

6 $\lambda \rightarrow$ $\delta \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$

$F \rightarrow$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ δ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda$
 $H \rightarrow$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ λ δ (concatenation) $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$

$$\forall i \leq d: f_i \in H, f \in F \Rightarrow f = f_1 \times f_2 \times \dots \times f_d$$

71 $\lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\pi_F(n) \leq \pi_{F_1}(n) \cdot \pi_{F_2}(n) - \lambda$ $\delta \lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$
 $F = \{f_1 \times f_2 \mid f_1 \in F_1, f_2 \in F_2\}$

$\lambda \lambda \lambda$

$$\pi_F(n) \leq \pi_H(n) \cdot \dots \cdot \pi_H(n) = \pi_H(n)^d$$

λ Sauer-Shelah δ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda$ $n \geq d+1$ $\lambda \lambda$

$$\pi_F(n) \leq \pi_H(n)^d \leq \left(\frac{en}{d+1}\right)^{d+1} = \left(\frac{en}{d+1}\right)^{d(d+1)}$$

$\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$

δ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ C $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda$
 $\lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda$ λ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ Hyperplanes δ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ $L-1$
 $\lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda$ λ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda$
 $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ $H \rightarrow$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ δ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$

$$C = \{f_0^{(0)} f_1^{(1)} f_2^{(2)} \dots f_{L-1}^{(L-1)} \mid f_i^{(i)} \in H \wedge \forall i \geq 1: f_i^{(i)} = f_1^{(i)} \times \dots \times f_d^{(i)} \wedge \forall i \leq j \leq d: f_j^{(i)} \in H\}$$

$\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$
 $\lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\pi_C(n) \leq \pi_{C_1}(n) \cdot \pi_{C_2}(n)$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$ $\lambda \lambda \lambda$

$$C = \{f_1 \alpha f_2 \mid f_1 \in C_1 \wedge f_2 \in C_2\}$$

$\lambda \lambda \lambda$

$$\pi_C(n) \leq \pi_H(n) \cdot \left[\prod_{i=1}^{L-1} \pi_{F_i}(n) \right] \leq \left(\frac{en}{d+1}\right)^{d+1} \left[\left(\frac{en}{d+1}\right)^{d(d+1)}\right]^{L-1} = \left(\frac{en}{d+1}\right)^{d+1 + d(d+1)(L-1)}$$

$$j \leftarrow \underset{i \in \{1,2,3\}}{\operatorname{argmax}} G(s,i) \quad \text{sie'n}$$

- $L(Y) = -\frac{1}{2} \log \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \log \frac{1}{2} = 1$
- $P(X_1=1) = \frac{3}{4} \quad P(X_1=0) = \frac{1}{4}$
- $L(Y|X_1=1) = -\frac{2}{3} \log \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \log \frac{1}{3} = 0.918$
- $L(Y|X_1=0) = -0 \log 0 - 1 \log 1 = 0$

zero ps xGSPIN N187e e' i=3-1 i=2

- $L(Y) = 1$
- $P(X_2=1) = \frac{1}{2}, P(X_2=0) = \frac{1}{2}$
- $L(Y|X_2=1) = -\frac{1}{2} \log \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \log \frac{1}{2} = 1$
- $L(Y|X_2=0) = -\frac{1}{2} \log \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \log \frac{1}{2} = 1$

$$S_7 = \{(1,1,1), (1,0,0), (1,1,0)\}, S_0 = \{(0,0,1)\} \quad j=1 \quad \mu_5$$

[illegible]

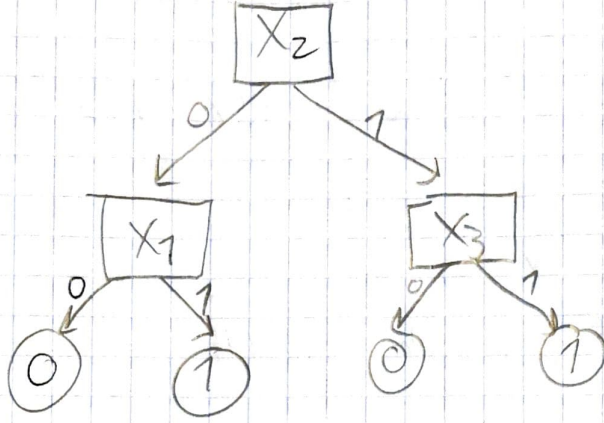
$x_j = 0$ δ λ δ λ $j=3-\delta$ $j=2$ λ δ λ

$\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_n$

מס' 11/8 ע"פ 1077 ס"ל 102192 ת"ק

סוף ג' אדר א' ה'תשס"ח

∴ training error = 0 PX 16 fm 80 (2)



- 1'35N'J'N' 1'82 NE Row (5)

$$\min \|w\|^2 \quad \text{s.t.} \quad X_1 w = y_1, \dots, X_n w = y_n$$

1: 16'25728 98 7428 111

$$L(w; \lambda) = \|w\|^2 + \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i (x_i w - y_i)$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial w} = 2w + \sum_{i=1}^n x_i x_i = 0 \Rightarrow w = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i x_i : 0-5 \text{ nkei } 156$$

$\exists X^t w^* \in \mathbb{R}^d$ s.t. $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}^d$

$$X^t W^* = X^t (X^t)^{-1} =$$

$$= (\hat{X}^t X^t) \alpha =$$

$$= (\hat{X}^t X^t) \alpha = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{X} \cdot X^t_1, \dots, \hat{X} \cdot X^t_n \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_n \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x \in R^d, x \in R^{nd: (1)(8)}$$

dot product $\langle \vec{v}, \vec{w} \rangle$ \rightarrow $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

$$\hat{X} = X; \quad p_X \text{ SENS. } \mathbb{R}^d \rightarrow p' \gamma / G \gamma \quad \text{je se}$$

ISC (X-2 j-1 17/1081)

$$X_j \cdot w^* = [X_j \cdot X_1, \dots, X_j \cdot X_n] \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_n \end{bmatrix} = K_{S_j} \cdot \alpha$$

2720

$$Z_t = \sum_{j=1}^n D_t[j] \cdot e^{-y_j w_t h_t(x_j)}$$

$$w_t = \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{1-\epsilon_t}{\epsilon_t}$$

1) 1521 w_t של 13 פיוס Z_t נכ 1321

$$\frac{\partial Z_t}{\partial w_t} = \sum_{j=1}^n D_t[j] \cdot (-y_j) \cdot h_t(x_j) \cdot e^{-y_j w_t h_t(x_j)}$$

$$= - \sum_{j=1}^n D_t[j] y_j h_t(x_j) \cdot e^{-y_j h_t(x_j)} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \ln \left(\frac{1-\epsilon_t}{\epsilon_t} \right) =$$

$$= - \sum_{j=1}^n D_t[j] y_j h_t(x_j) \left[\frac{(1-\epsilon_t)}{\epsilon_t} \right]^{\frac{-y_j h_t(x_j)}{2}} =$$

$$= - \sum_{j=1}^n D_t[j] \underbrace{\sqrt{\frac{-\epsilon_t}{1-\epsilon_t}}}_{h_t(x_j)=y_j, \epsilon_t} + \sum_{j=1}^n D_t[j] \underbrace{\sqrt{\frac{1-\epsilon_t}{\epsilon_t}}}_{h_t(x_j)=-y_j, 1-\epsilon_t} =$$

$$= -\epsilon_t \sqrt{\frac{\epsilon_t}{1-\epsilon_t}} + (1-\epsilon_t) \sqrt{\frac{1-\epsilon_t}{\epsilon_t}} = 0$$

2) 321

$P_{x \sim D_{t+1}} [h_t(x) \neq y] = \sum_{i=1}^n D_{t+1}[i] g(i) =$

: D_{t+1} של המרחב X א'צק אחד

- | NOC א'כעו פ'רס (3)
 $g(i) := \begin{cases} 1, & h_t(x) \neq y_i \\ 0, & \text{else} \end{cases}$

$$D_{t+1}[i] = \frac{D_t[i] \cdot e^{-y_i \cdot w_t \cdot h_t(x_i)}}{\sum_{j=1}^n D_t[j] e^{-y_j \cdot w_t \cdot h_t(x_j)}} = \frac{D_t[i] \cdot e^{-y_i \cdot w_t \cdot h_t(x_i)}}{2\sqrt{\epsilon_t(1-\epsilon_t)}}$$

↓
כ' פ'סון

$P_{x \sim D_{t+1}} [h_t(x) \neq y] = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{D_t[i] \cdot e^{-y_i \cdot w_t \cdot h_t(x_i)}}{2\sqrt{\epsilon_t(1-\epsilon_t)}} \cdot g(i) =$

: $g(i)$

$$= \sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ g(i)=1}}^n \frac{D_t[i] \cdot e^{-y_i \cdot w_t \cdot (-y_i)}}{2\sqrt{\epsilon_t(1-\epsilon_t)}} = \sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ g(i)=1}}^n \frac{D_t[i] \cdot e^{w_t}}{2\sqrt{\epsilon_t(1-\epsilon_t)}} =$$

$$= \frac{e^{w_t}}{2\sqrt{\epsilon_t(1-\epsilon_t)}} \cdot \underbrace{\sum_{\substack{i=1 \\ g(i)=1}}^n D_t[i]}_{=\epsilon_t} = \frac{e^{w_t} \cdot \epsilon_t}{2\sqrt{\epsilon_t(1-\epsilon_t)}} = \frac{\sqrt{\epsilon_t(1-\epsilon_t)}}{2\sqrt{\epsilon_t(1-\epsilon_t)}} = \frac{1}{2}$$

↓
כ' פ'סון

$h_t(x) = -y_i$ so $g(i) = 1$ פ'רס א'צק אחד — (*)

פ'רס h_t של N י'רוא (6000) א'צק אחד
 פ'רס h_t של N י'רוא (6000) א'צק אחד
 פ'רס h_t של N י'רוא (6000) א'צק אחד
 פ'רס h_t של N י'רוא (6000) א'צק אחד
 פ'רס h_t של N י'רוא (6000) א'צק אחד

: (w:=x) וואס ע"כ פאר אונזער ווארט (y.k)

$$\mathbb{E}_{i \sim D} \left[y_i \sum_{j=1}^k w_j h_j(x_i) \right] \geq \mathbb{E}[\gamma]$$

$\mathbb{E}_{i \sim D} [\gamma] = \gamma$ פאר אונזער ווארט γ וואס איז א קאנסטאנט

$$\sum_{i=1}^n D(i) \cdot y_i \sum_{j=1}^k w_j h_j(x_i) \geq \gamma \Rightarrow \sum_{j=1}^k w_j \sum_{i=1}^n D(i) y_i h_j(x_i) \geq \gamma$$

וואס ע"כ אונזער ווארט א"א פאר אונזער ווארט $\sum_{j=1}^k w_j = 1 - \epsilon$ וואס איז א קאנסטאנט

$$\gamma \leq \sum_{i=1}^n D(i) y_i h_j^*(x_i) = \gamma \leq \sum_{i=1}^n D(i) y_i h_j^*(x_i)$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n D(i) y_i^2 + \sum_{i=1}^n D(i) (-y_i^2) = \sum_{i=1}^n D(i) - \sum_{i=1}^n D(i) =$$

$$= P_{i \sim D} [h_j^*(x_i) = y_i] - P_{i \sim D} [h_j^*(x_i) \neq y_i] =$$

$$= 1 - 2 P_{i \sim D} [h_j^*(x_i) \neq y_i]$$

$$P_{i \sim D} [h_j^*(x_i) \neq y_i] \leq \frac{1-\gamma}{2} - \text{וואס ע"כ אונזער ווארט פאר אונזער ווארט}$$

(4) נבנה את H עם הדרגות $2d$ ו- $2d+1$

היסודות של H הם $[a_j, b_j]$ ו- $[a_j, b_j]$ $\forall j \leq 2d+1$.
 $\forall j \leq 2d, j \in \text{Odd} \rightarrow h_j(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & x \geq a_j \\ -1, & x < a_j \end{cases}$, $j \in \text{Even} \rightarrow h_j(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & x \leq b_j \\ -1, & x > b_j \end{cases}$

בנוסף, H מכיל גם את $h_{2d+1}(x) = 1$ ו- $h_{2d+2}(x) = -1$.
 נגדיר $h(x) = 1 \Leftrightarrow x \in [a_j, b_j]$ ו- $h(x) = -1$ אחרת.
 נגדיר $h(x) = 1$ ו- $h(x) = -1$ אחרת.

נבנה את $K = \{x \in \mathbb{R}^d : h(x) = 1\}$.
 נגדיר $\alpha_j = \frac{1}{2d+1}$ ו- $\alpha_j = \frac{1}{2d+1}$ אחרת.
 $\sum_{j=1}^K \alpha_j = 1$ ו- $\alpha_j > 0$.

נבנה את \hat{x} כך שיהיה $\hat{x} \in K$.
 נגדיר $\hat{y} = 1$ ו- $\hat{y} = -1$ אחרת.
 נגדיר $\hat{y} = 1$ ו- $\hat{y} = -1$ אחרת.
 $\hat{y} \sum_{j=1}^K \alpha_j h_j(\hat{x}) = \sum_{j=1}^{2d} \alpha_j + \sum_{j=2d+1}^K -\alpha_j = \frac{2d}{2d+1} - \frac{2d+1}{2d+1} = \frac{1}{2d+1} = \gamma \geq \gamma$

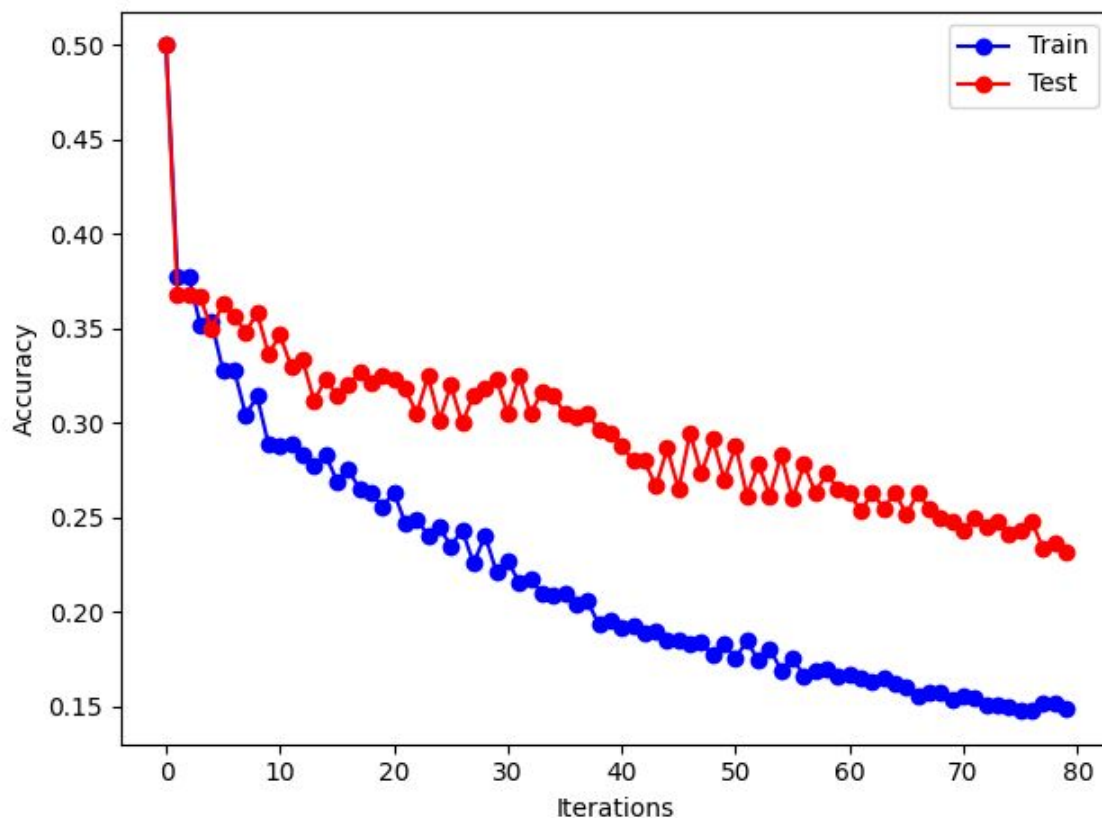
נבנה את \hat{x} כך שיהיה $\hat{x} \in K$.
 נגדיר $\hat{y} = 1$ ו- $\hat{y} = -1$ אחרת.
 נגדיר $\hat{y} = 1$ ו- $\hat{y} = -1$ אחרת.
 $\forall j \leq k^* : h_j(\hat{x}) = 1$
 $\forall k^* < j \leq 2d : h_j(\hat{x}) = -1$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{y} \sum_{j=1}^K \alpha_j h_j(\hat{x}) &= -\sum_{j=1}^{k^*} \alpha_j - \sum_{j=k^*+1}^{2d} -\alpha_j - \sum_{j=2d+1}^K -\alpha_j = \\ &= -\frac{k^*}{2d+1} + \frac{2d-k^*}{2d+1} + \frac{2d+1-2d}{2d+1} = \\ &= \frac{1}{2d+1} [2d+1-2k^*] = \frac{1}{2d+1} [2d+1-2k^*] \geq \frac{1}{2d+1} = \gamma \end{aligned}$$

נבנה את \hat{x} כך שיהיה $\hat{x} \in K$.
 נגדיר $\hat{y} = 1$ ו- $\hat{y} = -1$ אחרת.
 נגדיר $\hat{y} = 1$ ו- $\hat{y} = -1$ אחרת.
 $\hat{y} \sum_{j=1}^K \alpha_j h_j(\hat{x}) = \frac{1}{2d+1} [2d+1-2k^*] \geq \frac{1}{2d+1} = \gamma$

Programming Assignment

1) There training and test errors per iteration are:



2) Here are the top 10 classifiers chosen by the algorithm:

(Direction = 1 iff word implies negative review)

Iteration: #0, Dimension: 26, Theta: 1.5, Direction: 1, Word: "bad"
Iteration: #1, Dimension: 195, Theta: 1.5, Direction: -1, Word: "performances"
Iteration: #2, Dimension: 372, Theta: 1.5, Direction: 1, Word: "boring"
Iteration: #3, Dimension: 37, Theta: 2.5, Direction: -1, Word: "great"
Iteration: #4, Dimension: 88, Theta: 1.5, Direction: 1, Word: "script"
Iteration: #5, Dimension: 22, Theta: 1.5, Direction: -1, Word: "life"
Iteration: #6, Dimension: 31, Theta: 1.5, Direction: -1, Word: "many"
Iteration: #7, Dimension: 311, Theta: 1.5, Direction: 1, Word: "worst"
Iteration: #8, Dimension: 120, Theta: 1.5, Direction: -1, Word: "family"
Iteration: #9, Dimension: 76, Theta: 1.5, Direction: 1, Word: "nothing"

Three classifiers I expected are in blue (very straightforward words indicating good/bad movies).

Three less intuitive classifiers are in red, they do not directly imply a negative/positive emotion.

3) The average exponential loss per errors per iteration is:

