

6  $\lambda \rightarrow$   $\delta \lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$

$F \rightarrow$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\delta$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda$   $\lambda$   
 $H \rightarrow$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\lambda$   $\delta$  (concatenation)  $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$

$$\forall i \leq d: f_i \in H, f \in F \Rightarrow f = f_1 \times f_2 \times \dots \times f_d$$

71  $\lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\pi_F(n) \leq \pi_{F_1}(n) \cdot \pi_{F_2}(n) - 2$   $\delta \lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$

$$F = \{f_1 \times f_2 \mid f_1 \in F_1, f_2 \in F_2\}$$

$\lambda \lambda \lambda$

$$\pi_F(n) \leq \pi_H(n) \cdot \dots \cdot \pi_H(n) = \pi_H(n)^d$$

$\lambda$  Sauer-Shelah  $\delta$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda$   $n \geq d+1$   $\lambda \lambda$

$$\pi_F(n) \leq \pi_H(n)^d \leq \left(\frac{en}{d+1}\right)^{d+1} = \left(\frac{en}{d+1}\right)^{d(d+1)}$$

$\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$

$\delta$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$   $C$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda$   $\lambda$   
 $\lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\lambda$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$  Hyperplanes  $\delta$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda$   $L-1$

$\lambda \lambda$   $\lambda$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda$   $\delta$   $\lambda$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda$   
 $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$   $H \rightarrow$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\delta$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$

$$C = \{f_0^{(0)} f_1^{(1)} f_2^{(2)} \dots f_{L-1}^{(L-1)} \mid f_i^{(i)} \in H \wedge \forall i \geq 1: (f_i^{(i)} = f_1^{(i)} \times \dots \times f_d^{(i)}) \wedge \forall i \leq j \leq d: f_j^{(i)} \in H\}$$

$\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda$

$\lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\pi_C(n) \leq \pi_{C_1}(n) \cdot \pi_{C_2}(n)$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda$   $\pi_C(n) - \delta$   $\lambda \lambda \lambda$

$$C = \{f_1 \alpha f_2 \mid f_1 \in C_1 \wedge f_2 \in C_2\}$$

$\lambda \lambda \lambda$

$$\pi_C(n) \leq \pi_H(n) \cdot \left[ \prod_{i=1}^{L-1} \pi_{F_i}(n) \right] \leq \left(\frac{en}{d+1}\right)^{d+1} \left[\left(\frac{en}{d+1}\right)^{d(d+1)}\right]^{L-1} =$$

$$= \left(\frac{en}{d+1}\right)^{d+1 + d(d+1)(L-1)}$$

$$\Rightarrow 880N \quad \text{SIP} \quad N = d+1 + d(d+1)(L-1) \quad (3) \quad (1)$$

$$T_c(n) \leq \left(\frac{en}{d+1}\right)^N \leq (en)^N$$

$$\therefore \text{S.P.} \cdot n = V \cdot d \cdot \ln(C) \quad (1) \quad (NO)$$

$$2^n = \pi_c(n) \leq (en)^N \Rightarrow n \leq 2N \log_2(en)$$

$$\text{Vcdim}(C) \leq 2N \log_2(eN) \leq N \log_2(N)$$

1.  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$  2.  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  3.  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  4.  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  5.  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  6.  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  7.  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  8.  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  9.  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  10.  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

b p'-bias- $\eta$  W  $x/\sigma_{\text{peak}}$   $p_T$   $\sqrt{s}$   $P'GNG$

2.  $t+1$  -  $n$  iter,  $t$  -  $n$  iter  $\parallel$   $w^{(t)}$   $\rightarrow$   $w^{(t+1)}$

WIS  $R^d \rightarrow R^d \sim$  1320 1662 1376 15

$\gamma$   $\chi_{23}^{11} \text{Ne}$   $11376 \text{N}$   $2181$   $1500$   $L_1$   $e^1 \cdot d^2$   $82 \text{K}$

כלי נוסף, מיועיל יותר  $R^d \rightarrow R \rightarrow 0$  וכלי נוסף

1.  $\sigma_{122}$  (b) bias  $e'$ ,  $||\gamma||$   $\sigma_{\delta}$   $\sigma_{\text{own}}$   $d$

$p = W - \gamma N$     $p \gamma G N \gamma \partial$     $d^{2c} (L-1) + d$     $e' \quad \gamma N / S$

$$: \psi'_{10} \quad . p' - b - \gamma N \quad d(L-1) + 1 \quad \gamma / 18$$

$$N = L+1 + L(L+1)(L-1)$$



$$j \leftarrow \underset{i \in \{1,2,3\}}{\operatorname{argmax}} G(s,i) \quad \text{wie'n}$$

- $L(Y) = -\frac{1}{2} \log \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \log \frac{1}{2} = 1$
- $P(X_1=1) = \frac{3}{4}$      $P(X_1=0) = \frac{1}{4}$
- $L(Y|X_1=1) = -\frac{2}{3} \log \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \log \frac{1}{3} = 0.918$
- $L(Y|X_1=0) = -0 \log 0 - 1 \log 1 = 0$

zero ps xGSPIN N187e e' i=3-1 i=2

- $L(Y) = 1$
- $P(X_2=1) = \frac{1}{2}, P(X_2=0) = \frac{1}{2}$
- $L(Y|X_2=1) = -\frac{1}{2} \log \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \log \frac{1}{2} = 1$
- $L(Y|X_2=0) = -\frac{1}{2} \log \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \log \frac{1}{2} = 1$

$$S_7 = \{(1,1,1), (1,0,0), (1,1,0)\}, S_0 = \{(0,0,1)\} \quad j=1 \quad \mu_5$$

[illegible]

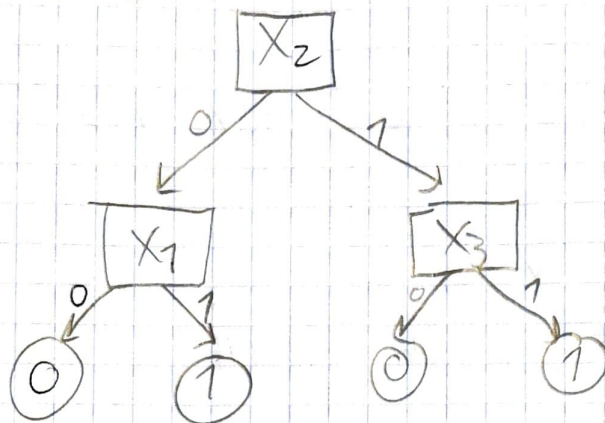
$x_j = 0$  8 1112 88 1112  $j=3-8$   $j=2$  1112 12

$\lambda_1, \lambda_2, \dots, \lambda_n$

מס' 11/8 ע"פ 1077 ס"ל 102192 ת"ק

סוף שנה ארוכה מאד

training error = 0     $\forall x \in \mathcal{X}$      $\forall y \in \mathcal{Y}$     (2)



min  $\|w\|^2$  s.t.  $X_1 w = y_1, \dots, X_n w = y_n$     (5)

$\lambda_i = 1$      $\forall i$      $\lambda_i = 0$      $\forall i$

$$L(w; \lambda) = \|w\|^2 + \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i (X_i w - y_i)^2$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial w} = 2w + \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i X_i = 0 \Rightarrow w = -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i X_i$$

$$\alpha = -\frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} \lambda_1 \\ \vdots \\ \lambda_n \end{pmatrix}$$

$X^t w^* \in \mathbb{R}^d$      $X \in \mathbb{R}^d$      $\alpha \in \mathbb{R}^n$

$$X^t w^* = X^t (X^\dagger \alpha) =$$

$$= (X^t X^\dagger) \alpha =$$

$$= [\hat{X} \cdot X_1^t, \dots, \hat{X} \cdot X_n^t] \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_n \end{bmatrix}$$

$X \in \mathbb{R}^d$ ,  $X \in \mathbb{R}^{nd}$

dot product

$\hat{X} = X_j$      $\forall j$      $\mathbb{R}^d \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$      $\mathbb{R}^d \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$

$$X_j w^* = [X_j \cdot X_1, \dots, X_j \cdot X_n] \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_1 \\ \vdots \\ \alpha_n \end{bmatrix} = K_{sj} \cdot \alpha$$

1722



$$Z_t = \sum_{j=1}^n D_t[j] \cdot e^{-y_j w_t h_t(x_j)}$$

$$w_t = \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{1-\epsilon_t}{\epsilon_t}$$

1) 1521  $w_t$  של 13 פיוס  $Z_t$  נכ 1321

$$\frac{\partial Z_t}{\partial w_t} = \sum_{j=1}^n D_t[j] \cdot (-y_j) \cdot h_t(x_j) \cdot e^{-y_j w_t h_t(x_j)}$$

$$= - \sum_{j=1}^n D_t[j] y_j h_t(x_j) \cdot e^{-y_j h_t(x_j)} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \ln \left( \frac{1-\epsilon_t}{\epsilon_t} \right) =$$

$$= - \sum_{j=1}^n D_t[j] y_j h_t(x_j) \left[ \frac{(1-\epsilon_t)}{\epsilon_t} \right]^{\frac{-y_j h_t(x_j)}{2}} =$$

$$= - \sum_{j=1}^n D_t[j] \underbrace{\sqrt{\frac{-\epsilon_t}{1-\epsilon_t}}}_{h_t(x_j)=y_j, \epsilon_t} + \sum_{j=1}^n D_t[j] \underbrace{\sqrt{\frac{1-\epsilon_t}{\epsilon_t}}}_{h_t(x_j)=-y_j, 1-\epsilon_t} =$$

$$= -\epsilon_t \sqrt{\frac{\epsilon_t}{1-\epsilon_t}} + (1-\epsilon_t) \sqrt{\frac{1-\epsilon_t}{\epsilon_t}} = 0$$

2) 321

- | NOC kled res (3)

$$g(i) := \begin{cases} 1, & h_t(x) = y_i \\ 0, & \text{else} \end{cases}$$

1680N

1750 231

$$g(1) = 1 -$$

✓  
K. 880N

2720

$h_t(x) = -y$ ; so  $g(i) = 1$  for  $p \geq n$   $\delta \geq 0$  —  $\otimes$

2.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (a_n) = L$  -  $\forall \epsilon > 0$ ,  $\exists N$  such that  $n > N \Rightarrow |a_n - L| < \epsilon$ .  
 3.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (a_n) = L$  -  $\forall \epsilon > 0$ ,  $\exists N$  such that  $n > N \Rightarrow |a_n - L| < \epsilon$ .  
 4.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (a_n) = L$  -  $\forall \epsilon > 0$ ,  $\exists N$  such that  $n > N \Rightarrow |a_n - L| < \epsilon$ .  
 5.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (a_n) = L$  -  $\forall \epsilon > 0$ ,  $\exists N$  such that  $n > N \Rightarrow |a_n - L| < \epsilon$ .  
 6.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (a_n) = L$  -  $\forall \epsilon > 0$ ,  $\exists N$  such that  $n > N \Rightarrow |a_n - L| < \epsilon$ .  
 7.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (a_n) = L$  -  $\forall \epsilon > 0$ ,  $\exists N$  such that  $n > N \Rightarrow |a_n - L| < \epsilon$ .  
 8.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (a_n) = L$  -  $\forall \epsilon > 0$ ,  $\exists N$  such that  $n > N \Rightarrow |a_n - L| < \epsilon$ .  
 9.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (a_n) = L$  -  $\forall \epsilon > 0$ ,  $\exists N$  such that  $n > N \Rightarrow |a_n - L| < \epsilon$ .  
 10.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (a_n) = L$  -  $\forall \epsilon > 0$ ,  $\exists N$  such that  $n > N \Rightarrow |a_n - L| < \epsilon$ .



: (w:=x) וזוהי e'(k) שם נחשב את ה- (y.k)

$$\mathbb{E}_{i \sim D} \left[ y_i \sum_{j=1}^k w_j h_j(x_i) \right] \geq \mathbb{E}[\gamma]$$

ה-  $\mathbb{E}[\gamma] = \gamma$  כ-  $\gamma$  שם  $\gamma$  ו-  $\gamma$  שם  $\gamma$  ו-  $\gamma$  שם  $\gamma$

$$\sum_{i=1}^n D(i) \cdot y_i \sum_{j=1}^k w_j h_j(x_i) \geq \gamma \Rightarrow \sum_{j=1}^k w_j \sum_{i=1}^n D(i) y_i h_j(x_i) \geq \gamma$$

זהו  $\sum_{j=1}^k w_j = 1 - \epsilon$  וזוהי  $\sum_{j=1}^k w_j = 1 - \epsilon$  וזוהי  $\sum_{j=1}^k w_j = 1 - \epsilon$

$$\gamma \leq \sum_{i=1}^n D(i) y_i h_j^*(x_i) = \gamma \leq \sum_{i=1}^n D(i) y_i h_j^*(x_i)$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n D(i) y_i^2 + \sum_{i=1}^n D(i) (-y_i^2) = \sum_{i=1}^n D(i) - \sum_{i=1}^n D(i) =$$

$$= P_{i \sim D} [h_j^*(x_i) = y_i] - P_{i \sim D} [h_j^*(x_i) \neq y_i] =$$

$$= 1 - 2 P_{i \sim D} [h_j^*(x_i) \neq y_i]$$

$$P_{i \sim D} [h_j^*(x_i) \neq y_i] \leq \frac{1}{2} - \frac{\gamma}{2} \quad \text{שם } \gamma \text{ ו- } \gamma \text{ שם } \gamma$$

(4) נבנה את  $H$  עם הדרגות  $2d$  ו- $2d+1$

היסטוריית  $H$  עם הדרגות  $[a_j, b_j]$  ו- $[a_j, b_j]$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$   
 $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1, j \in \text{Odd} \rightarrow h_j(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & x \geq a_j \\ -1, & x < a_j \end{cases}, j \in \text{Even} \rightarrow h_j(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & x \leq b_j \\ -1, & x > b_j \end{cases}$

בנוסף,  $H$  היא היסטוריית  $2d+1$  ו- $2d+1$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$   
 $h(x) = 1 \Leftrightarrow x \in [a_j, b_j] - e$  היסטוריית  $2d+1$  ו- $2d+1$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$   
 $[a_j, b_j]$  ו- $2d+1$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$

$K = 2d+1$  ו- $2d+1$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$   
 $\forall j, \alpha_j = \frac{1}{2d+1}$  ו- $\gamma = \frac{1}{2d+1}$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$   
 $\sum_{j=1}^K \alpha_j = 1 - e$  ו- $\gamma = \frac{1}{2d+1}$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$

כעת נבנה את  $\hat{h}$  ו- $\hat{h}$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$   
 $\hat{h}_j(x) = 1$  ו- $\hat{h}_j(x) = -1$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$   
 $\hat{h}_j(x) = 1$  ו- $\hat{h}_j(x) = -1$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$   
 $\hat{h}_j(x) = 1$  ו- $\hat{h}_j(x) = -1$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$

כעת נבנה את  $\hat{h}$  ו- $\hat{h}$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$   
 $\hat{h}_j(x) = 1$  ו- $\hat{h}_j(x) = -1$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$   
 $\hat{h}_j(x) = 1$  ו- $\hat{h}_j(x) = -1$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$   
 $\hat{h}_j(x) = 1$  ו- $\hat{h}_j(x) = -1$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{h}_j(x) &= -\sum_{j=1}^{K^*} \alpha_j - \sum_{j=K^*+1}^{2d+1} \alpha_j - \sum_{j=2d+1}^{2d+1} \alpha_j = \\ &= -\frac{K^*}{2d+1} + \frac{2d+1-K^*}{2d+1} + \frac{2d+1-2d+1}{2d+1} = \\ &= \frac{1}{2d+1} [2d+1-K^*+2d+1-K^*] = \frac{1}{2d+1} [4d+2-2K^*] \geq \frac{1}{2d+1} = \gamma \end{aligned}$$

כעת נבנה את  $\hat{h}$  ו- $\hat{h}$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$   
 $\hat{h}_j(x) = 1$  ו- $\hat{h}_j(x) = -1$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$   
 $\hat{h}_j(x) = 1$  ו- $\hat{h}_j(x) = -1$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$   
 $\hat{h}_j(x) = 1$  ו- $\hat{h}_j(x) = -1$   $\forall 1 \leq j \leq 2d+1$