

The background is a dark, textured surface resembling a chalkboard. It is covered with faint, light-colored chalk drawings of various school and scientific items. In the top left, there is a large letter 'V'. Below it is a detailed drawing of a microscope. To the right of the microscope is a globe on a stand. In the bottom left, there is a stack of books. In the bottom center, there is a drawing of an open book with some illegible text on its pages. To the right of the open book are several mathematical symbols: a plus sign, an equals sign, a percentage sign, and a division sign. In the bottom right corner, there is a less-than sign.

# SIC/XE Assembler

Phase 2



# Requirements specification



1. To execute pass1 you should enter pass1<source-file-name>.
2. To execute pass2 you should enter pass2<source-file-name>.
3. To execute the whole assembly, you should enter assemble<source-file-name>.
4. The source file for the main program is named assemble.cpp.
5. Handling phase 2 errors through a parser.
6. Generating the object code for each line.
7. Generating the object program at the end.
8. The output of the assembler should include (at least):
  - a) Object-code file.
  - b) A report at the end of pass2. Pass1 and Pass2 errors should be included as part of the assembler report, exhibiting both the erroneous lines of source code and the error.
9. The assembler should support:
  - a) EQU and ORG statements.
  - b) Simple expression evaluation. A simple expression includes simple (A <op> B) operand arithmetic, where <op> is one of +, -, \*, / and no spaces surround the operation.

The background features a dark, textured collage of white line-art sketches. On the left, there is a large globe showing continents. Above it, a stack of books is visible. To the right, a microscope is sketched. Various geometric shapes, lines, and other abstract forms are scattered throughout the background, creating a creative and intellectual atmosphere.

# Design

- We used Object Oriented Programming Concepts.
- Classes from phase 1 are included in a source folder named passOne and they are:
  1. Parsing class: in which the regex handles all entered lines and makes sure that there are no syntax errors.
  2. addressList class: which sets the address for each line of code and produces the symbol table.
  3. Output1 class: which prints the output of pass1 only.
- Classes from phase 2 are included in a source folder named passTwo.
  1. oCode class: which generates the object code for each line.
  2. pProgram class: which generates the object program.
  3. Output2 class: which prints the output of pass2 only.
- A final class called output3 which prints the output of the whole assembler.
- The main of assemble.cpp which chooses which output to display based on what the user enters.





# Main Data structures

# Maps and vectors

- We store all operation names in a map whose key is the name of the operation and it has a pair of values; the first is the length of the operation in bits and the second is the code of the operation in hexadecimal.
- We use maps to store the symbol table.
- We use vectors to store all labels, operations, operands, addresses and object codes.
- We use vectors to store all lines of code.
- We use vectors to store the indices of all lines that have errors.

# Maps and vectors

- We use vector to store all possible instructions to handle them as :
  - a) 2-byte instructions with 1 or 2 symbolic register reference.
  - b) 3-byte PC-relative with symbolic operand to include immediate, indirect, and indexed addressing
  - c) 3-byte absolute with non-symbolic operand to include immediate, indirect, and indexed addressing
  - d) 4-byte absolute with symbolic or non-symbolic operand to include immediate, indirect, and indexed addressing 5





# Algorithms Description

## Parsing class

- We create a group of regex where each regex handles a type of instruction.
- By looping on the file and check that each line is acceptable by a regex .
- The line may not be acceptable if the instruction is unsupported instructions or unsupported operand for the given instruction.
- If the line is not acceptable by any regex, then the output print “Syntax error”.
- If the last line is not END , it will print “the last line is not END”.

## AddressList Class

- if the given mnemonic in the problem contains in the map we add to the address the value in stored in pair->first
- if mnemonic in the problem stored in the vector if its BYTE we increase the address by number of bytes stored in given problem ex C'AB' so increase by 2,
- if it is RESB we increase address by given number of bytes
  - if it is RESW we increase by given number of words multiplied by 3
- if it is WORD we increase address by 3



## Output classes

- In case of wanting to print pass1 only or pass2 only:
  1. They take the vectors that contain the Mnemonic Op-codes, operands, addresses, labels, object codes, the map that contains the symbol table and print them with the line number.
  2. Print all existing errors.
- In case of wanting to print the whole assembler:
  1. They take the vectors that contain the Mnemonic Op-codes, operands, addresses, labels, object codes, the map that contains the symbol table and print them with the line number.
  2. Print all existing errors during the execution of each pass.
  3. Print each pass separately.
  4. Print at the end a report containing all erroneous lines of source code and the error.

## oCode class

- It takes the label, operation, operand, and address vectors as input parameters.
- It computes the object code of each line separately depending on its operation and operand.
- It recognizes the difference between format 3 and format 4.
- It decides whether the code will be pc-relative or base relative.
- It recognizes the difference between direct addressing and indirect addressing.
- It stores the output object codes in a vector.

## oProgram class

- It takes the object code, operation, and address vectors as input parameters.
- It calculates the header record and returns it as a string.
- It calculates all text records and returns a vector containing each record.
- It calculates the end record and returns it as a string.





# Assumptions

# Assumptions

- If there is no start address given with START instructions, we set the default address by 0000.
- Start address less than 7 characters.
- The last line must be END.
- START must be the first line or it can be preceded by a Comment line.
- Label name and variable name must start with a letter.
- All characters are in uppercase.
- In the assembler, if there is an error in pass1, pass2 will not be executed and the symbol table will not be generated.
- if there is an error in pass2, the object program will not be generated.
- EQU any constant gives an absolute.



# Sample runs

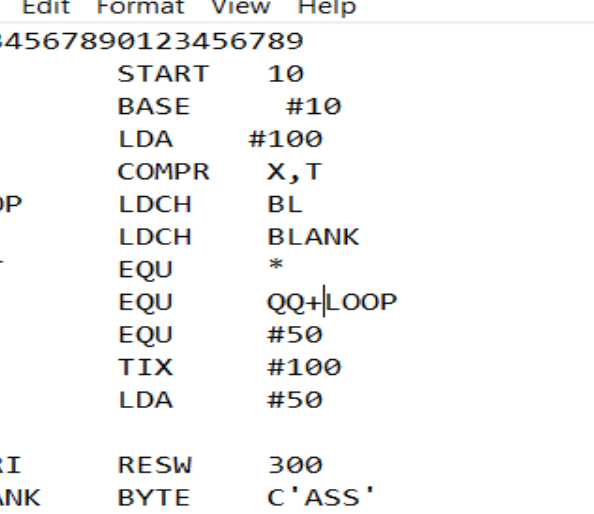


# Sample 1

LINE NO.	ADDRESS	LABEL	OP-CODE	OPERANDS
1		.234567890123456789		
2	000010	AS	START	10
3	000010		BASE	#10
4	000010		LDA	#100
5	000013		COMPR	X,T
6	000015	LOOP	LDCH	BL
7	000018	QQ	LDCH	BLANK
8	00001B	ZFT	EQU	*
9	00001B	MM	EQU	QQ+LOOP
10	00001B	ZZ	EQU	#50
11	00001B		TIX	#100
12	00001E		LDA	#50
13	000021	.		
14	000021	STRI	RESW	300
15	0003A5	BLANK	BYTE	C 'ASS '
16	0003A8		END	

## S Y M B O L     T A B L E

NAME	ADDRESS	ABSOL.RELOC.
STRI	33	relocatable
ZZ	50	absolute
BLANK	933	relocatable
ZFT	27	relocatable
QQ	24	relocatable
LOOP	21	relocatable
AS	16	relocatable



The screenshot shows a Notepad window titled 'sss.txt - Notepad'. The menu bar includes 'File', 'Edit', 'Format', 'View', and 'Help'. The text area contains assembly code with labels on the left and instructions on the right. The code is as follows:

```

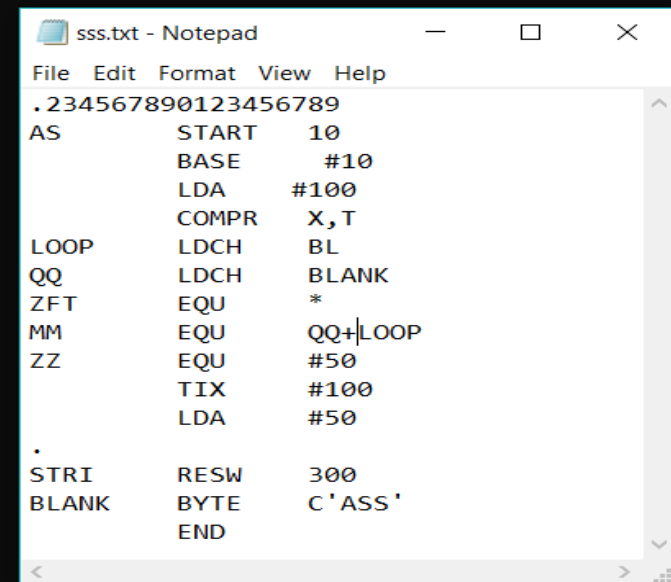
.234567890123456789
AS          START      10
            BASE       #10
            LDA        #100
            COMPR      X,T
LOOP        LDCH       BL
QQ          LDCH       BLANK
ZFT         EQU        *
MM          EQU        QQ+|LOOP
ZZ          EQU        #50
            TIX        #100
            LDA        #50

.
STRI        RESW       300
BLANK       BYTE       C 'ASS '
            END
  
```

## Sample 1

LINE NO.	ADDRESS	LABEL	OP-CODE	OERANDS	OBJECT CODE
1		.234567890123456789			
2	000010	AS	START	10	
3	000010		BASE	#10	
4	000010		LDA	#100	010064
5	000013		COMPR	X,T	A015
		****ERROR2:LABEL DOES NOT EXIST			
6	000018	QQ	LDCH	BLANK	53238A
7	00001B	ZFT	EQU	*	
		****ERROR2: INCORRECT EXPRESSION			
8	00001B	ZZ	EQU	#50	
9	00001B		TIX	#100	2D0064
10	00001E		LDA	#50	010032
11	000021	-			
12	000021	STRI	RESW	300	
13	0003A5	BLANK	BYTE	C 'ASS'	415353
14	0003A8		END		
		****ERROR2:VARIABLES OR LOOPS IS NOT DEFINED			

line			Error
MM	EQU	QQ+LOOP	***ERROR: INCORRECT EXPRESSION
LOOP	LDCH	BL	***ERROR: LBEL DOES NOT EXIST



# Sample 2

LINE NO.	ADDRESS	LABEL	OP-CODE	OPERANDS
1	000000	COPY	START	0
2	000000	FIRST	STL	RETADR
3	000003		LDB	#LENGTH
4	000006		BASE	LENGTH
5	000006	CLOOP	+JSUB	RDREC
6	00000A		LDA	LENGTH
7	00000D		COMP	#0
8	000010		JEQ	ENDFIL
9	000013		+JSUB	WRREC
10	000017		J	CLOOP
11	00001A	ENDFIL	LDA	EOF
12	00001D		STA	BUFFER
13	000020		LDA	#3
14	000023		STA	LENGTH
15	000026		+JSUB	WRREC
16	00002A		J	@RETADR
17	00002D	EOF	BYTE	C'EOF'
18	000030	RETADR	RESW	1
19	000033	BUFFER	RESB	4096
20	001033	.		
21	001033	.		
22	001033	.		
23	001033	RDREC	CLEAR	X
24	001035		CLEAR	A
25	001037		CLEAR	S
26	001039		+LDT	#4096
27	00103D	RLOOP	TD	INPUT
28	001040		JEQ	RLOOP
29	001043		RD	INPUT
30	001046		COMPR	A,S
31	001048		JEQ	EXIT
32	00104B		STCH	BUFFER,X
33	00104E		TIXR	T
34	001050		JLT	RLOOP
35	001053	EXIT	STX	LENGTH
36	001056		RSUB	
37	001059	INPUT	BYTE	X'F1'
38	00105A	.		
39	00105A	.		
40	00105A	.		
41	00105A	WRREC	CLEAR	X
42	00105C		LDT	LENGTH
43	00105F	WLOOP	TD	OUTPUT
44	001062		JEQ	WLOOP
45	001065		LDCH	BUFFER,X
46	001068		WD	OUTPUT
47	00106B		TIXR	T
48	00106D		JLT	WLOOP

```

COPY START 0
FIRST STL RETADR
    LDB #LENGTH
    BASE LENGTH
CLOOP +JSUB RDREC
    LDA LENGTH
    COMP #0
    JEQ ENDFIL
    +JSUB WRREC
    J CLOOP
ENDFIL LDA EOF
    STA BUFFER
    LDA #3
    STA LENGTH
    +JSUB WRREC
    J @RETADR
EOF BYTE C'EOF'
RETADR RESW 1
BUFFER RESB 4096
.
RDREC CLEAR X
    CLEAR A
    CLEAR S
    +LDT #4096
RLOOP TD INPUT
    JEQ RLOOP
    RD INPUT
    COMPR A,S
    JEQ EXIT
    STCH BUFFER,X
    TIXR T
    JLT RLOOP
EXIT STX LENGTH
    RSUB
INPUT BYTE X'F1'
.
WRREC CLEAR X
    LDT LENGTH
WLOOP TD OUTPUT
    JEQ WLOOP
    LDCH BUFFER,X
    WD OUTPUT
    TIXR T

    JLT WLOOP
    RSUB
OUTPUT BYTE X'05'
    END FIRST

```



## Sample 2

49	001070		RSUB	
50	001073	OUTPUT	BYTE	X'05'
51	001074		END	FIRST

```
>>>>>>>>>>>>>START    OF   PASS 2
```

LINE NO.	ADDRESS	LABEL	OP-CODE	OERANDS	OBJECT CODE
1	000000	COPY	START	0	
2	000000	FIRST	STL	RETADR	17202D
3	000003		LDB	#LENGTH	692000
		****ERROR2:LABEL DOES NOT EXIST			
4	000006	CLOOP	+JSUB	RDREC	4B101033
		****ERROR2:LABEL DOES NOT EXIST			
5	00000D		COMP	#0	290000
6	000010		JEQ	ENDFIL	332007
7	000013		+JSUB	WRREC	4B10105A
8	000017		J	CLOOP	3F2FEC
9	00001A	ENDFIL	LDA	EOF	032010
10	00001D		STA	BUFFER	0F2013
11	000020		LDA	#3	010003
		****ERROR2:LABEL DOES NOT EXIST			
12	000026		+JSUB	WRREC	4B10105A
13	00002A		J	@RETADR	3E2003
14	00002D	EOF	BYTE	C'EOF'	454f46
15	000030	RETADR	RESW	1	
16	000033	BUFFER	RESB	4096	
17	001033	.			
18	001033	.			
19	001033	.			
20	001033	RDREC			
21	001035		CLEAR	X	B410
22	001037		CLEAR	A	B400
23	001039		CLEAR	S	B440
24	00103D		+LDT	#4096	75101000
25	001040	RLOOP	TD	INPUT	E32019
26	001043		JEQ	RLOOP	332FFA
27	001046		RD	INPUT	DB2013
28	001048		COMPR	A,S	A004
29	00104B		JEQ	EXIT	332008
30	00104E		STCH	BUFFER,X	57CFBF
31	001050		TI XR	T	B850
			JLT	RLOOP	3B2FEA
		****ERROR2:LABEL DOES NOT EXIST			
32	001056		RSUB		4F0000
33	001059	INPUT	BYTE	X'F1'	F1
34	00105A	.			
35	00105A	.			
36	00105A	.			
37	00105A	WRREC	CLEAR	X	B410
		****ERROR2:LABEL DOES NOT EXIST			
38	00105F	WLOOP	TD	OUTPUT	E32011

## Sample 2

39	001062	JEQ	WLOOP	332FFA
40	001065	LDCB	BUFFER,X	53CFBF
41	001068	WD	OUTPUT	DF2008
42	00106B	TI XR	T	B850
43	00106D	JLT	WLOOP	3B2FEF
44	001070	RSUB		4F0000
45	001073	BYTE	X'05'	05
46	001074	END	FIRST	

```

****ERROR2: VARIABLES OR LOOPS IS NOT DEFINED
****ERROR2: VARIABLES OR LOOPS IS NOT DEFINED
****ERROR2: VARIABLES OR LOOPS IS NOT DEFINED
****ERROR2: VARIABLES OR LOOPS IS NOT DEFINED
****ERROR2: VARIABLES OR LOOPS IS NOT DEFINED

```

line

```

BASE LENGTH
LDA LENGTH
STA LENGTH
EXIT STX LENGTH
LDT LENGTH

```

```

***ERROR: LABEL DOES NOT EXIST
***ERROR: LABEL DOES NOT EXIST
***ERROR: LABEL DOES NOT EXIST
***ERROR: LABEL DOES NOT EXIST
***ERROR: LABEL DOES NOT EXIST

```

# Sample 3

```
LINE NO.      ADDRESS      LABEL      OP-CODE      OPERANDS

1              .234567890123456789
2            000010        AS          START       10
3            000010                BASE         #10
4            000010                LDA         #100
5            000013                COMPR      X,T
6            000015        LOOP        LDCH       BLANK
7            000018        QQ          LDCH       BLANK
8            00001B        ZFT         EQU        *
9            00001B        MM          EQU        QQ-LOOP
10           00001B        ZZ          EQU        #50
11           00001B                TIX         #100
12           00001E                LDA         #50
13           000021                .
14           000021        STRI         RESW       300
15           0003A5        BLANK       BYTE      C'ASS'
16           0003A8                END

>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>END    OF    PASS 1


SYMBOL TABLE

NAME      ADDRESS      ABSOL.RELOC.

STRI      33          relocatable

ZZ        50          absolute

BLANK     933         relocatable

ZFT       27          relocatable

MM        3           absolute

QQ        24          relocatable

LOOP      21          relocatable

AS        16          relocatable
```



# Sample 3

LINE NO.	ADDRESS	LABEL	OP-CODE	OERANDS	OBJECT CODE
1		.234567890123456789			
2	000010	AS	START	10	
3	000010		BASE	#10	
4	000010		LDA	#100	010064
5	000013		COMPR	X,T	A015
6	000015	LOOP	LDCH	BLANK	53238D
7	000018	QQ	LDCH	BLANK	53238A
8	00001B	ZFT	EQU	*	
9	00001B	MM	EQU	QQ-LOOP	
10	00001B	ZZ	EQU	#50	
11	00001B		TIx	#100	2D0064
12	00001E		LDA	#50	010032
13	000021	.			
14	000021	STRI	RESW	300	
15	0003A5	BLANK	BYTE	C 'ASS '	415353
16	0003A8		END		

```
HAS          0003A8
T0000100B010064A01553238D53238A
T00001B062D0064010032
T0003A503415353E000010
```

```

File Edit Format View Help
.234567890123456789
AS      START    10
        BASE     #10
        LDA      #100
        COMPR    X,T
LOOP    LDCH     BLANK
QQ      LDCH     BLANK
ZFT     EQU      *
MM      EQU      QQ-LOOP
ZZ      EQU      #50
        TIX      #100
        LDA      #50
.
STRI    RESW     300
BLANK   BYTE     C'ASS'
        END

```