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In [2]: from PIL import Image, ImageDraw
import numpy as np
import math
from scipy import signal
from IPython.display import Image as Imag
import ncc
import os
```

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In [29]: def MakePyramid(image,minsize):
#   Get the x and y sizes
x,y = image.size
#   Store the reduced images in the list below
images = []
#   Reduce original image by 3/4th
while (x > minsize) and (y > minsize):
    new_img = image.resize((int(x*0.75), int(y*0.75)), Image.BICUBIC)
    images.append(new_img)
    x *= 0.75
    y *= 0.75
return images
```

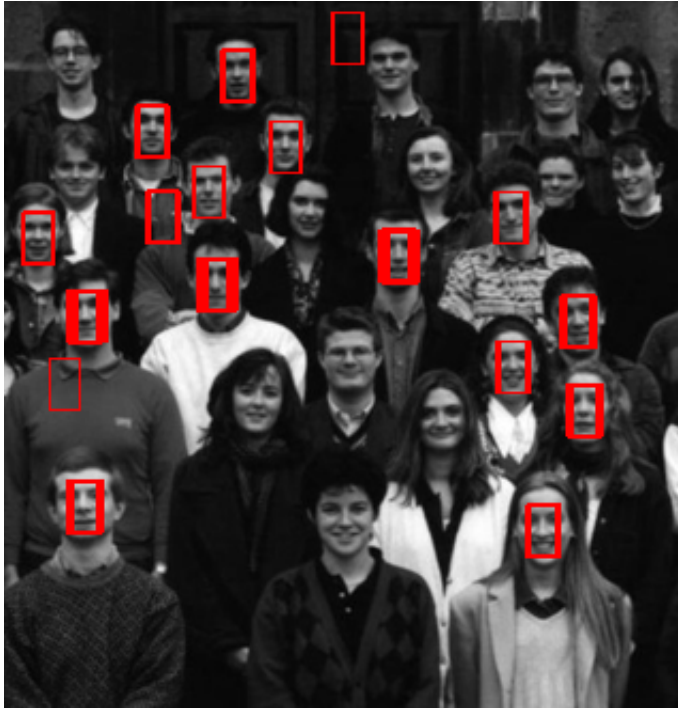
```
In [30]: def ShowPyramid(pyramid):
#   dx and dy are offsets
dx = 0
dy = 0
#   get maximum height and sum of width in order to create the new image
max_height = max([image.size[1] for image in pyramid])
max_width = sum([image.size[0] for image in pyramid])
new_image = Image.new("L", (max_width, max_height))
for im in pyramid:
    new_image.paste(im, (dx,dy))
    dx += im.size[0]
new_image.save('output.png')
display(Imag(filename='output.png'))
image = Image.open("./faces/fans.jpg")
ShowPyramid(MakePyramid(image,15))
```



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In [95]: def FindTemplate(pyramid,template,threshold):
# minimum possible template size.reduced template width as NCC is expensive
template_w = 15
# resize template to
scale = template.size[0]/template_w
template = template.resize((template_w, template.size[1]//scale), ImageResample.LANCZOS)
x,y = template.size
# image must support color
img = pyramid[0].convert('RGB')
# loop over images in pyramid and get
for im in pyramid:
# get all the pixels that are above threshold
thresh = np.where(ncc.normxcorr2D(im, template) > threshold)
# For each pixel at which the normalized correlation result
# is above the threshold, draw rectangle
for i in range(len(thresh[1])):
    template_x = x/2
    template_y = y/2
    x1=thresh[1][i]-template_x
    y1=thresh[0][i]-template_y
    x2=thresh[1][i]+template_x
    y2=thresh[0][i]+template_y
    draw=ImageDraw.Draw(img)
    draw.rectangle((x1,y1,x2,y2),outline="red")
img.save('result.png','PNG')
display(Imag(filename='result.png'))
# img.show()
return img
```

```
In [98]: allimages = ['judybats.jpg','students.jpg','tree.jpg','family.jpg','fans.jpg']
# change directory to faces
os.chdir("./faces/")
# open template
template = Image.open("./template.jpg")
# best threshold
threshold = 0.58412
# For each image find the template
for image in allimages:
    image = str(os.getcwd()) + "/" +str(image)
    image = Image.open(image)
    pyramid = MakePyramid(image, 5)
    # Get template matches
    result = FindTemplate(pyramid, template, threshold)
os.chdir("../")
```







A.5 Final threshold for equal error rate :threshold = 0.58412  
An equal error rate is where the number of non-faces seen as faces (false positives) equals the number of missed faces (false negatives).

A.6 Recall on the following images:

judybats = 3/5  
students = 16/27  
tree = undefined  
family = 1/3  
fans = 0/3  
sports = 0/1

The NCC has a very low recall rate on some images due to different scales,  
different orientation, lighting conditions or maybe different perspective.