

4. $H \rightarrow$ נוסחה $\frac{d(f-1)}{2}$ ל' פ'נ' נ'ע' (2)

[illegible]

α ו' $X_0 \neq X_1$. מכאן ש'ק'העל "מכאן הערכים, לה'ס
e' i מכאן רק ה'פוסט'מכאן הערה $h(x)=1$ מ'פוסט
 $d-2$ הפוסט'מכאן. $|N| \leq d-2$, $|n|=d-2$.

p_2 $p_1 - p_2$ p_3 p_4 p_5 p_6 p_7 p_8 p_9 p_{10} p_{11} p_{12} p_{13} p_{14} p_{15} p_{16} p_{17} p_{18} p_{19} p_{20} p_{21} p_{22} p_{23} p_{24} p_{25} p_{26} p_{27} p_{28} p_{29} p_{30} p_{31} p_{32} p_{33} p_{34} p_{35} p_{36} p_{37} p_{38} p_{39} p_{40} p_{41} p_{42} p_{43} p_{44} p_{45} p_{46} p_{47} p_{48} p_{49} p_{50} p_{51} p_{52} p_{53} p_{54} p_{55} p_{56} p_{57} p_{58} p_{59} p_{60} p_{61} p_{62} p_{63} p_{64} p_{65} p_{66} p_{67} p_{68} p_{69} p_{70} p_{71} p_{72} p_{73} p_{74} p_{75} p_{76} p_{77} p_{78} p_{79} p_{80} p_{81} p_{82} p_{83} p_{84} p_{85} p_{86} p_{87} p_{88} p_{89} p_{90} p_{91} p_{92} p_{93} p_{94} p_{95} p_{96} p_{97} p_{98} p_{99} p_{100}

(3) מה סדרת $C = \{x_i\}_{i=1}^m$, $x_i \neq x_j$, $i \neq j$, נגד $i < j \iff x_j > x_i$ יש פ"פ על המחיצות a, b קטנה דמיון. α ו- β מ- δ א"פ C - N (רוב) α ו- β קטנה $[a, b]$, סדרת C דמיון על α ו- β $hab(X_k) = \begin{cases} 1, & i=k \\ 0, & \text{else} \end{cases}$ i ו- j כך $a < x_i < x_j < b$ - e α ו- β $X_m < a$ אם $x_0 > a$ β $m+1$ α ו- β α ו- β $\frac{m(m+1)}{2}$ α ו- β hab, N $T_H(m) = \frac{m(m+1)}{2}$

$$P[\epsilon_p(\text{ERM}(S)) - \min_{h \in H} \epsilon_p(h) \geq \epsilon] \leq 4 \left(\frac{2en}{d} \right)^d \exp\left(-\frac{n\epsilon^2}{32}\right) \quad (4)$$

על פי משפט 1.1 (משפט 1.1) נקבל כי:

$$4 \left(\frac{2en}{d} \right)^d \exp\left(-\frac{n\epsilon^2}{32}\right) \leq \delta$$

$$\ln 4 \left(\frac{2en}{d} \right)^d \cdot \frac{1}{\delta} \leq \frac{n\epsilon^2}{32} \Rightarrow n \geq \frac{32}{\epsilon^2} \left(\ln \frac{4}{\delta} \left(\frac{2en}{d} \right)^d + \ln(n^d) \right) =$$

$$= \frac{32}{\epsilon^2} \ln \frac{4}{\delta} \left(\frac{2e}{d} \right)^d + \frac{32d}{\epsilon^2} \ln(n)$$

$$b = \frac{32}{\epsilon^2} \ln \frac{4}{\delta} \left(\frac{2e}{d} \right)^d, \quad a = \frac{32d}{\epsilon^2}, \quad x = n$$

נשתמש בלמה 1.1 (למה 1.1) ונקבל כי:

$$x \geq 4a \ln(2a) + 2b \Rightarrow n \geq \frac{128d}{\epsilon^2} \ln\left(\frac{64d}{\epsilon^2}\right) + \frac{64}{\epsilon^2} \ln \frac{4}{\delta} \left(\frac{2e}{d} \right)^d$$

$$= \frac{128d}{\epsilon^2} \ln\left(\frac{64d}{\epsilon^2}\right) + \frac{64}{\epsilon^2} \ln(4) + \frac{64}{\epsilon^2} \ln\left(\frac{1}{d}\right) + \frac{64}{\epsilon^2} d (\ln(2e) + \ln\left(\frac{1}{d}\right)) =$$

$$= \frac{64d}{\epsilon^2} \ln\left(\left(\frac{128d}{\epsilon^2}\right)^2\right) + \frac{64}{\epsilon^2} \ln\left(\frac{1}{d}\right) + \frac{64}{\epsilon^2} (\ln(4) + \ln(e)) + \frac{64d}{\epsilon^2} \ln\left(\frac{1}{d}\right) =$$

$$\geq \frac{64d}{\epsilon^2} \left[\ln\left(\frac{128}{\epsilon^2}\right)^2 + \ln d^2 + \ln \frac{1}{d} \right] + \frac{256}{\epsilon^2} \ln\left(\frac{1}{d}\right) =$$

נשתמש בלמה 1.1 (למה 1.1) ונקבל כי:

$$= \frac{128d}{\epsilon^2} \left[2 \ln\left(\frac{128}{\epsilon^2}\right) + \ln d \right] + \frac{256}{\epsilon^2} \ln\left(\frac{1}{d}\right) =$$

$$= \frac{256d}{\epsilon^2} \ln\left(\frac{128d}{\epsilon^2}\right) + \frac{256}{\epsilon^2} \ln\left(\frac{1}{d}\right)$$

לכן

דפדוף (5)

$$E[\Delta(y, h(x; \theta))] = \sum_{x,y} p[X=x, Y=y] \cdot \Delta(y, h(x; \theta))$$

$$p[X=x, Y=0] \cdot \Delta(0, h(x; \theta)) + p[X=x, Y=1] \cdot \Delta(1, h(x; \theta)) =$$

$$= p[X=x] [p(Y=0|X=x) \cdot (-\ln(1-h(x; \theta))) + p(Y=1|X=x) \cdot (-\ln(h(x; \theta)))] =$$

$$= p[X=x] \cdot [p(Y=0|X=x) \ln\left(\frac{e^{\theta(x)}}{e^{\theta(x)}+1}\right) - p(Y=1|X=x) \cdot \ln\left(\frac{1}{1+e^{\theta(x)}}\right)]$$

פונקציה של ז, $z = \theta(x)$, $p(X=x) = N$

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$$f(z) = p_0 \ln\left(\frac{e^z}{e^z+1}\right) - p_1 \ln(1+e^z)$$

↓

$$f'(z) = p_0 \frac{1}{e^z+1} - p_1 \frac{e^z}{e^z+1}$$

↓

$$f'(z) = 0 \Rightarrow p_0 \frac{1}{e^z+1} = p_1 \frac{e^z}{e^z+1}$$

↓

$$p_0 = p_1 e^z$$

↓

$$e^z = \frac{p_0}{p_1}$$

↓

$$\theta(x) = z = \ln\left(\frac{p_0}{p_1}\right) = \ln\left[\frac{p(Y=0|X=x)}{p(Y=1|X=x)}\right]$$