Neural Networks & Deep Learning - ICP-6

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Git Hub Url:

https://github.com/nagaphaneendra2001/Deep Learning Neural N etworks

Program Dense:

```
C: > Users > User > Desktop > ♥ dense.py > {} pd
       import keras
       import pandas
       from keras.models import Sequential
      from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
      from sklearn.model selection import train_test_split
      import pandas as pd
       import numpy as np
       dataset = pd.read csv('diabetes.csv', header=None).values
       X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(dataset[:,0:8], dataset[:,8],
                                                                test_size=0.25, random_state=87)
      np.random.seed(123)
       my_first_nn = Sequential()
      my_first_nn.add(Dense(20, input_dim=8, activation='relu'))
      my_first_nn.add(Dense(4, activation='relu'))
       my_first_nn.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
      my_first_nn.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['acc'])
my_first_nn_fitted = my_first_nn.fit(X_train, Y_train, epochs=25,
                                               initial epoch=0)
       print(my_first_nn.summary())
       print(my_first_nn.evaluate(X_test, Y_test))
```

```
18/18 [====
Epoch 2/25
18/18 [====
Epoch 3/25
18/18 [====
Epoch 4/25
                                                  - 1s 3ms/step - loss: 14.7099 - acc: 0.3385
                                                 - θs 2ms/step - loss: 7.6133 - acc: θ.3333
                                                   θs 2ms/step - loss: 3.8574 - acc: 0.3333
18/18 [===
Epoch 5/25
18/18 [===
                                                    0s 2ms/step - loss: 1.9134 - acc: 0.4132
                                                   0s 2ms/step - loss: 1.0924 - acc: 0.5573
Epoch 6/25
18/18 [===
                                                   0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.8369 - acc: 0.6163
Epoch 7/25
18/18 [===
                                                 - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.7381 - acc: 0.6372
Epoch 8/25
18/18 [===
Epoch 9/25
                                                 - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.7035 - acc: 0.6580
18/18 [====
Epoch 10/25
                                                 - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6889 - acc: 0.6632
18/18 [====
Epoch 11/25
                                                   0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6824 - acc: 0.6667
18/18 [=
                                                   0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6789 - acc: 0.6684
Epoch 12/25
18/18 [====
                                                   0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6758 - acc: 0.6701
Epoch 13/25
18/18 [====
                                                   0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6731 - acc: 0.6719
Epoch 14/25
18/18 [====
                                                   0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6714 - acc: 0.6719
Epoch 15/
18/18 [==
       15/25
                                                   0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6699 - acc: 0.6719
Epoch 16/
18/18 [==
       16/25
                                                   0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6682 - acc: 0.6719
Epoch 17/25
18/18 [=====
Epoch 18/25
                                                   0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6669 - acc: 0.6719
18/18 [=
                                                   0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6652 - acc: 0.6719
Epoch 19/25
18/18 [====
                                                   0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6641 - acc: 0.6719
Epoch 20/25
18/18 [====
                                                   0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6624 - acc: 0.6719
Epoch 21/25
18/18 [====
                                                   0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6612 - acc: 0.6719
Epoch 22/25
18/18 [====
Epoch 23/25
18/18 [====
                                                 - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6599 - acc: 0.6719
                                                 - θs 2ms/step - loss: 0.6585 - acc: 0.6736
Epoch 24/25
18/18 [=====
Epoch 25/25
                                   =======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6571 - acc: 0.6719
18/18 [=======
Model: "sequential"
                                   =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6566 - acc: 0.6701
                                    Output Shape
Layer (type)
                                                                     Param #
 dense (Dense)
                                    (None, 20)
                                                                     180
 dense_1 (Dense)
                                    (None, 4)
                                                                     84
 dense_2 (Dense)
                                    (None, 1)
Total params: 269 (1.05 KB)
Trainable params: 269 (1.05 KB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)
6/6 [==========================] - 0s 0s/step - loss: 0.6647 - acc: 0.6354 [0.6647228598594666, 0.6354166865348816]
```

Program breast:

```
C: > Users > User > Desktop > 🏺 breast.py > {} pd
     import keras
     import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
     from keras.models import Sequential
     from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense
     from sklearn.datasets import load breast cancer
     from sklearn.model selection import train test split
     cancer data = load breast cancer()
     X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(cancer_data.data, cancer_data.target,
                                                          test size=0.25, random state=87)
     np.random.seed(155)
     my nn = Sequential()
     my nn.add(Dense(20, input dim=30, activation='relu'))
     my_nn.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
     my_nn.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['acc'])
     my_nn_fitted = my_nn.fit(X_train, Y_train, epochs=100,
                              initial epoch=0)
     print(my_nn.summary())
     print(my nn.evaluate(X test, Y test))
```

```
14/14 [============== ] - 1s 4ms/step - loss: 27.5164 - acc: 0.3803
Epoch 2/100
14/14 [=====
                   :========= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 6.1277 - acc: 0.4789
Epoch 3/100
14/14 [=====
                 =============== ] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 2.1547 - acc: 0.6221
Epoch 4/100
                14/14 [=====
Epoch 5/100
14/14 [=====
              Epoch 6/100
14/14 [====
                  ==========] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.5271 - acc: 0.8498
Epoch 7/100
14/14 [=================] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.4687 - acc: 0.8850
Epoch 8/100
14/14 [=============== ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.4580 - acc: 0.8873
Epoch 9/100
14/14 [=================] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.4492 - acc: 0.8897
Epoch 10/100
14/14 [=====
                    ========] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.4214 - acc: 0.8920
Epoch 11/100
                  =========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4080 - acc: 0.8944
14/14 [======
Epoch 12/100
                  =========] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.4088 - acc: 0.8920
14/14 [======
Epoch 13/100
14/14 [=============== ] - Os 3ms/step - loss: 0.4136 - acc: 0.8991
Epoch 14/100
14/14 [=====
                    ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.4060 - acc: 0.8991
Epoch 15/100
14/14 [=====
                    ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3576 - acc: 0.9014
Epoch 16/100
14/14 [======
                 Epoch 17/100
14/14 [======
                  ==========] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.3415 - acc: 0.8991
Epoch 18/100
14/14 [=====
                 ========= ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.3225 - acc: 0.9061
Epoch 19/100
14/14 [======
             :==================== ] - Os 2ms/step - loss: 0.3170 - acc: 0.9085
Epoch 20/100
14/14 [============== ] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3105 - acc: 0.9131
Epoch 21/100
```

```
Epoch
14/14
                        ==========] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.3051 - acc: 0.9131
Epoch
14/14
      24/100
                              =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2823 - acc: 0.9131
      25/100
[=====
Epoch
14/14
                            ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2797 - acc: 0.9225
                                ======1 - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2841 - acc: 0.9014
14/14
      27/100
[=====
Epoch
14/14
                            ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2952 - acc: 0.9202
      28/100
14/14
                               ======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2868 - acc: 0.9131
Epoch
14/14
      _
29/100
                            ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2547 - acc: 0.9225
      30/100
Epoch
14/14
                               ======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2643 - acc: 0.9155
Epoch
      -
31/100
14/14
                               ======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2335 - acc: 0.9131
Epoch
14/14
Epoch
      32/100
                                 =====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2407 - acc: 0.9272
      33/100
14/14
                               ======] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.2342 - acc: 0.9178
Epoch
      34/100
.
14/14
Epoch
                                  ====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2394 - acc: 0.9178
      .
35/100
14/14
                             ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2570 - acc: 0.9249
      36/100
Epoch
14/14
Epoch
                                ======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2411 - acc: 0.9272
      37/100
14/14
                               ======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2046 - acc: 0.9319
Epoch
      38/100
14/14
Epoch
                                ======] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2421 - acc: 0.9202
      39/100
14/14
                            =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2074 - acc: 0.9296
      40/100
Epoch
14/14
      [=====
41/100
                                 =====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2101 - acc: 0.9272
Epoch
14/14
                                ======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1984 - acc: 0.9249
      42/100
Epoch
14/14
                            =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2318 - acc: 0.9319
```

```
Epoch 90/100
14/14 [=====
                       ========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.1505 - acc: 0.9366
Epoch 91/100
14/14 [===
                        Epoch 92/100
14/14 [==
                         ========] - 0s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1409 - acc: 0.9366
Epoch 93/100
14/14 [==
                             =====] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2067 - acc: 0.9413
Epoch 94/100
14/14 [=====
                        =======] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.1733 - acc: 0.9460
Epoch 95/100
14/14 [=====
                    :==========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.1433 - acc: 0.9413
Epoch 96/100
14/14 [======
                   =========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1845 - acc: 0.9460
Epoch 97/100
14/14 [===
                         =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1494 - acc: 0.9366
Epoch 98/100
14/14 [=====
                       ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1885 - acc: 0.9272
Epoch 99/100
14/14 [=
                        ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1725 - acc: 0.9437
Epoch 100/100
14/14 [==
                         ========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.1790 - acc: 0.9366
Model: "sequential"
                           Output Shape
Layer (type)
                                                   Param #
dense (Dense)
                           (None, 20)
                                                   620
dense_1 (Dense)
                           (None, 1)
                                                   21
Total params: 641 (2.50 KB)
Trainable params: 641 (2.50 KB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)
None
5/5 [============= ] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3496 - acc: 0.9091
[0.3496224880218506, 0.9090909361839294]
C:\Users\User\Desktop>
```

Program Normal:

```
c:)Users > User > Desktop > @ normal.py > () np

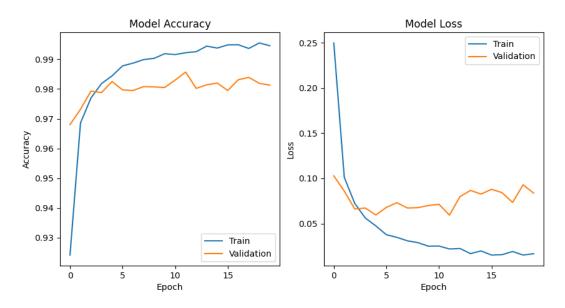
1     from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
2     import numpy as np
3     sc = StandardScaler()
4     X_train_normalized = sc.fit_transform()
5     X_test_normalized = sc.transform()
6     model_normalized = Sequential()
7     model_normalized.add(Dense(32, activation='relu', input_shape=(X_train.shape[1],))
8     model_normalized.add(Dense(64, activation='relu'))
9     model_normalized.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))
10     model_normalized.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
11     model_normalized.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='binary_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
12     model_normalized.fit(X_train_normalized, y_train, epochs=10, batch_size=32, validation_data=(X_test_normalized, y_test))
13     accuracy_normalized = model_normalized.evaluate(X_test_normalized, y_test)[1]
14     print("Accuracy with normalization:", accuracy_normalized)
```

```
Epoch 90/100
14/14 [=
                       ======] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.1505 - acc: 0.9366
Epoch 91/100
14/14 [=====
                  =========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1505 - acc: 0.9343
Epoch 92/100
14/14 [=====
               Epoch 93/100
14/14 [=====
                  ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2067 - acc: 0.9413
Epoch 94/100
14/14 [=====
                 =========] - Os 1ms/step - loss: 0.1733 - acc: 0.9460
Epoch 95/100
14/14 [=====
                 =========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.1433 - acc: 0.9413
Epoch 96/100
14/14 [=
                      =======] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1845 - acc: 0.9460
Epoch 97/100
14/14 [=====
              Epoch 98/100
14/14 [=
                    ========] - 0s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1885 - acc: 0.9272
Epoch 99/100
                14/14 [===
Epoch 100/100
Model: "sequential"
Layer (type)
                       Output Shape
                                           Param #
dense (Dense)
                                           620
                       (None, 20)
dense_1 (Dense)
                       (None, 1)
                                           21
Total params: 641 (2.50 KB)
Trainable params: 641 (2.50 KB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)
5/5 [============ ] - Os 4ms/step - loss: 0.3496 - acc: 0.9091
[0.3496224880218506, 0.9090909361839294]
C:\Users\User\Desktop>
```

Program Image 1:

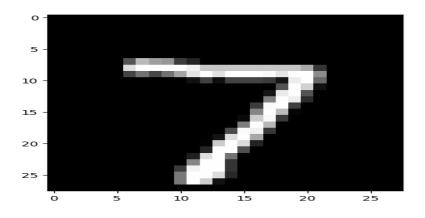
```
C: > Users > User > Desktop > 🍨 image1.py > {} plt
     from keras.datasets import mnist
     from keras.models import Sequential
     from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    (train_images, train_labels), (test_images, test_labels) = mnist.load_data()
# normalize pixel values to range [0, 1]
train_images = train_images.astype('float32') / 255
test_images = test_images.astype('float32') / 255
16 num_classes = 10
     train_labels = keras.utils.to_categorical(train_labels, num_classes)
test_labels = keras.utils.to_categorical(test_labels, num_classes)
21 model = Sequential()
22 model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu', input_shape=(784,)))
23 model.add(Dropout(0.2))
    model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu'))
25 model.add(Dropout(0.2))
    model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
28 model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
     history = model.fit(train_images.reshape(-1, 784), train_labels, validation_data=(test_images.reshape(-1, 784), test_labels),
                          epochs=20, batch_size=128)
     plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
```

```
history = model.fit(train_images.reshape(-1, 784), train_labels, validation_data=(test_images.reshape(-1, 784), test_labels),
                    epochs=20, batch_size=128)
# plot the training and validation accuracy and loss curves
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'])
plt.title('Model Accuracy')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(['Train', 'Validation'], loc='lower right')
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('Model Loss')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.legend(['Train', 'Validation'], loc='upper right')
plt.show()
```



Program Image 2:

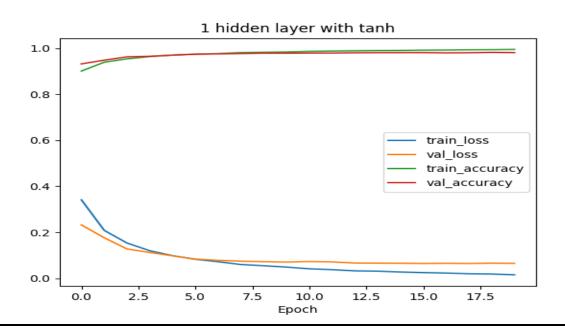
```
> Users > User > Desktop > ♥ image2.py > {} plt
     from keras.datasets import mnist
     from keras models import Sequential
     from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import numpy as np
     (train_images, train_labels), (test_images, test_labels) = mnist.load_data()
    train_images = train_images.astype('float32') / 255
9 test_images = test_images.astype('float32') / 255
10 num_classes = 10
     train_labels = keras.utils.to_categorical(train_labels, num_classes)
    test_labels = keras.utils.to_categorical(test_labels, num_classes)
    model = Sequential()
    model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu', input_shape=(784,)))
    model.add(Dropout(0.2))
    model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu'))
    model.add(Dropout(0.2))
    model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
    model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
    model.fit(train_images.reshape(-1, 784), train_labels, validation_data=(test_images.reshape(-1, 784), test_labels),
               epochs=20, batch_size=128)
    plt.imshow(test_images[0], cmap='gray')
    prediction = model.predict(test_images[0].reshape(1, -1))
    print('Model prediction:', np.argmax(prediction))
```

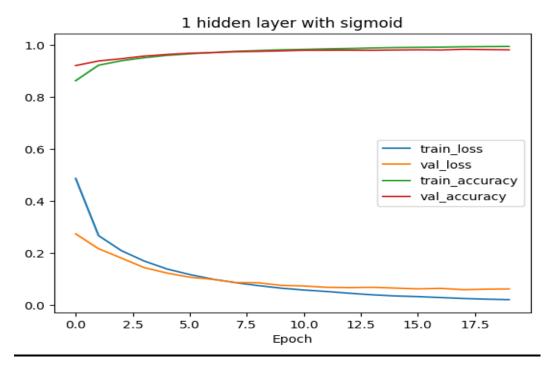


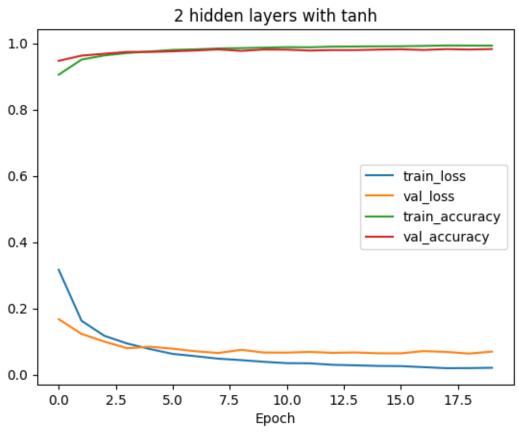
Program Image 3:

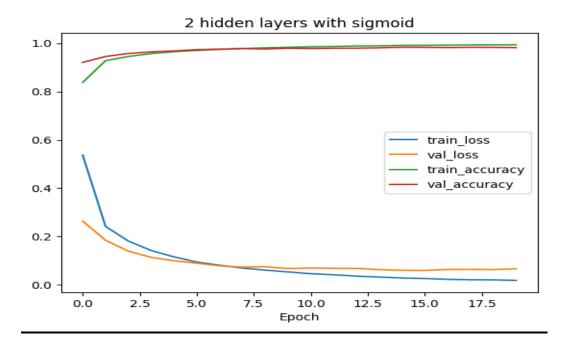
```
C: > Users > User > Desktop > ♥ image3.py > {} plt
      import keras
      from keras.datasets import mnist
      from keras.models import Sequential
      from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      import numpy as np
      (train_images, train_labels), (test_images, test_labels) = mnist.load_data()
      train_images = train_images.astype('float32') / 255
      test_images = test_images.astype('float32') / 255
      train_labels = keras.utils.to_categorical(train_labels, num_classes)
      test labels = keras.utils.to categorical(test labels, num classes)
      models = []
      model = Sequential()
      model.add(Dense(512, activation='tanh', input shape=(784,)))
      model.add(Dropout(0.2))
      model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
      models.append(('1 hidden layer with tanh', model))
      model = Sequential()
      model.add(Dense(512, activation='sigmoid', input shape=(784,)))
      model.add(Dropout(0.2))
      model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
      models.append(('1 hidden layer with sigmoid', model))
```

```
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='tanh', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(512, activation='tanh'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
models.append(('2 hidden layers with tanh', model))
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='sigmoid', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(512, activation='sigmoid'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
models.append(('2 hidden layers with sigmoid', model))
\ensuremath{\mathtt{\#}} train each model and plot loss and accuracy curves for name, model in models:
     plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='train_loss')
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='val_loss')
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='train_accuracy')
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label='val_accuracy')
     plt.title(name)
     plt.xlabel('Epoch')
     plt.legend()
     plt.show()
loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(test_images.reshape(-1, 784), test_labels, verbose=0)
print('{} - Test loss: {:.4f}, Test accuracy: {:.4f}'.format(name, loss, accuracy))
```









Program Image 4:

```
C: > Users > User > Desktop > 💠 image3.py > {} plt
      from keras.datasets import mnist
      from keras.models import Sequential
      from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
      import numpy as np
      (train_images, train_labels), (test_images, test_labels) = mnist.load_data()
      train_images = train_images.astype('float32') / 255
      test_images = test_images.astype('float32') / 255
      num_classes = 10
      train_labels = keras.utils.to_categorical(train_labels, num_classes)
      test_labels = keras.utils.to_categorical(test_labels, num_classes)
      models = []
      model = Sequential()
      model.add(Dense(512, activation='tanh', input_shape=(784,)))
      model.add(Dropout(0.2))
      model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
      models.append(('1 hidden layer with tanh', model))
      model = Sequential()
      model.add(Dense(512, activation='sigmoid', input_shape=(784,)))
      model.add(Dropout(0.2))
      model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
      models.append(('1 hidden layer with sigmoid', model))
```

```
model = Sequential()
 model.add(Dense(512, activation='tanh', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(512, activation='tanh'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
models.append(('2 hidden layers with tanh', model))
model = Sequential()
model.add(Dense(512, activation='sigmoid', input_shape=(784,)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
 model.add(Dropout(0.2)
model.add(Dense(num_classes, activation='softmax'))
models.append(('2 hidden layers with sigmoid', model))
 for name, model in models:
       model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
history = model.fit(train_images.reshape(-1, 784), train_labels, validation_data=(test_images.reshape(-1, 784), test_labels),
      # plot loss and accuracy curves
plt.plot(history.history['loss'], label='train_loss')
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'], label='val_loss')
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='train_accuracy')
plt.plot(history.history['val_accuracy'], label='val_accuracy')
       plt.title(name)
       plt.xlabel('Epoch')
       plt.legend()
       plt.show()
 loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(test_images.reshape(-1, 784), test_labels, verbose=0)
print('{} - Test loss: {:.4f}, Test accuracy: {:.4f}'.format(name, loss, accuracy))
```

