Margin

The margin clears an area around an element (outside the border). The margin does not have a background color, and is completely transparent.

The top, right, bottom, and left margin can be changed independently using separate properties. A shorthand margin property can also be used, to change all margins at once.

<p>This is a paragraph with no specified margins.</p>

<p class="ex">This is a paragraph with specified margins.</p>

p.ex {

margin-top: 200px;

margin-bottom: 100px;

margin-right: 150px;

margin-left: 50px;

}

## Padding

The padding clears an area around the content (inside the border) of an element. The padding is affected by the background color of the element.

The top, right, bottom, and left padding can be changed independently using separate properties. A shorthand padding property can also be used, to change all paddings at once.

<p>This is a paragraph with no specified margins.</p>

<p class="ex">This is a paragraph with specified margins.</p>

Ex :

p {  
    padding-top: 25px;  
    padding-right: 50px;  
    padding-bottom: 25px;  
    padding-left: 50px;  
}