

Project 3: AUBatch Report

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Introduction

I. Problem Description

Central processing units are the core of any computer. Any program that has to run has to go through the CPU, as without the CPU the program cannot be executed. However, one single program cannot fully utilize a CPU; therefore, if we were to leave a single program on the CPU until it is finished executing we would be wasting valuable time. Imagine if you could only run one program at a time per CPU on a computer, that would be horrendous. Therefore, it is important to keep a CPU as active as possible. For example, if one program is busy doing I/O it should probably be booted off the CPU so a program that can use the CPU's resources can be loaded. But which program should be loaded next? AUBatch is a simulation that looks into process, or job, scheduling. We look into three algorithms: first come, first served, shortest job first, and priority-based.

Additionally, we assume all of our algorithms are non-preemptive, so once a process is loaded onto the CPU it is there until it is completed. Preemptive algorithms are extremely popular and efficient, as state earlier, but to implement one is out of scope for this current project.

II. Background

To fully understand some of the algorithms and technologies discussed in this paper, a background in these methodologies needs to be established.

Central Processing Unit

A central processing unit (CPU)¹ is hardware that executes instructions that make up a computer program. Also referred to as the brain of the computer, without it the computer would not be able to operate. Most modern CPUs have multiple cores, each core can load a single thread of execution. Therefore a CPU with two cores can run two parallel processes.

First Come, First Served

First come, first served (FCFS)² is a scheduling algorithm that loads processes onto the CPU as they arrive. Therefore, if three processes arrive in the following order A, C, B they will execute in the same order.

Shortest Job First

Shortest job first (SJF)³, also known as shortest job next, loads processes based on the remaining CPU burst time. This scheduler minimizes response time as jobs are usually loaded faster.

Priority Based

Priority based scheduling is similar to SJF. Instead of sorting by remaining CPU burst, it will sort based on priority (highest priority first, lowest last). Our implementation of priority based is non-preemptive, most are preemptive.

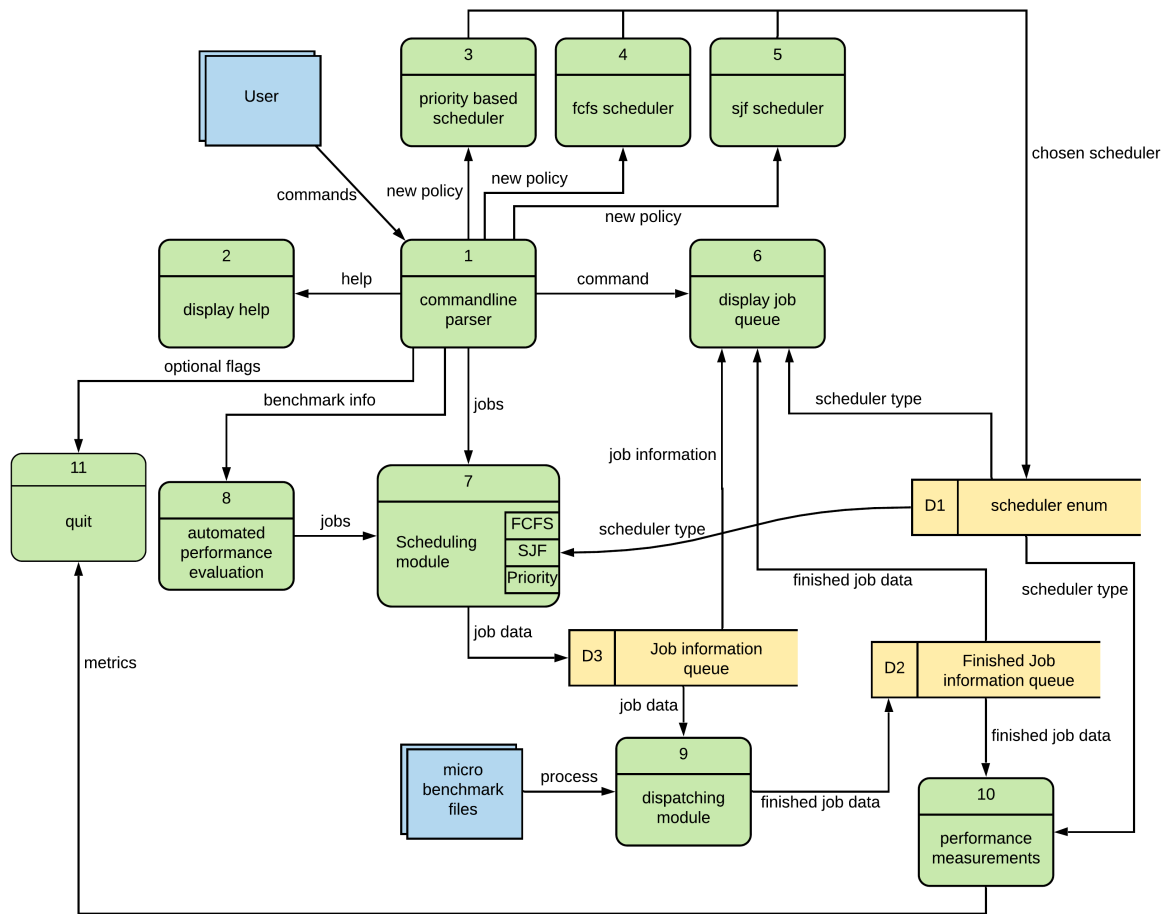
Design and Implementation

I. Dataflow Diagram

Here we have the dataflow diagram for the AUBatch framework. We have two external entities, user, and microbenchmark files. There are 10 processes and 3 data stores. Our `user` interacts with the `commandline parser` which will call a function depending on the input.

We can provide different scheduling types, `help / h / ?`, `list/ls`, `run ...`, `test ...`, and `quit`.

- `run` will call the `scheduling module` which will, in turn, load the job into the `job information queue` which is used by the `dispatching module` which when finished will load the finished job onto the `finished job information queue`.
- `list` will call the `display job queue` which pulls information from the `scheduler enum`, the `finished job information queue`, and the `job information queue`.
- `test` will call the `automated performance evaluation` process which sends jobs to the `scheduling module`.
- `fcfs / sjf / priority` will change the current scheduling algorithm by loading it into the `scheduler enum`.
- `quit` can take two optional flags `-i` or `-d`. `-i` will wait until the current job finished, `-d` will wait until all the jobs finish. If no flag is provided it will simply quit immediately.



II. Project Design

I decided to split up the project into three different files: `aubatch.c` contains the main method and is the driver for the entire process, `commandline.c` parses user input and decided how to react, `modules.c` contains the scheduler and dispatcher modules that are feed data from `commandline.c`.

Also, I have a helper file called `microbatch.c` which can be called by the user during benchmarks or runs. It takes a command-line argument, which is handled by `run`, and will sleep for `n` seconds, where `n` is the command-line argument provided by the user. It is matched with `cpu_burst_time`. Therefore, if a user were to provide `run ./microbatch.out 10 1` it would call `system` with `./microbatch.out 10` and therefore instruct `microbatch` to sleep for 10 seconds.

I have two header files `commandline.h` and `modules.h` both are imported in `aubatch.c` and `modules.h` is imported in `commandline.c`. Additionally, for error checking I make sure a binary exists before it is run via `run`, to do this I simply open the file and if it cannot open it warns the user. Since `fopen` does not use the system path you will have to provide a full or relative path for binaries if you wish to run them. For example `run ls 10 1` will not work but `run /bin/ls 10 1` will.

Also, packaged with the report are some script files that show me running aubatch under different conditions.

III. AUBatch

I will say here before I get into the code discussion for any function that I was not familiar with I used `cplusplus`⁵ as reference material as it is an unofficial C/C++ API. I also used `GeeksforGeeks`⁶ for some fundamental implementations such as how to use `qsort`. Additionally, I used Dr. Qin's sample code as a base for most of this project.

The first module we will discuss is `aubatch.c`. It is the driver for the whole framework and the only module with a main function.

We first include `commandline.h` and `modules.h` so we can gain the functionality of those two files.

```
1 #include "commandline.h"
2 #include "modules.h"
```

After the include statement, we flesh out main. Within main we print the welcome message, and we declare and instantiate a multitude of variables used throughout `commandline.c` and `modules.c`. Following this, we create two threads, one that calls `commandline` located in `commandline.c` and another that calls `dispatcher` which is located in `modules.c`.

`count` is used to determine the number of jobs in the waiting queue, plus the job that is currently on the CPU. `buf_head` and `buf_tail` point to spots within `process_buffer` an array of running and waiting processes. `buf_head` points to the next available spot in the array and `buf_tail` points to the next process that should be loaded, as specified by the scheduling algorithm, onto the CPU. `finished_head` points to the next available spot in the `finished_process_buffer` an array of processes that have finished execution. `batch` is used as a flag to denote whether we are adding jobs in batch mode or not. This is only set to 1 when we do a benchmark with an arrival rate of 0. This means we are assuming all the jobs are arriving at the same time.

Following this, we wait for the threads to join, and if they have return values we print them out.

```
1  int main(int argc, char **argv)
2  {
3      printf("Welcome to Jordan Sosnowski's batch job scheduler Version
          1.0.\nType 'help' to find more about AUBatch commands.\n");
4      pthread_t executor_thread, dispatcher_thread; /* Two concurrent
          threads */
5
6      int iret1, iret2;
7
8      policy = FCFS; // default policy for scheduler
9
10     /* Initialize count, three buffer pointers */
11     count = 0;
12     buf_head = 0;
13     buf_tail = 0;
14     finished_head = 0;
15     batch = 0;
16
17     /* Create two independent threads: executor and dispatcher */
18
19     iret1 = pthread_create(&executor_thread, NULL, commandline, (void
          *)NULL);
20     iret2 = pthread_create(&dispatcher_thread, NULL, dispatcher, (void
          *)NULL);
21
22     /* Initialize the lock the two condition variables */
23     pthread_mutex_init(&cmd_queue_lock, NULL);
24     pthread_cond_init(&cmd_buf_not_full, NULL);
25     pthread_cond_init(&cmd_buf_not_empty, NULL);
26
27     /* Wait till threads are complete before main continues. Unless we
          */
28     /* wait we run the risk of executing an exit which will terminate
          */
29     /* the process and all threads before the threads have completed.
          */
30     pthread_join(executor_thread, NULL);
31     pthread_join(dispatcher_thread, NULL);
```



```
32
33     if (iret1)
34         printf("executor_thread returns: %d\n", iret1);
35     if (iret2)
36         printf("dispatcher_thread returns: %d\n", iret1);
37     return 0;
38 }
```

IV. Commandline

Within `commandline.c` we include `modules.h` and `commandline.h`.

```
1 #include "commandline.h"
2 #include "modules.h"
```

Following this, we declare an array of strings that define the different values help should print out.

```
1 static const char *helpmenu[] = {
2     "run <job> <time> <priority>: submit a job named <job>, execution
   time is <time>, priority is <pr>",
3     "list: display the job status",
4     "help: Print help menu",
5     "fcfs: change the scheduling policy to FCFS",
6     "sjf: changes the scheduling policy to SJF",
7     "priority: changes the scheduling policy to priority",
8     "test <benchmark> <policy> <num_of_jobs> <arrival_time> <
   priority_levels> <min_CPU_time> <max_CPU_time>",
9     "quit: Exit AUBatch | -i quits after current job finishes | -d
   quits after all jobs finish",
10    NULL};
```

Next, we define a custom type `cmd` which is a struct that houses a string and a function. After that, we define an array of `cmds`. This will be used by `cmd_dispatch` to help decide which function to call based on the input value.

```
1 typedef struct
2 {
3     const char *name;
4     int (*func)(int nargs, char **args);
5 } cmd;
6
7 // array of cmds to be used by the command line
8 static const cmd cmdtable[] = {
9     {"?", cmd_helpmenu},
10    {"h", cmd_helpmenu},
11    {"help", cmd_helpmenu},
12    {"r", cmd_run},
13    {"run", cmd_run},
```

```
14     {"q", cmd_quit},
15     {"quit", cmd_quit},
16     {"fcfs", cmd_fcfs},
17     {"sjf", cmd_sjf},
18     {"priority", cmd_priority},
19     {"list", cmd_list},
20     {"ls", cmd_list},
21     {"test", cmd_test},
22     {NULL, NULL}};
```

After this, we hit `commandline` which is called by the executor thread back in `aubatch.c`. This is where the command line gets input from the user to then determine what to do based on said input.

```
1 void *commandline(void *ptr)
2 {
3
4     char *buffer;
5
6     buffer = (char *)malloc(MAX_CMD_LEN * sizeof(char));
7     if (buffer == NULL)
8     {
9         perror("Unable to malloc buffer");
10        exit(1);
11    }
12
13    while (1)
14    {
15        printf("> [? for menu]: ");
16        fgets(buffer, MAX_CMD_LEN, stdin);
17        remove_newline(buffer);
18        cmd_dispatch(buffer);
19    }
20    return (void *)NULL;
21 }
```

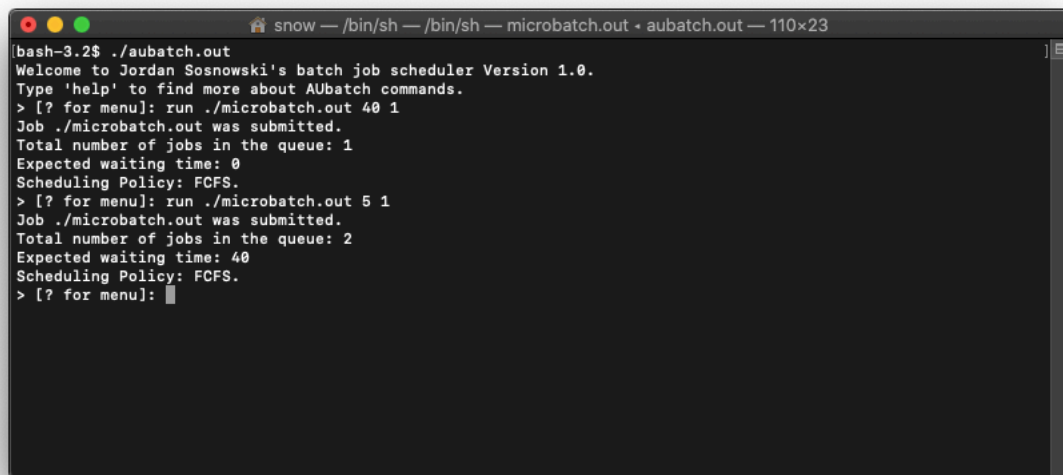
Next, we will look into `cmd_dispatch` this is the controller of `commandline` as it helps determine code flow. Within this function we first determine the number of arguments, we assume arguments are space delimited. To determine the number of arguments we use `strtok` to tokenize the string. If we send in a command that has more than 8 arguments we remind the user that they have provided more than the tool can handle. If we provided `test bench1 fcfs 5 0 6 1 10` the `args` array would be as follows: `args[0] = test`, `args[1] = bench`, `args[2] = fcfs`, `args[3] = 5`, `args[4] = 0`, `args[5] = 6`, `args[6] = 1`, and `args[7] = 10`.

After that we loop through `cmdtable` to see if `args[0]` equals a function. For example if we provided `run ./microbatch.out 10`, `args[0]` would equal `run` which matches with `cmd_run` in `cmdtable`. Once we find the correct function we call it and pass `args` and `nargs` as arguments.

```
1 int cmd_dispatch(char *cmd)
```

```
2  {
3      char *args[MAXMENUARGS];
4      int nargs = 0;
5      char *word;
6      char *context;
7      int i, result;
8
9      for (word = strtok_r(cmd, " ", &context);
10          word != NULL;
11          word = strtok_r(NULL, " ", &context))
12      {
13
14          if (nargs >= MAXMENUARGS)
15          {
16              printf("Command line has too many words\n");
17              return E2BIG;
18          }
19          args[nargs++] = word;
20      }
21
22      if (nargs == 0)
23      {
24          return 0;
25      }
26
27      for (i = 0; cmdtable[i].name; i++)
28      {
29          if (*cmdtable[i].name && !strcmp(args[0], cmdtable[i].name))
30          {
31              assert(cmdtable[i].func != NULL);
32
33              result = cmdtable[i].func(nargs, args);
34              return result;
35          }
36      }
37
38      printf("%s: Command not found\n", args[0]);
39      return EINVAL;
40  }
```

What follows next are the implementations for each cmd function.



```
[bash-3.2$ ./aubatch.out
Welcome to Jordan Sosnowski's batch job scheduler Version 1.0.
Type 'help' to find more about AUBatch commands.
> [? for menu]: run ./microbatch.out 40 1
Job ./microbatch.out was submitted.
Total number of jobs in the queue: 1
Expected waiting time: 0
Scheduling Policy: FCFS.
> [? for menu]: run ./microbatch.out 5 1
Job ./microbatch.out was submitted.
Total number of jobs in the queue: 2
Expected waiting time: 40
Scheduling Policy: FCFS.
> [? for menu]:
```

`cmd_run`, which is called via `run` or `r`, will check to ensure you passed the right number of parameters. After that, it will call `scheduler` and pass it the command line arguments provided.

```
1 int cmd_run(int nargs, char **args)
2 {
3     if (nargs != 4)
4     {
5         printf("Usage: run <job> <time> <priority>\n");
6         return EINVAL;
7     }
8     // ensure file exists first
9     FILE *f = fopen(args[1], "r");
10    if (f == NULL)
11    {
12        printf("Error file does not exist. Please use relative or full
13              path\n");
14        fclose(f);
15        return EINVAL;
16    }
17    fclose(f);
18    scheduler(nargs, args);
19    return 0; /* if succeed */
20 }
```

```

> [? for menu]: quit -i
Waiting for current job to finish ...
Quitting AUBatch...

=== Reporting Metrics for FCFS ===

Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
CPU Burst:      40 seconds
Interruptions:  0 times
Priority:        1
Arrival Time:   Mon Mar 9 16:21:35 2020
First Time on CPU: Mon Mar 9 16:21:35 2020
Finish Time:    Mon Mar 9 16:22:15 2020
Turnaround Time: 40 seconds
Waiting Time:   0 seconds
Response Time:  0 seconds

Overall Metrics for Batch:
Total Number of Jobs Completed: 1
Total Number of Jobs Submitted: 2
Average Turnaround Time:      40.000 seconds
Average Waiting Time:         0.000 seconds
Average Response Time:        0.000 seconds
Average CPU Burst:            40.000 seconds
Total CPU Burst:              40 seconds
Throughput:                   0.025 No./second
Max Turnaround Time:          40 seconds
Min Turnaround Time:          40 seconds

Max Waiting Time:             0 seconds
Min Waiting Time:             0 seconds

Max Response Time:            0 seconds
Min Response Time:            0 seconds

Max CPU Burst:                40 seconds
Min CPU Burst:                40 seconds

bash-3.2$

```

`cmd_quit`, which is called via `quit` or `q`, will first check and see if you passed any flags with it. If you pass `-i` aubatch will wait for the current process on the CPU to finish. If you pass `-d` aubatch will wait for all processes to finish.

After waiting, or not waiting, it will call `report_metrics` and then exit.

```

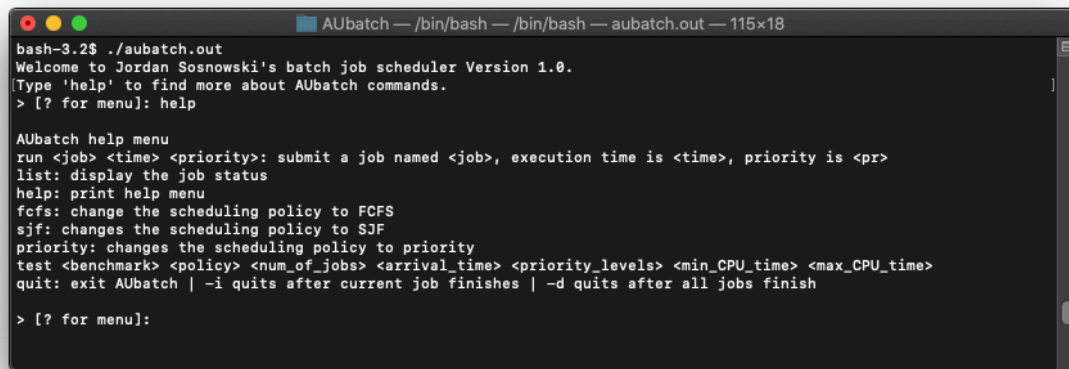
1  int cmd_quit(int nargs, char **args)
2  {
3      if (nargs == 2)
4      {
5          if (!strcmp(args[1], "-i")) // wait for current job to finish
              running
6          {
7
8              int cur_count = count;
9              printf("Waiting for current job to finish ... \n");
10             if (count)
11             {
12                 while (cur_count == count)
13                 {
14                     }
15             }
16         }
17         else if (!strcmp(args[1], "-d")) // wait for all jobs to finish

```

```

18         {
19             printf("Waiting for all jobs to finish...\n");
20             while (count)
21             {
22             }
23         }
24     }
25     printf("Quiting AUBatch... \n");
26
27     report_metrics();
28
29     exit(0);
30 }

```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "AUBatch — /bin/bash — /bin/bash — aubatch.out — 115x18". The prompt is "bash-3.2\$./aubatch.out". The output is a welcome message and a list of commands. The user has entered "help", and the terminal displays the "AUBatch help menu" with the following content:

```

Welcome to Jordan Sosnowski's batch job scheduler Version 1.0.
[Type 'help' to find more about AUBatch commands.
> [? for menu]: help

AUBatch help menu
run <job> <time> <priority>: submit a job named <job>, execution time is <time>, priority is <pr>
list: display the job status
help: print help menu
fcfs: change the scheduling policy to FCFS
sjf: changes the scheduling policy to SJF
priority: changes the scheduling policy to priority
test <benchmark> <policy> <num_of_jobs> <arrival_time> <priority_levels> <min_CPU_time> <max_CPU_time>
quit: exit AUBatch | -i quits after current job finishes | -d quits after all jobs finish

> [? for menu]:

```

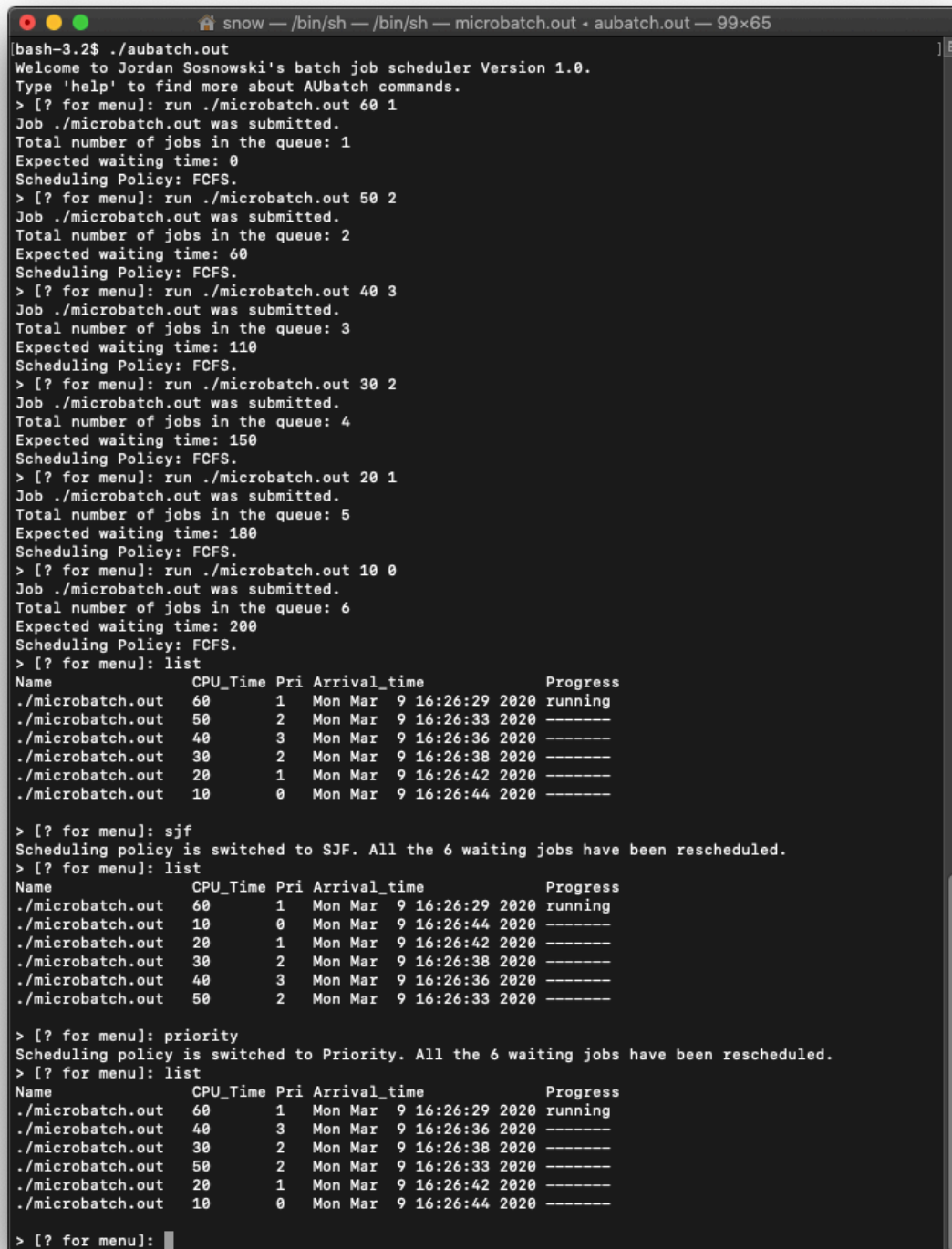
`cmd_helpmenu`, which can be called with `help`, `h`, or `?`, will loop through each helpmenu array element and print to the screen for the user.

```

1  int cmd_helpmenu(int n, char **a)
2  {
3
4      printf("\n");
5      printf("AUBatch help menu\n");
6
7      int i = 0;
8      while (1)
9      {
10         if (helpmenu[i] == NULL)
11         {
12             break;
13         }
14         printf("%s\n", helpmenu[i]);
15         i++;
16     }
17     printf("\n");

```

```
18     return 0;
19 }
```



```
bash-3.2$ ./aubatch.out
Welcome to Jordan Sosnowski's batch job scheduler Version 1.0.
Type 'help' to find more about AUBatch commands.
> [? for menu]: run ./microbatch.out 60 1
Job ./microbatch.out was submitted.
Total number of jobs in the queue: 1
Expected waiting time: 0
Scheduling Policy: FCFS.
> [? for menu]: run ./microbatch.out 50 2
Job ./microbatch.out was submitted.
Total number of jobs in the queue: 2
Expected waiting time: 60
Scheduling Policy: FCFS.
> [? for menu]: run ./microbatch.out 40 3
Job ./microbatch.out was submitted.
Total number of jobs in the queue: 3
Expected waiting time: 110
Scheduling Policy: FCFS.
> [? for menu]: run ./microbatch.out 30 2
Job ./microbatch.out was submitted.
Total number of jobs in the queue: 4
Expected waiting time: 150
Scheduling Policy: FCFS.
> [? for menu]: run ./microbatch.out 20 1
Job ./microbatch.out was submitted.
Total number of jobs in the queue: 5
Expected waiting time: 180
Scheduling Policy: FCFS.
> [? for menu]: run ./microbatch.out 10 0
Job ./microbatch.out was submitted.
Total number of jobs in the queue: 6
Expected waiting time: 200
Scheduling Policy: FCFS.
> [? for menu]: list
Name      CPU_Time Pri Arrival_time      Progress
./microbatch.out 60    1 Mon Mar 9 16:26:29 2020 running
./microbatch.out 50    2 Mon Mar 9 16:26:33 2020 -----
./microbatch.out 40    3 Mon Mar 9 16:26:36 2020 -----
./microbatch.out 30    2 Mon Mar 9 16:26:38 2020 -----
./microbatch.out 20    1 Mon Mar 9 16:26:42 2020 -----
./microbatch.out 10    0 Mon Mar 9 16:26:44 2020 -----

> [? for menu]: sjf
Scheduling policy is switched to SJF. All the 6 waiting jobs have been rescheduled.
> [? for menu]: list
Name      CPU_Time Pri Arrival_time      Progress
./microbatch.out 60    1 Mon Mar 9 16:26:29 2020 running
./microbatch.out 10    0 Mon Mar 9 16:26:44 2020 -----
./microbatch.out 20    1 Mon Mar 9 16:26:42 2020 -----
./microbatch.out 30    2 Mon Mar 9 16:26:38 2020 -----
./microbatch.out 40    3 Mon Mar 9 16:26:36 2020 -----
./microbatch.out 50    2 Mon Mar 9 16:26:33 2020 -----

> [? for menu]: priority
Scheduling policy is switched to Priority. All the 6 waiting jobs have been rescheduled.
> [? for menu]: list
Name      CPU_Time Pri Arrival_time      Progress
./microbatch.out 60    1 Mon Mar 9 16:26:29 2020 running
./microbatch.out 40    3 Mon Mar 9 16:26:36 2020 -----
./microbatch.out 30    2 Mon Mar 9 16:26:38 2020 -----
./microbatch.out 50    2 Mon Mar 9 16:26:33 2020 -----
./microbatch.out 20    1 Mon Mar 9 16:26:42 2020 -----
./microbatch.out 10    0 Mon Mar 9 16:26:44 2020 -----

> [? for menu]:
```

`cmd_priority`, which is called with `priority`, will change the current scheduling policy to priority based.

```
1 int cmd_priority()
2 {
3     policy = PRIORITY;
4     change_scheduler();
5     return 0;
6 }
```

`cmd_sjf`, which is called with `sjf`, will change the current scheduling policy to the shortest job first.

```
1 int cmd_sjf()
2 {
3     policy = SJF;
4     change_scheduler();
5     return 0;
6 }
```

`cmd_fcfs`, which is called with `fcfs`, will change the current scheduling policy to first come, first served.

```
1 int cmd_sjf()
2 {
3     policy = FCFS;
4     change_scheduler();
5     return 0;
6 }
```

Each change in scheduling algorithm will also call `change_scheduler` which will print out some information to the screen for the user. It will also resort to the buffer to ensure the processes are in the correct order for the new scheduler.

```
1 void change_scheduler()
2 {
3     const char *str_policy = get_policy_string();
4     printf("Scheduling policy is switched to %s. All the %d waiting
5         jobs have been rescheduled.\n", str_policy, buf_head - buf_tail)
6     ;
7     sort_buffer(process_buffer);
8 }
```



```

AUBatch — /bin/bash — /bin/bash — microbatch.out + aubatch.out — 92x25
[bash-3.2$ ./aubatch.out
Welcome to Jordan Sosnowski's batch job scheduler Version 1.0.
Type 'help' to find more about AUBatch commands.
> [? for menu]: run ./microbatch.out 10 1
Job ./microbatch.out was submitted.
Total number of jobs in the queue: 1
Expected waiting time: 0
Scheduling Policy: FCFS.
> [? for menu]: run ./microbatch.out 20 1
Job ./microbatch.out was submitted.
Total number of jobs in the queue: 2
Expected waiting time: 10
Scheduling Policy: FCFS.
> [? for menu]: run ./microbatch.out 4 2
Job ./microbatch.out was submitted.
Total number of jobs in the queue: 2
Expected waiting time: 20
Scheduling Policy: FCFS.
> [? for menu]: ls
Name          CPU_Time Pri Arrival_time      Progress
./microbatch.out 10      1 Mon Mar 9 16:39:32 2020 finished
./microbatch.out 20      1 Mon Mar 9 16:39:37 2020 running
./microbatch.out 4       2 Mon Mar 9 16:39:44 2020 -----
> [? for menu]:

```

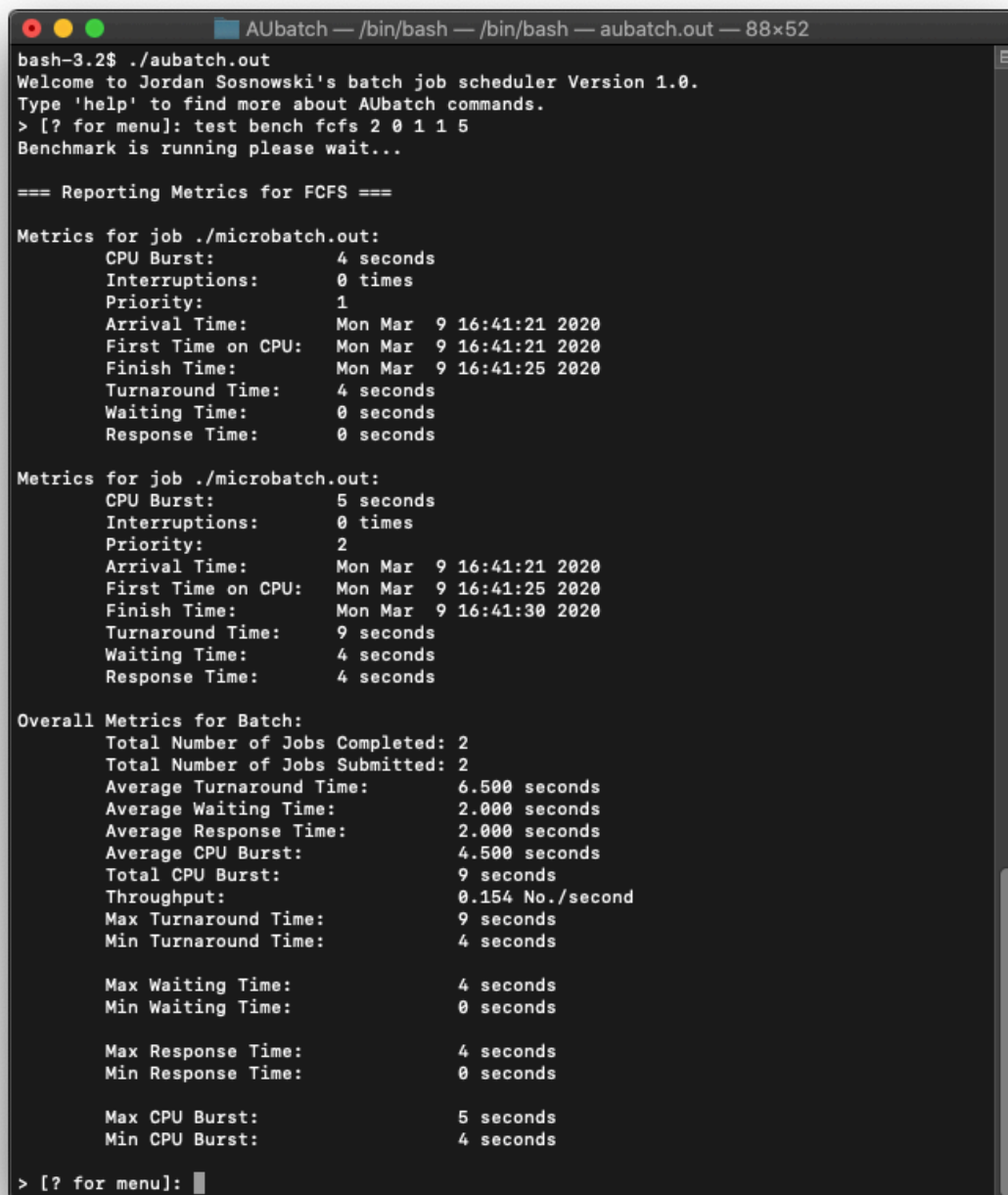
`cmd_list`, which is called via `ls` or `list`, will list the running process, and all the finished and waiting processes and relevant information about them. If you have no processes waiting, running, or finished it will notify you.

```

1 int cmd_list()
2 {
3     if (finished_head || count)
4     {
5         printf("Name          CPU_Time Pri Arrival_time
6                Progress\n");
7         int i;
8         for (i = 0; i < finished_head; i++)
9         {
10            finished_process_p process = finished_process_buffer[i];
11            char *status = "finished";
12
13            char *time = convert_time(process->arrival_time);
14            remove_newline(time);
15            printf("%-18s %-8d %-3d %s %s\n",
16                  process->cmd,
17                  process->cpu_burst,
18                  process->priority,
19                  time,
20                  status);
21        }

```

```
22
23     for (i = 0; i < buf_head; i++)
24     {
25
26         process_p process = process_buffer[i];
27         char *status = "-----";
28         if (process->cpu_remaining_burst == 0)
29         {
30             continue;
31         }
32         else if (process->first_time_on_cpu > 0 && process->
33                 cpu_remaining_burst > 0)
34         {
35             status = "running ";
36         }
37
38         char *time = convert_time(process->arrival_time);
39         remove_newline(time);
40         printf("%-18s %-8d %-3d %s %s\n",
41               process->cmd,
42               process->cpu_burst,
43               process->priority,
44               time,
45               status);
46     }
47     printf("\n");
48 }
49 else
50     printf("No processes loaded yet!\n");
51 return 0;
52 }
```



```
bash-3.2$ ./aubatch.out
Welcome to Jordan Sosnowski's batch job scheduler Version 1.0.
Type 'help' to find more about AUBatch commands.
> [? for menu]: test bench fcfs 2 0 1 1 5
Benchmark is running please wait...

=== Reporting Metrics for FCFS ===

Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
CPU Burst:      4 seconds
Interruptions:  0 times
Priority:        1
Arrival Time:   Mon Mar 9 16:41:21 2020
First Time on CPU: Mon Mar 9 16:41:21 2020
Finish Time:    Mon Mar 9 16:41:25 2020
Turnaround Time: 4 seconds
Waiting Time:   0 seconds
Response Time:  0 seconds

Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
CPU Burst:      5 seconds
Interruptions:  0 times
Priority:        2
Arrival Time:   Mon Mar 9 16:41:21 2020
First Time on CPU: Mon Mar 9 16:41:25 2020
Finish Time:    Mon Mar 9 16:41:30 2020
Turnaround Time: 9 seconds
Waiting Time:   4 seconds
Response Time:  4 seconds

Overall Metrics for Batch:
Total Number of Jobs Completed: 2
Total Number of Jobs Submitted: 2
Average Turnaround Time: 6.500 seconds
Average Waiting Time: 2.000 seconds
Average Response Time: 2.000 seconds
Average CPU Burst: 4.500 seconds
Total CPU Burst: 9 seconds
Throughput: 0.154 No./second
Max Turnaround Time: 9 seconds
Min Turnaround Time: 4 seconds

Max Waiting Time: 4 seconds
Min Waiting Time: 0 seconds

Max Response Time: 4 seconds
Min Response Time: 0 seconds

Max CPU Burst: 5 seconds
Min CPU Burst: 4 seconds

> [? for menu]:
```

`cmd_test`, which is called with `test`, is the benchmark function. It takes 7 parameters: `benchmark_name`, `policy`, `num_of_jobs`, `arrival_rate`, `priority`, `min_cpu_burst`, and `max_cpu_burst`. If the user does not provide the right number of arguments or provides logical fallacies such as `min_cpu_burst > max_cpu_burst` the user will be notified. Additionally, for `test` to work, it assumes no other jobs have been run or are currently running. It assumes that because if

there are jobs currently on the CPU or jobs that need to be loaded it would mess with the metrics for the benchmark.

It calls `test_scheduler` which at a high level creates all the jobs needed for the benchmark and notifies `dispatcher` when appropriate. After the jobs finish, we report the metrics, free all the jobs from the finished buffer, and reset the head and tail variables.

We use `while(count){}` to see if any jobs are waiting to run. For each job that is loaded onto `process_buffer` `count` is incremented and for each job that is take off `count` is decremented. Therefore, once `count` is 0 we know there are no longer any jobs.

I could have used a conditional variable for this but decided not to.

```
1  int cmd_test(int nargs, char **argv)
2  {
3
4      srand(0); // ensure seed is set to the same value each time to make
               same jobs created
5      if (nargs != 8)
6      {
7          printf("Usage: test <benchmark> <policy> <num_of_jobs> <
               arrival_rate> <priority_levels> <min_CPU_time> <max_CPU_time
               >\n");
8          return EINVAL;
9      }
10     else if (count || finished_head)
11     {
12         printf("Error: Jobs current in queue / on CPU, no jobs should
               have ran if doing benchmark...\n");
13         return EINVAL;
14     }
15     char *benchmark = argv[1];
16     char *str_policy = argv[2];
17     int num_of_jobs = atoi(argv[3]);
18     int arrival_rate = atoi(argv[4]);
19     int priority_levels = atoi(argv[5]);
20     int min_cpu_burst = atoi(argv[6]);
21     int max_cpu_burst = atoi(argv[7]);
22
23     if (min_cpu_burst >= max_cpu_burst)
24     {
25         printf("Error: <min_CPU_time> cannot be greater than or equal
               to <max_CPU_time>\n");
26         return EINVAL;
27     }
28     else if (num_of_jobs <= 0 || min_cpu_burst < 0 || max_cpu_burst < 0
               || priority_levels < 0 || arrival_rate < 0)
29     {
30         printf("Error: <num_of_jobs> cannot be equal or less than zero\
               nError: <min_CPU_time> <max_CPU_time> <arrival_rate> and <
```

```

    priority_levels> must be greater than 0\n");
31     return EINVAL;
32 }
33
34 if (!strcmp(str_policy, "fcfs"))
35 {
36     policy = FCFS;
37 }
38 else if (!strcmp(str_policy, "sjf"))
39 {
40     policy = SJF;
41 }
42 else if (!strcmp(str_policy, "priority"))
43 {
44     policy = PRIORITY;
45 }
46 else
47 {
48     printf("Error: <policy> must be either fcfs, sjf, or priority\n
49         ");
50     return EINVAL;
51 }
52
53 test_scheduler(benchmark, num_of_jobs, arrival_rate,
54     priority_levels, min_cpu_burst, max_cpu_burst);
55 printf("Benchmark is running please wait...\n");
56 while (count)
57 {
58     report_metrics();
59
60     // clear process queue and finished queue
61     // ensures that the metrics aren't reported when quitting aubatch
62     // also ensures if running metrics again that the prior jobs will
63     // not interfere
64     int i;
65     for (i = 0; i < finished_head; i++)
66     {
67         free(finished_process_buffer[i]);
68     }
69     finished_head = 0;
70     buf_head = 0;
71     buf_tail = 0;
72
73     return 0;
74 }
```

V. Modules

`modules.c` contain the schedulers and dispatcher, without this file the process specified in `run` or `test` would not be able to `run`. `commandline` is simply an interface that interacts with the functions within `modules.c`

Therefore, within `modules.c` we only import `modules.h`.

```
1 #include "modules.h"
```

First we have `test_scheduler`, which is called by `cmd_test` in `commandline.c`. This function will use mutexes and condition variables to ensure there are no issues among threads.

```
1 pthread_mutex_lock(&cmd_queue_lock);
2
3 while (count == CMD_BUF_SIZE)
4 {
5     pthread_cond_wait(&cmd_buf_not_full, &cmd_queue_lock);
6 }
7
8 pthread_mutex_unlock(&cmd_queue_lock);
```

After ensuring there are no issues and it is `test_schedulers` time to run we will enter a `for` loop. We will loop for `num_of_jobs`, this will allow us to create the number of jobs specified by `cmd_test`. We create `process` which is of type `process_p`; a pointer to `process_t` which is a custom type of a struct that holds all the information we need about a process. For `test_scheduler` we assume that each cmd to be run by the process will be `./microbatch.out` which is a file that simply sleeps for `n` seconds. This will allow us to get a more accurate CPU burst time. We randomly generate the priority and `cpu_burst` based on the seed set in `cmd_test`. We set the seed to 0 for each time we call `cmd_test` to make sure each time we call benchmark the same jobs are created. If we do not ensure this we cannot accurately compare runs across different scheduling policies. If we provide an `arrival_rate` > 0 we will need to load the jobs and notify the dispatcher each time to ensure more accurate metrics. After we notify the dispatcher we will need to sleep for `arrival_rate` seconds. If `arrival_rate` is 0 we assume all the processes arrive at the same time, therefore, we create them all and load them onto the buffer and only once they are all created will we notify `dispatcher`.

If our loop increment becomes larger than `CMD_BUF_SIZE` we need to notify the dispatcher ahead of time to ensure our queue does not overflow.

```
1 if (!arrival_rate)
2     batch = 1;
3 else
4     batch = 0;
5
6 // create jobs based on num_of_jobs
```

```
7  int i;
8  for (i = 0; i < num_of_jobs; i++)
9  {
10     /* lock the shared command queue */
11     pthread_mutex_lock(&cmd_queue_lock);
12
13     while (count == CMD_BUF_SIZE)
14     {
15         pthread_cond_wait(&cmd_buf_not_full, &cmd_queue_lock);
16     }
17
18     pthread_mutex_unlock(&cmd_queue_lock);
19
20     int priority = (rand() % (priority_levels + 1)) + 1;
21     int cpu_burst = (rand() % (max_CPU_time + 1)) + min_CPU_time;
22     process_p process = malloc(sizeof(process_t));
23     strcpy(process->cmd, "./microbatch.out");
24     process->arrival_time = time(NULL);
25     process->cpu_burst = cpu_burst;
26     process->cpu_remaining_burst = cpu_burst;
27     process->priority = priority;
28     process->interruptions = 0;
29     process->first_time_on_cpu = 0;
30
31     if (i >= CMD_BUF_SIZE) // if i is larger than cmd_buff we need to
        notify dispatcher earlier
32     // without this we would be stuck forever
33     {
34         pthread_mutex_lock(&cmd_queue_lock);
35         while (count == CMD_BUF_SIZE)
36         {
37             pthread_cond_wait(&cmd_buf_not_full, &cmd_queue_lock);
38         }
39         pthread_mutex_unlock(&cmd_queue_lock);
40         pthread_mutex_lock(&cmd_queue_lock);
41         process_buffer[buf_head] = process;
42         count++;
43
44         /* Move buf_head forward, this is a circular queue */
45         buf_head++;
46         sort_buffer(process_buffer);
47         buf_head %= CMD_BUF_SIZE;
48         /* Unlock the shared command queue */
49
50         pthread_cond_signal(&cmd_buf_not_empty);
51         pthread_mutex_unlock(&cmd_queue_lock);
52     }
53     else if (arrival_rate) // if there is an arrival rate, notify
        dispatcher immediately and then sleep for arrival_rate
54     {
55
```

```
56     pthread_mutex_lock(&cmd_queue_lock);
57     process_buffer[buf_head] = process;
58     count++;
59     /* Move buf_head forward, this is a circular queue */
60     buf_head++;
61
62     sort_buffer(process_buffer);
63     buf_head %= CMD_BUF_SIZE;
64     /* Unlock the shared command queue */
65
66     pthread_cond_signal(&cmd_buf_not_empty);
67     pthread_mutex_unlock(&cmd_queue_lock);
68     sleep(arrival_rate); // wait for the arrival rate
69 }
70 else
71 {
72     pthread_mutex_lock(&cmd_queue_lock);
73     process_buffer[buf_head] = process;
74     count++;
75
76     /* Move buf_head forward, this is a circular queue */
77     buf_head++;
78     sort_buffer(process_buffer);
79     buf_head %= CMD_BUF_SIZE;
80
81     pthread_mutex_unlock(&cmd_queue_lock);
82 }
83 }
84 if (!arrival_rate) // if arrival rate is 0, load all the jobs and then
    notify dispatcher
85 {
86     pthread_mutex_lock(&cmd_queue_lock);
87
88     sort_buffer(process_buffer);
89
90     /* Unlock the shared command queue */
91
92     pthread_cond_signal(&cmd_buf_not_empty);
93     pthread_mutex_unlock(&cmd_queue_lock);
94 }
```

`scheduler` is called by `cmd_run` unlike `test_scheduler` this only loads one job at a time. Immediately after loading the job it always notifies dispatcher so the job can immediately start processing.

We pass `get_process argv` which simply transforms the provides user arguments into `process_p` a pointer to `process_t` which is a custom type of a struct that holds all the information we need about a process. After this, we call `submit_job` which simply prints some useful information to the screen for the user. After that, we load the process onto the buffer, increment count and `buf_head`, and sort the buffer with `sort_buffer`.

After all this, we notify `dispatcher` with `pthread_cond_signal`.

```
1 void scheduler(int argc, char **argv)
2 {
3     /* lock the shared command queue */
4     pthread_mutex_lock(&cmd_queue_lock);
5
6     while (count == CMD_BUF_SIZE)
7     {
8         pthread_cond_wait(&cmd_buf_not_full, &cmd_queue_lock);
9     }
10
11     pthread_mutex_unlock(&cmd_queue_lock);
12     process_p process = get_process(argv);
13
14     // print information about job
15     submit_job(process->cmd);
16
17     process_buffer[buf_head] = process;
18     pthread_mutex_lock(&cmd_queue_lock);
19
20     count++;
21
22     /* Move buf_head forward, this is a circular queue */
23     buf_head++;
24     buf_head %= CMD_BUF_SIZE;
25
26     // ensure buffer is in accordance to current policy
27     sort_buffer(process_buffer);
28
29     /* Unlock the shared command queue */
30     pthread_cond_signal(&cmd_buf_not_empty);
31     pthread_mutex_unlock(&cmd_queue_lock);
32 }
```

`dispatcher` will grab the process from `buf_tail` as the sorting algorithm places the next process to be scheduled at the bottom of the queue. After we grab it off we call `complete_process` which runs the process and then loads up a completed process type and loads it onto another buffer.

After we return we decrement the count and move our tail forward. We will also set our `running_process` to `NULL`.

```
1 void *dispatcher(void *ptr)
2 {
3
4     while (1)
5     {
6
7         /* lock and unlock for the shared process queue */
8         pthread_mutex_lock(&cmd_queue_lock);
```

```
9
10     // printf("In dispatcher: count = %d\n", count);
11
12     while (count == 0)
13     {
14         pthread_cond_wait(&cmd_buf_not_empty, &cmd_queue_lock);
15     }
16     running_process = process_buffer[buf_tail];
17
18     pthread_cond_signal(&cmd_buf_not_full);
19     /* Unlock the shared command queue */
20     pthread_mutex_unlock(&cmd_queue_lock);
21
22     complete_process(running_process);
23     /* Run the command scheduled in the queue */
24     count--;
25
26     // printf("In dispatcher: process_buffer[%d] = %s\n", buf_tail,
27         process_buffer[buf_tail]->cmd);
28
29     /* Move buf_tail forward, this is a circular queue */
30     buf_tail++;
31     buf_tail %= CMD_BUF_SIZE;
32
33     running_process = NULL;
34 }
35 return (void *)NULL;
```

Within `calculate_wait` which is called by `submit_job`, we estimate the wait time for the newest process. By wait time we mean the amount of time it will have to wait before it is loaded onto the CPU.

```
1 int calculate_wait()
2 {
3     int wait = 0;
4     int i;
5     for (i = buf_tail; i < buf_head; i++)
6     {
7         wait += process_buffer[i]->cpu_remaining_burst;
8     }
9     return wait;
10 }
```

`get_process` which is called by `scheduler` takes in a string array and loads up the process's variables.

```
1 process_p get_process(char **argv)
2 {
3     process_p process = malloc(sizeof(process_t));
```

```
4     remove_newline(argv[3]);
5
6     // load process structure
7     strcpy(process->cmd, argv[1]);
8     process->arrival_time = time(NULL);
9     process->cpu_burst = atoi(argv[2]);
10    process->cpu_remaining_burst = process->cpu_burst;
11    process->priority = atoi(argv[3]);
12    process->interruptions = 0;
13    process->first_time_on_cpu = 0;
14    return process;
15 }
```

`complete_process` which is called in `dispatcher` performs all the commands needed when finishing a process. First, we will run the process, if the process's cmd is `./microbatch.out` we will append the burst time to it and call `system`. `microbatch.out` expects an additional command and uses that to determine how long to sleep for.

If we don't provide that program we will simply just run it using `system`. However, we will run the command but pipe its output to `/dev/null` this unclutters our view. For example, if we were to run `/bin/ls` when it lists the files of the current directory it sends that to `/dev/null` instead of standard output.

After that, we create `finished_process`, of type `finished_process_p` a pointer to `finished_process_t`. This is similar to `process_t` except it has variables that are related to metrics.

After we create this variable we load its fields and then increment `finished_head` and free the original processes' memory.

```
1 void complete_process(process_p process)
2 {
3     char cmd[MAX_CMD_LEN * 2];
4     if (!strcmp(process->cmd, "./microbatch.out"))
5         sprintf(cmd, "%s %d", process->cmd, process->
6                 cpu_remaining_burst);
7     else
8         sprintf(cmd, "%s > /dev/null", process->cmd);
9
10    if (process->first_time_on_cpu == 0)
11        process->first_time_on_cpu = time(NULL);
12
13    system(cmd);
14
15    process->cpu_remaining_burst = 0;
16
17    finished_process_p finished_process = malloc(sizeof(
18        finished_process_t));
19    finished_process->finish_time = time(NULL);
```

```
19 //allows more accurate cpu burst, if we run ls 10 1, ls wont
    actually run for 10 seconds, therefore we need to update its
    burst time
20 process->cpu_burst = (int)(finished_process->finish_time - process
    ->first_time_on_cpu);
21
22 strcpy(finished_process->cmd, process->cmd);
23 finished_process->arrival_time = process->arrival_time;
24 finished_process->cpu_burst = process->cpu_burst;
25 finished_process->interruptions = process->interruptions;
26 finished_process->priority = process->priority;
27 finished_process->first_time_on_cpu = process->first_time_on_cpu;
28 finished_process->turnaround_time = finished_process->finish_time -
    finished_process->arrival_time;
29 if (finished_process->turnaround_time)
30     finished_process->waiting_time = finished_process->
        turnaround_time - finished_process->cpu_burst;
31 else
32     finished_process->waiting_time = 0;
33
34 finished_process->response_time = finished_process->
    first_time_on_cpu - finished_process->arrival_time;
35
36 finished_process_buffer[finished_head] = finished_process;
37 finished_head++;
38
39 free(process);
40 }
```

Next, we will discuss `report_metrics`. This function is called by `commandline` whenever we quit. It is a lot of code, but all it does it iterate through each finished process and print relative metrics.

It also takes note of specific metrics through each process so it can average them or get the min/max at the end.

```
1 void report_metrics()
2 {
3     if (!finished_head)
4     {
5         printf("No jobs completed!\n");
6         return;
7     }
8     int total_waiting_time = 0;
9     int total_turnaround_time = 0;
10    int total_response_time = 0;
11    int total_cpu_burst = 0;
12
13    int max_waiting_time = INT_MIN;
14    int min_waiting_time = INT_MAX;
15    int max_response_time = INT_MIN;
16    int min_response_time = INT_MAX;
```

```
17     int max_turnaround_time = INT_MIN;
18     int min_turnaround_time = INT_MAX;
19     int max_cpu_burst = INT_MIN;
20     int min_cpu_burst = INT_MAX;
21
22     printf("\n=== Reporting Metrics for %s ===\n\n", get_policy_string
23           ());
24     finished_process_p finished_process;
25     int i = 0;
26     for (; i < finished_head; i++)
27     {
28         finished_process = finished_process_buffer[i];
29
30         printf("Metrics for job %s:\n", finished_process->cmd);
31         printf("\tCPU Burst:           %d seconds\n", finished_process
32               ->cpu_burst);
33         printf("\tInterruptions:         %d times\n", finished_process->
34               interruptions);
35         printf("\tPriority:           %d\n", finished_process->
36               priority);
37
38         printf("\tArrival Time:         %s", convert_time(
39               finished_process->arrival_time));
40         printf("\tFirst Time on CPU:      %s", convert_time(
41               finished_process->first_time_on_cpu));
42         printf("\tFinish Time:          %s", convert_time(
43               finished_process->finish_time));
44
45         printf("\tTurnaround Time:      %d seconds\n", finished_process
46               ->turnaround_time);
47         printf("\tWaiting Time:          %d seconds\n", finished_process
48               ->waiting_time);
49         printf("\tResponse Time:          %d seconds\n", finished_process
50               ->response_time);
51         printf("\n");
52
53         if (finished_process->waiting_time < min_waiting_time)
54             min_waiting_time = finished_process->waiting_time;
55         if (finished_process->turnaround_time < min_turnaround_time)
56             min_turnaround_time = finished_process->turnaround_time;
57         if (finished_process->response_time < min_response_time)
58             min_response_time = finished_process->response_time;
59         if (finished_process->cpu_burst < min_cpu_burst)
60             min_cpu_burst = finished_process->cpu_burst;
61
62         if (finished_process->waiting_time > max_waiting_time)
63             max_waiting_time = finished_process->waiting_time;
64         if (finished_process->turnaround_time > max_response_time)
65             max_turnaround_time = finished_process->turnaround_time;
66         if (finished_process->response_time > max_response_time)
67             max_response_time = finished_process->response_time;
```

```

58         if (finished_process->cpu_burst > max_cpu_burst)
59             max_cpu_burst = finished_process->cpu_burst;
60
61         total_response_time += finished_process->response_time;
62         total_waiting_time += finished_process->waiting_time;
63         total_turnaround_time += finished_process->turnaround_time;
64         total_cpu_burst += finished_process->cpu_burst;
65     }
66
67     printf("Overall Metrics for Batch:\n");
68     printf("\tTotal Number of Jobs Completed: %d\n", finished_head);
69     printf("\tTotal Number of Jobs Submitted: %d\n", finished_head + (
70         buf_head - buf_tail));
71     printf("\tAverage Turnaround Time:           %.3f seconds\n",
72         total_turnaround_time / (float)i);
73     printf("\tAverage Waiting Time:               %.3f seconds\n",
74         total_waiting_time / (float)i);
75     printf("\tAverage Response Time:             %.3f seconds\n",
76         total_response_time / (float)i);
77     printf("\tAverage CPU Burst:                   %.3f seconds\n",
78         total_cpu_burst / (float)i);
79     printf("\tTotal CPU Burst:                       %d seconds\n",
80         total_cpu_burst);
81     printf("\tThroughput:                             %.3f No./second\n", 1 / (
82         total_turnaround_time / (float)i));
83
84     printf("\tMax Turnaround Time:                 %d seconds\n",
85         max_turnaround_time);
86     printf("\tMin Turnaround Time:                 %d seconds\n",
87         min_turnaround_time);
88
89     printf("\tMax Waiting Time:                   %d seconds\n",
90         max_waiting_time);
91     printf("\tMin Waiting Time:                   %d seconds\n",
92         min_waiting_time);
93
94     printf("\tMax Response Time:                   %d seconds\n",
95         max_response_time);
96     printf("\tMin Response Time:                   %d seconds\n\n",
97         min_response_time);
98
99     printf("\tMax CPU Burst:                       %d seconds\n",
100         max_cpu_burst);
101     printf("\tMin CPU Burst:                       %d seconds\n",
102         min_cpu_burst);
103 }

```

`sort_buffer` is the implementation of the scheduling policy. We first determine which policy we are running, we do this to determine at run-time which sorting algorithm to run.

After this, we use `qsort` to sort the `process_buffer`. Note we do something weird with

`process_buffer`. We get the element at `buf_tail`, this ensures we get the current process that is not on the CPU. Then we get the address of this and pass it to `qsort`. We also only run for `buf_head - buf_tail` iterations. It is for the same reason as the prior command. If we were to remove the process of the buffer once it is run this would solve this but this workaround works.

```
1 void sort_buffer(process_p *process_buffer)
2 {
3     void *sort;
4     switch (policy)
5     {
6     case FCFS:
7         sort = fcfs_scheduler;
8         break;
9     case SJF:
10        sort = sjf_scheduler;
11        break;
12    case PRIORITY:
13        sort = priority_scheduler;
14    }
15
16    int index;
17
18    // if we are doing a batch job, aka arrival rate is not 0 then add
19    // 1 to buf_tail
20    // if we sort ahead of buf_tail for a batch job we will all the
21    // processes even tho
22    // none are currently on the CPU
23    if (!batch)
24        index = buf_tail + 1;
25    else
26        index = buf_tail;
27    qsort(&process_buffer[index], buf_head - index, sizeof(process_p),
28        sort);
29 }
```

What follows next is implementations for the sorting algorithms.

First, we have `sjf_scheduler` this sorts based on `cpu_remaining_burst`.

```
1 int sjf_scheduler(const void *a, const void *b)
2 {
3
4     process_p process_a = *(process_p *)a;
5     process_p process_b = *(process_p *)b;
6
7     return (process_a->cpu_remaining_burst - process_b->
8         cpu_remaining_burst);
9 }
```

Next, we have `fcfs_scheduler` which sorts based on arrival time.

```
1 int fcfs_scheduler(const void *a, const void *b)
2 {
3
4     process_p process_a = *(process_p *)a;
5     process_p process_b = *(process_p *)b;
6
7     return (process_a->arrival_time - process_b->arrival_time);
8 }
```

Finally, we have `priority_scheduler` which sorts based on priority. Note the final calculation is swapped. This is because we are sorting with the highest priority goes first and the lowest priority goes last.

```
1 int priority_scheduler(const void *a, const void *b)
2 {
3
4     process_p process_a = *(process_p *)a;
5     process_p process_b = *(process_p *)b;
6
7     return (-process_a->priority + process_b->priority);
8 }
```

What comes next are some utility functions that just help with ease of use.

First, we have a function that takes in a buffer and removes a trailing newline.

```
1 void remove_newline(char *buffer)
2 {
3     int string_length = strlen(buffer);
4     if (buffer[string_length - 1] == '\n')
5     {
6         buffer[string_length - 1] = '\0';
7     }
8 }
```

Next, we have a function that takes in time and returns the human-readable string version of it.

```
1 char *convert_time(time_t time)
2 {
3     return asctime(localtime(&time));
4 }
```

`get_policy_string` will return the human readable string of the current policy.

```
1 char *get_policy_string()
2 {
3     switch (policy)
4     {
5     case FCFS:
6         return "FCFS";
```



```
7
8     case SJF:
9         return "SJF";
10
11     case PRIORITY:
12         return "Priority";
13
14     default:
15         return "Unknown";
16 }
17 }
```

`submit_job` will print out useful information for the user when submitting a job. This includes the name of the job, the number of jobs in the queue, the expected waiting time, and the scheduling policy.

```
1 void submit_job(const char *cmd)
2 {
3     const char *str_policy = get_policy_string();
4     printf("Job %s was submitted.\n", cmd);
5     printf("Total number of jobs in the queue: %d\n", count + 1);
6     printf("Expected waiting time: %d\n",
7           calculate_wait());
8     printf("Scheduling Policy: %s.\n", str_policy);
9 }
```

Performance Metrics

Note: for all performance evaluation I used `microbatch.out` which is a sample program that simply sleeps for `n` seconds, while `n` is provided by the user.

Instant Arrival

With this benchmark, we show how the scheduling algorithms perform when all the jobs arrive at the same time.

First Come First Served, 5 Jobs, Arrival Time 0, Priority Range 0-5, CPU Burst Range 0-10

```
1 > [? for menu]: test bench1 fcfs 5 0 5 0 10
2 Benchmark is running please wait...
3
4 === Reporting Metrics for FCFS ===
5
6 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
7   CPU Burst:           4 seconds
8   Interruptions:       0 times
9   Priority:             1
10  Arrival Time:         Sun Mar  8 20:06:21 2020
11  First Time on CPU:    Sun Mar  8 20:06:21 2020
12  Finish Time:          Sun Mar  8 20:06:25 2020
13  Turnaround Time:      4 seconds
14  Waiting Time:         0 seconds
15  Response Time:        0 seconds
16
17 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
18  CPU Burst:           5 seconds
19  Interruptions:       0 times
20  Priority:             6
21  Arrival Time:         Sun Mar  8 20:06:21 2020
22  First Time on CPU:    Sun Mar  8 20:06:25 2020
23  Finish Time:          Sun Mar  8 20:06:30 2020
24  Turnaround Time:      9 seconds
25  Waiting Time:         4 seconds
26  Response Time:        4 seconds
27
28 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
29  CPU Burst:           6 seconds
30  Interruptions:       0 times
31  Priority:             2
32  Arrival Time:         Sun Mar  8 20:06:21 2020
33  First Time on CPU:    Sun Mar  8 20:06:30 2020
34  Finish Time:          Sun Mar  8 20:06:36 2020
```

```
35     Turnaround Time:      15 seconds
36     Waiting Time:        9 seconds
37     Response Time:       9 seconds
38
39 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
40     CPU Burst:            0 seconds
41     Interruptions:        0 times
42     Priority:              5
43     Arrival Time:         Sun Mar  8 20:06:21 2020
44     First Time on CPU:    Sun Mar  8 20:06:36 2020
45     Finish Time:         Sun Mar  8 20:06:36 2020
46     Turnaround Time:     15 seconds
47     Waiting Time:        15 seconds
48     Response Time:       15 seconds
49
50 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
51     CPU Burst:            8 seconds
52     Interruptions:        0 times
53     Priority:              3
54     Arrival Time:         Sun Mar  8 20:06:21 2020
55     First Time on CPU:    Sun Mar  8 20:06:36 2020
56     Finish Time:         Sun Mar  8 20:06:44 2020
57     Turnaround Time:     23 seconds
58     Waiting Time:        15 seconds
59     Response Time:       15 seconds
60
61 Overall Metrics for Batch:
62     Total Number of Jobs Completed: 5
63     Total Number of Jobs Submitted: 5
64     Average Turnaround Time:      13.200 seconds
65     Average Waiting Time:         8.600 seconds
66     Average Response Time:       8.600 seconds
67     Average CPU Burst:           4.600 seconds
68     Total CPU Burst:             23 seconds
69     Throughput:                  0.076 No./second
70     Max Turnaround Time:         23 seconds
71     Min Turnaround Time:         4 seconds
72
73     Max Waiting Time:            15 seconds
74     Min Waiting Time:            0 seconds
75
76     Max Response Time:           15 seconds
77     Min Response Time:           0 seconds
78
79     Max CPU Burst:               8 seconds
80     Min CPU Burst:               0 seconds
```

Shortest Job First, 5 Jobs, Arrival Time 0, Priority Range 0-5, CPU Burst Range 0-10

```
1 > [? for menu]: test bench2 sjf 5 0 5 0 10
2 Benchmark is running please wait...
3
4 === Reporting Metrics for SJF ===
5
6 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
7   CPU Burst:      0 seconds
8   Interruptions:  0 times
9   Priority:        5
10  Arrival Time:    Sun Mar  8 20:10:20 2020
11  First Time on CPU: Sun Mar  8 20:10:20 2020
12  Finish Time:     Sun Mar  8 20:10:20 2020
13  Turnaround Time: 0 seconds
14  Waiting Time:    0 seconds
15  Response Time:   0 seconds
16
17 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
18   CPU Burst:      3 seconds
19   Interruptions:  0 times
20   Priority:        1
21   Arrival Time:    Sun Mar  8 20:10:20 2020
22   First Time on CPU: Sun Mar  8 20:10:20 2020
23   Finish Time:     Sun Mar  8 20:10:23 2020
24   Turnaround Time: 3 seconds
25   Waiting Time:    0 seconds
26   Response Time:   0 seconds
27
28 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
29   CPU Burst:      5 seconds
30   Interruptions:  0 times
31   Priority:        6
32   Arrival Time:    Sun Mar  8 20:10:20 2020
33   First Time on CPU: Sun Mar  8 20:10:23 2020
34   Finish Time:     Sun Mar  8 20:10:28 2020
35   Turnaround Time: 8 seconds
36   Waiting Time:    3 seconds
37   Response Time:   3 seconds
38
39 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
40   CPU Burst:      6 seconds
41   Interruptions:  0 times
42   Priority:        2
43   Arrival Time:    Sun Mar  8 20:10:20 2020
44   First Time on CPU: Sun Mar  8 20:10:28 2020
45   Finish Time:     Sun Mar  8 20:10:34 2020
46   Turnaround Time: 14 seconds
47   Waiting Time:    8 seconds
48   Response Time:   8 seconds
49
```

```
50 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
51   CPU Burst:           8 seconds
52   Interruptions:       0 times
53   Priority:            3
54   Arrival Time:        Sun Mar  8 20:10:20 2020
55   First Time on CPU:    Sun Mar  8 20:10:34 2020
56   Finish Time:         Sun Mar  8 20:10:42 2020
57   Turnaround Time:     22 seconds
58   Waiting Time:        14 seconds
59   Response Time:       14 seconds
60
61 Overall Metrics for Batch:
62   Total Number of Jobs Completed: 5
63   Total Number of Jobs Submitted: 5
64   Average Turnaround Time:      9.400 seconds
65   Average Waiting Time:         5.000 seconds
66   Average Response Time:        5.000 seconds
67   Average CPU Burst:            4.400 seconds
68   Total CPU Burst:              22 seconds
69   Throughput:                   0.106 No./second
70   Max Turnaround Time:          22 seconds
71   Min Turnaround Time:          0 seconds
72
73   Max Waiting Time:             14 seconds
74   Min Waiting Time:             0 seconds
75
76   Max Response Time:            14 seconds
77   Min Response Time:            0 seconds
78
79   Max CPU Burst:                8 seconds
80   Min CPU Burst:                0 seconds
```

Priority Based, 5 Jobs, Arrival Time 0, Priority Range 0-5, CPU Burst Range 0-10

```

1 > [? for menu]: test bench3 priority 5 0 5 0 10
2 Benchmark is running please wait...
3
4 === Reporting Metrics for Priority ===
5
6 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
7   CPU Burst:          5 seconds
8   Interruptions:      0 times
9   Priority:            6
10  Arrival Time:       Sun Mar  8 20:13:07 2020
11  First Time on CPU:  Sun Mar  8 20:13:07 2020
12  Finish Time:        Sun Mar  8 20:13:12 2020
13  Turnaround Time:    5 seconds
14  Waiting Time:       0 seconds
15  Response Time:      0 seconds
16
17 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
18   CPU Burst:          0 seconds
19   Interruptions:      0 times
20   Priority:            5
21   Arrival Time:       Sun Mar  8 20:13:07 2020
22   First Time on CPU:  Sun Mar  8 20:13:12 2020
23   Finish Time:        Sun Mar  8 20:13:12 2020
24   Turnaround Time:    5 seconds
25   Waiting Time:       5 seconds
26   Response Time:      5 seconds
27
28 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
29   CPU Burst:          8 seconds
30   Interruptions:      0 times
31   Priority:            3
32   Arrival Time:       Sun Mar  8 20:13:07 2020
33   First Time on CPU:  Sun Mar  8 20:13:12 2020
34   Finish Time:        Sun Mar  8 20:13:20 2020
35   Turnaround Time:    13 seconds
36   Waiting Time:       5 seconds
37   Response Time:      5 seconds
38
39 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
40   CPU Burst:          6 seconds
41   Interruptions:      0 times
42   Priority:            2
43   Arrival Time:       Sun Mar  8 20:13:07 2020
44   First Time on CPU:  Sun Mar  8 20:13:20 2020
45   Finish Time:        Sun Mar  8 20:13:26 2020
46   Turnaround Time:    19 seconds
47   Waiting Time:       13 seconds
48   Response Time:      13 seconds
49

```

```
50 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
51   CPU Burst:           3 seconds
52   Interruptions:       0 times
53   Priority:             1
54   Arrival Time:        Sun Mar  8 20:13:07 2020
55   First Time on CPU:    Sun Mar  8 20:13:26 2020
56   Finish Time:         Sun Mar  8 20:13:29 2020
57   Turnaround Time:     22 seconds
58   Waiting Time:        19 seconds
59   Response Time:       19 seconds
60
61 Overall Metrics for Batch:
62   Total Number of Jobs Completed: 5
63   Total Number of Jobs Submitted: 5
64   Average Turnaround Time:      12.800 seconds
65   Average Waiting Time:         8.400 seconds
66   Average Response Time:       8.400 seconds
67   Average CPU Burst:           4.400 seconds
68   Total CPU Burst:             22 seconds
69   Throughput:                  0.078 No./second
70   Max Turnaround Time:         22 seconds
71   Min Turnaround Time:         5 seconds
72
73   Max Waiting Time:            19 seconds
74   Min Waiting Time:            0 seconds
75
76   Max Response Time:           19 seconds
77   Min Response Time:           0 seconds
78
79   Max CPU Burst:               8 seconds
80   Min CPU Burst:               0 seconds
```

Two Second Arrival

Here we show how the scheduling algorithms differ when they do not arrive at the same time.

First Come First Served, 5 Jobs, Arrival Time 2, Priority Range 0-5, CPU Burst Range 0-10

```
1 > [? for menu]: test bench1 fcfs 5 2 5 0 10
2 Benchmark is running please wait...
3
4 === Reporting Metrics for FCFS ===
5
6 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
7   CPU Burst:          3 seconds
8   Interruptions:      0 times
9   Priority:            1
10  Arrival Time:        Sun Mar  8 20:14:50 2020
11  First Time on CPU:   Sun Mar  8 20:14:50 2020
12  Finish Time:         Sun Mar  8 20:14:53 2020
13  Turnaround Time:     3 seconds
14  Waiting Time:        0 seconds
15  Response Time:       0 seconds
16
17 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
18  CPU Burst:          5 seconds
19  Interruptions:      0 times
20  Priority:            6
21  Arrival Time:        Sun Mar  8 20:14:52 2020
22  First Time on CPU:   Sun Mar  8 20:14:53 2020
23  Finish Time:         Sun Mar  8 20:14:58 2020
24  Turnaround Time:     6 seconds
25  Waiting Time:        1 seconds
26  Response Time:       1 seconds
27
28 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
29  CPU Burst:          6 seconds
30  Interruptions:      0 times
31  Priority:            2
32  Arrival Time:        Sun Mar  8 20:14:54 2020
33  First Time on CPU:   Sun Mar  8 20:14:58 2020
34  Finish Time:         Sun Mar  8 20:15:04 2020
35  Turnaround Time:    10 seconds
36  Waiting Time:        4 seconds
37  Response Time:       4 seconds
38
39 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
40  CPU Burst:          0 seconds
41  Interruptions:      0 times
42  Priority:            5
43  Arrival Time:        Sun Mar  8 20:14:56 2020
```



```
44 First Time on CPU: Sun Mar 8 20:15:04 2020
45 Finish Time: Sun Mar 8 20:15:04 2020
46 Turnaround Time: 8 seconds
47 Waiting Time: 8 seconds
48 Response Time: 8 seconds
49
50 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
51 CPU Burst: 8 seconds
52 Interruptions: 0 times
53 Priority: 3
54 Arrival Time: Sun Mar 8 20:14:58 2020
55 First Time on CPU: Sun Mar 8 20:15:04 2020
56 Finish Time: Sun Mar 8 20:15:12 2020
57 Turnaround Time: 14 seconds
58 Waiting Time: 6 seconds
59 Response Time: 6 seconds
60
61 Overall Metrics for Batch:
62 Total Number of Jobs Completed: 5
63 Total Number of Jobs Submitted: 5
64 Average Turnaround Time: 8.200 seconds
65 Average Waiting Time: 3.800 seconds
66 Average Response Time: 3.800 seconds
67 Average CPU Burst: 4.400 seconds
68 Total CPU Burst: 22 seconds
69 Throughput: 0.122 No./second
70 Max Turnaround Time: 14 seconds
71 Min Turnaround Time: 3 seconds
72
73 Max Waiting Time: 8 seconds
74 Min Waiting Time: 0 seconds
75
76 Max Response Time: 8 seconds
77 Min Response Time: 0 seconds
78
79 Max CPU Burst: 8 seconds
80 Min CPU Burst: 0 seconds
```

Shortest Job First, 5 Jobs, Arrival Time 2, Priority Range 0-5, CPU Burst Range 0-10

```
1 > [? for menu]: test bench2 sjf 5 2 5 0 10
2 Benchmark is running please wait...
3
4 === Reporting Metrics for SJF ===
5
6 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
7     CPU Burst:      3 seconds
8     Interruptions:   0 times
9     Priority:        1
10    Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 11:33:48 2020
11    First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 11:33:48 2020
12    Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 11:33:51 2020
13    Turnaround Time: 3 seconds
14    Waiting Time:    0 seconds
15    Response Time:   0 seconds
16
17 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
18     CPU Burst:      5 seconds
19     Interruptions:   0 times
20     Priority:        6
21     Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 11:33:50 2020
22     First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 11:33:51 2020
23     Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 11:33:56 2020
24     Turnaround Time: 6 seconds
25     Waiting Time:    1 seconds
26     Response Time:   1 seconds
27
28 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
29     CPU Burst:      0 seconds
30     Interruptions:   0 times
31     Priority:        5
32     Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 11:33:54 2020
33     First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 11:33:56 2020
34     Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 11:33:56 2020
35     Turnaround Time: 2 seconds
36     Waiting Time:    2 seconds
37     Response Time:   2 seconds
38
39 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
40     CPU Burst:      6 seconds
41     Interruptions:   0 times
42     Priority:        2
43     Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 11:33:52 2020
44     First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 11:33:56 2020
45     Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 11:34:02 2020
46     Turnaround Time: 10 seconds
47     Waiting Time:    4 seconds
48     Response Time:   4 seconds
49
```

```
50 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
51     CPU Burst:           8 seconds
52     Interruptions:       0 times
53     Priority:             3
54     Arrival Time:        Mon Mar 9 11:33:56 2020
55     First Time on CPU:   Mon Mar 9 11:34:02 2020
56     Finish Time:        Mon Mar 9 11:34:10 2020
57     Turnaround Time:     14 seconds
58     Waiting Time:        6 seconds
59     Response Time:       6 seconds
60
61 Overall Metrics for Batch:
62     Total Number of Jobs Completed: 5
63     Total Number of Jobs Submitted: 5
64     Average Turnaround Time:       7.000 seconds
65     Average Waiting Time:          2.600 seconds
66     Average Response Time:         2.600 seconds
67     Average CPU Burst:             4.400 seconds
68     Total CPU Burst:               22 seconds
69     Throughput:                    0.143 No./second
70     Max Turnaround Time:           14 seconds
71     Min Turnaround Time:           2 seconds
72
73     Max Waiting Time:              6 seconds
74     Min Waiting Time:              0 seconds
75
76     Max Response Time:             6 seconds
77     Min Response Time:             0 seconds
78
79     Max CPU Burst:                 8 seconds
80     Min CPU Burst:                 0 seconds
```

Priority Based, 5 Jobs, Arrival Time 2, Priority Range 0-5, CPU Burst Range 0-10

```

1 > [? for menu]: test bench3 priority 5 2 5 0 10
2 Benchmark is running please wait...
3
4 === Reporting Metrics for Priority ===
5
6 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
7     CPU Burst:      3 seconds
8     Interruptions:  0 times
9     Priority:        1
10    Arrival Time:   Mon Mar  9 11:34:57 2020
11    First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 11:34:57 2020
12    Finish Time:    Mon Mar  9 11:35:00 2020
13    Turnaround Time: 3 seconds
14    Waiting Time:    0 seconds
15    Response Time:   0 seconds
16
17 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
18     CPU Burst:      5 seconds
19     Interruptions:  0 times
20     Priority:        6
21     Arrival Time:   Mon Mar  9 11:34:59 2020
22     First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 11:35:00 2020
23     Finish Time:    Mon Mar  9 11:35:05 2020
24     Turnaround Time: 6 seconds
25     Waiting Time:    1 seconds
26     Response Time:   1 seconds
27
28 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
29     CPU Burst:      0 seconds
30     Interruptions:  0 times
31     Priority:        5
32     Arrival Time:   Mon Mar  9 11:35:03 2020
33     First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 11:35:05 2020
34     Finish Time:    Mon Mar  9 11:35:05 2020
35     Turnaround Time: 2 seconds
36     Waiting Time:    2 seconds
37     Response Time:   2 seconds
38
39 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
40     CPU Burst:      8 seconds
41     Interruptions:  0 times
42     Priority:        3
43     Arrival Time:   Mon Mar  9 11:35:05 2020
44     First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 11:35:05 2020
45     Finish Time:    Mon Mar  9 11:35:13 2020
46     Turnaround Time: 8 seconds
47     Waiting Time:    0 seconds
48     Response Time:   0 seconds
49

```

```
50 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
51     CPU Burst:           6 seconds
52     Interruptions:       0 times
53     Priority:             2
54     Arrival Time:        Mon Mar 9 11:35:01 2020
55     First Time on CPU:   Mon Mar 9 11:35:13 2020
56     Finish Time:        Mon Mar 9 11:35:19 2020
57     Turnaround Time:     18 seconds
58     Waiting Time:        12 seconds
59     Response Time:       12 seconds
60
61 Overall Metrics for Batch:
62     Total Number of Jobs Completed: 5
63     Total Number of Jobs Submitted: 5
64     Average Turnaround Time:       7.400 seconds
65     Average Waiting Time:          3.000 seconds
66     Average Response Time:         3.000 seconds
67     Average CPU Burst:             4.400 seconds
68     Total CPU Burst:               22 seconds
69     Throughput:                    0.135 No./second
70     Max Turnaround Time:           18 seconds
71     Min Turnaround Time:           2 seconds
72
73     Max Waiting Time:              12 seconds
74     Min Waiting Time:              0 seconds
75
76     Max Response Time:             12 seconds
77     Min Response Time:             0 seconds
78
79     Max CPU Burst:                 8 seconds
80     Min CPU Burst:                 0 seconds
```

Max Burst < Arrival Time

Whenever the max CPU burst is less than the arrival time the schedulers will all act like FCFS. This is because as each job enters the queue, they finish before the next arrives.

First Come First Served, 5 Jobs, Arrival Time 5, Priority Range 0-5, CPU Burst Range 0-3

```

1 > [? for menu]: test bench1 fcfs 5 5 5 0 3
2 Benchmark is running please wait...
3
4 === Reporting Metrics for FCFS ===
5
6 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
7     CPU Burst:      3 seconds
8     Interruptions:   0 times
9     Priority:        1
10    Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 17:51:14 2020
11    First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 17:51:14 2020
12    Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 17:51:17 2020
13    Turnaround Time: 3 seconds
14    Waiting Time:    0 seconds
15    Response Time:   0 seconds
16
17 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
18     CPU Burst:      0 seconds
19     Interruptions:   0 times
20     Priority:        6
21     Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 17:51:19 2020
22     First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 17:51:19 2020
23     Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 17:51:19 2020
24     Turnaround Time: 0 seconds
25     Waiting Time:    0 seconds
26     Response Time:   0 seconds
27
28 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
29     CPU Burst:      1 seconds
30     Interruptions:   0 times
31     Priority:        2
32     Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 17:51:24 2020
33     First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 17:51:24 2020
34     Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 17:51:25 2020
35     Turnaround Time: 1 seconds
36     Waiting Time:    0 seconds
37     Response Time:   0 seconds
38
39 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
40     CPU Burst:      1 seconds
41     Interruptions:   0 times
42     Priority:        5

```

```
43      Arrival Time:      Mon Mar 9 17:51:29 2020
44      First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar 9 17:51:29 2020
45      Finish Time:       Mon Mar 9 17:51:30 2020
46      Turnaround Time:   1 seconds
47      Waiting Time:      0 seconds
48      Response Time:     0 seconds
49
50 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
51      CPU Burst:         1 seconds
52      Interruptions:     0 times
53      Priority:          3
54      Arrival Time:      Mon Mar 9 17:51:34 2020
55      First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar 9 17:51:34 2020
56      Finish Time:       Mon Mar 9 17:51:35 2020
57      Turnaround Time:   1 seconds
58      Waiting Time:      0 seconds
59      Response Time:     0 seconds
60
61 Overall Metrics for Batch:
62      Total Number of Jobs Completed: 5
63      Total Number of Jobs Submitted: 5
64      Average Turnaround Time:      1.200 seconds
65      Average Waiting Time:         0.000 seconds
66      Average Response Time:        0.000 seconds
67      Average CPU Burst:            1.200 seconds
68      Total CPU Burst:              6 seconds
69      Throughput:                   0.833 No./second
70      Max Turnaround Time:          1 seconds
71      Min Turnaround Time:          0 seconds
72
73      Max Waiting Time:             0 seconds
74      Min Waiting Time:             0 seconds
75
76      Max Response Time:            0 seconds
77      Min Response Time:            0 seconds
78
79      Max CPU Burst:                3 seconds
80      Min CPU Burst:                0 seconds
```

Shortest Job First, 5 Jobs, Arrival Time 5, Priority Range 0-5, CPU Burst Range 0-3

```
1 > [? for menu]: test bench2 sjf 5 5 5 0 3
2 Benchmark is running please wait...
3
4 === Reporting Metrics for SJF ===
5
6 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
7   CPU Burst:          3 seconds
8   Interruptions:      0 times
9   Priority:           1
10  Arrival Time:       Mon Mar  9 16:56:21 2020
11  First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 16:56:21 2020
12  Finish Time:        Mon Mar  9 16:56:24 2020
13  Turnaround Time:    3 seconds
14  Waiting Time:       0 seconds
15  Response Time:      0 seconds
16
17 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
18   CPU Burst:          0 seconds
19   Interruptions:      0 times
20   Priority:           6
21   Arrival Time:       Mon Mar  9 16:56:26 2020
22   First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 16:56:26 2020
23   Finish Time:        Mon Mar  9 16:56:26 2020
24   Turnaround Time:    0 seconds
25   Waiting Time:       0 seconds
26   Response Time:      0 seconds
27
28 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
29   CPU Burst:          1 seconds
30   Interruptions:      0 times
31   Priority:           2
32   Arrival Time:       Mon Mar  9 16:56:31 2020
33   First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 16:56:31 2020
34   Finish Time:        Mon Mar  9 16:56:32 2020
35   Turnaround Time:    1 seconds
36   Waiting Time:       0 seconds
37   Response Time:      0 seconds
38
39 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
40   CPU Burst:          1 seconds
41   Interruptions:      0 times
42   Priority:           5
43   Arrival Time:       Mon Mar  9 16:56:36 2020
44   First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 16:56:36 2020
45   Finish Time:        Mon Mar  9 16:56:37 2020
46   Turnaround Time:    1 seconds
47   Waiting Time:       0 seconds
48   Response Time:      0 seconds
49
```



```
50 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
51   CPU Burst:          1 seconds
52   Interruptions:      0 times
53   Priority:           3
54   Arrival Time:       Mon Mar  9 16:56:41 2020
55   First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 16:56:41 2020
56   Finish Time:        Mon Mar  9 16:56:42 2020
57   Turnaround Time:    1 seconds
58   Waiting Time:       0 seconds
59   Response Time:      0 seconds
60
61 Overall Metrics for Batch:
62   Total Number of Jobs Completed: 5
63   Total Number of Jobs Submitted: 5
64   Average Turnaround Time:      1.200 seconds
65   Average Waiting Time:         0.000 seconds
66   Average Response Time:        0.000 seconds
67   Average CPU Burst:            1.200 seconds
68   Total CPU Burst:              6 seconds
69   Throughput:                   0.833 No./second
70   Max Turnaround Time:          1 seconds
71   Min Turnaround Time:          0 seconds
72
73   Max Waiting Time:             0 seconds
74   Min Waiting Time:             0 seconds
75
76   Max Response Time:            0 seconds
77   Min Response Time:            0 seconds
78
79   Max CPU Burst:                3 seconds
80   Min CPU Burst:                0 seconds
```

Priority Based, 5 Jobs, Arrival Time 0, Priority Range 0-5, CPU Burst Range 0-3

```
1 > [? for menu]: test bench3 priority 5 5 5 0 3
2 Benchmark is running please wait...
3
4 === Reporting Metrics for Priority ===
5
6 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
7   CPU Burst:      3 seconds
8   Interruptions:  0 times
9   Priority:        1
10  Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 16:58:07 2020
11  First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 16:58:07 2020
12  Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 16:58:10 2020
13  Turnaround Time: 3 seconds
14  Waiting Time:    0 seconds
15  Response Time:   0 seconds
16
17 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
18  CPU Burst:      0 seconds
19  Interruptions:  0 times
20  Priority:        6
21  Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 16:58:12 2020
22  First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 16:58:12 2020
23  Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 16:58:12 2020
24  Turnaround Time: 0 seconds
25  Waiting Time:    0 seconds
26  Response Time:   0 seconds
27
28 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
29  CPU Burst:      1 seconds
30  Interruptions:  0 times
31  Priority:        2
32  Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 16:58:17 2020
33  First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 16:58:17 2020
34  Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 16:58:18 2020
35  Turnaround Time: 1 seconds
36  Waiting Time:    0 seconds
37  Response Time:   0 seconds
38
39 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
40  CPU Burst:      1 seconds
41  Interruptions:  0 times
42  Priority:        5
43  Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 16:58:22 2020
44  First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 16:58:22 2020
45  Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 16:58:23 2020
46  Turnaround Time: 1 seconds
47  Waiting Time:    0 seconds
48  Response Time:   0 seconds
49
```

```
50 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
51   CPU Burst:          1 seconds
52   Interruptions:      0 times
53   Priority:           3
54   Arrival Time:       Mon Mar  9 16:58:27 2020
55   First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 16:58:27 2020
56   Finish Time:        Mon Mar  9 16:58:28 2020
57   Turnaround Time:    1 seconds
58   Waiting Time:       0 seconds
59   Response Time:      0 seconds
60
61 Overall Metrics for Batch:
62   Total Number of Jobs Completed: 5
63   Total Number of Jobs Submitted: 5
64   Average Turnaround Time:      1.200 seconds
65   Average Waiting Time:         0.000 seconds
66   Average Response Time:       0.000 seconds
67   Average CPU Burst:           1.200 seconds
68   Total CPU Burst:              6 seconds
69   Throughput:                   0.833 No./second
70   Max Turnaround Time:          1 seconds
71   Min Turnaround Time:          0 seconds
72
73   Max Waiting Time:             0 seconds
74   Min Waiting Time:             0 seconds
75
76   Max Response Time:            0 seconds
77   Min Response Time:            0 seconds
78
79   Max CPU Burst:                3 seconds
80   Min CPU Burst:                0 seconds
```

Number of Jobs > Queue Size

Whenever we have more jobs than the queue can fit they will have to wait to be loaded. Below are metrics showing that in action.

First Come First Served, 15 Jobs, Arrival Time 0, Priority Range 0-5, CPU Burst Range 0-3

```

1 > [? for menu]: test bench1 fcfs 15 0 5 0 3
2 Benchmark is running please wait...
3
4 === Reporting Metrics for FCFS ===
5
6 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
7     CPU Burst:      2 seconds
8     Interruptions:  0 times
9     Priority:        1
10    Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 17:55:32 2020
11    First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 17:55:32 2020
12    Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 17:55:34 2020
13    Turnaround Time: 2 seconds
14    Waiting Time:    0 seconds
15    Response Time:   0 seconds
16
17 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
18     CPU Burst:      0 seconds
19     Interruptions:  0 times
20     Priority:        6
21     Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 17:55:32 2020
22     First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 17:55:34 2020
23     Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 17:55:34 2020
24     Turnaround Time: 2 seconds
25     Waiting Time:    2 seconds
26     Response Time:   2 seconds
27
28 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
29     CPU Burst:      1 seconds
30     Interruptions:  0 times
31     Priority:        2
32     Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 17:55:32 2020
33     First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 17:55:34 2020
34     Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 17:55:35 2020
35     Turnaround Time: 3 seconds
36     Waiting Time:    2 seconds
37     Response Time:   2 seconds
38
39 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
40     CPU Burst:      1 seconds
41     Interruptions:  0 times
42     Priority:        5

```

```
43      Arrival Time:      Mon Mar  9 17:55:32 2020
44      First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 17:55:35 2020
45      Finish Time:       Mon Mar  9 17:55:36 2020
46      Turnaround Time:   4 seconds
47      Waiting Time:      3 seconds
48      Response Time:     3 seconds
49
50 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
51      CPU Burst:         1 seconds
52      Interruptions:     0 times
53      Priority:           3
54      Arrival Time:      Mon Mar  9 17:55:32 2020
55      First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 17:55:36 2020
56      Finish Time:       Mon Mar  9 17:55:37 2020
57      Turnaround Time:   5 seconds
58      Waiting Time:      4 seconds
59      Response Time:     4 seconds
60
61 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
62      CPU Burst:         0 seconds
63      Interruptions:     0 times
64      Priority:           5
65      Arrival Time:      Mon Mar  9 17:55:32 2020
66      First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 17:55:37 2020
67      Finish Time:       Mon Mar  9 17:55:37 2020
68      Turnaround Time:   5 seconds
69      Waiting Time:      5 seconds
70      Response Time:     5 seconds
71
72 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
73      CPU Burst:         0 seconds
74      Interruptions:     0 times
75      Priority:           3
76      Arrival Time:      Mon Mar  9 17:55:32 2020
77      First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 17:55:37 2020
78      Finish Time:       Mon Mar  9 17:55:37 2020
79      Turnaround Time:   5 seconds
80      Waiting Time:      5 seconds
81      Response Time:     5 seconds
82
83 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
84      CPU Burst:         3 seconds
85      Interruptions:     0 times
86      Priority:           1
87      Arrival Time:      Mon Mar  9 17:55:32 2020
88      First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 17:55:37 2020
89      Finish Time:       Mon Mar  9 17:55:40 2020
90      Turnaround Time:   8 seconds
91      Waiting Time:      5 seconds
92      Response Time:     5 seconds
93
```

```
194 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
195     CPU Burst:           0 seconds
196     Interruptions:       0 times
197     Priority:             1
198     Arrival Time:        Mon Mar  9 17:55:32 2020
199     First Time on CPU:    Mon Mar  9 17:55:40 2020
200     Finish Time:         Mon Mar  9 17:55:40 2020
201     Turnaround Time:     8 seconds
202     Waiting Time:        8 seconds
203     Response Time:       8 seconds
204
205 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
206     CPU Burst:           1 seconds
207     Interruptions:       0 times
208     Priority:             6
209     Arrival Time:        Mon Mar  9 17:55:32 2020
210     First Time on CPU:    Mon Mar  9 17:55:40 2020
211     Finish Time:         Mon Mar  9 17:55:41 2020
212     Turnaround Time:     9 seconds
213     Waiting Time:        8 seconds
214     Response Time:       8 seconds
215
216 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
217     CPU Burst:           1 seconds
218     Interruptions:       0 times
219     Priority:             1
220     Arrival Time:        Mon Mar  9 17:55:34 2020
221     First Time on CPU:    Mon Mar  9 17:55:41 2020
222     Finish Time:         Mon Mar  9 17:55:42 2020
223     Turnaround Time:     8 seconds
224     Waiting Time:        7 seconds
225     Response Time:       7 seconds
226
227 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
228     CPU Burst:           2 seconds
229     Interruptions:       0 times
230     Priority:             2
231     Arrival Time:        Mon Mar  9 17:55:34 2020
232     First Time on CPU:    Mon Mar  9 17:55:42 2020
233     Finish Time:         Mon Mar  9 17:55:44 2020
234     Turnaround Time:    10 seconds
235     Waiting Time:        8 seconds
236     Response Time:       8 seconds
237
238 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
239     CPU Burst:           1 seconds
240     Interruptions:       0 times
241     Priority:             4
242     Arrival Time:        Mon Mar  9 17:55:35 2020
243     First Time on CPU:    Mon Mar  9 17:55:44 2020
244     Finish Time:         Mon Mar  9 17:55:45 2020
```

```
145      Turnaround Time:      10 seconds
146      Waiting Time:         9 seconds
147      Response Time:        9 seconds
148
149 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
150      CPU Burst:             1 seconds
151      Interruptions:         0 times
152      Priority:               1
153      Arrival Time:          Mon Mar 9 17:55:36 2020
154      First Time on CPU:     Mon Mar 9 17:55:45 2020
155      Finish Time:           Mon Mar 9 17:55:46 2020
156      Turnaround Time:       10 seconds
157      Waiting Time:          9 seconds
158      Response Time:         9 seconds
159
160 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
161      CPU Burst:             3 seconds
162      Interruptions:         0 times
163      Priority:               4
164      Arrival Time:          Mon Mar 9 17:55:37 2020
165      First Time on CPU:     Mon Mar 9 17:55:46 2020
166      Finish Time:           Mon Mar 9 17:55:49 2020
167      Turnaround Time:       12 seconds
168      Waiting Time:          9 seconds
169      Response Time:         9 seconds
170
171 Overall Metrics for Batch:
172      Total Number of Jobs Completed: 15
173      Total Number of Jobs Submitted: 15
174      Average Turnaround Time:      6.733 seconds
175      Average Waiting Time:          5.600 seconds
176      Average Response Time:        5.600 seconds
177      Average CPU Burst:             1.133 seconds
178      Total CPU Burst:               17 seconds
179      Throughput:                    0.149 No./second
180      Max Turnaround Time:           12 seconds
181      Min Turnaround Time:           2 seconds
182
183      Max Waiting Time:              9 seconds
184      Min Waiting Time:              0 seconds
185
186      Max Response Time:             9 seconds
187      Min Response Time:             0 seconds
188
189      Max CPU Burst:                 3 seconds
190      Min CPU Burst:                 0 seconds
```

Shortest Job First, 15 Jobs, Arrival Time 0, Priority Range 0-5, CPU Burst Range 0-3

```
1 > [? for menu]: test bench2 sjf 15 0 5 0 3
2 Benchmark is running please wait...
3
4 === Reporting Metrics for SJF ===
5
6 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
7     CPU Burst:      0 seconds
8     Interruptions:   0 times
9     Priority:        3
10    Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
11    First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
12    Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
13    Turnaround Time: 0 seconds
14    Waiting Time:    0 seconds
15    Response Time:   0 seconds
16
17 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
18     CPU Burst:      0 seconds
19     Interruptions:   0 times
20     Priority:        5
21    Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
22    First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
23    Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
24    Turnaround Time: 0 seconds
25    Waiting Time:    0 seconds
26    Response Time:   0 seconds
27
28 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
29     CPU Burst:      0 seconds
30     Interruptions:   0 times
31     Priority:        1
32    Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
33    First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
34    Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
35    Turnaround Time: 0 seconds
36    Waiting Time:    0 seconds
37    Response Time:   0 seconds
38
39 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
40     CPU Burst:      0 seconds
41     Interruptions:   0 times
42     Priority:        6
43    Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
44    First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
45    Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
46    Turnaround Time: 0 seconds
47    Waiting Time:    0 seconds
48    Response Time:   0 seconds
49
```



```
50 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
51     CPU Burst:          1 seconds
52     Interruptions:      0 times
53     Priority:            5
54     Arrival Time:       Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
55     First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
56     Finish Time:        Mon Mar  9 17:57:18 2020
57     Turnaround Time:    1 seconds
58     Waiting Time:       0 seconds
59     Response Time:      0 seconds
60
61 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
62     CPU Burst:          1 seconds
63     Interruptions:      0 times
64     Priority:            6
65     Arrival Time:       Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
66     First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 17:57:18 2020
67     Finish Time:        Mon Mar  9 17:57:19 2020
68     Turnaround Time:    2 seconds
69     Waiting Time:       1 seconds
70     Response Time:      1 seconds
71
72 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
73     CPU Burst:          1 seconds
74     Interruptions:      0 times
75     Priority:            3
76     Arrival Time:       Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
77     First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 17:57:19 2020
78     Finish Time:        Mon Mar  9 17:57:20 2020
79     Turnaround Time:    3 seconds
80     Waiting Time:       2 seconds
81     Response Time:      2 seconds
82
83 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
84     CPU Burst:          1 seconds
85     Interruptions:      0 times
86     Priority:            2
87     Arrival Time:       Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
88     First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 17:57:20 2020
89     Finish Time:        Mon Mar  9 17:57:21 2020
90     Turnaround Time:    4 seconds
91     Waiting Time:       3 seconds
92     Response Time:      3 seconds
93
94 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
95     CPU Burst:          2 seconds
96     Interruptions:      0 times
97     Priority:            1
98     Arrival Time:       Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
99     First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 17:57:21 2020
100    Finish Time:        Mon Mar  9 17:57:23 2020
```

```
101      Turnaround Time:      6 seconds
102      Waiting Time:         4 seconds
103      Response Time:        4 seconds
104
105 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
106      CPU Burst:            3 seconds
107      Interruptions:         0 times
108      Priority:              1
109      Arrival Time:          Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
110      First Time on CPU:     Mon Mar  9 17:57:23 2020
111      Finish Time:           Mon Mar  9 17:57:26 2020
112      Turnaround Time:       9 seconds
113      Waiting Time:          6 seconds
114      Response Time:         6 seconds
115
116 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
117      CPU Burst:            1 seconds
118      Interruptions:         0 times
119      Priority:              1
120      Arrival Time:          Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
121      First Time on CPU:     Mon Mar  9 17:57:26 2020
122      Finish Time:           Mon Mar  9 17:57:27 2020
123      Turnaround Time:       10 seconds
124      Waiting Time:          9 seconds
125      Response Time:         9 seconds
126
127 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
128      CPU Burst:            2 seconds
129      Interruptions:         0 times
130      Priority:              2
131      Arrival Time:          Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
132      First Time on CPU:     Mon Mar  9 17:57:27 2020
133      Finish Time:           Mon Mar  9 17:57:29 2020
134      Turnaround Time:       12 seconds
135      Waiting Time:          10 seconds
136      Response Time:         10 seconds
137
138 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
139      CPU Burst:            1 seconds
140      Interruptions:         0 times
141      Priority:              4
142      Arrival Time:          Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
143      First Time on CPU:     Mon Mar  9 17:57:29 2020
144      Finish Time:           Mon Mar  9 17:57:30 2020
145      Turnaround Time:       13 seconds
146      Waiting Time:          12 seconds
147      Response Time:         12 seconds
148
149 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
150      CPU Burst:            1 seconds
151      Interruptions:         0 times
```

```
152      Priority:                1
153      Arrival Time:           Mon Mar  9 17:57:17 2020
154      First Time on CPU:      Mon Mar  9 17:57:30 2020
155      Finish Time:           Mon Mar  9 17:57:31 2020
156      Turnaround Time:       14 seconds
157      Waiting Time:          13 seconds
158      Response Time:         13 seconds
159
160 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
161      CPU Burst:              3 seconds
162      Interruptions:          0 times
163      Priority:                4
164      Arrival Time:           Mon Mar  9 17:57:18 2020
165      First Time on CPU:      Mon Mar  9 17:57:31 2020
166      Finish Time:           Mon Mar  9 17:57:34 2020
167      Turnaround Time:       16 seconds
168      Waiting Time:          13 seconds
169      Response Time:         13 seconds
170
171 Overall Metrics for Batch:
172      Total Number of Jobs Completed: 15
173      Total Number of Jobs Submitted: 15
174      Average Turnaround Time:      6.000 seconds
175      Average Waiting Time:         4.867 seconds
176      Average Response Time:        4.867 seconds
177      Average CPU Burst:            1.133 seconds
178      Total CPU Burst:              17 seconds
179      Throughput:                   0.167 No./second
180      Max Turnaround Time:          16 seconds
181      Min Turnaround Time:          0 seconds
182
183      Max Waiting Time:             13 seconds
184      Min Waiting Time:             0 seconds
185
186      Max Response Time:            13 seconds
187      Min Response Time:            0 seconds
188
189      Max CPU Burst:                3 seconds
190      Min CPU Burst:                0 seconds
```

Priority Based, 15 Jobs, Arrival Time 0, Priority Range 0-5, CPU Burst Range 0-3

```

1 > [? for menu]: test bench3 priority 15 0 5 0 3
2 Benchmark is running please wait...
3
4 === Reporting Metrics for Priority ===
5
6 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
7     CPU Burst:      2 seconds
8     Interruptions:  0 times
9     Priority:        6
10    Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 17:58:12 2020
11    First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 17:58:12 2020
12    Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 17:58:14 2020
13    Turnaround Time: 2 seconds
14    Waiting Time:    0 seconds
15    Response Time:   0 seconds
16
17 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
18     CPU Burst:      0 seconds
19     Interruptions:  0 times
20     Priority:        6
21     Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 17:58:12 2020
22     First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 17:58:14 2020
23     Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 17:58:14 2020
24     Turnaround Time: 2 seconds
25     Waiting Time:    2 seconds
26     Response Time:   2 seconds
27
28 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
29     CPU Burst:      0 seconds
30     Interruptions:  0 times
31     Priority:        5
32     Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 17:58:12 2020
33     First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 17:58:14 2020
34     Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 17:58:14 2020
35     Turnaround Time: 2 seconds
36     Waiting Time:    2 seconds
37     Response Time:   2 seconds
38
39 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
40     CPU Burst:      1 seconds
41     Interruptions:  0 times
42     Priority:        5
43     Arrival Time:    Mon Mar  9 17:58:12 2020
44     First Time on CPU: Mon Mar  9 17:58:14 2020
45     Finish Time:     Mon Mar  9 17:58:15 2020
46     Turnaround Time: 3 seconds
47     Waiting Time:    2 seconds
48     Response Time:   2 seconds
49

```

```
50 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
51     CPU Burst:          1 seconds
52     Interruptions:      0 times
53     Priority:           3
54     Arrival Time:       Mon Mar  9 17:58:12 2020
55     First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 17:58:15 2020
56     Finish Time:        Mon Mar  9 17:58:16 2020
57     Turnaround Time:    4 seconds
58     Waiting Time:       3 seconds
59     Response Time:      3 seconds
60
61 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
62     CPU Burst:          0 seconds
63     Interruptions:      0 times
64     Priority:           3
65     Arrival Time:       Mon Mar  9 17:58:12 2020
66     First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 17:58:16 2020
67     Finish Time:        Mon Mar  9 17:58:16 2020
68     Turnaround Time:    4 seconds
69     Waiting Time:       4 seconds
70     Response Time:      4 seconds
71
72 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
73     CPU Burst:          1 seconds
74     Interruptions:      0 times
75     Priority:           2
76     Arrival Time:       Mon Mar  9 17:58:12 2020
77     First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 17:58:16 2020
78     Finish Time:        Mon Mar  9 17:58:17 2020
79     Turnaround Time:    5 seconds
80     Waiting Time:       4 seconds
81     Response Time:      4 seconds
82
83 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
84     CPU Burst:          3 seconds
85     Interruptions:      0 times
86     Priority:           1
87     Arrival Time:       Mon Mar  9 17:58:12 2020
88     First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 17:58:17 2020
89     Finish Time:        Mon Mar  9 17:58:20 2020
90     Turnaround Time:    8 seconds
91     Waiting Time:       5 seconds
92     Response Time:      5 seconds
93
94 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
95     CPU Burst:          0 seconds
96     Interruptions:      0 times
97     Priority:           1
98     Arrival Time:       Mon Mar  9 17:58:12 2020
99     First Time on CPU:  Mon Mar  9 17:58:20 2020
100    Finish Time:        Mon Mar  9 17:58:20 2020
```

```
101      Turnaround Time:      8 seconds
102      Waiting Time:         8 seconds
103      Response Time:        8 seconds
104
105 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
106      CPU Burst:             2 seconds
107      Interruptions:         0 times
108      Priority:               1
109      Arrival Time:          Mon Mar  9 17:58:12 2020
110      First Time on CPU:      Mon Mar  9 17:58:20 2020
111      Finish Time:           Mon Mar  9 17:58:22 2020
112      Turnaround Time:       10 seconds
113      Waiting Time:          8 seconds
114      Response Time:         8 seconds
115
116 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
117      CPU Burst:             1 seconds
118      Interruptions:         0 times
119      Priority:               1
120      Arrival Time:          Mon Mar  9 17:58:14 2020
121      First Time on CPU:      Mon Mar  9 17:58:22 2020
122      Finish Time:           Mon Mar  9 17:58:23 2020
123      Turnaround Time:       9 seconds
124      Waiting Time:          8 seconds
125      Response Time:         8 seconds
126
127 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
128      CPU Burst:             2 seconds
129      Interruptions:         0 times
130      Priority:               2
131      Arrival Time:          Mon Mar  9 17:58:14 2020
132      First Time on CPU:      Mon Mar  9 17:58:23 2020
133      Finish Time:           Mon Mar  9 17:58:25 2020
134      Turnaround Time:       11 seconds
135      Waiting Time:          9 seconds
136      Response Time:         9 seconds
137
138 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
139      CPU Burst:             1 seconds
140      Interruptions:         0 times
141      Priority:               4
142      Arrival Time:          Mon Mar  9 17:58:14 2020
143      First Time on CPU:      Mon Mar  9 17:58:25 2020
144      Finish Time:           Mon Mar  9 17:58:26 2020
145      Turnaround Time:       12 seconds
146      Waiting Time:          11 seconds
147      Response Time:         11 seconds
148
149 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
150      CPU Burst:             1 seconds
151      Interruptions:         0 times
```

```
152      Priority:                1
153      Arrival Time:           Mon Mar  9 17:58:15 2020
154      First Time on CPU:      Mon Mar  9 17:58:26 2020
155      Finish Time:           Mon Mar  9 17:58:27 2020
156      Turnaround Time:       12 seconds
157      Waiting Time:          11 seconds
158      Response Time:         11 seconds
159
160 Metrics for job ./microbatch.out:
161      CPU Burst:              3 seconds
162      Interruptions:          0 times
163      Priority:                4
164      Arrival Time:           Mon Mar  9 17:58:16 2020
165      First Time on CPU:      Mon Mar  9 17:58:27 2020
166      Finish Time:           Mon Mar  9 17:58:30 2020
167      Turnaround Time:       14 seconds
168      Waiting Time:          11 seconds
169      Response Time:         11 seconds
170
171 Overall Metrics for Batch:
172      Total Number of Jobs Completed: 15
173      Total Number of Jobs Submitted: 15
174      Average Turnaround Time:      7.067 seconds
175      Average Waiting Time:         5.867 seconds
176      Average Response Time:        5.867 seconds
177      Average CPU Burst:            1.200 seconds
178      Total CPU Burst:              18 seconds
179      Throughput:                   0.142 No./second
180      Max Turnaround Time:          14 seconds
181      Min Turnaround Time:          2 seconds
182
183      Max Waiting Time:             11 seconds
184      Min Waiting Time:             0 seconds
185
186      Max Response Time:            11 seconds
187      Min Response Time:            0 seconds
188
189      Max CPU Burst:                3 seconds
190      Min CPU Burst:                0 seconds
```

Performance Evaluations

For each benchmark shortest job first performed the best. This is to be expected as it will achieve the highest response and waiting time. However with shortest job first it is possible to have job starvation as if you keep filling the queue with short jobs a longer job may have to wait forever to execute.

Priority based comes in a close second, but as these numbers are randomly generated it is hard to give accurate metrics. Also note that when providing an arrival time $>$ max CPU burst, the jobs are scheduled in a first come, first served way as the current job is completed before the next job can arrive.

Lessons Learned

Before this project, I had “okay” proficiency with the C language. I had never dealt with programming with mutexes, conditional variables or threads so those new additions were a challenge. Dr. Qin’s source code aided in the creation process as a base to go off of. I feel though after this project my C language understanding has doubled, if not tripled. The biggest hurdle I had was dealing with double pointers, my custom type `process_p` and `process_t` and dealing with thread synchronization. For example the day of submission I realized I had a large bug with the benchmark code. I was not ensuring a small edge case code was locking the mutex to ensure it was synced with the other thread.

Conclusion

This project was very interesting and taught me a whole deal about multi-threading and job scheduling algorithms. I wish I used more automatic testing frameworks such as CUnit to speed up my testing process. For example, whenever I made a new change I would manually test to make sure I did not break anything, with an automatic testing framework it would have lessened the time spent manually testing my code.

Additionally, it would have been interesting to have implemented a preemptive scheduling algorithm as the metrics for that would have been very interesting to see.

References

- 1: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_processing_unit
- 2: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scheduling_\(computing\)#First_come,_first_served](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Scheduling_(computing)#First_come,_first_served)
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- 5: <http://www.cplusplus.com/>
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