PRAKTIKUM PEMROGRAMAN PERANGKAT BERGERAK TUGAS GUIDED & UNGUIDED

MODUL V ANTARMUKA PENGGUNA LANJUTAN



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GUIDED

1. Model

Secara umum, hampir semua aplikasi beroperasi dengan data, dan data dalam aplikasi memiliki berbagai bentuk, bergantung pada jenis aplikasinya. Akan lebih baik jika setiap data yang diterima atau dikirim mengikuti standar yang sama, dan pemeliharaan proyek yang kompleks hampir mustahil dilakukan tanpa adanya model. Sangat bermanfaat jika setiap pengiriman dan penerimaan data dilakukan dengan standar yang sama. Tanpa model, hampir mustahil untuk memelihara proyek yang kompleks.

a. Membuat Model Class

Mulailah dengan membuat direktori baru di dalam folder lib proyek Flutter. Kemudian, beri nama file kelas Dart sesuai dengan data yang akan digunakan untuk membuat model. Misalnya, ketika Anda membuat model untuk "user" dengan tanggapan JSON berikut:

```
Product(
    id: 1,
    nama: 'Chunky Hand-Knit Pink Bag',
    harga: 300000.00,
    imageurl:
        'https://lapetitecrocheterie.com/cdn/shop/files/IMG_2537.jpg?v=1686520598&width=713',
    deskripsi:
        'Perfectly handmade using tube yarn, the chunky purse measures 10''wide and 8''tall.',
),
```

Kemudian buatlah file seperti berikut:

2. Navigation

Navigasi dalam Flutter mengacu pada cara berpindah antar halaman atau tampilan dalam aplikasi. Dalam sistem navigasi Flutter, istilah "route" mengacu pada setiap halaman atau layar Flutter, dan "navigator" adalah widget yang mengatur tumpukan rute tersebut.

a. main.dart

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
    import 'package:flutter_local_notifications/flutter_local_notifications.dart';
    import 'package:pertemuan_7/pages/mypage.dart';
    final FlutterLocalNotificationsPlugin flutterLocalNotificationsPlugin =
        FlutterLocalNotificationsPlugin();
    Future<void> initNotifications() async {
8
     const AndroidInitializationSettings initializationSettingsAndroid =
          AndroidInitializationSettings('@mipmap/ic_launcher');
10
      const InitializationSettings initializationSettings = InitializationSettings(
12
13
        android: initializationSettingsAndroid,
14
15
16
      await flutterLocalNotificationsPlugin.initialize(
17
        initializationSettings,
        onDidReceiveNotificationResponse: (NotificationResponse response) async {
18
          print('Notification clicked with payload: ${response.payload}');
20
        },
21
22
23
   Future<void> showNotification({
     required String title,
26
     required String body,
     required String payload,
27
29
     const AndroidNotificationDetails androidPlatformChannelSpecifics =
         AndroidNotificationDetails(
30
        'Product Notifications',
32
        importance: Importance.max,
33
        priority: Priority.high,
        showWhen: true,
35
36
37
38
      const NotificationDetails platformChannelSpecifics =
          NotificationDetails(android: androidPlatformChannelSpecifics);
40
41
      await flutterLocalNotificationsPlugin.show(
42
        0,
title,
43
44
        body,
45
        platformChannelSpecifics,
46
        payload: payload,
47
48
49
    void main() async {
51
      WidgetsFlutterBinding.ensureInitialized();
      await initNotifications();
52
      runApp(const MyApp());
```

```
56
    class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {
57
      const MyApp({super.key});
58
59
      @override
60
      Widget build(BuildContext context) {
61
        return MaterialApp(
          debugShowCheckedModeBanner: false,
62
          title: 'Flutter Demo',
theme: ThemeData(
64
65
            colorScheme: ColorScheme.fromSeed(seedColor: Colors.deepPurple),
66
            useMaterial3: true,
68
69
          home: MyPage(),
70
```

b. mypage.dart

```
| The property of the property
```

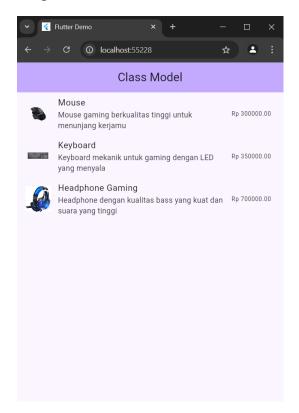
c. product.dart

```
class Product {
      final int id;
      final String nama;
 3
      final double harga;
4
      final String imageurl;
 5
 6
      final String deskripsi;
 7
 8
      // Constructor
9
      Product({
10
        required this.id,
11
        required this.nama,
12
        required this.harga,
13
        required this.imageurl,
14
        required this.deskripsi,
15
      });
16
17
      // Method untuk mengonversi JSON ke object Product
      factory Product.fromJson(Map<String, dynamic> json) {
18
19
        return Product(
20
          id: json['id'],
21
          nama: json['nama'],
          harga: json['harga'].toDouble(),
22
23
          imageurl: json['imageurl'],
24
          deskripsi: json['deskripsi'],
25
        );
      }
26
27
28
      // Method untuk mengonversi object Product ke JSON
29
      Map<String, dynamic> toJson() {
30
        return {
           'id': id,
31
32
           'nama': nama,
33
           'harga': harga,
           'imageurl': imageurl,
34
35
           'deskripsi': deskripsi,
36
        };
      }
37
    }
38
```

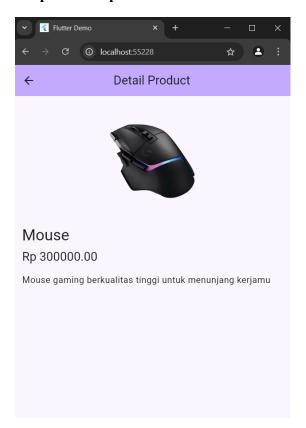
d. detail.dart

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
1
    import 'package:pertemuan_7/models/product.dart'; // Tambahkan import Product model
4
    class DetailProduct extends StatelessWidget {
      const DetailProduct(
5
6
          {super.key, required this.product}); // Ubah dari data ke product
7
8
      final Product product; // Ubah tipe data dari String ke Product
9
10
      @override
      Widget build(BuildContext context) {
        return Scaffold(
12
          appBar: AppBar(
13
            title: Text("Detail Product"),
14
15
            centerTitle: true,
16
            backgroundColor: const Color.fromARGB(255, 195, 174, 255),
17
          body: Padding(
18
19
            padding: const EdgeInsets.all(16.0),
            child: Column(
20
21
              crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.start,
22
              children: [
23
                Image.network(
                  product.imageurl,
24
25
                  height: 200,
                  width: double.infinity,
26
                  fit: BoxFit.contain,
27
28
29
                SizedBox(height: 16),
30
                Text(
31
                  product.nama,
32
                  style: Theme.of(context).textTheme.headlineMedium,
33
34
                SizedBox(height: 8),
35
                Text(
36
                  'Rp ${product.harga.toStringAsFixed(2)}',
                  style: Theme.of(context).textTheme.titleLarge,
37
38
39
                SizedBox(height: 16),
40
                Text(
41
                  product.deskripsi,
                  style: Theme.of(context).textTheme.bodyLarge,
42
43
44
              ],
45
46
47
        );
      }
48
    }
49
50
```

e. Output home



f. Output detail produk



3. Notification

a. Untuk mengirim notifikasi di aplikasi Flutter, Anda dapat menggunakan paket "flutter_local_notifications", yang tersedia di situs pub.dev, dan kemudian dimasukkan ke dalam file "pubspec.yaml."

```
cupertino_icons: ^1.0.8
flutter_local_notifications: ^17.2.4
permission_handler: ^11.3.1

dev_dependencies:
flutter_test:
sdk: flutter
```

b. Pastikan minSdkVersion di android/app/build.gradle diatur ke 21 atau lebih tinggi:



c. Tambahkan izin pada file AndroidManifest.xml

d. File notification.dart

```
// lib/notification_page.dart
    import 'dart:async';
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:flutter_local_notifications/flutter_local_notifications.dart';
     void main() => runApp(MaterialApp(
 7
           theme: ThemeData(
 8
             appBarTheme: const AppBarTheme(
               color: Colors amber,
 9
10
11
12
           home: const MyApp(),
13
           debugShowCheckedModeBanner: false,
14
         ));
15
16
     class MyApp extends StatefulWidget {
17
       const MyApp({Key? key}) : super(key: key);
18
19
        MyAppState createState() => _MyAppState();
20
21
22
23
     class _MyAppState extends State<MyApp> {
24
       final FlutterLocalNotificationsPlugin flutterLocalNotificationsPlugin =
           FlutterLocalNotificationsPlugin();
25
26
27
       @override
       void initState() {
28
29
         super.initState();
30
         _initializeNotifications();
32
       Future<void> _initializeNotifications() async {
33
         const AndroidInitializationSettings initializationSettingsAndroid =
34
35
             AndroidInitializationSettings('@mipmap/ic_launcher');
 36
         const DarwinInitializationSettings initializationSettingsIOS =
37
38
             DarwinInitializationSettings();
39
40
         const InitializationSettings initSettings = InitializationSettings(
41
           android: initializationSettingsAndroid,
           iOS: initializationSettingsIOS,
42
43
         );
44
45
         await flutterLocalNotificationsPlugin.initialize(
           initSettings,
46
47
           onDidReceiveNotificationResponse: (NotificationResponse response) async {
48
             await _onSelectNotification(response.payload);
49
           },
50
51
52
       Future<void> _onSelectNotification(String? payload) async {
53
         if (payload != null) {
55
           Navigator.of(context).push(MaterialPageRoute(
             builder: (_) => NewScreen(payload: payload),
56
57
           ));
58
         }
59
```

```
61
       @override
62
       Widget build(BuildContext context) {
63
         return Scaffold(
           appBar: AppBar(
64
65
             backgroundColor: Colors.amber,
             title: const Text('Flutter Notification Demo'),
66
 67
           body: Center(
68
             child: Column(
 69
 70
               mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.center,
 71
               children: <Widget>[
 72
                 SizedBox(
                   width: 250.0,
 74
                    child: ElevatedButton(
 75
                     style: ElevatedButton.styleFrom(
 76
                       backgroundColor: Colors.blueAccent,
 77
 78
                     onPressed: _showNotification,
                     child: const Text('Show Notification'),
 79
80
 81
                 ),
82
               1,
83
84
           ),
85
86
87
 88
       Future<void> _showNotification() async {
         const\ Android Notification Details\ \textbf{androidPlatformChannelSpecifics} =
89
 90
             AndroidNotificationDetails(
91
           'channel',
92
93
           importance: Importance.max,
94
           priority: Priority high,
95
96
97
         const DarwinNotificationDetails iOSPlatformChannelSpecifics =
             DarwinNotificationDetails();
98
99
         const NotificationDetails platformChannelSpecifics - NotificationDetails(
100
           android: androidPlatformChannelSpecifics,
101
102
           iOS: iOSPlatformChannelSpecifics,
103
         );
104
105
         await flutterLocalNotificationsPlugin.show(
106
107
            'Flutter Local Notification Demo',
108
109
           platformChannelSpecifics,
           payload: 'Welcome to the Local Notification demo',
110
111
         );
112
113
114
     class NewScreen extends StatelessWidget {
115
116
       final String payload;
117
118
       const NewScreen({
119
         Key key,
120
         required this payload,
       }) : super(key: key);
121
122
```

```
123
       @override
       Widget build(BuildContext context) {
125
        return Scaffold(
126
          appBar: AppBar(
            title: Text(payload),
127
128
          body: Center(
129
            child: Text('Notification Payload: $payload'),
130
131
132
134
135
```

e. Output contoh notification



UNGUIDED

Buatlah satu project untuk menampilkan beberapa produk dan halaman ecommerce dengan menerapkan class model serta navigasi halaman.

Note: Jangan lupa sertakan source code, screenshoot output, dan deskripsi program. Kreatifitas menjadi nilai tambah

1. Source Code

a. main.dart

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
    import './pages/home.dart';
 2
3
4
    void main() {
      runApp(MyApp());
 5
    }
6
 7
    class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {
9
      @override
      Widget build(BuildContext context) {
10
        return MaterialApp(
11
          debugShowCheckedModeBanner: false,
12
          title: 'Nadia E-Commerce',
13
          theme: ThemeData(primarySwatch: Colors.orange),
14
15
          home: ProductListPage(),
16
        );
17
      }
18
```

b. home.dart

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import '../models/product.dart';
     import 'product_detail.dart';
     class ProductListPage extends StatelessWidget {
       final List<Product> products = [
 6
         Product(
          id: 1,
nama: 'Chunky Hand-Knit Pink Bag',
 8
 g
           harga: 300000.00,
10
           imageurl:
11
12
                https://lapetitecrocheterie.com/cdn/shop/files/IMG_2537.jpg?v=1686520598&width=713',
13
           deskripsi:
14
               'Perfectly handmade using tube yarn, the chunky purse measures 10''wide and 8''tall.',
         ),
         Product(
16
17
           id: 2,
nama: 'Chunky Hand-Knit Pink Bag',
18
           harga: 300000.00,
19
           imageurl:
20
               https://lapetitecrocheterie.com/cdn/shop/files/IM6_2537.jpg?v=1686520598&width=713,
21
22
           deskripsi:
                'Perfectly handmade using tube yarn, the chunky purse measures 10''wide and 8''tall.',
23
24
26
           nama: 'Chunky Hand-Knit Pink Bag',
27
28
           harga: 300000.00,
29
           imageurl:
30
                https://lapetitecrocheterie.com/cdn/shop/files/IMG_2537.jpg?v=1686520598&width=713.,
           deskripsi:
31
                'Perfectly handmade using tube yarn, the chunky purse measures 10''wide and 8''tall.',
32
33
34
           1d: 4,
nama: 'Chunky Hand-Knit Pink Bag',
35
36
37
           harga: 300000.00,
38
           imageurl:
               'https://lapetitecrocheterie.com/cdn/shop/files/IMG_2537.jpg?v=1686520598&width=713',
39
40
           deskripsi:
41
                Perfectly handmade using tube yarn, the chunky purse measures 10''wide and 8''tall.',
42
43
       ];
44
45
       @override
       Widget build(BuildContext context) {
46
47
         return Scaffold(
48
           appBar: AppBar(title: Text('La Petite Crocheterie')),
           body: GridView.builder(
49
50
             padding: const EdgeInsets.all(8.0),
             itemCount: products.length,
             gridDelegate: SliverGridDelegateWithFixedCrossAxisCount(
52
               crossAxisCount: 2,
53
54
               childAspectRatio: 0.8,
55
             itemBuilder: (ctx, i) => ProductCard(products[i]),
57
58
```

```
59
60
61
     class ProductCard extends StatelessWidget {
62
63
       final Product product;
64
65
       ProductCard(this.product);
66
67
       @override
       Widget build(BuildContext context) {
68
 69
         return Card(
 70
           color: Colors.grey.shade200,
           shape: RoundedRectangleBorder(
 71
             borderRadius: BorderRadius.circular(8),
72
           child: Column(
 74
             cross Axis A lignment: \ Cross Axis A lignment. start,
             children: [
 77
               ClipRRect(
 78
                 borderRadius: BorderRadius.vertical(top: Radius.circular(8)),
                 child: Image.network(
 79
 80
                   product.imageurl,
                   height: 200,
width: double.infinity,
 81
82
                   fit: BoxFit.cover,
83
 84
 85
86
               Padding(
87
                 padding: const EdgeInsets.all(6.0),
 88
                  child: Column(
 89
                   crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.start,
                   children: [
 90
91
                     Text(
92
                        product.nama,
 93
                        style: TextStyle(
                         fontWeight: FontWeight.bold,
94
95
                         fontSize: 14,
 96
97
98
                     Text(
99
                        'Rp ${product.harga.toStringAsFixed(2)}',
100
                        style: TextStyle(
101
                         color: Colors.black,
102
                          fontSize: 12,
103
104
105
                     SizedBox(height: 10), // Memberikan jarak antara teks dan tombol
106
                     Row(
                       children: [
107
108
                         Expanded(
109
                            child: ElevatedButton(
                             onPressed: () {
110
                                Navigator.of(context).push(
111
112
                                  MaterialPageRoute(
                                    builder: (context) => ProductDetailPage(product),
114
                                  ),
115
116
117
                              child: Text('Shop Now'),
                              style: ElevatedButton.styleFrom(
118
119
                                shape: RoundedRectangleBorder(
120
                                  borderRadius: BorderRadius.circular(
121
                                      5), // Mengatur border radius
           ).
1.
1.
122
123
124
125
126
127
128
129
130
131
132
           ),
134
135
```

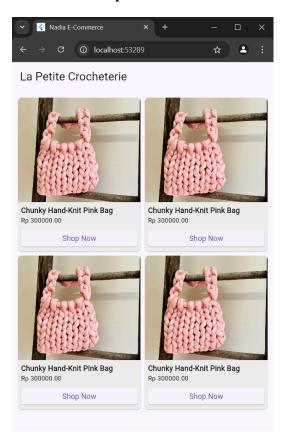
c. product_detail.dart

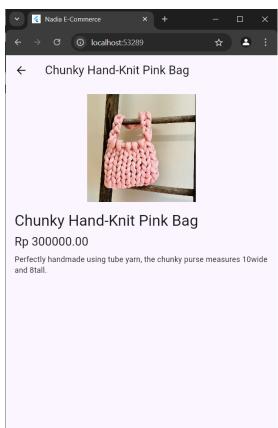
```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
    import '../models/product.dart';
 3
 4
    class ProductDetailPage extends StatelessWidget {
 5
      final Product product;
 6
 7
      ProductDetailPage(this.product);
 8
 9
      @override
10
      Widget build(BuildContext context) {
        return Scaffold(
11
          appBar: AppBar(title: Text(product.nama)),
12
13
          body: Padding(
            padding: const EdgeInsets.all(16.0),
14
15
            child: Column(
               crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.start,
16
17
               children: [
18
                 Image.network(
19
                   product.imageurl,
                  height: 200,
20
21
                  width: double.infinity,
22
                   fit: BoxFit.contain,
23
                 ),
                SizedBox(height: 16),
24
25
                 Text(
26
                   product.nama,
27
                   style: Theme.of(context).textTheme.headlineMedium,
28
29
                 SizedBox(height: 8),
30
                 Text(
                   'Rp ${product.harga.toStringAsFixed(2)}',
31
                   style: Theme.of(context).textTheme.titleLarge,
32
33
                 ),
                SizedBox(height: 8),
34
35
                 Text(product.deskripsi),
36
37
            ),
38
          ),
39
        );
40
      }
    }
41
```

d. product.dart

```
class Product {
      final int id;
3
      final String nama;
      final double harga;
4
 5
      final String imageurl;
6
      final String deskripsi;
7
8
      Product({
9
        required this.id,
10
        required this.nama,
11
        required this.harga,
12
        required this.imageurl,
13
        required this.deskripsi,
14
      });
15
16
      factory Product.fromJson(Map<String, dynamic> json) {
17
        return Product(
18
          id: json['id'],
19
          nama: json['nama'],
20
          harga: json['harga'].toDouble(),
21
          imageurl: json['imageurl'],
22
          deskripsi: json['deskripsi'],
23
        );
      }
24
25
26
      Map<String, dynamic> toJson() {
27
        return {
28
           'id': id,
29
           'nama': nama,
           'harga': harga,
30
31
           'imageurl': imageurl,
           'deskripsi': deskripsi,
32
33
        };
      }
34
35
    }
```

e. Screenshot Output





2. Deskripsi Program

Aplikasi ini merupakan platform e-commerce yang memungkinkan pengguna melihat daftar produk dalam tata letak grid, dilengkapi dengan gambar, nama, harga, dan deskripsi singkat. Setiap produk dapat diklik untuk membuka halaman detail yang memuat informasi lebih rinci, termasuk gambar produk yang lebih besar, deskripsi lengkap, dan harga.

- a. **main.dart:** Fungsi main digunakan untuk menjalankan aplikasi Flutter. Di dalam kelas MyApp, aplikasi ini mengatur judul dan tema dengan skema warna biru. Halaman awal aplikasi ditetapkan ke ProductListPage, yang merupakan halaman utama untuk menampilkan daftar produk.
- b. product_detail.dart: Berisi kelas ProductDetailPage yang berfungsi menampilkan detail produk ketika pengguna mengklik produk dari daftar. Halaman ini mencakup AppBar yang menampilkan nama produk dan konten utama yang terdiri dari gambar produk, nama, harga, dan deskripsi.
- c. **home.dart:** Menyediakan kelas ProductListPage untuk menampilkan daftar produk dalam bentuk grid. Daftar objek Product didefinisikan dengan atribut seperti ID, nama, harga, URL gambar, dan deskripsi. Setiap produk diwakili oleh kelas ProductCard, yang menampilkan gambar, nama, harga, serta tombol "Shop Now" yang memungkinkan pengguna melihat detail lebih lanjut.
- d. **product.dart:** Mendefinisikan kelas Product, yang berperan sebagai model data produk dalam aplikasi. Kelas ini memiliki atribut ID, nama, harga, URL gambar, dan deskripsi. Terdapat dua metode untuk konversi antara objek Product dan format JSON: fromJson untuk mengubah data JSON menjadi objek Product, dan toJson untuk mengonversi objek Product kembali ke format JSON.