

Learning By Failing

Today,
I'm going to tell you
about a time I failed...

...over, and over
again...

A while a go, I
bought a
cheap security
camera.



My ideal IoT Camera

- Does not spy on me.
- Convenient to use.
- Does not spy on me.

How secure is this thing really?

Can I SSH into it? Nope.

How about telnet? Nope.

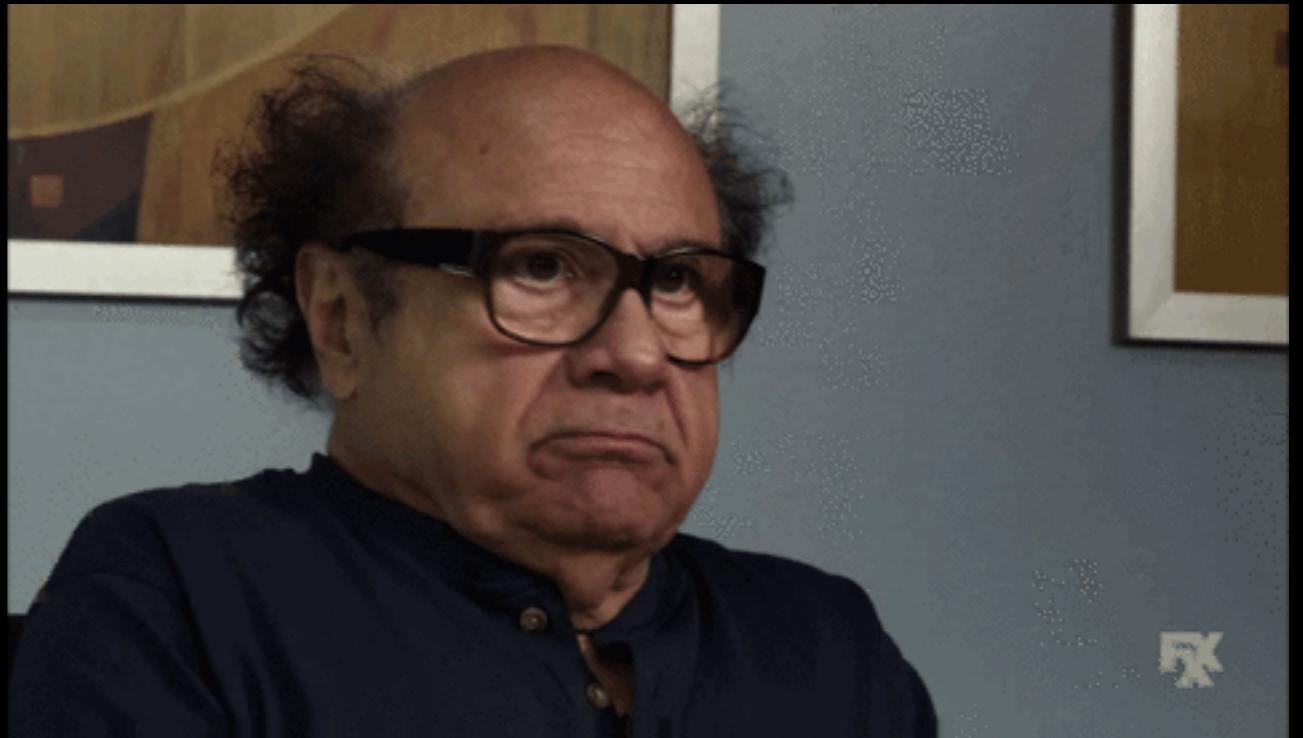
Are there any open ports? Nope.

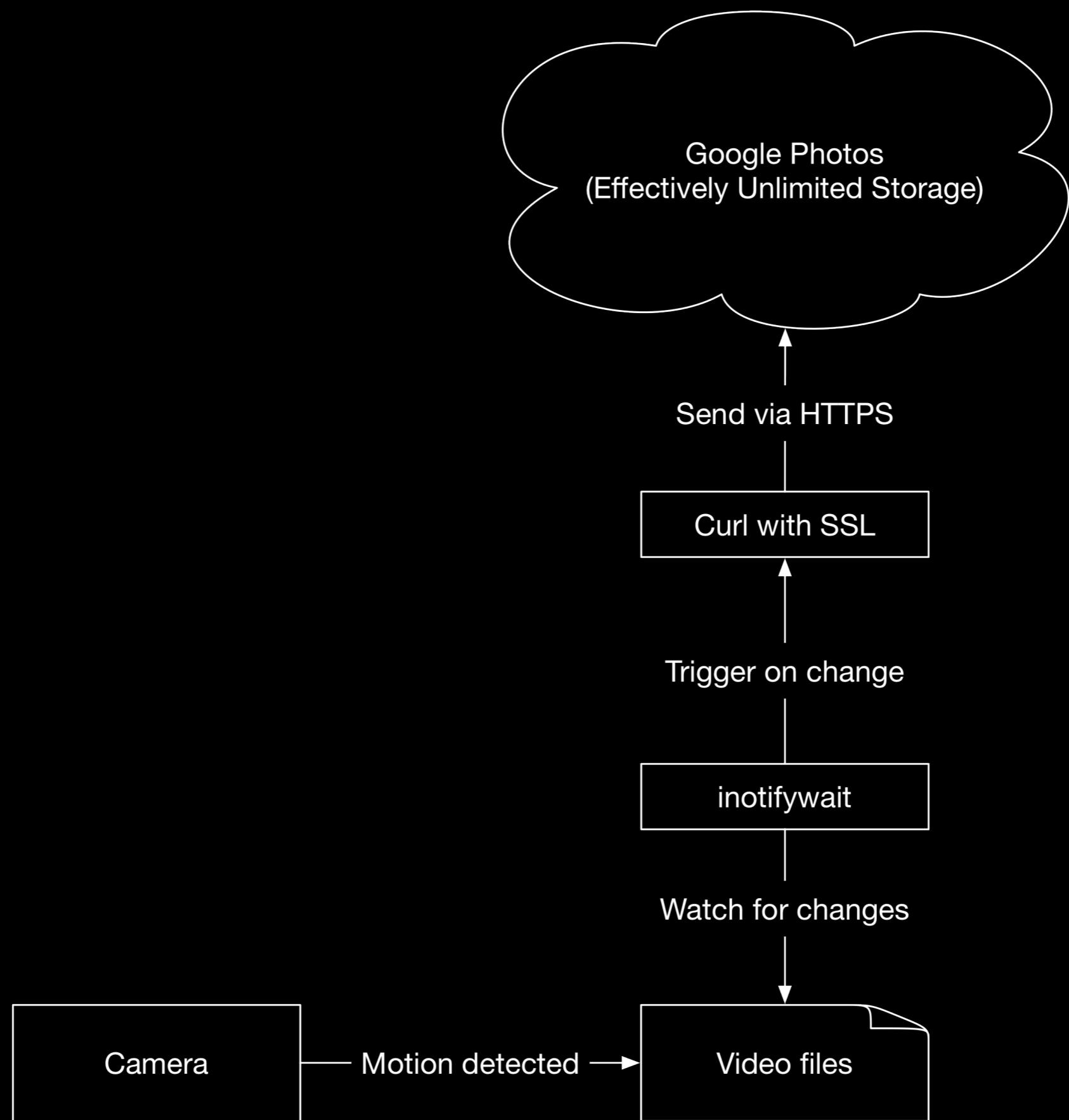
GitHub to the rescue!

```
nadav@mini:~/Projects$ ssh root@c1.local
root@c1.local's password:
Welcome to HiLinux.
~ #
```

Show me your dirty secrets.

```
/home/app # cat cloudAPI | grep htt
http://openapi.kuaipan.cn/open/verificationURL
http://openapi.kuaipan.cn/1/account_info
http://openapi.kuaipan.cn/1/fileops/create_folder
http://openapi.kuaipan.cn/1/fileops/delete
http://openapi.kuaipan.cn/1/metadata/app_folder
http://api-content.dfs.kuaipan.cn/1/fileops/upload_locate
```





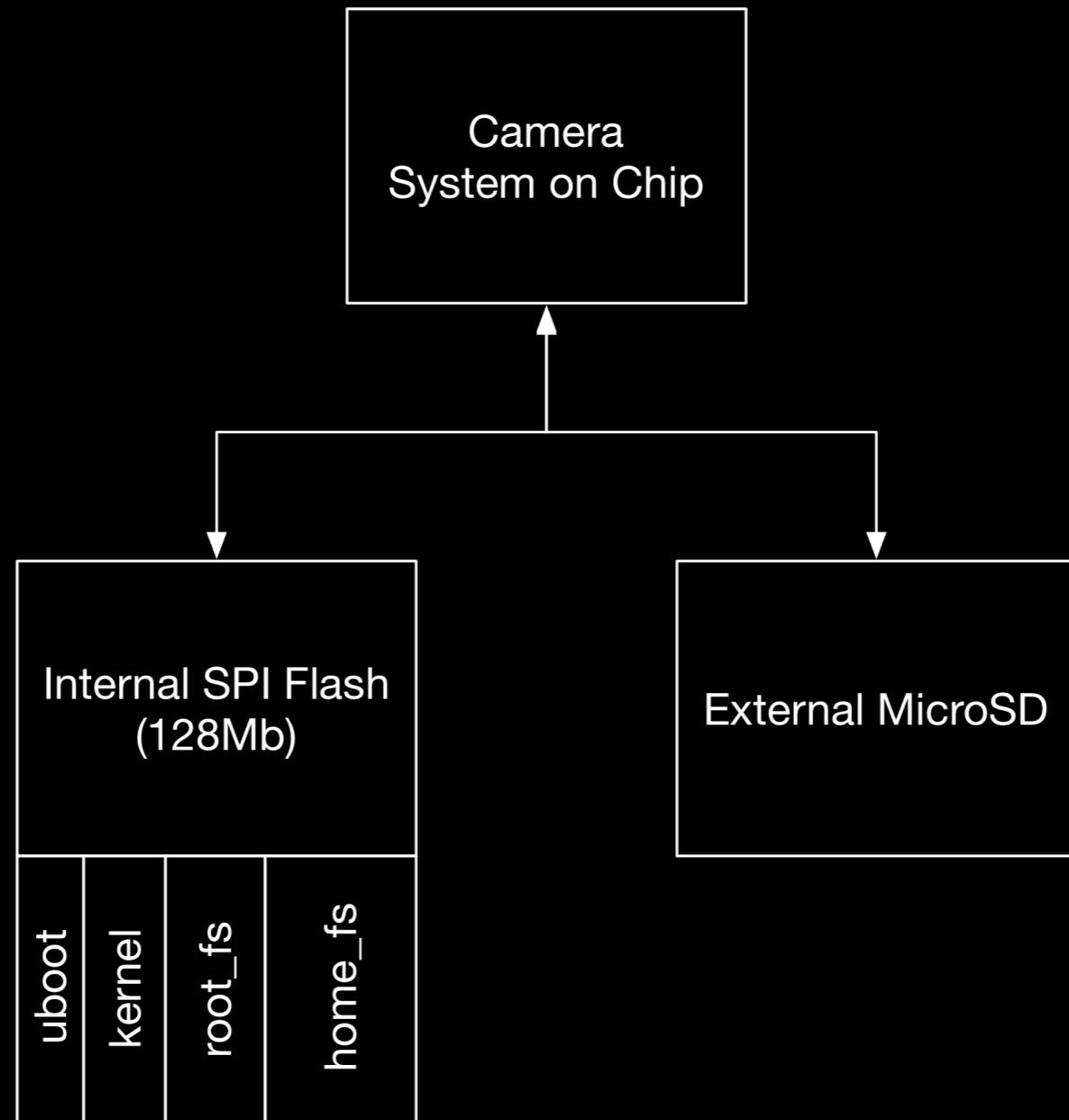
Compile all the
things.



^ how using the SDK feels ^

Getting the binaries on the camera.

(cue ominous music)



A rough view of the camera storage.

128 Mb != 128 MB

P4NSUPGAGALOVE

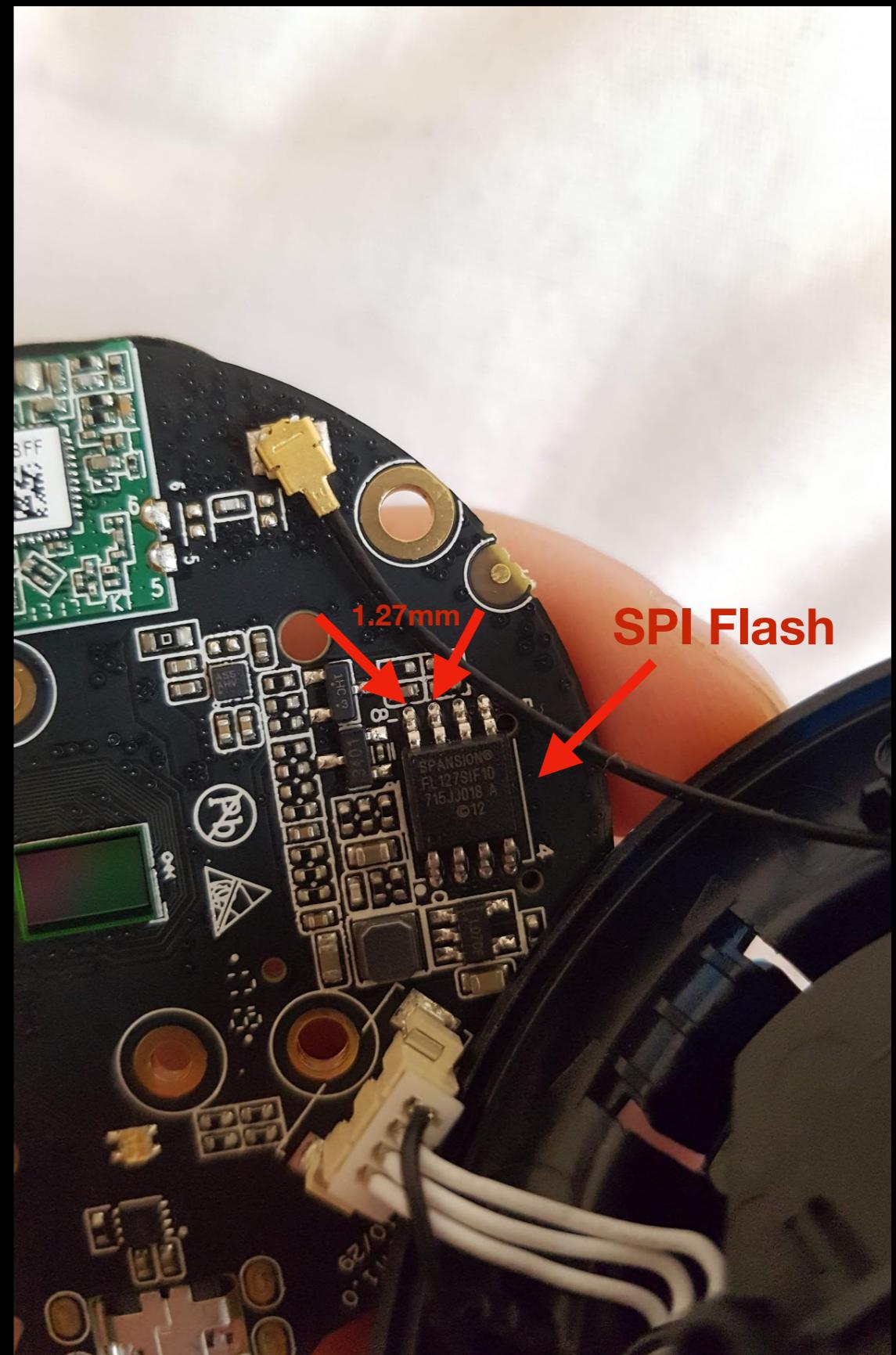


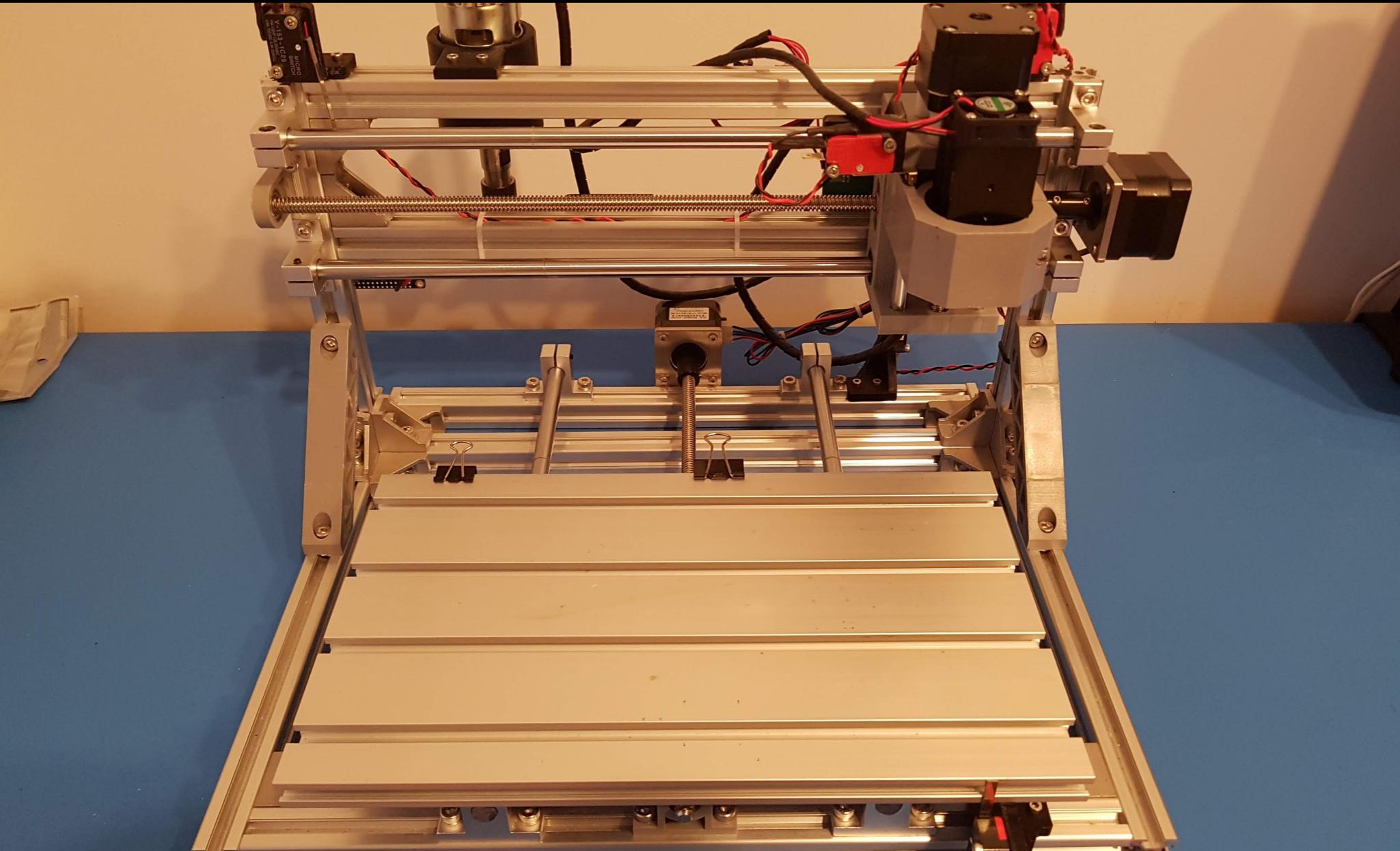
Delete! Delete! Delete!



I bricked it.

Tear it to bits.

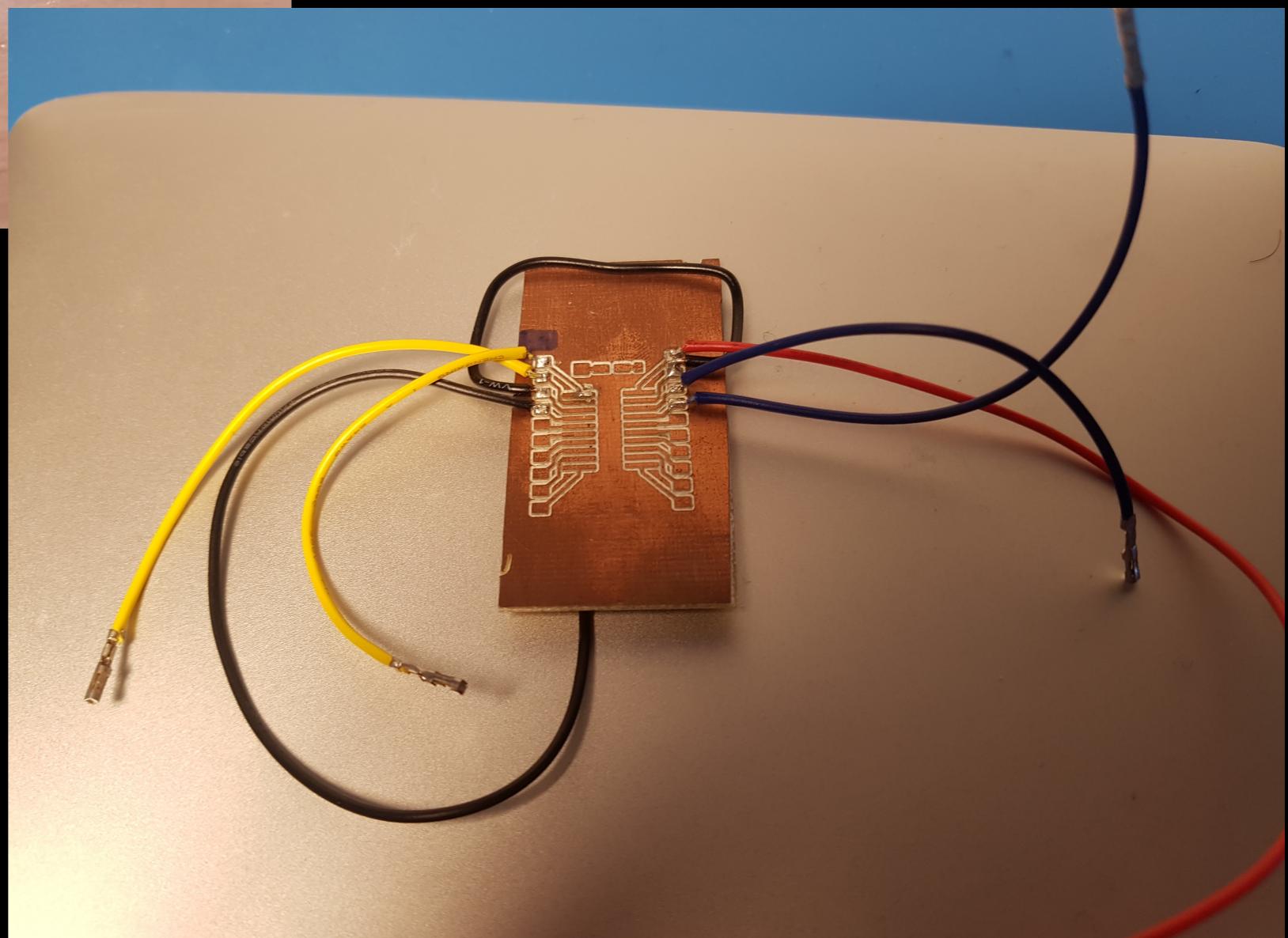
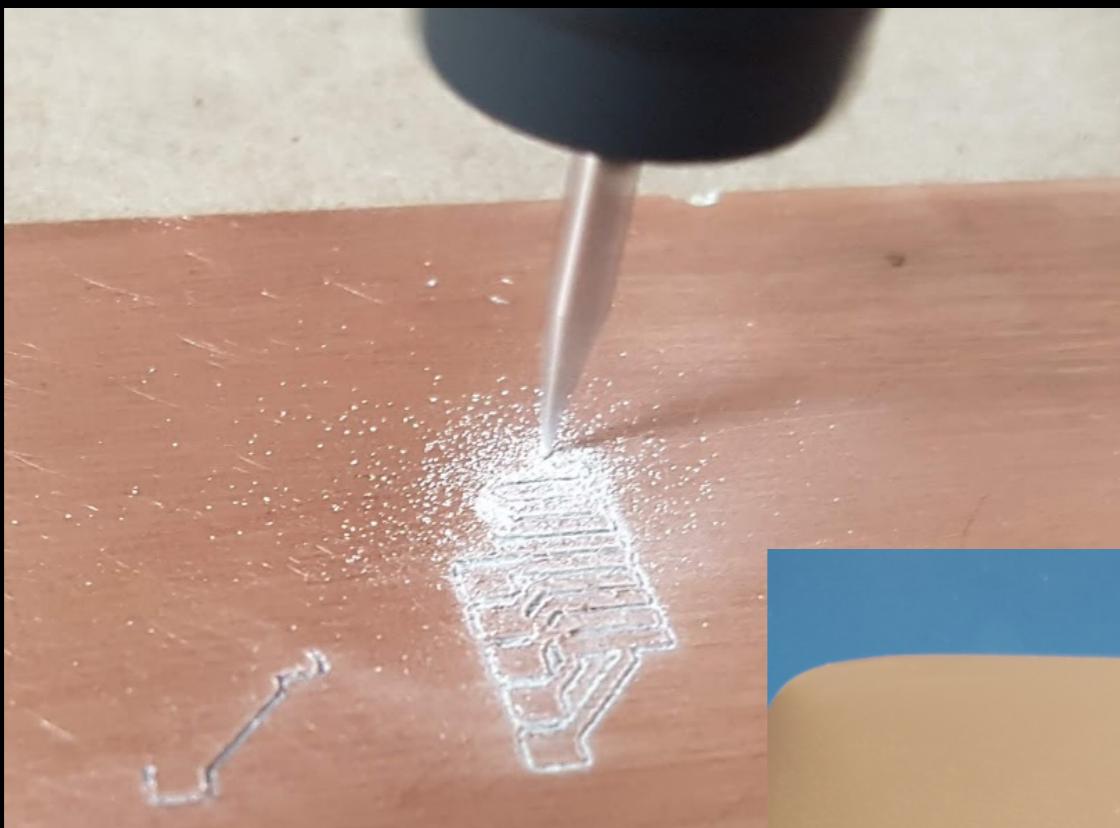




Custom adapter?

IMPERIAL-BEDROOMS





```
nadav@mini:~/Projects$ flashrom -p buspirate_spi:dev=/dev/tty.usbserial-A100RUBF,spispeed=1M -c S25FL127S-256kB
flashrom v1.0 on Darwin 17.7.0 (x86_64)
flashrom is free software, get the source code at https://flashrom.org
```

Calibrating delay loop... OK.

No EEPROM/flash device found.

Note: flashrom can never write if the flash chip isn't found automatically.



But wait, theres more!



Success! Sort of...

Things I learned
failing:

Cross-compile

Mill PCBs at home

Google all the things

Chase rabbit holes

RTFM

Read the docs and
understand them.

RFTM
(Re-flash the MicroSD)

Thank You!



GitHub nadavami



My laser engraved toothbrush.