### 1] SINGLE INHERITANCE

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class student info
{
  char name[50];
  int roll_no;
  char branch[50];
  char blood[10];
  public:
  void getdetails()
  {
    cout << "Enter your Name:";</pre>
    cin >> name;
    cout << "Enter your Roll No.:";
    cin >> roll_no;
    cout << "Enter your Branch:";</pre>
    cin >> branch;
    cout << "Enter your Blood Group:";</pre>
    cin >> blood;
  }
  void showdetails()
  {
    cout << "\n\n";
    cout <<"Name:" << name << endl;</pre>
    cout <<"Roll No.:" << roll_no << endl;</pre>
    cout <<"Branch:" << branch << endl;</pre>
    cout <<"Blood Group:" << blood << endl;</pre>
```

```
}
};
class stu_result : public student_info
{
  int sub1, sub2, total;
  float per;
  public:
  void get()
  {
     cout <<"\nEnter marks for Subject1:";</pre>
     cin >> sub1;
     cout << "Enter marks for Subject2:";</pre>
     cin >> sub2;
     total = (sub1+sub2);
     per = total/2;
     cout << "\nTotal=" << total <<endl;</pre>
  }
  void show()
  {
     cout << "Subject1=" << sub1 <<endl;</pre>
     cout << "Subject2=" << sub2 <<endl;</pre>
     cout << "Total=" << total <<endl;</pre>
     cout << "Percentage=" << per <<endl;</pre>
     if(per > 40)
       cout <<"Pass";</pre>
     }
     else
```

```
cout << "Fail";
}

};
int main()
{
  stu_result s1;
  s1.getdetails();
  s1.showdetails();
  s1.get();
  s1.show();
  return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
■ C:\Users\Ankita\OneDrive\Documents\OOPS\singleInheritance.exe
Enter your Name:Ankita
Enter your Roll No.:32
Enter your Branch:CST
Enter your Blood Group:B+
Name:Ankita
Roll No.:32
Branch:CST
Blood Group:B+
Enter marks for Subject1:86
Enter marks for Subject2:88
Total=174
Subject1=86
Subject2=88
Total=174
Percentage=87
Pass
Process exited after 34.15 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

# 2] MULTIPLE INHERITANCE

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class area
{
  protected:
  float I;
  public:
  void getarea()
  {
    cout << "Enter Length:";</pre>
    cin >> l;
  }
  void showarea()
    cout << "Length=" << I;
  }
};
class perimeter
{
  protected:
  float b;
  public:
  void getp()
  {
    cout << "\nEnter Breadth:";</pre>
    cin >> b;
  }
```

```
void showp()
  {
    cout << "Breadth:" << b;
  }
};
class rectangle : public area, public perimeter
{
  protected:
  float area, per;
  public:
  void get()
  {
    area = (I*b);
    per = 2*(I+b);
  }
  void show()
  {
    cout << "\n\n";
    cout << "\nArea of Rectangle=" << (I * b);</pre>
    cout << "\nPerimeter of Rectangle=" << 2*(I + b);
  }
};
int main()
{
  rectangle r;
  r.getarea();
  r.showarea();
  r.getp();
  r.showp();
```

```
r.get();
r.show();
return 0;
}
```

# 3] MULTILEVEL INHERITANCE

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class A
{
   public:
   int roll_no;
   void getdata()
   {
      cout << "Enter Roll No.:";
      cin >> roll_no;
```

```
}
  void showdata()
    cout << "Roll No.:" << roll_no <<endl;
  }
};
class B:public A
  public:
  int sub1, sub2;
  void getmarks()
  {
    cout << "Enter Marks for Subject1:";
    cin >> sub1;
    cout << "Enter Marks for Subject2:";</pre>
    cin >> sub2;
  }
  void showmarks()
    cout << "\nMarks of Subject1:" << sub1 << endl;</pre>
    cout << "Marks of Subject2:" << sub2 << endl;</pre>
  }
};
class C:public B
{
  public:
  int spm;
  void getspm()
  {
```

```
cout << "\nEnter Sports Marks:";</pre>
    cin >> spm;
  }
  showspm()
    cout << "Sports Marks:" << spm;</pre>
  }
};
int main()
{
  C obj;
  obj.getdata();
  obj.showdata();
  obj.getmarks();
  obj.showmarks();
  obj.getspm();
  obj.showspm();
  return 0;
}
```

### **4] VIRTUAL FUNCTION**

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class base
{
  public:
  virtual void display()
  {
    cout << "Base Display()" << endl;</pre>
  }
};
class derived : public base
{
  public:
  void display()
    cout << "Derived Display()" << endl;</pre>
  }
};
int main()
{
  base *ptr;
  derived d1;
  base b1;
  ptr = &b1;
  ptr -> display();
  ptr = &d1;
```

```
ptr -> display();
return 0;
}
```

```
C:\Users\Ankita\OneDrive\Documents\OOPS\virtualFunction.exe

Base Display()
Derived Display()

Process exited after 0.1034 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . .
```

# **5] ABSTRACT CLASS**

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class shape
{
  protected:
  int width;
  int height;
  public:
  virtual int area() =0;
  void setwidth(int w)
  {
    width = w;
  }
  void setheight(int h)
    height = h;
  }
```

```
};
class rectangle:public shape
{
  public:
  int area()
  {
    return (width*height);
  }
};
class triangle:public shape
{
  public:
  int area()
  {
    return ((width*height)/2);
  }
};
int main()
{
  rectangle r;
  triangle t;
  r.setwidth(2);
  r.setheight(11);
  t.setwidth(12);
  t.setheight(6);
  cout << "Area of Rectangle=" << r.area() << endl;</pre>
  cout << "Area of Triangle=" << t.area() << endl;</pre>
}
```

```
C:\Users\Ankita\OneDrive\Documents\OOPS\abstractClass.exe

Area of Rectangle=22
Area of Triangle=36

-----
Process exited after 0.09396 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . _
```

## **6] RUNTIME POLYMORPHISM**

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class A
{
  public:
  string colour = "Green";
};
class B:public A
{
  public:
  string colour = "White";
};
int main()
{
  A a = B();
  cout << "colour:" << a.colour << endl;</pre>
  Bb = B();
  cout << "colour:" << b.colour << endl;</pre>
  return 0;
```

}

### **OUTPUT:**

```
C:\Users\Ankita\OneDrive\Documents\OOPS\runtimePolymorphism.exe

colour:Green

colour:White

-----

Process exited after 0.1155 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . . _
```

# 7] FUNCTION OVERLOADING

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class A
{
  public:
  void display()
    cout << "\nBase Class..";</pre>
  }
};
class B:public A
{
  public:
  void display()
  {
     cout << "Derived Class..";</pre>
    //A::display();
  }
```

```
};
int main()
{
    B obj;
    obj.display();
    obj.A::display();
    return 0;
}
```

```
C:\Users\Ankita\OneDrive\Documents\OOPS\functionOverloading1.exe

Derived Class..

Base Class..

------

Process exited after 0.1039 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . . _
```

# **8] HIERARCHICAL INHERITANCE**

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
class demo
{
   public:
    int a, b, sum;
   void getdata()
   {
      cout << "Enter values for a and b:";
      cin >> a >> b;
```

```
}
    void showdata()
      cout << "\na=" << a << endl << "b=" << b << endl;
      sum = a + b;
      cout << "Addition=" << a+b << endl;</pre>
    }
};
  class sub:public demo
  {
    public:
      int a1, b1, sub;
    void getdetails()
    {
      cout << "\nEnter values for a1 and b1:";</pre>
      cin >> a1 >> b1;
    void showdetails()
      cout << "\na1=" << a1 << endl << "b1=" << b1 << endl;
      sub = a1 - b1;
      cout << "Subtration=" << a1-b1 << endl;</pre>
      cout << "\n";
    }
};
class derived:public demo
{
  public:
  int a2, b2, mul;
```

```
void getinput()
  {
    cout << "\nEnter values for a2 and b2:";</pre>
    cin >> a2 >> b2;
  }
  void showinput()
  {
    cout << "\na2=" << a2 << endl << "b2=" << b2 << endl;
    mul = a2*b2;
    cout << "Multiplication=" << a2*b2 << endl;</pre>
  }
};
int main()
{
  sub obj1;
  obj1.getdata();
  obj1.showdata();
  obj1.getdetails();
  obj1.showdetails();
  derived d1;
  d1.getdata();
  d1.showdata();
  d1.getinput();
  d1.showinput();
  return 0;
}
```

```
C:\Users\Ankita\OneDrive\Documents\OOPS\heirarchicalInheritance.exe
12
a=21
b=12
Addition=33
Enter values for a1 and b1:40
50
a1=40
b1=50
Subtration=-10
Enter values for a and b:20
34
a=20
b=34
Addition=54
Enter values for a2 and b2:56
a2=56
b2=77
Multiplication=4312
Process exited after 32.36 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . .
```