

In [1]:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt,seaborn as sns
```

In [5]:

```
df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\raja\Downloads\loan1.csv")
df
```

Out[5]:

	Home Owner	Marital Status	Annual Income	Defaulted Borrower
0	Yes	Single	125	No
1	No	Married	100	No
2	No	Single	70	No
3	Yes	Married	120	No
4	No	Divorced	95	Yes
5	No	Married	60	No
6	Yes	Divorced	220	No
7	No	Single	85	Yes
8	No	Married	75	No
9	No	Single	90	Yes

In [6]:

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9
Data columns (total 4 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Home Owner            10 non-null    object
1   Marital Status        10 non-null    object
2   Annual Income         10 non-null    int64
3   Defaulted Borrower    10 non-null    object
dtypes: int64(1), object(3)
memory usage: 448.0+ bytes
```

In [12]:

```
x=df.drop('Defaulted Borrower',axis=1)
```

In [13]:

```
df['Marital Status'].value_counts()
```

Out[13]:

```
Marital Status
Single      4
Married     4
Divorced    2
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

In [14]:

```
H0={"Home Owner":{"Yes":1,"No":0}}
df=df.replace(H0)
print(df)
```

	Home Owner	Marital Status	Annual Income	Defaulted	Borrower
0	1	Single	125		No
1	0	Married	100		No
2	0	Single	70		No
3	1	Married	120		No
4	0	Divorced	95		Yes
5	0	Married	60		No
6	1	Divorced	220		No
7	0	Single	85		Yes
8	0	Married	75		No
9	0	Single	90		Yes

In [15]:

```
mf={"Marital Status":{"Single":1,"Married":0,"Divorced":2}}
df=df.replace(mf)
print(df)
```

	Home Owner	Marital Status	Annual Income	Defaulted	Borrower
0	1	1	125		No
1	0	0	100		No
2	0	1	70		No
3	1	0	120		No
4	0	2	95		Yes
5	0	0	60		No
6	1	2	220		No
7	0	1	85		Yes
8	0	0	75		No
9	0	1	90		Yes

In [16]:

```
x=df.drop('Defaulted Borrower',axis=1)
y=df['Defaulted Borrower']
```

In [17]:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,train_size=0.7,random_state=42)
x_train.shape,x_test.shape
```

Out[17]:

```
((7, 3), (3, 3))
```

In [18]:

```
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[18]:

```
RandomForestClassifier()
```

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In [19]:

```
rf=RandomForestClassifier()
```

In [20]:

```
params={"max_depth":[2,3,5,10,20], 'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,20,50,100,200], 'n_estimators'
```

In [21]:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
grid_search=GridSearchCV(estimator=rf,param_grid=params,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[21]:

```
GridSearchCV(cv=2, estimator=RandomForestClassifier(),
             param_grid={'max_depth': [2, 3, 5, 10, 20],
                          'min_samples_leaf': [5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200],
                          'n_estimators': [10, 25, 30, 50, 100, 200]},
             scoring='accuracy')
```

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In [22]:

```
grid_search.best_score_
```

Out[22]:

```
0.5833333333333333
```

In [23]:

```
rf_best=grid_search.best_estimator_  
print(rf_best)
```

RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=2, min_samples_leaf=5, n_estimators=10)

In [25]:

```
from sklearn.tree import plot_tree  
plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))  
plot_tree(rf_best.estimators_[5],feature_names=x.columns,class_names=['Yes','No'],filled
```

**gini = 0.245
samples = 4
value = [1, 6]
class = No**

In [26]:

```
from sklearn.tree import plot_tree  
plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))  
plot_tree(rf_best.estimators_[7],feature_names=x.columns,class_names=['Yes','No'],filled
```

**gini = 0.49
samples = 4
value = [3, 4]
class = No**

In [27]:

```
rf_best.feature_importances_
```

Out[27]:

```
array([0., 0., 0.])
```

In [34]:

```
imp_df=pd.DataFrame({"Varname":x_train.columns,"Imp":rf_best.feature_importances_})  
imp_df.sort_values(by="Imp",ascending=False)
```

Out[34]:

	Varname	Imp
0	Home Owner	0.0
1	Marital Status	0.0
2	Annual Income	0.0

In []: