

HaNa ZONE



Data bases

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SE1

Games Centre database Management

- Idea

Centre for trampoline, climbing and football. It offers monthly membership and one-day ticket.

- Info

in our HaNa ZONE we have several games which is trampoline, climbing and football. The customer can chose between buying a ticket or registering for packages, a ticket allow you to play only one game, when the packages allow you to play all the games in the centre for period of time the customer choose from the packages.

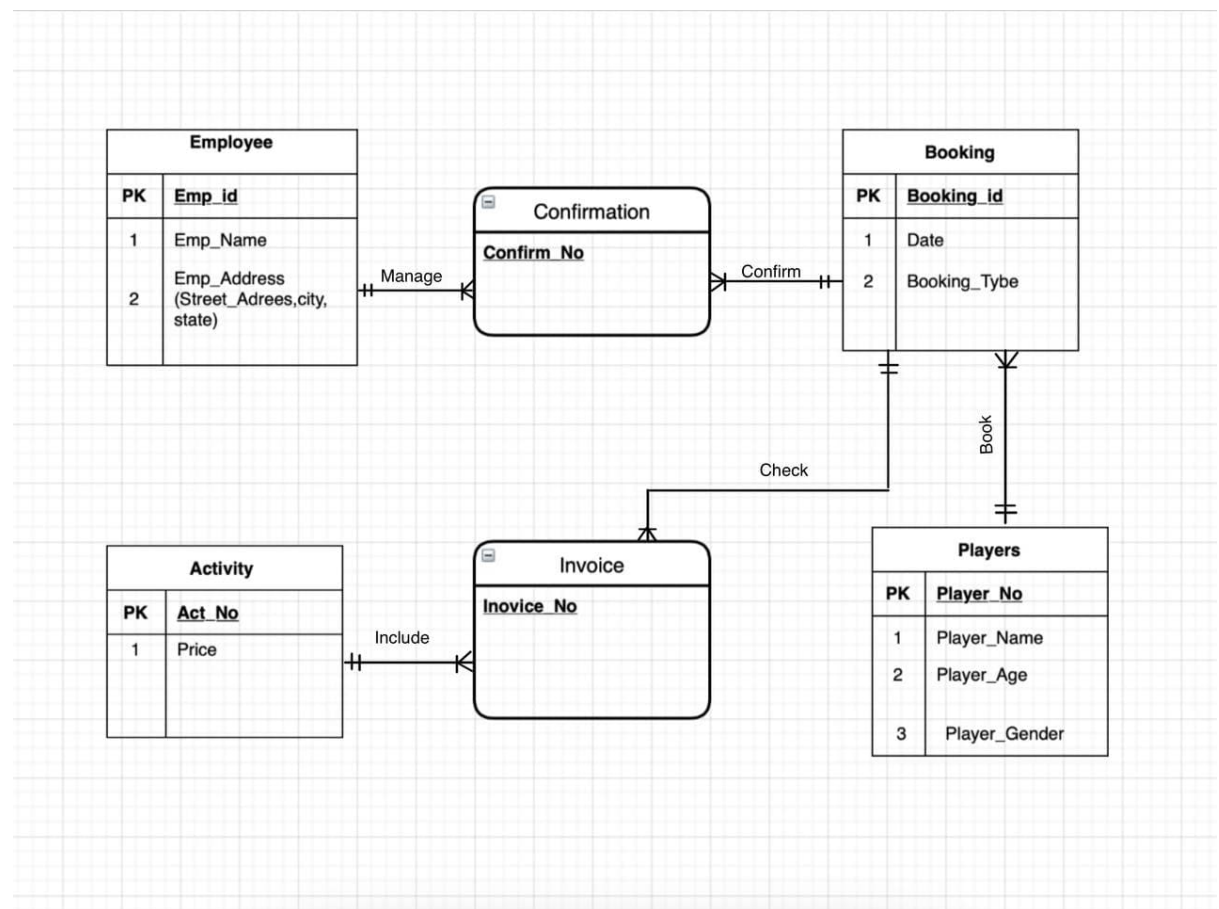
- Entities

1. Employee
2. Player
3. Booking
4. Activity

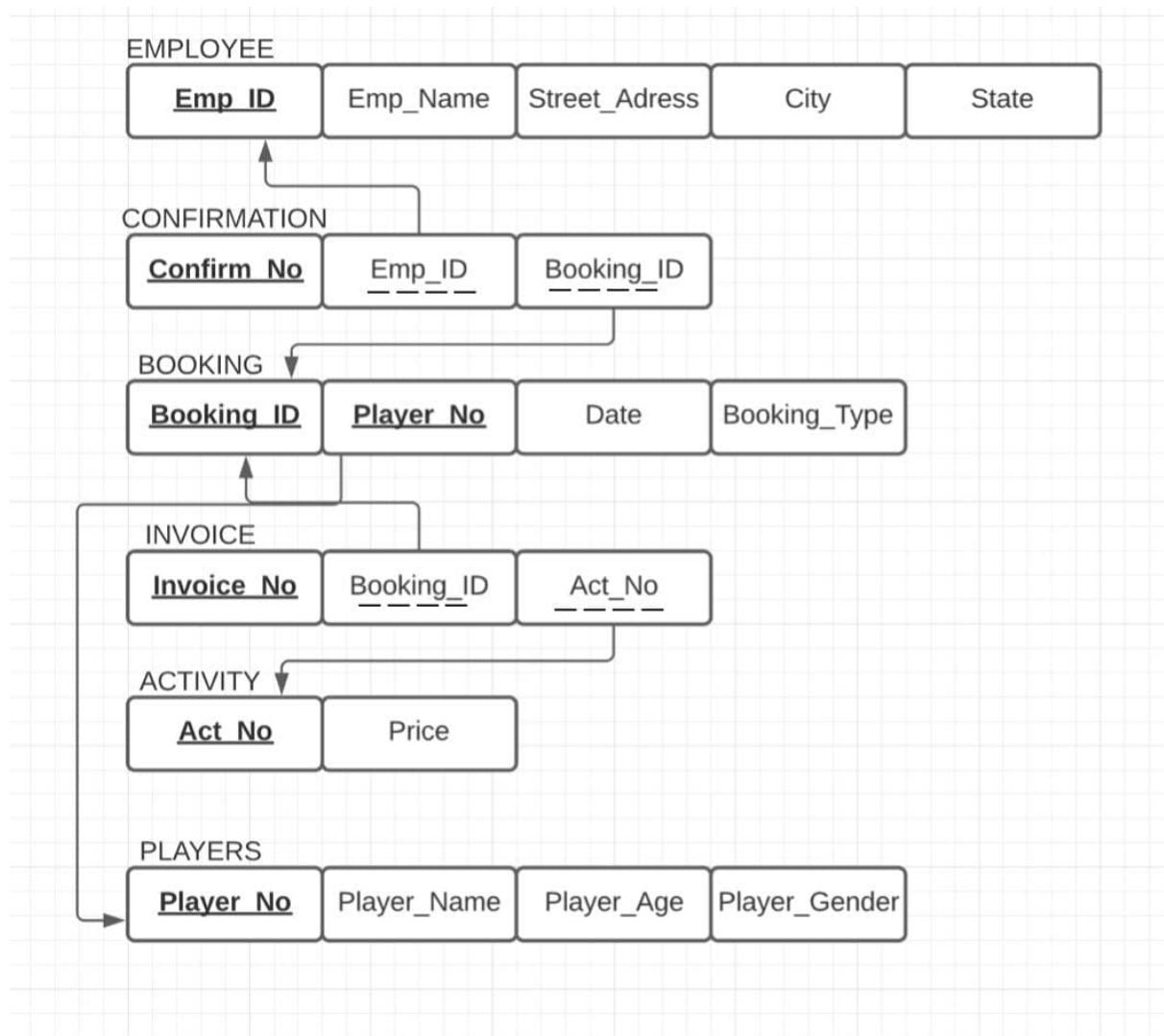
- Business rule

- The centre offers only three activities (trampoline, climbing, football), each activity has a unique number for it.
- Entity player has four attributes: number, name, age and gender.
- Entity booking has four attributes: ID, date, price and booking type.
- Entity employee has three attributes: ID, name and address.
- Entity activity has three attributes: activity number, booking type and price.
- A player can buy a ticket or a package but not both.
- A ticket allows you to play in one activity only, a package allows you to play in all the activities.
- An employee is responsible for booking orders for players.

- ER Diagram



- Relational Diagram



- Normalisation

the relation is in **1NF** because

there are no repeating groups.

, a unique key has been identified for each relation.

And all attributes are functionally dependent on all or part of the key.

A relation is in **2NF** Because

the relation is in 1 NF

, all non-key attributes are fully functionally dependent on the entire key (partial dependency has been removed).

the relation is in **3NF** because

the relation is in 2NF

, all transitive dependencies have been removed.

Transitive dependency: non-key attribute dependent on another non-key attribute.

- Functional dependencies

Employee

$\text{Emp_ID} \rightarrow \text{Emp_Name}, \text{Street_Adress}, \text{City}, \text{State}$

Confirmation

$\text{Confirm_No} \rightarrow \text{Emp_Id}, \text{Booking_ID}$

Booking

$\text{Booking_ID}, \text{Player_No} \rightarrow \text{Date}, \text{Booking_Type}$

Invoice

$\text{Invoice_NO} \rightarrow \text{Booking_ID}, \text{Act_No}$

Activity



$\text{Act_No} \rightarrow \text{Price}$

Players

$\text{Player_No} \rightarrow \text{Player_Name}, \text{Player_Age}, \text{Player_Gender}$

- **Physical Database implementation**



- **Create the normalized tables.**

 **Live SQL**

SQL Worksheet

```
1 create table employee
2 (emp_id number(6),
3  emp_name varchar2(30),
4  street_address varchar2(20),
5  city varchar2(30),
6  state varchar2(20),
7  constraint employee_pk primary key(emp_id));
```

Table created.

 **Live SQL**

SQL Worksheet

```
1 create table players
2 (player_no number(6),
3  player_name varchar2(30),
4  player_age number(3),
5  player_gender varchar2(20),
6  constraint players_pk primary key(player_no));
```

Table created.



Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 create table activity
2 (act_no number(6),
3 price number(10),
4 constraint activity_pk primary key(act_no));
```

Table created.



Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 create table booking
2 (booking_id number(6),
3 player_no number(10),
4 booking_type varchar2(20),
5 DateE date,
6 constraint booking_pk primary key (booking_id),
7 constraint booking_fk foreign key (player_no) references players (player_no)
8 );
```

Table created.



Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 create table confirmation
2 (confirm_no number(6),
3  emp_id number(6),
4  booking_id number(6),
5  constraint confirmation_pk primary key (confirm_no));
6
```

Table created.



Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 alter table confirmation add foreign key (emp_id) references employee (emp_id);
2
```

Table altered.



Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 alter table confirmation add foreign key (booking_id) references booking (booking_id);
2
```

Table altered.





Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 create table invoice
2 (invoice_no number(6),
3 booking_id number(6),
4 act_no number(6),
5 constraint invoice_pk primary key (invoice_no),
6 constraint invoice_fk foreign key (booking_id) references booking (booking_id),
7 constraint invoiceB_fk foreign key (act_no) references activity (act_no)
8 );
```

Table created.

- Populate your tables with 5 rows at least.

 Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 insert into employee values (123456 , 'hanadi' , 'safa' , 'jeddah' , 'makkah');
2 insert into employee values (123455 , 'nada' , 'marwa' , 'jeddah' , 'makkah');
3 insert into employee values (123454 , 'lolo' , 'samr' , 'jeddah' , 'makkah');
4 insert into employee values (123453 , 'waad' , 'rabwa' , 'jeddah' , 'makkah');
5 insert into employee values (123452 , 'lama' , 'bawado' , 'jeddah' , 'makkah');
```



1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

 Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 insert into players values (212345 , 'hanadi' , 20 , 'female');
2 insert into players values (212344 , 'abdullah' , 23 , 'male');
3 insert into players values (212343 , 'nada' , 20 , 'female');
4 insert into players values (212342 , 'khaled' , 19 , 'male');
5 insert into players values (212341 , 'lulu' , 17 , 'female');
```

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.



Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 insert into booking values (100,212345,'ticket','01-feb-21');
2 insert into booking values (200,212344,'package','02-feb-21');
3 insert into booking values (300,212343,'package','03-feb-21');
4 insert into booking values (400,212342,'ticket','04-feb-21');
5 insert into booking values (500,212341,'ticket','05-feb-21');
```

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.



Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 insert into confirmation values (001,123456,100);
2 insert into confirmation values (002,123455,200);
3 insert into confirmation values (003,123454,300);
4 insert into confirmation values (004,123453,400);
5 insert into confirmation values (005,123452,500);
```

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.



Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 insert into activity values (032345,100);
2 insert into activity values (032344,200);
3 insert into activity values (032343,300);
4 insert into activity values (032342,400);
5 insert into activity values (032341,500);
```

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.



Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 insert into invoice values (111,100,032345);
2 insert into invoice values (112,200,032344);
3 insert into invoice values (113,300,032343);
4 insert into invoice values (114,400,032342);
5 insert into invoice values (115,500,032341);
```

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.



Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 select * from employee
```

EMP_ID	EMP_NAME	STREET_ADDRESS	CITY	STATE
123456	hanadi	safa	jeddah	makkah
123455	nada	marwa	jeddah	makkah
123454	lolo	samr	jeddah	makkah
123453	waad	rabwa	jeddah	makkah
123452	lama	bawado	jeddah	makkah

[Download CSV](#)

5 rows selected.



Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 select * from players
```

PLAYER_NO	PLAYER_NAME	PLAYER_AGE	PLAYER_GENDER
212345	hanadi	20	female
212344	abdullah	23	male
212343	nada	20	female
212342	khaled	19	male
212341	lulu	17	female

[Download CSV](#)

5 rows selected.



Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 select * from invoice
```

INVOICE_NO	BOOKING_ID	ACT_NO
111	100	32345
112	200	32344
113	300	32343
114	400	32342
115	500	32341

[Download CSV](#)

5 rows selected.



Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 select * from booking
```

BOOKING_ID	PLAYER_NO	BOOKING_TYPE	DATEE
100	212345	ticket	01-FEB-21
200	212344	package	02-FEB-21
300	212343	package	03-FEB-21
400	212342	ticket	04-FEB-21
500	212341	ticket	05-FEB-21

[Download CSV](#)

5 rows selected.



Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 select * from activity
```

ACT_NO	PRICE
32345	100
32344	200
32343	300
32342	400
32341	500

[Download CSV](#)

5 rows selected.



Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 select * from confirmation
```

CONFIRM_NO	EMP_ID	BOOKING_ID
1	123456	100
2	123455	200
3	123454	300
4	123453	400
5	123452	500

[Download CSV](#)

5 rows selected.

- Design and implement at least 4 queries.



 **Live SQL**

SQL Worksheet

```
1 SELECT emp_name, street_address, emp_id
2 FROM employee
3 WHERE street_address = 'safa';
4
```

EMP_NAME	STREET_ADDRESS	EMP_ID
hanadi	safa	123456

[Download CSV](#)

 **Live SQL**

SQL Worksheet

```
1 SELECT act_no, price
2 FROM activity
3 WHERE price >
4 (SELECT price
5 FROM activity
6 WHERE act_no= 032345);
7
```

ACT_NO	PRICE
32344	200
32343	300
32342	400
32341	500

[Download CSV](#)
4 rows selected.

**Live SQL**

SQL Worksheet

```
1 SELECT booking_id , player_no,dateE , booking_type
2 FROM booking
3 WHERE
4 booking_type = ANY
5 ( SELECT booking_type FROM booking
6 WHERE
7 booking_type = 'package');|
```

BOOKING_ID	PLAYER_NO	DATEE	BOOKING_TYPE
200	212344	02-FEB-21	package
300	212343	03-FEB-21	package

[Download CSV](#)

2 rows selected.

**Live SQL**

SQL Worksheet



```
1 SELECT booking_id , player_no , datee
2 FROM booking
3 WHERE datee between TO_DATE('02/feb/21') and TO_DATE('04/feb/21')
4 Order by datee;|
```

BOOKING_ID	PLAYER_NO	DATEE
200	212344	02-FEB-21
300	212343	03-FEB-21
400	212342	04-FEB-21

[Download CSV](#)

3 rows selected.

- Design two stored procedures.

 Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 Create or replace procedure welcome_msg (player_name IN varchar2)
2 AS
3 Begin
4 Dbms_output.put_line ('Welcome' || player_name);
5 END;
6
7
```

Procedure created.

 Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 EXEC welcome_msg (' hanadi');
2
```

Statement processed.
Welcome hanadi



Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 Create or replace procedure new_street (ep_id employee.emp_id%Type,  
2 n_street employee.street_address%Type)  
3 AS  
4 BEGIN  
5 --Procedure to update the street address of an employee  
6  
7 UPDATE employee SET street_address = n_street  
8 WHERE emp_id = ep_id;  
9 COMMIT;  
10 Dbms_output.put_line (' new street = ' || n_street);  
11 END new_street;  
12
```

Procedure created.



Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

```
1 EXEC new_street (123455, 'safa');  
2
```

Statement processed.
new street = safa



SQL Worksheet

```
1 select * from employee
2
```

EMP_ID	EMP_NAME	STREET_ADDRESS	CITY	STATE
123456	hanadi	safa	jeddah	makkah
123455	nada	safa	jeddah	makkah
123454	lolo	samr	jeddah	makkah
123453	waad	rabwa	jeddah	makkah
123452	lama	bawado	jeddah	makkah

[Download CSV](#)

5 rows selected.