Problem Statement

Identify Nouns

Let's make some relationships

Let's make some relationships

Unnormalized Data

- Hazardous product
 - Material identifier
 - Material name
 - Suppliers
 - Supplier number
 - Name
 - Phone numbers
 - Unit of Measure
 - Unique Code
 - Description

- Firm
 - Identification number
 - Name
 - Address
 - Phone number
 - Inventory Date
 - Product stored
 - Units

Database Normalization

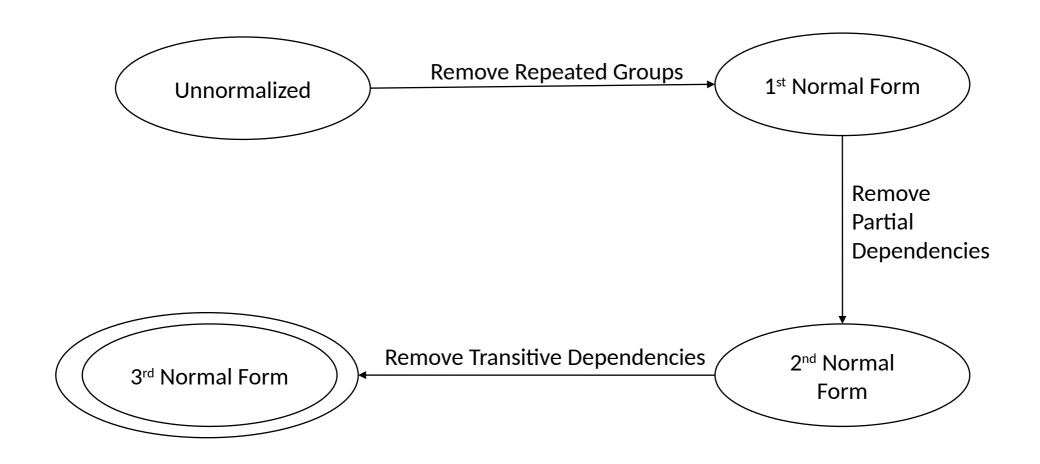
Purpose of Normalization

- It is used to remove the duplicate data and database anomalies from relational tables.
- Normalization helps to reduce redundancy and complexity by examining new data types used in the table.
- It is helpful to divide the large database table into smaller tables and link them using relationship.
- It avoids duplicate data and repeating groups in a table.
- It reduces the chances for anomalies to occur in a database.

Different Normal Forms

- Unnormalized
- 1st Normal Form
- 2nd Normal Form
- 3rd Normal Form
- Higher Normal Forms (BCNF, Fourth, Fifth, ...)

Convert from Unnormalized to 3NF



Unnormalized

HospitalRecords

RecordID	PatientID	PatientName	PatientAddress	Doctors		VisitDate	Charges
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	Doctor ID	Doctor Name	February 14, 2021	2355.87
				3454	Jackson Grant		
				3444	Rebecca Mixon		
				2356	Stephanie Martin		
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	3454, 2333		November 11, 2021	34543.92
122108	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	2356		January 3, 2022	344.33

Unnormalized

HospitalRecords

RecordID	PatientID	PatientName	PatientAddress	Doctors		VisitDate	Charges
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	Doctor ID	Doctor Name	February 14, 2021	2355.87
				3454	Jackson Grant		
				3444	Rebecca Mixon		
				2356	Stephanie Martin		
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	3454, 2333		November 11, 2021	34543.92
122108	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	2356		January 3, 2022	344.33

First Normal Form (1NF)

- A relation is in first normal form if every attribute in that relation is singled valued attribute.
- Attribute/column domain(data type) doesn't change
- Each attribute/column has a unique name
- Order makes no difference

Convert from unnormalized to 1NF by flattening HospitalRecords

RECORDID	PatientID	PatientName	PatientAddress	DoctorID	DoctorName	VisitDate	Charges
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	3454	Jackson Grant	February 14, 2021	2355.87
100101	321001	<mark>John Doe</mark>	101 Road Ave.	3444	Rebecca Mixon	February 14, 2021	<mark>2355.87</mark>
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	2356	Stephanie Martin	February 14, 2021	2355.87
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	3454		November 11, 2021	34543.92
111221	<mark>435220</mark>	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	2333		November 11, 2021	34543.92
122108	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	2356		January 3, 2022	344.33

Convert from unnormalized to 1NF by flattening – Identify suitable PK

HospitalRecords

RECORDID	PatientID	PatientName	PatientAddress	DoctorID	DoctorName	VisitDate	Charges
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	3454	Jackson Grant	February 14, 2021	2355.87
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	3444	Rebecca Mixon	February 14, 2021	2355.87
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	2356	Stephanie Martin	February 14, 2021	2355.87
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	3454		November 11, 2021	34543.92
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	2333		November 11, 2021	34543.92
122108	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	2356		January 3, 2022	344.33

Convert from unnormalized to 1NF by flattening – Identify suitable PK

HospitalRecords

RECORDID	PatientID	PatientName	PatientAddress	<u>DoctorID</u>	DoctorName	VisitDate	Charges
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	3454	Jackson Grant	February 14, 2021	2355.87
100101	321001	<mark>John Doe</mark>	101 Road Ave.	3444	Rebecca Mixon	February 14, 2021	<mark>2355.87</mark>
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	2356	Stephanie Martin	February 14, 2021	2355.87
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	3454		November 11, 2021	34543.92
111221	435220	<mark>Jessica Landy</mark>	343 House Circle	2333		November 11, 2021	34543.92
122108	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	2356		January 3, 2022	344.33

Second Normal Form (2NF)

- Table should be in 1NF
- No partial Dependencies

HospitalRecords

RECORDID	PatientID	PatientName	PatientAddress	<u>DoctorID</u>	DoctorName	VisitDate	Charges
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	3454	Jackson Grant	February 14, 2021	2355.87
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	3444	Rebecca Mixon	February 14, 2021	2355.87
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	2356	Stephanie Martin	February 14, 2021	2355.87
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	3454		November 11, 2021	34543.92
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	2333		November 11, 2021	34543.92
122108	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	2356		January 3, 2022	344.33

HospitalRecords

RECORDID	PatientID	PatientName	PatientAddress	<u>DoctorID</u>	DoctorName	VisitDate	Charges
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	3454	Jackson Grant	February 14, 2021	2355.87
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	3444	Rebecca Mixon	February 14, 2021	2355.87
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	2356	Stephanie Martin	February 14, 2021	2355.87
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	3454		November 11, 2021	34543.92
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	2333		November 11, 2021	34543.92
122108	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	2356		January 3, 2022	344.33

HospitalRecords

RECORDID	PatientID	PatientName	PatientAddress	<u>DoctorID</u>	DoctorName	VisitDate	Charges
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	3454	Jackson Grant	February 14, 2021	2355.87
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	3444	Rebecca Mixon	February 14, 2021	2355.87
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	2356	Stephanie Martin	February 14, 2021	2355.87
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	3454		November 11, 2021	34543.92
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	2333		November 11, 2021	34543.92
122108	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	2356		January 3, 2022	344.33

HospitalRecords

RECORDID	PatientID	PatientName	PatientAddress	<u>DoctorID</u>	DoctorName	VisitDate	Charges
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	3454	Jackson Grant	February 14, 2021	2355.87
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	3444	Rebecca Mixon	February 14, 2021	2355.87
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	2356	Stephanie Martin	February 14, 2021	2355.87
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	3454		November 11, 2021	34543.92
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	2333		November 11, 2021	34543.92
122108	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	2356		January 3, 2022	344.33

HospitalRecords

RECORDID	PatientID	PatientName	PatientAddress	VisitDate	Charges
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	February 14, 2021	2355.87
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	November 11, 2021	34543.92
122108	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	January 3, 2022	344.33

HospitalRecords(RecordID, PatientID, PatientName, PatientAddress, VisitDate, Charges)

Doctors(**DoctorID**, DoctorName)

Doctors

DOCTORID	DoctorName
3454	Jackson Grant
3444	Rebecca Mixon
2356	Stephanie Martin
2333	

HospitalRecords

RECORDID	PatientID	PatientName	PatientAddress	VisitDate	Charges
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	February 14, 2021	2355.87
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	November 11, 2021	34543.92
122108	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	January 3, 2022	344.33

HospitalRecords(<u>RecordID</u>, PatientID, PatientName, PatientAddress, VisitDate, Charges)

Doctors(**DoctorID**, DoctorName)

RecordDoctors(RecordID, DoctorId)

RecordDoctors

RecordID	<u>DoctorID</u>
100101	3454
100101	3444
100101	2356
111221	3454
111221	2333
122108	2356

Doctors

DoctorName
Jackson Grant
Rebecca Mixon
Stephanie Martin

2NF Set of Tables

HospitalRecords

RECORDID	PatientID	PatientName	PatientAddress	VisitDate	Charges
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	February 14, 2021	2355.87
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	November 11, 2021	34543.92
122108	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	January 3, 2022	344.33

HospitalRecords(<u>RecordID</u>, PatientID, PatientName, PatientAddress, VisitDate, Charges)

Doctors(**DoctorID**, DoctorName)

RecordDoctors(RecordID, DoctorId)

RecordDoctors

RecordID	<u>DoctorID</u>
100101	3454
100101	3444
100101	2356
111221	3454
111221	2333
122108	2356

Doctors

DOCTORID	DoctorName
3454	Jackson Grant
3444	Rebecca Mixon
2356	Stephanie Martin
2333	

Third Normal Form (3NF)

- Be in 2NF
- No transitive dependencies

HospitalRecords

RECORDID	PatientID	PatientName	PatientAddress	VisitDate	Charges
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave. February 14, 2021 2355.87		2355.87
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	November 11, 2021	34543.92
122108	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	January 3, 2022	344.33

Convert to 3NF from 2NF

HospitalRecords

RECORDID	PatientID	PatientName	PatientAddress	VisitDate	Charges
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	February 14, 2021	2355.87
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave. February 14, 2021 2355.87		2355.87
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	February 14, 2021	2355.87
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle November 11, 2021 34543.9		34543.92
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	November 11, 2021	34543.92
122108	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	January 3, 2022	344.33

Convert to 3NF from 2NF

HospitalRecords

RECORDID	PatientID	PatientName	PatientAddress	VisitDate	Charges
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	February 14, 2021	2355.87
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave. February 14, 2021 2355.87		2355.87
100101	321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.	February 14, 2021	2355.87
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle November 11, 2021 34543.92		34543.92
111221	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle November 11, 2021 34543.		34543.92
122108	435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle	January 3, 2022	344.33

Convert to 3NF from 2NF by removing transitive dependencies

HospitalRecords

RecordID	PatientID	VisitDate	Charges
100101	321001	02/14/2021	2355.87
111221	435220	11/11/21	34543.92
122108	435220	01/03/22	344.33

Patients

<u>PATIENTID</u>	PatientName	PatientAddress
321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.
435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle

Convert to 3NF from 2NF by removing transitive dependencies

HospitalRecords

RecordID	PatientID	VisitDate	Charges
100101	321001	02/14/2021	2355.87
111221	435220	11/11/21	34543.92
122108	435220	01/03/22	344.33

RecordDoctors

RecordID	<u>DoctorID</u>
100101	3454
100101	3444
100101	2356
111221	3454
111221	2333
122108	2356

Doctors

<u>DOCTORID</u>	DoctorName
3454	Jackson Grant
3444	Rebecca Mixon
2356	Stephanie Martin
2333	

Patients

<u>PATIENTID</u>	PatientName	PatientAddress
321001	John Doe	101 Road Ave.
435220	Jessica Landy	343 House Circle

HospitalRecords(RecordID, PatientID, VisitDate, Charges)

RecordDoctors(RecordID, DoctorId)

Doctors(**DoctorID**, DoctorName)

Patients(PatientID, PatientName, PatientAddress)

Unnormalized Data

- Hazardous product
 - Material identifier
 - Material name
 - Suppliers
 - Supplier number
 - Name
 - Phone numbers
 - Unit of Measure
 - Unique Code
 - Description

- Firm
 - Identification number
 - Name
 - Address
 - Phone number
 - Inventory Date
 - Product stored
 - Units

ERD for Problem Statement

