

class-13

My SQL database

Database Testing

Schema: Database design

Triggers: DB এর উপর যখন ^{SQL} কিছু query execute করতে O/P দেয়, তখন

Data integrity: যখন table সিস্টমে সঠিক রাখা হয় কিনা

Consistency: যখন একই ফলাফল পাওয়া যায় (মতোই রাখা কিনা)

Relational db: যে table এর মাঝে যারেনী table এর মাঝে
যাযা

Why DB testing is important

- i) Data integrity and accuracy: Is table is correct. whether table properly integrate or not? accurate result
fitting firm
- ii) Performance: Query execute ^{optimization} fast or not
- iii) Security and compliance: access related issue
- iv) Reliability and scalability: Is data store correctly or not
- v) cost efficiency and Risk mitigation

DDL: create, drop, alter, truncate

DML: Insert, update, delete (change the table info)

DQL: select (retrieve data from table)

Drop: Full table delete

Truncate: table structure same, full data delete
reset

Delete: specific data delete

Key:

Primary: unique

Foreign:

unique key: table can have multiple unique key. (ID, phone...)

composite key:

Name	Address

There is no primary key but both name and address can be repeated. \therefore name + address is combination of two key \therefore composite primary key.

candidate

Alternate key: id, email, phone no (id is primary key \therefore email, phone no are alternate primary key candidate)

Alternate key: id, email, phone (id is primary key \therefore email, phone no are alternate primary key candidate)

email, phone no is not a primary key (id is primary key) \therefore email, phone no are not a primary key candidate.

Super key: set of columns {id, roll, (name + section)}

Surrogate key: name, address, profession (no unique, combine name & address to create a unique key). uniquely identify each row.

serial no, table G \therefore uniquely identify each row.

Setup

Xampp, (localhost), Dbaverc

D&L

Group by \rightarrow having

Limit

Union all \rightarrow show duplicate data
union \rightarrow unique data