

Kubernetes(K8s)



Agenda

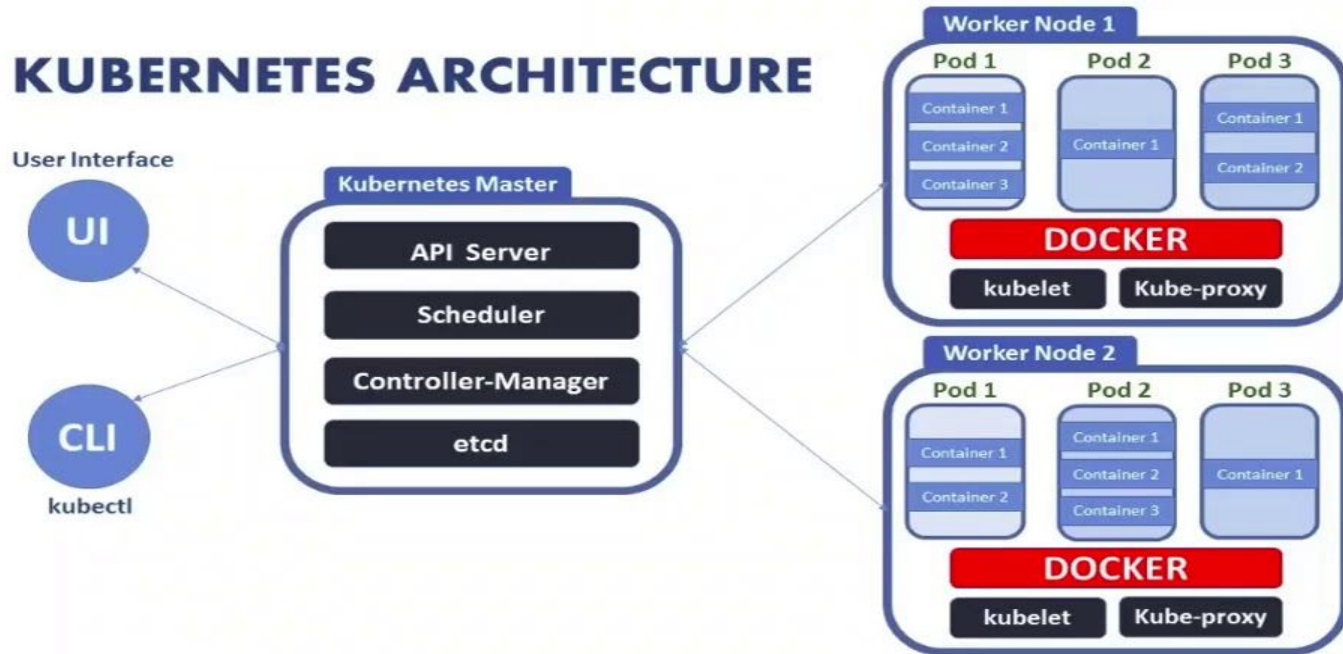
- What is Kubernetes (K8s)?
- Docker Swarm vs Kubernetes
- Architecture and components
 - Master Server Components
 - Node Server Components
- Installation of kubectl and Minicube
- Objects and other components
- Working with Kubernetes

What is Kubernetes (K8s)?

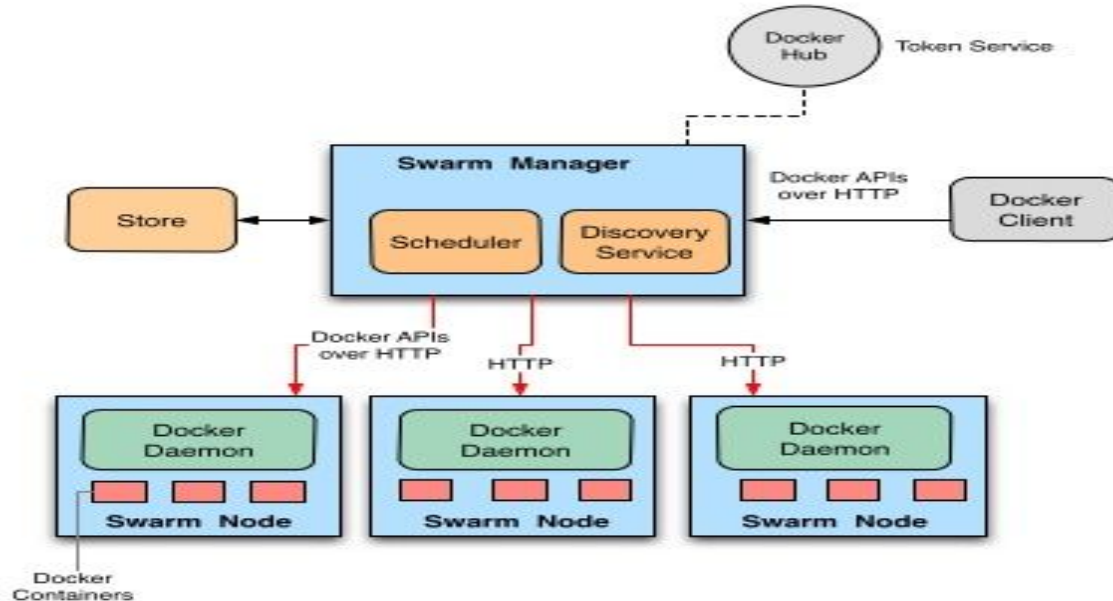
- Kubernetes is a portable, extensible, open-source platform for managing containerized workloads and services, that facilitates both declarative configuration and automation.
- Kubernetes services, support, and tools are widely available.
- The name Kubernetes originates from Greek, meaning helmsman or pilot.
- Google open-sourced the Kubernetes project in 2014.

Docker Swarm	Kubernetes
Docker Swarm provides limited functionality.	Kubernetes is backed by the Cloud Native Computing Foundation (CNCF).
Docker Swarm has limited fault tolerance.	Kubernetes is an open source and modular tool that works with any OS
Docker Swarm have smaller community and project as compared to Kubernetes community	Kubernetes have an impressively huge community among container orchestration tools.
In Docker Swarm, services can be scaled manually.	Kubernetes provides easy service organization with pods
Docker Swarm is easy to install with a fast setup. It is simpler to deploy and Swarm mode is included in the Docker engine.	Kubernetes installation can be quite complex with steep learning curve
Docker Swarm smoothly integrates with Docker Compose and Docker CLI.	It is Incompatible with existing Docker CLI and Compose tools need seperate tool set

Architecture of K8s



Architecture of Docker Swarm



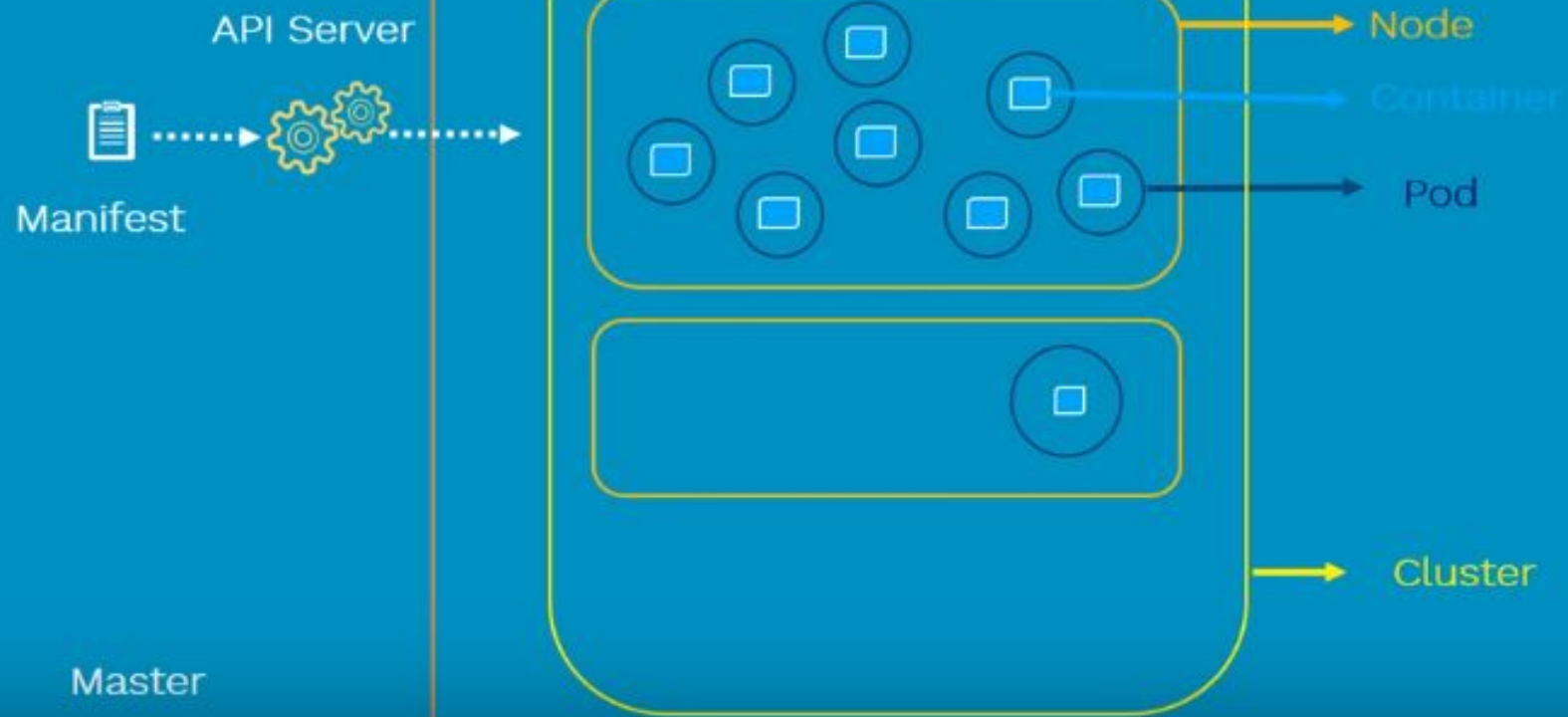
Install and Configure K8s

1. Play-with- k8s
2. Minikube
3. kubectl
4. Google Kubernetes Engine
5. Amazon EKS
6. Azure Kubernetes Services

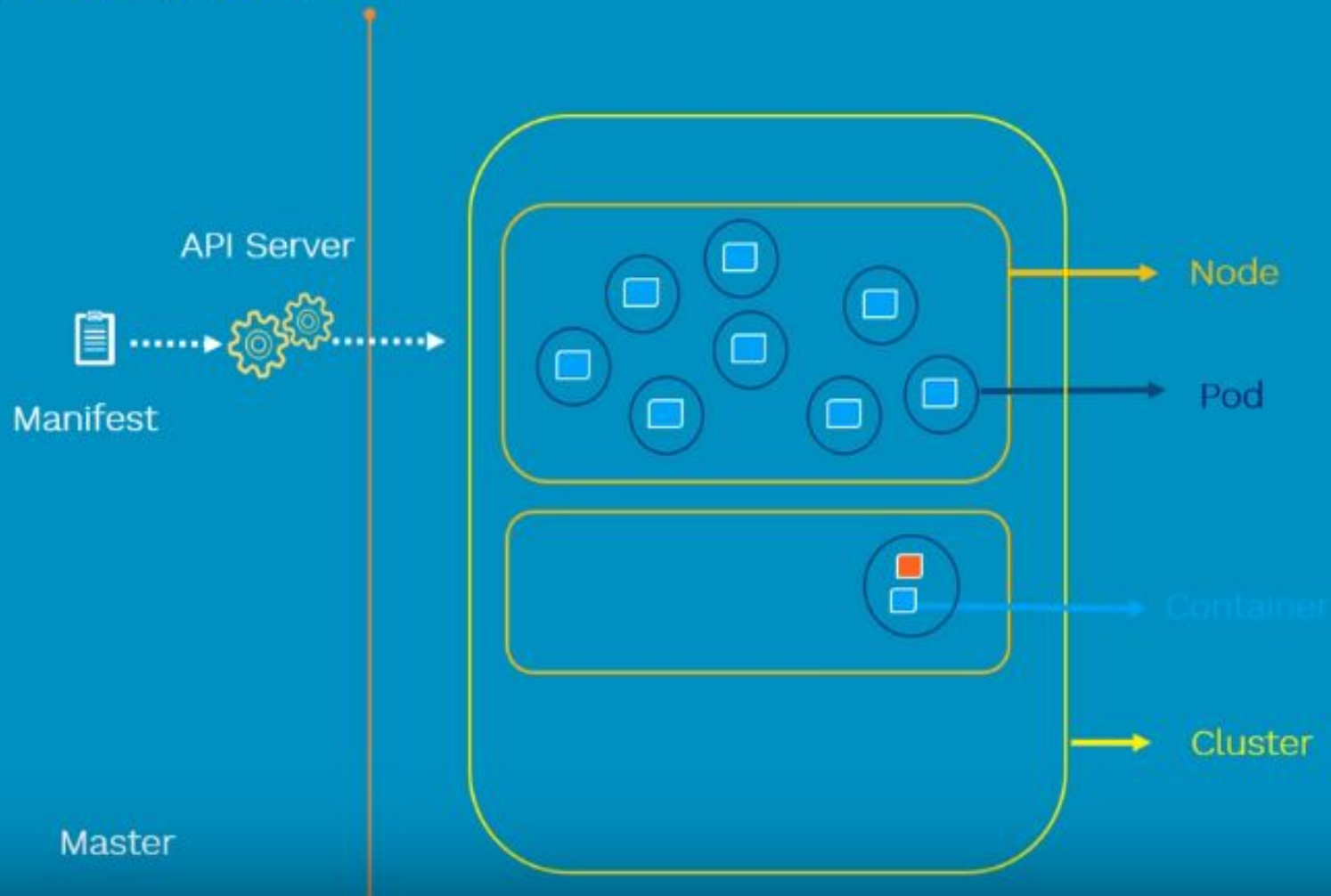
Pods

1. What is pod?
2. Multi-container pod
3. Pod life cycle
4. Pod deployment and networking
5. Intra-pod and Inter pod Communication
6. Pod manifests - demo

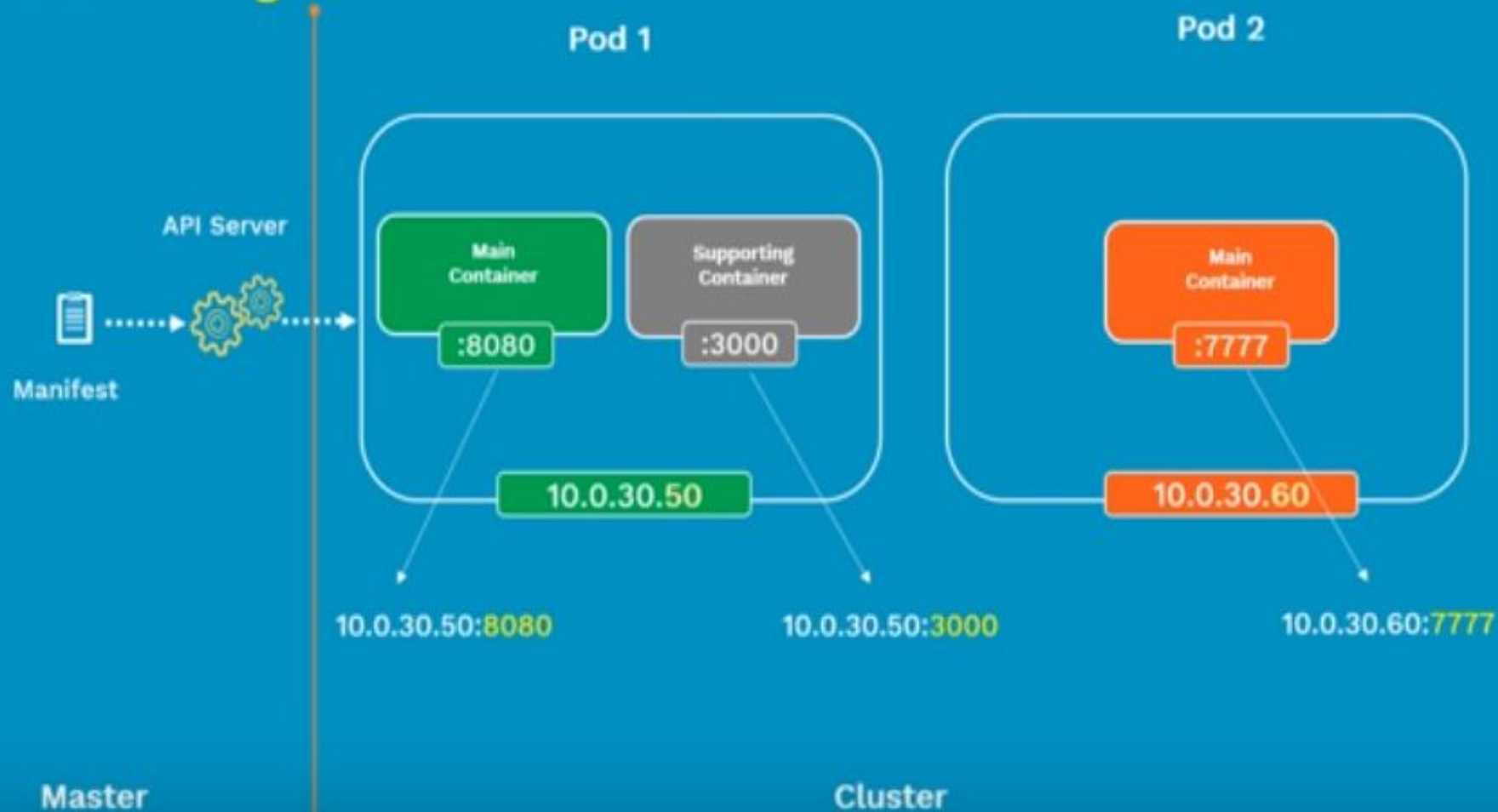
Pod Deployment



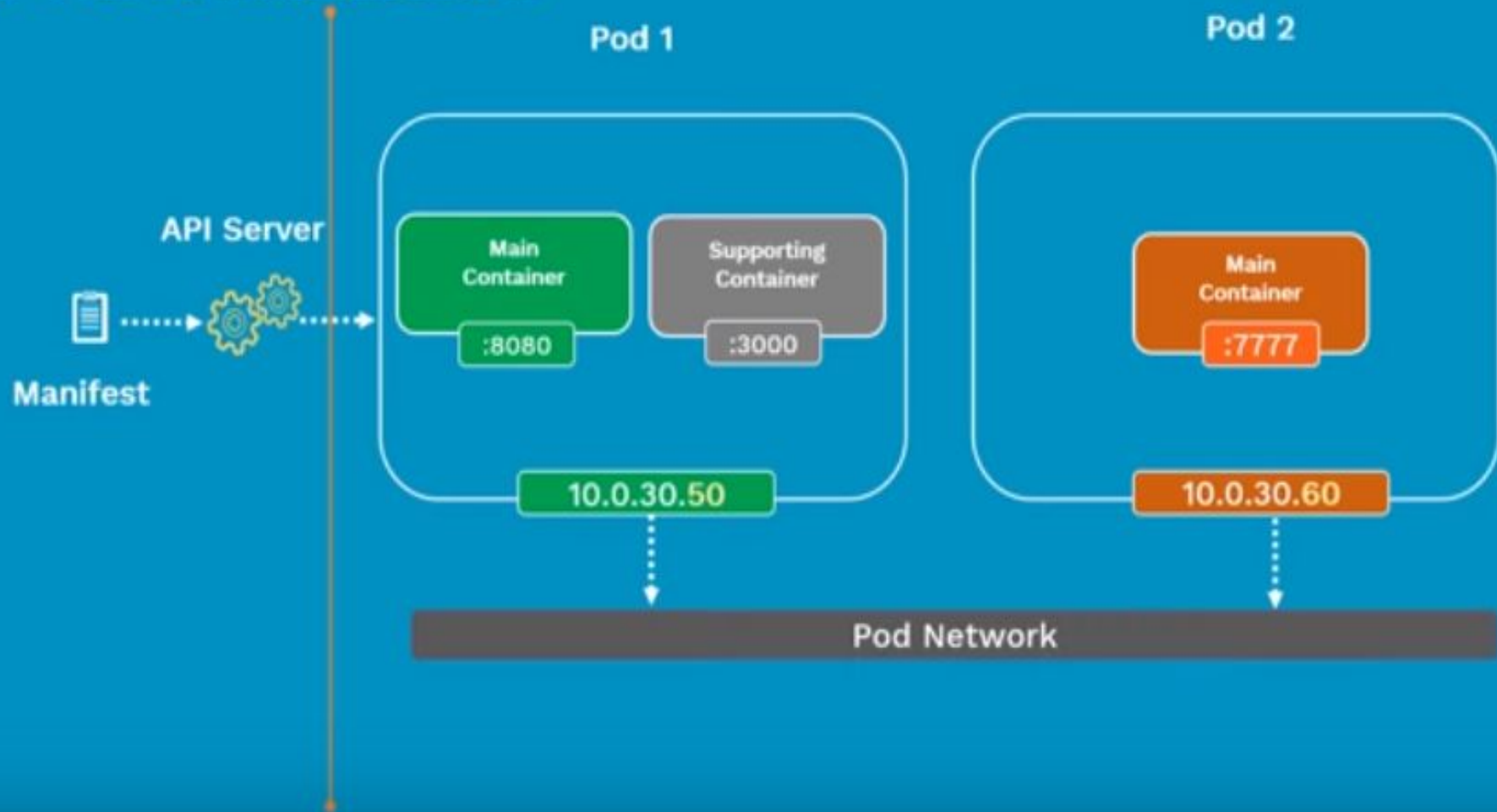
Multi-Container



Pod Networking

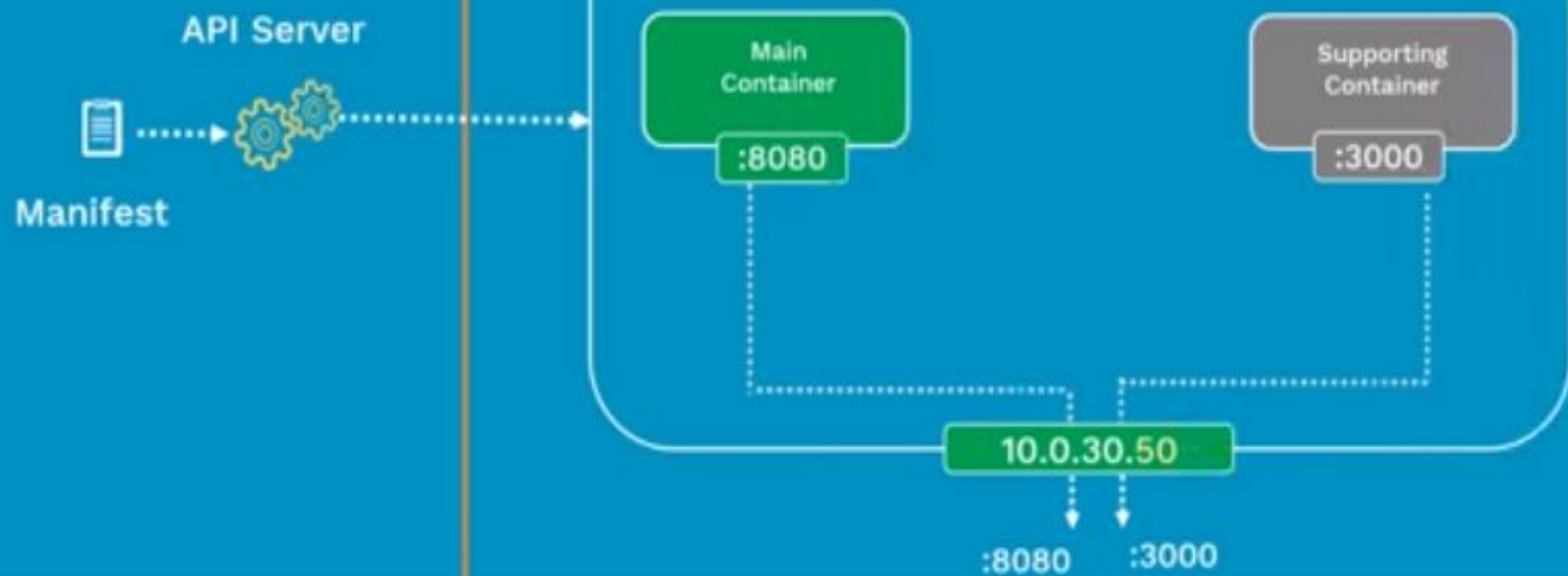


Inter-Pod communication

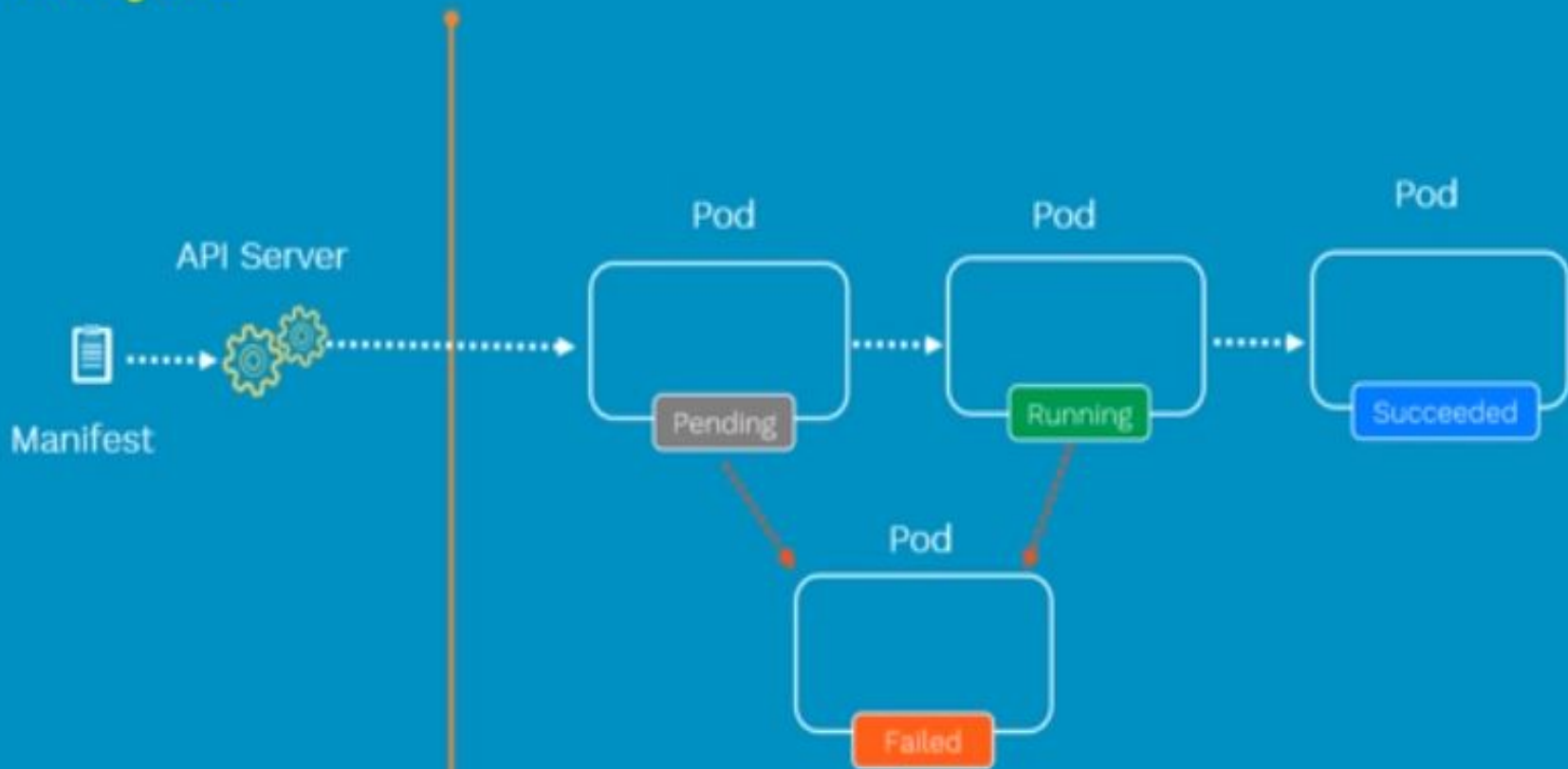


Intra-Pod communication

Pod 1




Pod lifecycle



Pod - Config

```
# nginx-pod.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: nginx-pod
  labels:
    app: nginx
    tier: dev
spec:
  containers:
  - name: nginx-container
    image: nginx
```



Kind	apiVersion
Pod	v1
ReplicationController	V1
Service	v1
ReplicaSet	apps/v1
Deployment	apps/v1
DaemonSet	apps/v1
Job	batch/v1

Alpha

--->

Beta

--->

Stable

Pod – Create & Display

```
[schalla@master ~]$ kubectl create -f nginx-pod.yaml  
pod/nginx-pod created
```

```
[schalla@master ~]$ kubectl get pod  
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE  
nginx-pod     1/1     Running   0           2m
```

```
[schalla@master ~]$ kubectl get pod -o wide  
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE      IP            NODE       NOMINATED NODE  
nginx-pod     1/1     Running   0           8m       10.240.1.26   node1      <none>
```

```
[schalla@master ~]$ kubectl get pod nginx-pod -o yaml  
apiVersion: v1
```


Pod - Describe

```
[schalla@master ~]$ kubectl describe pod nginx-pod
```

```
# Display all details and events of a pod
```

```
Name:          nginx-pod
Namespace:     default
Priority:       0
PriorityClassName: <none>
Node:          node1/10.128.0.5
Start Time:    Tue, 28 Aug 2018 07:06:55 +0000
Labels:        app=nginx
               tier=dev
Annotations:   <none>
Status:        Running
IP:            10.240.1.26
Containers:
  nginx-container:
```

```
.....
```

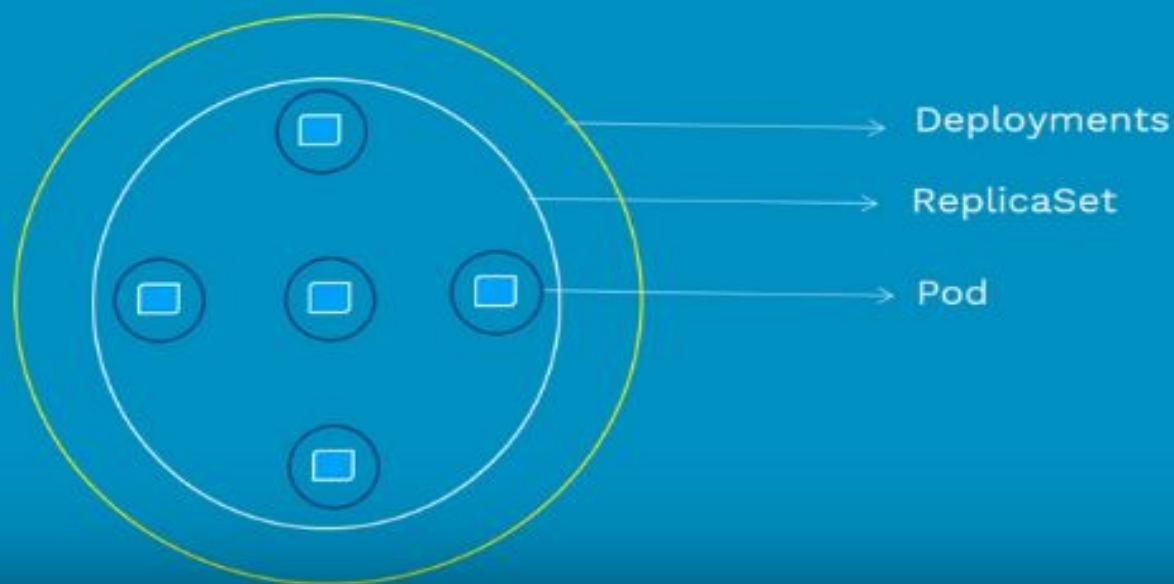
```
Events:
```

Type	Reason	Age	From	Message
----	-----	----	----	-----
Normal	Scheduled	14m	default-scheduler	Successfully assigned default/nginx-pod to node1
Normal	Bulldozer	14m	kubernetes-node1	bulldozer image "nginx"

```
[schalla@master ~]$ kubectl exec -it nginx-pod -- /bin/sh #Getting a shell to running cont  
# hostname  
nginx-pod  
# exit
```

Deployments

Updates & Rollbacks



Deployment Types

- Recreate
- RollingUpdate (Ramped or Incremental)
- Canary
- Blue / Green

Deployments - Manifest file

```
# Deployment
#controllers/nginx-deploy.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment → ①
metadata:
  name: nginx-deploy
  labels:
    app: nginx-app
spec:
  replicas: 3
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx-app
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: nginx-app
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: nginx-container
          image: nginx:1.7.9
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
```

The diagram illustrates the requirement for label consistency in Kubernetes Deployments. A box labeled 'app: nginx-app' under the 'matchLabels' selector is connected by an arrow to a circled '1' next to the 'kind: Deployment' line. Another arrow points from a box labeled 'app: nginx-app' under the 'template.metadata.labels' to the same circled '1', indicating that both the selector and the pod template labels must match.

Deployments – Create & Display

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl create -f nginx-deploy.yaml  
deployment.apps/nginx-deployment created
```

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl get deploy -l app=nginx-app
```

NAME	DESIRED	CURRENT	UP-TO-DATE	AVAILABLE	AGE
nginx-deployment	3	3	3	3	1m

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl get rs -l app=nginx-app
```

NAME	DESIRED	CURRENT	READY	AGE
nginx-deployment-c75f4bb64	3	3	3	3m

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl get po -l app=nginx-app
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
nginx-deployment-c75f4bb64-h7hph	1/1	Running	0	8m
nginx-deployment-c75f4bb64-pbmj4	1/1	Running	0	8m
nginx-deployment-c75f4bb64-sr4vt	1/1	Running	0	8m

Deployments – Describe

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl describe deploy nginx-deployment
```

```
Name:                nginx-deployment
Namespace:            default
CreationTimestamp:    Wed, 29 Aug 2018 11:39:31 +0000
Labels:               app=nginx-app
Annotations:          deployment.kubernetes.io/revision=1
Selector:              app=nginx-app
Replicas:              3 desired | 3 updated | 3 total | 3 available | 0 unavailable
StrategyType:          RollingUpdate
MinReadySeconds:       0
RollingUpdateStrategy: 25% max unavailable, 25% max surge
Pod Template:
  Labels:  app=nginx-app
  Containers:
    nginx-container:
      Image:      nginx:1.7.9
      Port:       80/TCP
  ...
  ...
Conditions:
  Type           Status  Reason
  ----           -
  Available      True    MinimumReplicasAvailable
  Progressing    True    NewReplicaSetAvailable
OldReplicaSets:  <none>
NewReplicaSet:   nginx-deployment-c75f4bb64 (3/3 replicas created)
Events:
  Type           Reason             Age    From                      Message
  ----           -
  Normal         ScalingReplicaSet   13m    deployment-controller     Scaled up replica set nginx-deployment-c75f4bb64 to 3
```


Deployments – Update Deployment

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl set image deploy nginx-deployment nginx-container=nginx:1.9.1
deployment.extensions/nginx-deployment image updated
```

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl edit deploy nginx-deployment
deployment.extensions/nginx-deployment image updated
```

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl rollout status deployment/nginx-deployment
Waiting for deployment "nginx-deployment" rollout to finish: 1 old replicas are pending termination...
Waiting for deployment "nginx-deployment" rollout to finish: 1 old replicas are pending termination...
deployment "nginx-deployment" successfully rolled out
```

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl get deploy
```

NAME	DESIRED	CURRENT	UP-TO-DATE	AVAILABLE	AGE
nginx-deployment	3	3	3	3	48m

Deployments – Rollback Deployment

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl set image deploy nginx-deployment nginx-container=nginx:1.91 --record  
deployment.extensions/nginx-deployment image updated
```

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl rollout status deployment/nginx-deployment  
Waiting for deployment "nginx-deployment" rollout to finish: 1 out of 3 new replicas have been updated...
```

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl rollout history deployment/nginx-deployment  
deployments "nginx-deployment"  
REVISION  CHANGE-CAUSE  
1  kubectl create --filename=nginx-deploy.yaml --record=true  
2  kubectl set image deploy nginx-deployment nginx-container=nginx:1.91 --record=true
```

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl rollout undo deployment/nginx-deployment  
deployment.extensions/nginx-deployment
```

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl rollout status deployment/nginx-deployment  
deployment "nginx-deployment" successfully rolled out
```

Deployments – Scaling up

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl scale deployment nginx-deployment --replicas=5  
deployment.extensions/nginx-deployment scaled
```

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl get deploy
```

NAME	DESIRED	CURRENT	UP-TO-DATE	AVAILABLE	AGE
nginx-deployment	5	5	5	5	20m

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl get po
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
nginx-deployment-c75f4bb64-8dcmw	1/1	Running	0	3m
nginx-deployment-c75f4bb64-8dlb9	1/1	Running	0	21m
nginx-deployment-c75f4bb64-fxlrw	1/1	Running	0	3m
nginx-deployment-c75f4bb64-kxvtx	1/1	Running	0	3m
nginx-deployment-c75f4bb64-r6pjl	1/1	Running	0	3m

Deployments – Scaling down

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl scale deployment nginx-deployment --replicas=1  
deployment.extensions/nginx-deployment scaled
```

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl get deploy
```

NAME	DESIRED	CURRENT	UP-TO-DATE	AVAILABLE	AGE
nginx-deployment	1	1	1	1	24m

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl get po -l app=nginx-app
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
nginx-deployment-c75f4bb64-h7hph	1/1	Running	0	8m

Deployments – Delete

Press Esc to exit full screen

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl delete -f nginx-deploy.yaml  
deployment.apps "nginx-deployment" deleted
```

```
[srinath@master ~]$ kubectl get po -l app=nginx-app  
No resources found
```

Thank you