```cpp
#include <iostream>
#include<ostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <fstream>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <vector>
#include <time.h>
#include <sstream>



typedef std::vector<int> SimilarityVector;
typedef std::vector<SimilarityVector> SimilarityMatrix;
typedef std::vector<std::string> SequenceVector;

timespec timespec_diff(timespec start, timespec end);
void printMatrix(const SimilarityMatrix &matrix);
void sequenceAlgo(SimilarityMatrix *similarityMatrix, SequenceVector *sequences);


/**
 * Main function.
 *
 */
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{

    std::ifstream files[2];

    //files[0].open("C://Krishna/HPC-Files/Prog-Assign2/sequence.txt");
    files[0].open("C://Krishna/HPC-Files/Prog-Assign2/HIV-1_db.fasta");
    //files[1].open("C://Krishna/HPC-Files/Prog-Assign2/unknown.txt");
    files[1].open("C://Krishna/HPC-Files/Prog-Assign2/HIV-1_Polymerase.txt");
    if(!(files[0]&&files[1]))
    {
        std::cerr<<"Unable To load the file";
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    // read files
    SequenceVector sequences(2);

    std::string line;
    for(int i = 0; i < 2; ++i)
    {
        std::ifstream &file = files[i];
        std::string &sequence = sequences[i];
        while(getline(file, line))
        {
            if((line.size() > 0) && (line[line.size() - 1] == '\r'))
                line.resize(line.size() - 1);
            sequence += line;
        }
    }

    // check the sequence size is >= the sample size
    int rows = sequences[0].size() + 1;
    int cols = sequences[1].size() + 1;
    if(rows < cols)
    {
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }

    // create the matrix, setting all cells to -1
    SimilarityMatrix similarityMatrix(rows, SimilarityVector(cols, -1));

```

```
67
68      // set the first row and and first column to 0
69      for(int r = 0; r < rows; ++r)
70          similarityMatrix[r][0] = 0;
71      for(int c = 0; c < cols; ++c)
72          similarityMatrix[0][c] = 0;
73
74      // start timing
75      struct timespec start, finish;
76      clock_gettime(CLOCK_PROCESS_CPUTIME_ID, &start);
77
78      sequenceAlgo(&similarityMatrix, &sequences);
79
80
81
82
83      clock_gettime(CLOCK_PROCESS_CPUTIME_ID, &finish);
84
85
86          printMatrix(similarityMatrix);
87
88  std::cerr << "Total time (nanoseconds): " << timespec_diff(start, finish).tv_nsec << std::endl;
89
90    return 0;
91  }
92
93
94
95      void sequenceAlgo(SimilarityMatrix *similarityMatrix, SequenceVector *sequences)
96      {
97          int rows = similarityMatrix->size();
98          int cols = (*similarityMatrix)[0].size();
99
100
101
102     // Sequencing the Matrix
103     for(int j=1 ; j< rows;j++)
104         {
105
106
107             for (int i = 1 ; i <=cols; i++)
108             {
109
110                 int row = j;
111                 int col = i;
112
113
114
115
116                 int options[3];
117
118                 // Algorithm goes here
119         options[0] = (*similarityMatrix)[row - 1][col - 1] + ((*sequences)[0][row - 1] == (*sequences)[1][
col - 1] ? 1 : -1);
120                 options[1] = (*similarityMatrix)[row][col - 1] - 2;
121                 options[2] = (*similarityMatrix)[row - 1][col] - 2;
122
123                 int value = 0;
124                 for(int o = 0; o < 3; ++o)
125                     if(options[o] > value)
126                         value = options[o];
127
128
129                 (*similarityMatrix)[row][col] = value;
130             }
131
```

```
132
133
134
135
136         }
137   }
138
139
140 void printMatrix(const SimilarityMatrix &matrix)
141 {
142     for(SimilarityMatrix::const_iterator rowit = matrix.begin(); rowit != matrix.end(); ++rowit)
143     {
144         for(SimilarityVector::const_iterator colit = rowit->begin(); colit != rowit->end(); ++colit)
145             std::cout << std::setw(3) << *colit << ' ';
146         std::cout << '\n';
147     }
148     std::cout << std::flush;
149 }
150
151
152
153
154 timespec timespec_diff(timespec start, timespec end)
155 {
156     timespec temp;
157     if ((end.tv_nsec - start.tv_nsec) < 0)
158     {
159         temp.tv_sec = end.tv_sec - start.tv_sec-1;
160     temp.tv_nsec = 1000000000 + end.tv_nsec - start.tv_nsec;
161   }
162     else
163     {
164     temp.tv_sec = end.tv_sec - start.tv_sec;
165     temp.tv_nsec = end.tv_nsec - start.tv_nsec;
166   }
167   return temp;
168 }
```