User story: User story is a very high level definition of a requirement

Product owner: The person responsible for maintaining the product backlog by representing the interest of stakeholders and ensuring the value of the work the development team does

Scrum master: The person responsible for the scrum process, making sure it is used correctly and maximizing its benefits.

Development team: a cross functional group of people responsible for delivering potential shippable increment of product at the end of every sprint

Product backlog: a prioritized list of high level requirements

Sprint backlog: A prioritized list of tasks to be completed during the sprint

Sprint: A time period in which development occurs on a set of backlog items that the team has committed to.

Impediments: Anything that prevents a team member from performing work as efficient as possible

Definition of Done (DOD) : The exit criteria to determine whether a product backlog items is complete

Velocity: The total effort a team is capable of. The number is derived by evaluating the work completed from the last sprint backlog items