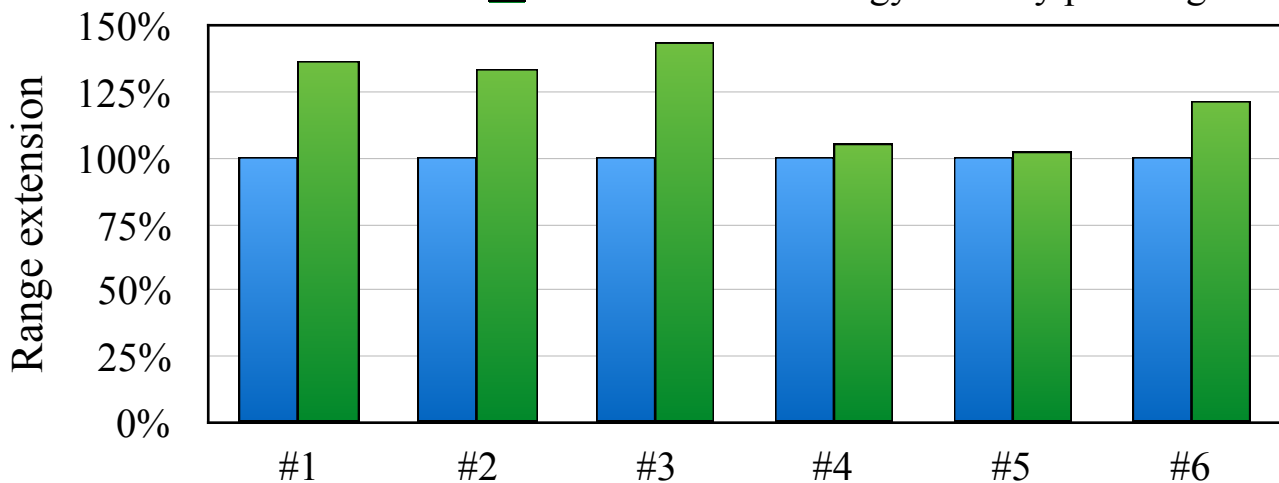
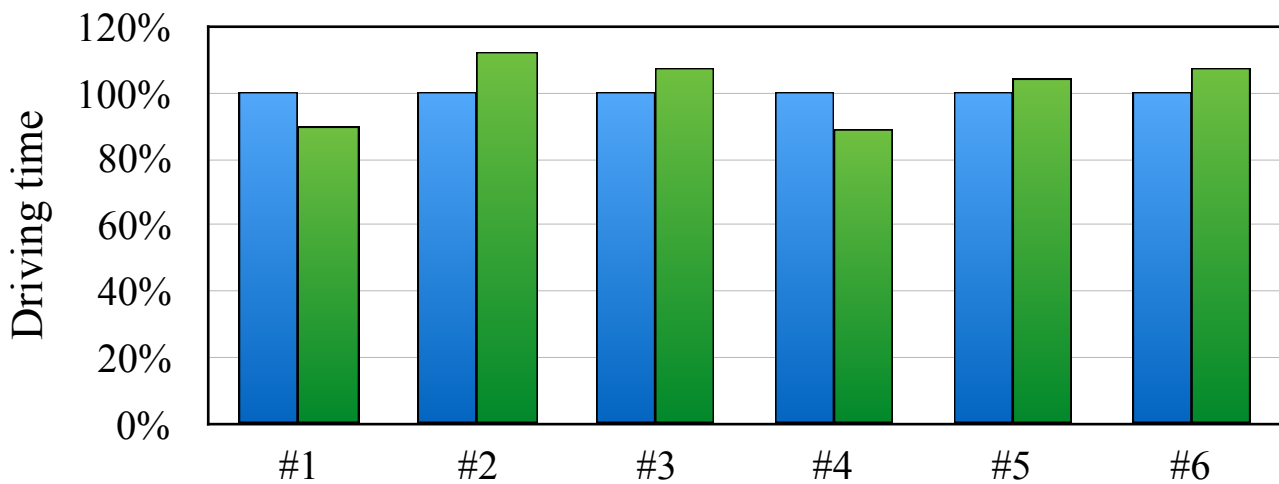


The least-energy-constant-velocity driving
The minimum-energy-velocity planning



(a)



(b)