

# OUTPUT

The screenshot shows a Google Colaboratory notebook titled "Untitled0.ipynb". The left sidebar displays a file explorer with a folder named "sample\_data". The main area contains a code cell with the following imports:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import pickle
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
import seaborn as sns
import sklearn
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import GradientBoostingClassifier, RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import RandomizedSearchCV
import imblearn
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report, confusion_matrix, f1_score
```

Below the code cell, a data preview is shown for the variable "data", which is a DataFrame with 10 columns: Loan\_ID, Gender, Married, Dependents, Education, Self\_Employed, ApplicantIncome, CoapplicantIncome, LoanAmount, and Loan\_Status. The preview displays the first two rows of data:

	Loan_ID	Gender	Married	Dependents	Education	Self_Employed	ApplicantIncome	CoapplicantIncome	LoanAmount	Loan_
0	LP001002	Male	No	0	Graduate	No	5849	0.0	NaN	
1	LP001003	Male	Yes	1	Graduate	No	4583	1508.0	128.0	

The bottom of the image shows a Windows taskbar with the search bar, task view button, and several application icons. The system tray on the right indicates a temperature of 30°C, partly cloudy weather, and the date/time as 7:19 AM on 4/22/2023.

Untitled0.ipynb - Colaboratory

colab.research.google.com/drive/1mj2Lt5CzIT5wgs1MDMO844/rzXfaJ6qU#scrollTo=qcZwXKOstnwM

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Files

- sample\_data

Code

```
data = pd.read_csv('loan_prediction.csv')
data
```

	Loan_ID	Gender	Married	Dependents	Education	Self_Employed	ApplicantIncome	CoapplicantIncome	LoanAmount	Loan_Status
0	LP001002	Male	No	0	Graduate	No	5849	0.0	NaN	
1	LP001003	Male	Yes	1	Graduate	No	4583	1508.0	128.0	
2	LP001005	Male	Yes	0	Graduate	Yes	3000	0.0	66.0	
3	LP001006	Male	Yes	0	Not Graduate	No	2583	2358.0	120.0	
4	LP001008	Male	No	0	Graduate	No	6000	0.0	141.0	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
609	LP002978	Female	No	0	Graduate	No	2900	0.0	71.0	
610	LP002979	Male	Yes	3+	Graduate	No	4106	0.0	40.0	
611	LP002983	Male	Yes	1	Graduate	No	8072	240.0	253.0	
612	LP002984	Male	Yes	2	Graduate	No	7583	0.0	187.0	
613	LP002990	Female	No	0	Graduate	Yes	4583	0.0	133.0	

614 rows x 13 columns

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Files

- sample\_data

Code

```
data.info()

[ ] data.isnull().sum()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 614 entries, 0 to 613
Data columns (total 13 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Loan_ID                614 non-null   object
1   Gender                 601 non-null   object
2   Married                611 non-null   object
3   Dependents              599 non-null   object
4   Education              614 non-null   object
5   Self_Employed          582 non-null   object
6   ApplicantIncome        614 non-null   int64
7   CoapplicantIncome      614 non-null   float64
8   LoanAmount             592 non-null   float64
9   Loan_Amount_Term       600 non-null   float64
10  Credit_History         564 non-null   float64
11  Property_Area          614 non-null   object
12  Loan_Status            614 non-null   object
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1), object(8)
memory usage: 62.5+ KB
```

```
Loan_ID      0
Gender       13
Married       3
```

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Files

- sample\_data

```
data.isnull().sum()

Loan_ID      0
Gender       13
Married      3
Dependents   15
Education    0
Self_Employed 32
ApplicantIncome 0
CoapplicantIncome 0
LoanAmount   22
Loan_Amount_Term 14
Credit_History 50
Property_Area 0
Loan_Status  0
dtype: int64

[ ] print(y.value_counts())
print(y_bal.value_counts())

NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-5-04921ec55d8e> in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 print(y.value_counts())
      2 print(y_bal.value_counts())

NameError: name 'y' is not defined
```

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Files

- sample\_data

```
from imblearn.combine import SMOTETomek

[ ] data.describe()

ApplicantIncome  CoapplicantIncome  LoanAmount  Loan_Amount_Term  Credit_History
count      614.000000      614.000000  592.000000      600.000000      564.000000
mean      5403.459283      1621.245798  146.412162      342.000000      0.842199
std       6109.041673      2926.248369   85.587325      65.12041      0.364878
min       150.000000      0.000000    9.000000      12.000000      0.000000
25%      2877.500000      0.000000   100.000000     360.000000      1.000000
50%      3812.500000      1188.500000   128.000000     360.000000      1.000000
75%      5795.000000      2297.250000   168.000000     360.000000      1.000000
max      81000.000000     41667.000000  700.000000     480.000000      1.000000

[ ] plt.figure(figsize=(12,5))
plt.subplot(121)
sns.distplot(data['ApplicantIncome'], color='r')
plt.subplot(122)
sns.distplot(data['Credit_History'])
```

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Files

- sample\_data

```
plt.figure(figsize=(12,5))
plt.subplot(121)
sns.distplot(data['ApplicantIncome'], color='r')
plt.subplot(122)
sns.distplot(data['Credit_History'])
plt.show()
```

<ipython-input-13-4b78f43a4171>:3: UserWarning:

'distplot' is a deprecated function and will be removed in seaborn v0.14.0.

Please adapt your code to use either 'displot' (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or 'histplot' (an axes-level function for histograms).

For a guide to updating your code to use the new functions, please see <https://gist.github.com/mvaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372758bbe5751>

sns.distplot(data['ApplicantIncome'], color='r')

<ipython-input-13-4b78f43a4171>:5: UserWarning:

'distplot' is a deprecated function and will be removed in seaborn v0.14.0.

Please adapt your code to use either 'displot' (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or 'histplot' (an axes-level function for histograms).

For a guide to updating your code to use the new functions, please see <https://gist.github.com/mvaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372758bbe5751>

sns.distplot(data['Credit\_History'])

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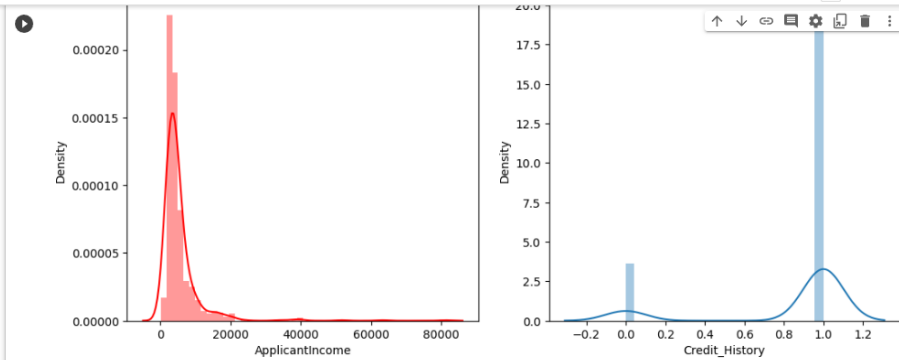
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Files

- sample\_data



```
[ ] #plotting the count plot
plt.figure(figsize=(18,4))
plt.subplot(1,4,1)
sns.countplot(data['Gender'])
plt.subplot(1,4,2)
```

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Files

- sample\_data

Code

```
[ ] 5 plt.subplot(1,4,2)

NameError: name 'plt' is not defined
```

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

```
plt.figure(figsize=(20,5))
plt.subplot(131)
sns.countplot(data['married'], hue=data['gender'])
plt.subplot(132)
sns.countplot(data['self_employed'], hue=data['education'])
plt.subplot(133)
sns.countplot(data['property_Area'], hue=data['Lone_Amount_term'])

NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-34-a1d4b065e7ee> in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 plt.figure(figsize=(20,5))
      2 plt.subplot(131)
      3 sns.countplot(data['married'], hue=data['gender'])
      4 plt.subplot(132)
      5 sns.countplot(data['self_employed'], hue=data['education'])

NameError: name 'plt' is not defined
```

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

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Files

- sample\_data

Code

```
[ ] 1 sns.swarmplot(data['Gender'], data['ApplicantIncome'], hue = data['loan_status'])

NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-3-a6f0548c8d2a> in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 sns.swarmplot(data['Gender'], data['ApplicantIncome'], hue = data['loan_status'])

NameError: name 'sns' is not defined
```

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

```
y = data['Loan_Status']
x = data.drop(columns=['Loan_Status'], axis=1)

NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-13-040b12031583> in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 y = data['Loan_Status']
      2 x = data.drop(columns=['Loan_Status'], axis=1)

NameError: name 'data' is not defined
```

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

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Files

- ..
- sample\_data

```
model_history = classifier.fit(x_train, y_train, batch_size=100, validation_split=0.2, epochs=100)

NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-16-f396ac2b707e3> in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 model_history = classifier.fit(x_train, y_train, batch_size=100, validation_split=0.2, epochs=100)

NameError: name 'classifier' is not defined

[ ] x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x_bal, y_bal, test_size=0.33, random_state=42)

NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-21-f40bc3e5743c> in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x_bal, y_bal, test_size=0.33, random_state=42)

NameError: name 'train_test_split' is not defined

[ ] def decisionTree(x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test):
    dt = DecisionTreeClassifier()
    dt.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

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Files

- ..
- sample\_data

```
def RandomForestClassifiest(x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test):
    rf = RandomForestClassifier()
    rf.fit(x_train, y_train)
    ypred = rf.predict(x_test)
    print('***RandomForestClassifier***')
    print('Confusion matrix')
    print(confusion_matrix(y_test, ypred))
    print('Classification report')
    print(classification_report(y_test, ypred))

[ ] #printing the values of y before balancing the data and after
    print(y.value_counts())
    print(y_bal.value_counts())

NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-13-65280d18c8dbf> in <cell line: 2>()
----> 1 #printing the values of y before balancing the data and after
----> 2 print(y.value_counts())
----> 3 print(y_bal.value_counts())

NameError: name 'y' is not defined

[ ]
```

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Files

- sample\_data

Code

```
[ ] NameError: name 'y' is not defined
```

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

```
[ ] def knn(x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test):
    knn = KNeighborsClassifier()
    knn.fit(x_train, y_train)
    yPred = knn.predict(x_test)
    print('***KNeighborsClassifier***')
    print('Confusion matrix')
    print(confusion_matrix(y_test, yPred))
    print('Classification report')
    print(classification_report(y_test, yPred))

def xgboost(x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test):
    xg = GradientBoostingClassifier()
    xg.fit(x_train, y_train)
    yPred = xg.predict(x_test)
    print('***GradientBoostingClassifier***')
    print('Confusion matrix')
    print(confusion_matrix(y_test, yPred))
    print('Classification report')
    print(classification_report(y_test, yPred))
```

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Files

- sample\_data

Code

```
[ ] classifier = Sequential()

[ ] # Adding the input layer and the first hidden layer
classifier.add(Dense(units=100, activation='relu', input_dim=11))

[ ] classifier.add(Dense(units=50, activation='relu'))

[ ] classifier.add(Dense(units=1, activation='sigmoid'))

[ ] classifier.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='binary_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])

model_history = classifier.fit(x_train, y_train, batch_size=100, validation_split=0.2, epochs=100)

NameError
Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-24-e8bc7f4e494f> in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 model_history = classifier.fit(x_train, y_train, batch_size=100, validation_split=0.2, epochs=100)

NameError: name 'x_train' is not defined
```

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

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Files

- ..
- sample\_data

+ Code + Text

```
y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
```

Traceback (most recent call last)

```
<ipython-input-18-20469ee708c2> in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
```

NameError: name 'classifier' is not defined

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

```
[ ] [237] y_pred
```

File "<ipython-input-19-6081b40c1724>", line 1

```
[237] y_pred
```

SyntaxError: invalid syntax

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

```
[ ] [238] y_pred = (y_pred > 0.5)
```

File "<ipython-input-17-1c05ff2a0234>", line 1

```
[238] y_pred = (y_pred > 0.5)
```

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Files

- ..
- sample\_data

+ Code + Text

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

```
[ ] [244] def predict_exit(sample_value):
```

File "<ipython-input-3-4012d23bfba8>", line 1

```
[244] def predict_exit(sample_value):
```

SyntaxError: invalid syntax

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

```
sample_value = np.array(sample_value)
```

```
sample_value = sample_value.reshape(1, -1)
```

Traceback (most recent call last)

```
<ipython-input-13-750e45c05bb8> in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 sample_value = np.array(sample_value)
      2
      3 sample_value = sample_value.reshape(1, -1)
```

NameError: name 'np' is not defined

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

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Files

- ..
- sample\_data

```
# Predictions
# Value Order 'CreditScore', 'Age', 'Tenure', 'Balance', 'NumOfProducts', 'HasCrCard', 'IsActiveMember', 'EstimatedSalary', 'Fraud'
sample_value = [[1,1, 0, 1, 1, 4276, 1542,145, 240, 1,1]]
if predict_exit(sample_value)>0.5:
    print('Prediction: High chance of Loan Approval!')
else:
    print('Prediction: Low chance of Loan Approval!')
```

Traceback (most recent call last)

```
<ipython-input-9-c52150fcea86> in <cell line: 4>()
    2 # Value Order
    3 'CreditScore', 'Age', 'Tenure', 'Balance', 'NumOfProducts', 'HasCrCard', 'IsActiveMember', 'EstimatedSalary', 'France', 'Germany',
    3 sample_value = [[1,1, 0, 1, 1, 4276, 1542,145, 240, 1,1]]
----> 4 if predict_exit(sample_value)>0.5:
    5     print('Prediction: High chance of Loan Approval!')
    6 else:
```

NameError: name 'predict\_exit' is not defined

```
def compareModel(x_train,X_test,y_train,y_test):
    decisionTree(x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test)
    print('-'*100)
```

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Files

- ..
- sample\_data

```
def compareModel(x_train,X_test,y_train,y_test):
    decisionTree(x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test)
    print('-'*100)
    RandomForest(x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test)
    print('-'*100)
    XGB(x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test)
    print('-'*100)
    KNN(x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test)
    print('-'*100)
```

```
[ ] compareModel(x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test)
```

Traceback (most recent call last)

```
<ipython-input-22-3eb19b242d41> in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 compareModel(x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test)
```

NameError: name 'x\_train' is not defined

```
[ ] yPred = classifier.predict(x_test)
print(accuracy_score(y_pred,y_test))
print("ANN Model")
print("Confution Matrix")
```

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Files

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+ Code + Text

```
[ ]
----> 1 compareModel(x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test)

NameError: name 'x_train' is not defined

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

yPred = classifier.predict(x_test)
print(accuracy_score(y_pred,y_test))
print("ANN Model")
print("Confution_Matrix")
print(confution_matrix(y_test,y_pred))
print("Classification Report")
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))

-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-28-b03b4a9dca55> in <cell line: 1>()
----> 1 yPred = classifier.predict(x_test)
      2 print(accuracy_score(y_pred,y_test))
      3 print("ANN Model")
      4 print("Confution_Matrix")
      5 print(confution_matrix(y_test,y_pred))

NameError: name 'classifier' is not defined

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW
```

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