

Homework 3

ENPM 634 Penetration Testing

Submitted by

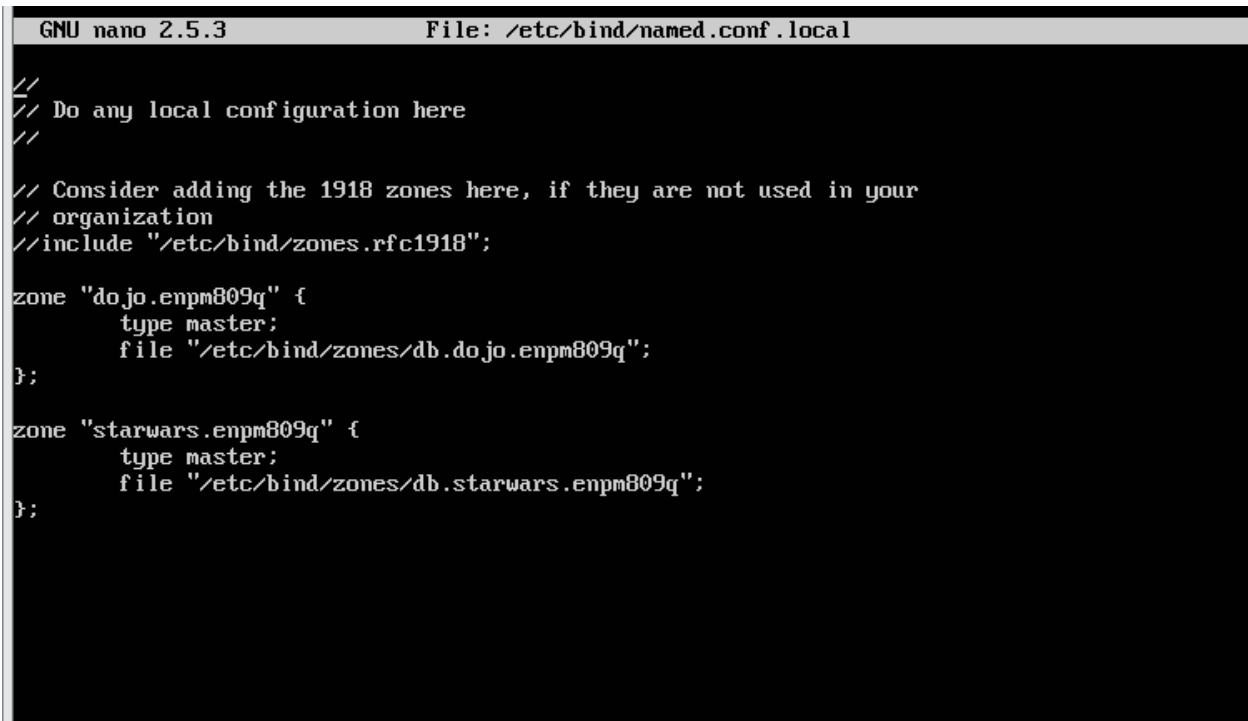
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Enumeration task 1



```
GNU nano 2.5.3      File: /etc/bind/named.conf.local

//
// Do any local configuration here
//

// Consider adding the 1918 zones here, if they are not used in your
// organization
//include "/etc/bind/zones.rfc1918";

zone "dojo.enpm809q" {
    type master;
    file "/etc/bind/zones/db.dojo.enpm809q";
};

zone "starwars.enpm809q" {
    type master;
    file "/etc/bind/zones/db.starwars.enpm809q";
};
```

Figure 1: Identify and explore DNS Zone configuration (Step1) commands:

1. `sudo nano /etc/bind/named.conf.local`
2. `sudo nano /etc/bind/zones/db.starwars.enpm809q`

```

enpm809q@enpm809q:~$ dig axfr starwars.enpm809q @192.168.1.1

; <<>> DiG 9.10.3-P4-Ubuntu <<>> axfr starwars.enpm809q @192.168.1.1
;; global options: +cmd
; Transfer failed.
enpm809q@enpm809q:~$ dig axfr starwars.enpm809q @192.168.72.128

; <<>> DiG 9.10.3-P4-Ubuntu <<>> axfr starwars.enpm809q @192.168.72.128
;; global options: +cmd
starwars.enpm809q.      604800  IN      SOA      ns1.starwars.enpm809q. starwars.starwars.enpm
604800 86400 2419200 604800
starwars.enpm809q.      3600    IN      TXT      "Password reminder: hanshotfirst"
starwars.enpm809q.      604800  IN      NS       ns1.starwars.enpm809q.
starwars.enpm809q.      604800  IN      NS       ns2.starwars.enpm809q.
akbar.starwars.enpm809q.starwars.enpm809q. 604800 IN A 10.10.0.7
bobafett.starwars.enpm809q.starwars.enpm809q. 604800 IN A 10.10.0.6
darth.starwars.enpm809q.starwars.enpm809q. 604800 IN A 10.10.0.8
leia.starwars.enpm809q.starwars.enpm809q. 604800 IN A 10.10.0.5
hansolo.starwars.enpm809q. 604800 IN A 10.10.0.3
ns1.starwars.enpm809q. 604800 IN A 10.10.0.1
ns2.starwars.enpm809q. 604800 IN A 10.10.0.2
skywalker.starwars.enpm809q. 604800 IN A 10.10.0.4
starwars.enpm809q.      604800  IN      SOA      ns1.starwars.enpm809q. starwars.starwars.enpm
604800 86400 2419200 604800
;; Query time: 6 msec
;; SERVER: 192.168.72.128#53(192.168.72.128)
;; WHEN: Thu Oct 03 13:22:21 EDT 2024
;; XFR size: 13 records (messages 1, bytes 397)

enpm809q@enpm809q:~$

```

Figure 2: dig starwars.enpm809q ANY cmd and dig axfr starwars.enpm809q @192.168.1.1 cmd execution (Step2)

Extract the password and username from the DNS enumeration.

username: starwars

password: hanshotfirst

```

starwars@enpm809q:/home/enpm809q/juice-shop$ ls
juice-shop-8.7.2_node10_linux_x64.tgz  juice-shop-8.7.2_node8_linux_x64.tgz
starwars@enpm809q:/home/enpm809q/juice-shop$ chmod 777 juice-shop-8.7.2_node8_linux_x64.tgz
chmod: changing permissions of 'juice-shop-8.7.2_node8_linux_x64.tgz': Operation not permitted
starwars@enpm809q:/home/enpm809q/juice-shop$ cd ..
starwars@enpm809q:/home/enpm809q$ ls
juice-shop  mail
starwars@enpm809q:/home/enpm809q$ ifconfig
ens33      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:0c:29:35:d8:ed
           inet addr:192.168.1.158  Bcast:192.168.1.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
           inet6 addr: fe80::20c:29ff:fe35:d8ed/64 Scope:Link
           inet6 addr: 2600:4040:24d0:2d00:20c:29ff:fe35:d8ed/64 Scope:Global
           UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
           RX packets:4772 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
           TX packets:6254 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
           collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
           RX bytes:424743 (424.7 KB)  TX bytes:497588 (497.5 KB)

ens34      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:0c:29:35:d8:f7
           inet addr:192.168.72.128 Bcast:192.168.72.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
           inet6 addr: fe80::20c:29ff:fe35:d8f7/64 Scope:Link
           UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
           RX packets:27 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
           TX packets:114 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
           collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
           RX bytes:5568 (5.5 KB)  TX bytes:21221 (21.2 KB)

lo         Link encap:Local Loopback
           inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
           inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
           UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
           RX packets:311 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
           TX packets:311 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
           collisions:0 txqueuelen:1
           RX bytes:21872 (21.8 KB)  TX bytes:21872 (21.8 KB)

starwars@enpm809q:/home/enpm809q$

```

Figure 3: IP address of the host system

```

—(nagamani@kali)-[~]
_$ ssh starwars@192.168.1.158
starwars@192.168.1.158's password:
welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.6 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.4.0-157-generic x86_64)

* Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
* Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
* Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

45 packages can be updated.
95 updates are security updates.

last login: Thu Oct  3 15:37:57 2024
starwars@enpm809q:~$ ls
pysecret.zip
starwars@enpm809q:~$

```

Figure 4: ssh to the host system to enumerate the flag

1 Flag captured!!! Task 1

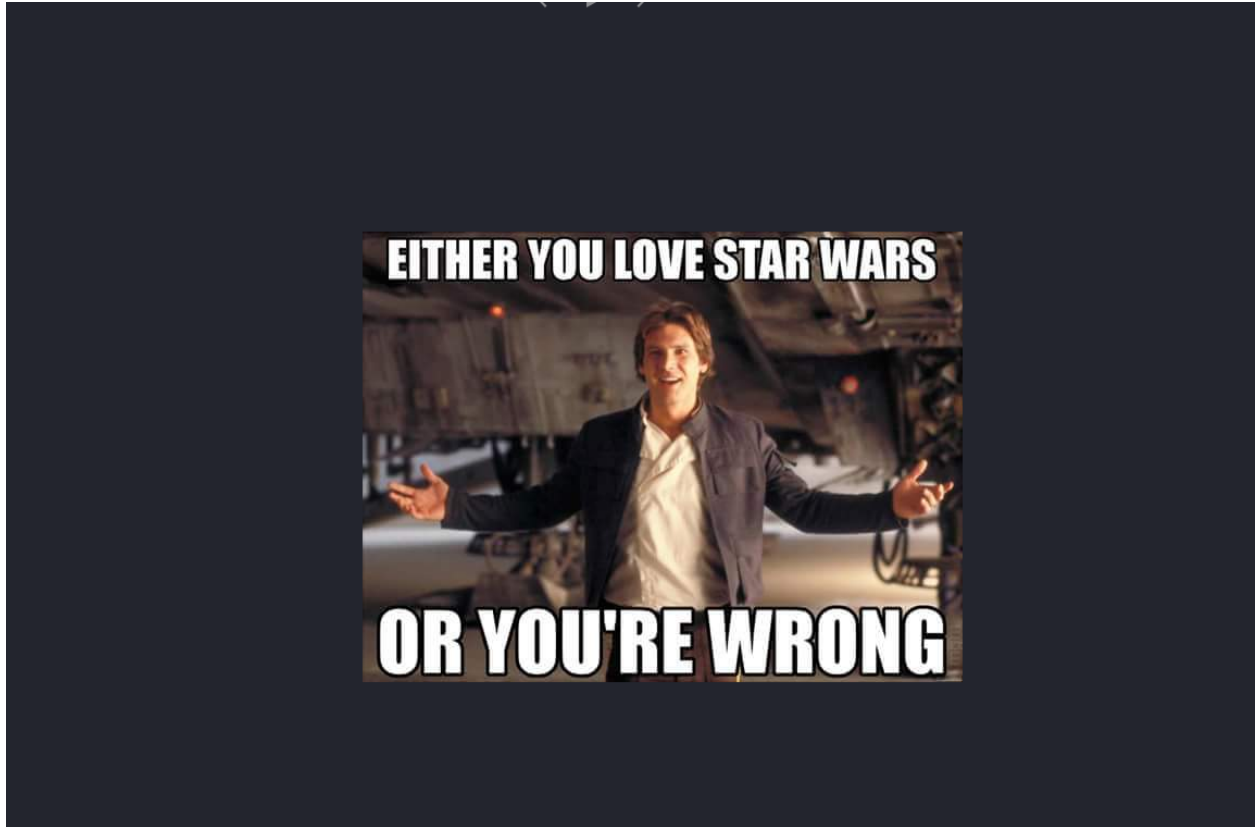


Figure 5: copy the file to kali linux through(scp) to view the image

Enumeration Task 2

```
nagamani@kali: ~/Downloads x root@kali: /home/nagamani x
# nmap -p3306 --script mysql-info 192.168.1.161
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-10-03 17:19 EDT
Nmap scan report for vagrant-2008R2 (192.168.1.161)
Host is up (0.00037s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
3306/tcp  open  mysql
| mysql-info:
|   Protocol: 10
|   Version: 5.5.20-log
|   Thread ID: 4
|   Capabilities flags: 63487
|   Some Capabilities: LongPassword, SupportsTransactions, InteractiveClient, IgnoreSpaceBeforeParenthesis, Speaks41Protocol
|   Old, Support41Auth, IgnoreSigpipes, SupportsCompression, LongColumnFlag, Speaks41ProtocolNew, ODBCClient, DontAllowDatabaseT
|   ableColumn, SupportsLoadDataLocal, FoundRows, ConnectWithDatabase, SupportsAuthPlugins, SupportsMultipleStatments, SupportsM
|   ultipleResults
|   Status: Autocommit
|   Salt: sXAxZ;W%PDDg[rLe5x"9
|   Auth Plugin Name: mysql_native_password
|_  MAC Address: 00:0C:29:06:F4:4D (VMware)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.18 seconds

(root@kali)-[/home/nagamani]
#
```

Figure 6: SQL enumeration (Step 1)

```
(root@kali)-[/home/nagamani]
# nmap -p3306 --script mysql-enum 192.168.1.161
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-10-03 17:20 EDT
Nmap scan report for vagrant-2008R2 (192.168.1.161)
Host is up (0.00034s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
3306/tcp  open  mysql
| mysql-enum:
|   Valid usernames:
|   root:<empty> - Valid credentials
|_  Statistics: Performed 10 guesses in 1 seconds, average tps: 10.0
|_  MAC Address: 00:0C:29:06:F4:4D (VMware)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.16 seconds

(root@kali)-[/home/nagamani]
#
```

Figure 7: Step 2

```

(root@kali)-[/home/nagamani]
# nmap -p3306 --script mysql-databases --script-args 'mysqluser=root' 192.168.1.161

Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-10-03 17:23 EDT
Nmap scan report for vagrant-2008R2 (192.168.1.161)
Host is up (0.00082s latency).

PORT      STATE SERVICE
3306/tcp  open  mysql
| mysql-databases:
|   information_schema
|   cards
|   mysql
|   performance_schema
|   test
|_  wordpress
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:06:F4:4D (VMware)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.14 seconds

(root@kali)-[/home/nagamani]
#

```

Figure 8: Use database Cards (Step 3)

```

File Actions Edit View Help
nagamani@kali: ~/Downloads x root@kali: /home/nagamani x

| slow_log |
| tables_priv |
| time_zone |
| time_zone_leap_second |
| time_zone_name |
| time_zone_transition |
| time_zone_transition_type |
| user |
+-----+
24 rows in set (0.002 sec)

MySQL [MYSQL]> USE CARDS;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A

Database changed
MySQL [CARDS]> SHOW TABLES;
+-----+
| Tables_in_cards |
+-----+
| queen_of_hearts |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)

MySQL [CARDS]>

```

Figure 9: Checks for MySQL databases on the target machine by trying to log in with the provided username and listing the databases if the login is successful. (Step 4)

```
File Actions Edit View Help
nagamani@kali: ~/Downloads x root@kali: /home/nagamani x
| time_zone_transition |
| time_zone_transition_type |
| user |
+-----+
24 rows in set (0.002 sec)

MySQL [MYSQL]> USE CARDS;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A

Database changed
MySQL [CARDS]> SHOW TABLES;
+-----+
| Tables_in_cards |
+-----+
| queen_of_hearts |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)

MySQL [CARDS]> SELECT * FROM queen_of_hearts;
+-----+
|
+-----+
|
+-----+
|
+-----+
|
+-----+
```

Figure 10: Check the table queen of hearts. (Step 5)

```
nagamani@kali: ~/Downloads x root@kali: /home/nagamani x
```

```
1 row in set (0.312 sec)
```

```
MySQL [CARDS]> describe queen_of_hearts;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
card	text	YES		NULL	

```
1 row in set (0.003 sec)
```

```
MySQL [CARDS]>
```

Figure 11: Describe the table it shows TXT in the queen of hearts. (Step 6)


```
nagamani@kali: ~/Downloads x root@kali: /home/nagamani x
1 row in set (0.312 sec)
MySQL [CARDS]> describe queen_of_hearts;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| card  | text | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
1 row in set (0.003 sec)
MySQL [CARDS]>
```

Figure 12: Decode the base64 TXT from the table the queen of hearts. (Step 7)

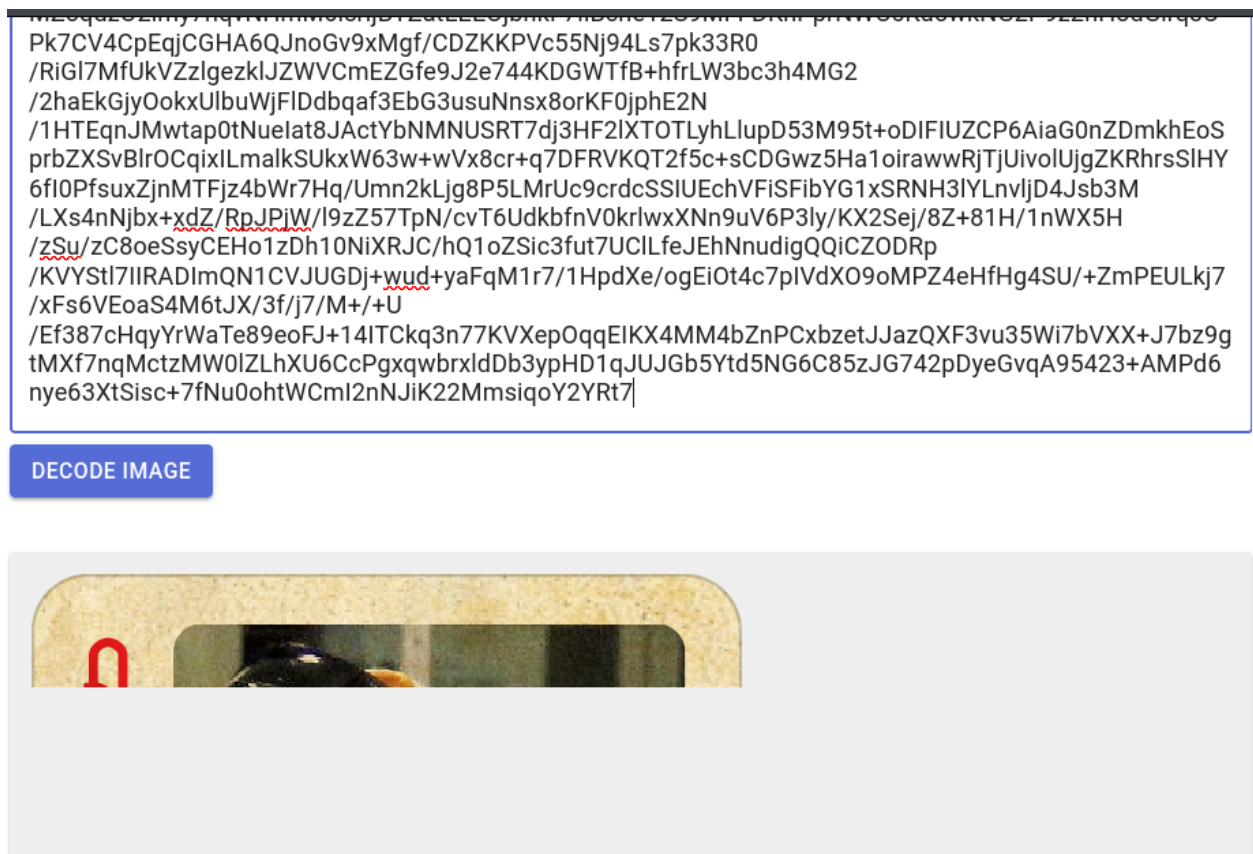


Figure 13: Decode the base64 TXT from the table the queen of hearts to view the image. (Step 8) Flag 2

Enumeration Task 3

```
nagamani@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
└─$ nmap -sV 192.168.1.161
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-10-04 19:40 EDT
Nmap scan report for vagrant-2008R2 (192.168.1.161)
Host is up (0.00034s latency).
Not shown: 976 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE          VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh              OpenSSH 7.1 (protocol 2.0)
135/tcp    open  msrpc            Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp    open  netbios-ssn     Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
445/tcp    open  microsoft-ds    Microsoft Windows Server 2008 R2 - 2012 microsoft-ds
3000/tcp   open  http             WEBrick httpd 1.3.1 (Ruby 2.3.3 (2016-11-21))
3306/tcp   open  mysql            MySQL 5.5.20-log
3389/tcp   open  ssl/ms-wbt-server?
4848/tcp   open  ssl/http         Oracle GlassFish 4.0 (Servlet 3.1; JSP 2.3; Java 1.8)
7676/tcp   open  java-message-service
8009/tcp   open  ajp13           Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
8022/tcp   open  http            Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
8031/tcp   open  ssl/unknown
8080/tcp   open  http            Sun GlassFish Open Source Edition 4.0
8181/tcp   open  ssl/intermapper?
8383/tcp   open  http            Apache httpd
8443/tcp   open  ssl/https-alt?
9200/tcp   open  wap-wsp?
49152/tcp  open  msrpc           Microsoft Windows RPC
49153/tcp  open  msrpc           Microsoft Windows RPC
49154/tcp  open  msrpc           Microsoft Windows RPC
49157/tcp  open  msrpc           Microsoft Windows RPC
```

Figure 14: To check the ports open (unable to find the wordpress (Step1))

```
(root@kali)-[/home/nagamani]
└─$ nmap -p3306 --script mysql-databases --script-args 'mysqluser=root' 192.168.1.161
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-10-03 17:23 EDT
Nmap scan report for vagrant-2008R2 (192.168.1.161)
Host is up (0.00082s latency).
PORT      STATE SERVICE
3306/tcp   open  mysql
| mysql-databases:
|   information_schema
|   cards
|   mysql
|   performance_schema
|   test
|_  wordpress
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:06:F4:4D (VMware)
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.14 seconds
(root@kali)-[/home/nagamani]
└─$
```

Figure 15: Reuse the Task 2 SQL method for enumeration as it contained a wordpress database (Step 2)

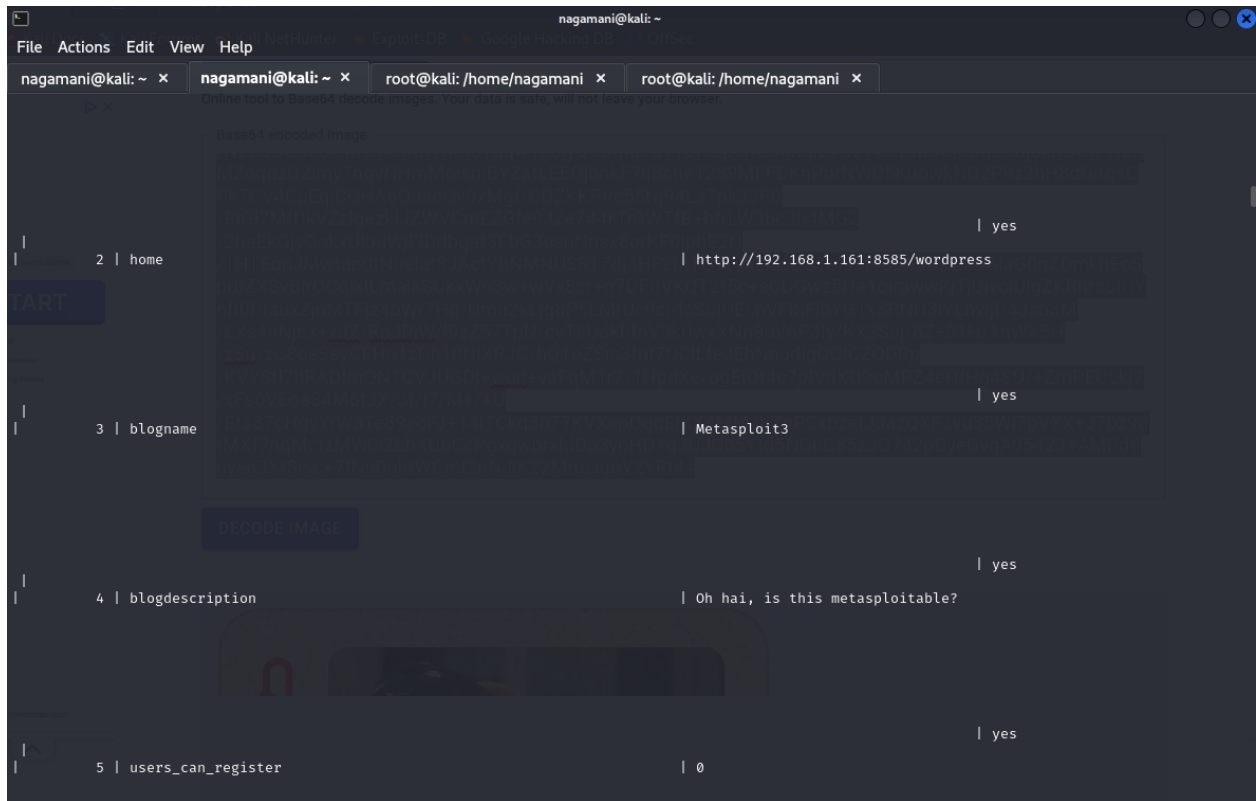


Figure 16: Find the port number as url is needed for the wpscan (Step 3)

```

File Actions Edit View Help
nagamani@kali: ~ x nagamani@kali: ~ x root@kali: /home/nagamani x root@kali: /home/nagamani x nagamani@kali: ~ x
(nagamani@kali)~$ wpscan --url http://192.168.1.161:8585/wordpress
WordPress Security Scanner by the WPScan Team
Version 3.8.25
Sponsored by Automattic - https://automattic.com/
@_WPScan_, @ethicalhack3r, @erwan_lr, @firefart

[+] URL: http://192.168.1.161:8585/wordpress/ [192.168.1.161]
[+] Started: Sat Oct 5 00:23:14 2024

Interesting Finding(s):

[+] Headers
| Interesting Entries:
| - Server: Apache/2.2.21 (Win64) PHP/5.3.10 DAV/2
| - X-Powered-By: PHP/5.3.10
| Found By: Headers (Passive Detection)
| Confidence: 100%

[+] XML-RPC seems to be enabled: http://192.168.1.161:8585/wordpress/xmlrpc.php
| Found By: Link Tag (Passive Detection)
| Confidence: 100%
| Confirmed By: Direct Access (Aggressive Detection), 100% confidence
| References:
| - http://codex.wordpress.org/XML-RPC_Pingback_API
| - https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http/wordpress_ghost_scanner/
| - https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/dos/http/wordpress_xmlrpc_dos/
| - https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http/wordpress_xmlrpc_login/
| - https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http/wordpress_pingback_access/

[+] WordPress readme found: http://192.168.1.161:8585/wordpress/readme.html
| Found By: Direct Access (Aggressive Detection)
| Confidence: 100%

[+] Full Path Disclosure found: http://192.168.1.161:8585/wordpress/wp-includes/rss-functions.php
| Interesting Entry: C:\wamp\www\wordpress\wp-includes\rss-functions.php
| Found By: Direct Access (Aggressive Detection)
| Confidence: 100%
| Reference: https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Full_Path_Disclosure

[+] Upload directory has listing enabled: http://192.168.1.161:8585/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/
| Found By: Direct Access (Aggressive Detection)

```

Figure 17: Perform the wpscan using the url found in the database (Step 4)

```

nagamani@kali: ~ × nagamani@kali: ~ × root@kali: /home/nagamani × root@kali: /home/nagamani × nagamani@kali: ~ ×
| - http://codex.wordpress.org/XML-RPC_Pingback_API
| - https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http/wordpress_ghost_scanner/
| - https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/dos/http/wordpress_xmlrpc_dos/
| - https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http/wordpress_xmlrpc_login/
| - https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/auxiliary/scanner/http/wordpress_pingback_access/

[+] WordPress readme found: http://192.168.1.161:8585/wordpress/readme.html
| Found By: Direct Access (Aggressive Detection)
| Confidence: 100%

[+] Full Path Disclosure found: http://192.168.1.161:8585/wordpress/wp-includes/rss-functions.php
| Interesting Entry: C:\wamp\www\wordpress\wp-includes\rss-functions.php
| Found By: Direct Access (Aggressive Detection)
| Confidence: 100%
| Reference: https://www.owasp.org/index.php/Full_Path_Disclosure

[+] Upload directory has listing enabled: http://192.168.1.161:8585/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/
| Found By: Direct Access (Aggressive Detection)
| Confidence: 100%

[+] The external WP-Cron seems to be enabled: http://192.168.1.161:8585/wordpress/wp-cron.php
| Found By: Direct Access (Aggressive Detection)
| Confidence: 60%
| References:
| - https://www.iplocation.net/defend-wordpress-from-ddos
| - https://github.com/wpscanteam/wpscan/issues/1299

[+] WordPress version 4.6.1 identified (Insecure, released on 2016-09-07).
| Found By: Rss Generator (Passive Detection)
| - http://192.168.1.161:8585/wordpress/index.php/feed/, <generator>https://wordpress.org/?v=4.6.1</generator>
| - http://192.168.1.161:8585/wordpress/index.php/comments/feed/, <generator>https://wordpress.org/?v=4.6.1</generator>

[+] WordPress theme in use: twentyfourteen
| Location: http://192.168.1.161:8585/wordpress/wp-content/themes/twentyfourteen/
| Last Updated: 2024-07-16T00:00:00.000Z
| Readme: http://192.168.1.161:8585/wordpress/wp-content/themes/twentyfourteen/readme.txt
| [!] The version is out of date, the latest version is 4.0
| Style URL: http://192.168.1.161:8585/wordpress/wp-content/themes/twentyfourteen/style.css?ver=4.6.1
| Style Name: Twenty Fourteen
| Style URI: https://wordpress.org/themes/twentyfourteen/
| Description: In 2014, our default theme lets you create a responsive magazine website with a sleek, modern design...
| Author: the WordPress team
| Author URI: https://wordpress.org/
| Found By: Css Style In Homepage (Passive Detection)
| Version: 1.8 (80% confidence)
| Found By: Style (Passive Detection)
| - http://192.168.1.161:8585/wordpress/wp-content/themes/twentyfourteen/style.css?ver=4.6.1, Match: 'Version: 1.8'

[+] Enumerating All Plugins (via Passive Methods)

```

Figure 18: Perform the wpscan using the url found in the database (Step 4)

Analysis of the Wordpress Enumeration:

- WordPress Version: 4.6.1 (Vulnerable, released on 2016-09-07)
- PHP Version: 5.3.10
- 6. XML-RPC Endpoint Enabled: This endpoint can be exploited for various attacks: (Ex: Pingback DoS Attacks, Brute Force Attacks, Ghost Scanning Vulnerabilities)
- 7. Accessible WordPress Readme File: Reveals WordPress version and potentially other information.
- Full Path Disclosure: Found at <http://192.168.1.161:8585/wordpress/wp-includes/rss-functions.php>, revealing server file paths.
- Directory Listing Enabled: The upload directory listing allows browsing of uploaded files.
- External WP-Cron Enabled: Can be exploited for DoS attacks.
- Theme: Twenty-Fourteen (version 1.8, outdated; the latest version is 4.0).

Recommended Actions

- Update WordPress: Upgrade to the latest version to patch vulnerabilities.
- Disable XML-RPC: Disable or restrict access if not needed.
- Remove Readme File: Delete or restrict access.
- Fix Full Path Disclosure: Harden PHP settings to prevent full path disclosure.
- Disable Directory Listing: Reconfigure web server to disable it.
- Update Themes and Plugins