## DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS LABORATORY (Common to CSE & ISE)

Subject Code: 10CSL47 I.A. Marks : 25 Hours/Week : 03 Exam Hours: 03 Total Hours : 42 Exam Marks: 50

Design, develop and implement the specified algorithms for the following problems using C/C++ Language in LINUX / Windows environment.

- 1. Sort a given set of elements using the Quicksort method and determine the time required to sort the elements. Repeat the experiment for different values of n, the number of elements in the list to be sorted and plot a graph of the time taken versus n. The elements can be read from a file or can be generated using the random number generator.
- 2. Using OpenMP, implement a parallelized Merge Sort algorithm to sort a given set of elements and determine the time required to sort the elements. Repeat the experiment for different values of n, the number of elements in the list to be sorted and plot a graph of the time taken versus n. The elements can be read from a file or can be generated using the random number generator.
- 3. a. Obtain the Topological ordering of vertices in a given digraph.
- b. Compute the transitive closure of a given directed graph using Warshall's algorithm.
- 4. Implement 0/1 Knapsack problem using Dynamic Programming.
- 5. From a given vertex in a weighted connected graph, find shortest paths to other vertices using Dijkstra's algorithm.
- 6. Find Minimum Cost Spanning Tree of a given undirected graph using Kruskal's algorithm.
- 7. a. Print all the nodes reachable from a given starting node in a digraph using BFS method.
- b. Check whether a given graph is connected or not using DFS method.
- 8. Find a subset of a given set  $S = \{sl, s2,....,sn\}$  of n positive integers whose sum is equal to a given positive integer d. For example, if  $S = \{1, 2, 5, 6, 8\}$  and d = 9 there are two solutions  $\{1,2,6\}$  and  $\{1,8\}$ . A suitable message is to be displayed if the given problem instance doesn't have a solution.
- 9. Implement any scheme to find the optimal solution for the Traveling Salesperson problem and then solve the same problem instance using any approximation algorithm and determine the error in the approximation.
- 10. Find Minimum Cost Spanning Tree of a given undirected graph using Prim's algorithm.
- 11. Implement All-Pairs Shortest Paths Problem using Floyd's algorithm. Parallelize this algorithm, implement it using OpenMP and determine the speed-up achieved.
- 12. Implement N Queen's problem using Back Tracking.

Note: In the examination each student picks one question from the lot of all 12 questions.