# Tomato Disease Classification

#### Import all the Dependencies

```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras import models, layers
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from IPython.display import HTML

print("TensorFlow version:", tf.__version__)

TensorFlow version: 2.9.2
```

### Perform datasplit on dataset

Download dataset from https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/arjuntejaswi/plant-village/data and extract here

Used splitfolders tool to split dataset into training, validation and test directories.

\$ pip install split-folders

\$ splitfolders --ratio 0.8 0.1 0.1 --output ./datasplit ./PlantVillage/

```
IMAGE SIZE = 256
BATCH SIZE = 32
CHANNELS = 3
EPOCHS = 50
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
# Load dataset with ImageDataGenerator for augmentation
datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
    rescale=1./255,
    rotation range=10,
    horizontal flip=True
)
train generator = datagen.flow from directory(
    'datasplit/train',
    target size=(IMAGE SIZE, IMAGE SIZE),
    batch size=BATCH SIZE,
    class mode='sparse',
)
Found 12804 images belonging to 10 classes.
train generator.class indices
```

```
{'Tomato_Bacterial spot': 0,
 'Tomato Early blight': 1,
 'Tomato_Late_blight': 2,
 'Tomato Leaf Mold': 3,
 'Tomato Septoria leaf spot': 4,
 'Tomato_Spider_mites_Two_spotted_spider_mite': 5,
 'Tomato Target Spot': 6,
 'Tomato Tomato YellowLeaf Curl Virus': 7,
 'Tomato Tomato mosaic virus': 8,
 'Tomato healthy': 9}
class names = list(train generator.class indices.keys())
class names
['Tomato Bacterial spot',
 'Tomato Early blight',
 'Tomato Late blight',
 'Tomato_Leaf_Mold',
 'Tomato Septoria leaf spot',
 'Tomato_Spider_mites_Two_spotted_spider_mite',
 'Tomato Target Spot',
 'Tomato__Tomato_YellowLeaf__Curl_Virus',
'Tomato__Tomato_mosaic_virus',
 'Tomato healthy']
count=0
for image batch, label batch in train generator:
      print(label batch)
    print(image batch[0])
    break
      count+=1
#
      if count>2:
          break
[[[0.593534
              0.53471047 0.52294576]
  [0.6039216 0.54509807 0.53333336]
  [0.59777963 0.5389561 0.5271914 ]
  [0.748015
              0.68919146 0.67742676]
  [0.7556561 0.6967761 0.6850302 ]
  [0.7274847 0.6672841 0.65597844]]
 [[0.59221345 0.5333899 0.5216252 ]
  [0.60390383 0.5450803 0.5333156 ]
  [0.6039216  0.54509807  0.533333336]
  [0.53443325 0.46518335 0.45689413]
  [0.5062618 0.4356914 0.42784232]
  [0.5119619  0.44137365  0.4335305 ]]
```

```
[[0.59468484 0.5358613 0.5240966 ]
  [0.6025832 0.5437597 0.531995
  [0.6039216 0.54509807 0.533333336]
  [0.5541919 0.48360366 0.47576052]
  [0.5603544 0.48976615 0.481923
  [0.56569797 0.4951097 0.48726657]]
 . . .
 [[0.48668402 0.41609576 0.40825263]
  [0.48642808 0.41583985 0.4079967 ]
  [0.488629 0.41804075 0.41019762]
  [0.54698163 0.49207968 0.4881581 ]
  [0.55721545 0.5023135 0.49749973]
  [0.52983314 0.47493115 0.46316645]]
 [[0.50371116 0.4331229 0.42527977]
  [0.5058883  0.43531787  0.42746878]
  [0.50632846 0.4370786 0.42878932]
  [0.5452209 0.49031895 0.4863974 ]
  [0.5607369 0.50583494 0.5019015 ]
  [0.52956265 0.47466066 0.46293366]]
 [[0.50934494 0.44914427 0.4378386 ]
  [0.5097851 0.450905
                         0.439159151
  [0.51317453 0.45435104 0.44258633]
  [0.5442791 0.48937717 0.4854556 ]
  [0.55904734 0.5041454 0.5002238 ]
  [0.5330841 0.47818208 0.46733546]]]
validation datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
    rescale=1./255,
    rotation range=10,
    horizontal flip=True)
validation generator = validation datagen.flow from directory(
    'datasplit/val',
    target_size=(IMAGE_SIZE, IMAGE_SIZE),
    batch size=32,
    class mode="sparse"
)
Found 1597 images belonging to 10 classes.
test_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
    rescale=1./255,
    rotation range=10,
```

```
horizontal flip=True)
test generator = test datagen.flow from directory(
    'datasplit/test',
    target_size=(IMAGE_SIZE, IMAGE_SIZE),
    batch size=32,
    class mode="sparse"
)
Found 1610 images belonging to 10 classes.
for image batch, label batch in test generator:
    print(image_batch[0])
    break
[[[0.6917023 0.63680035 0.6328788 ]
  [0.7403225 0.68542045 0.6814989 ]
  [0.73122096 0.676319 0.67239743]
  [0.7706709 0.71184736 0.6843964 ]
  [0.73305154 0.674228
                         0.64677703]
  [0.7184002 0.65957665 0.6321257 ]]
 [[0.7162291 0.6613271 0.65740556]
  [0.7449725 0.69007057 0.686149
  [0.7193429 0.6644409 0.6605193 ]
  . . .
  [0.7476592 0.6888357 0.6613847 ]
  [0.7076574 0.6488339 0.6213829 ]
  [0.7326814  0.67385787  0.6464069 ]]
 [[0.6787104 0.62380844 0.6198869 ]
  [0.7178243 0.6629223 0.65900075]
  [0.7278865 0.67298454 0.669063 ]
  [0.81113696 0.75231344 0.72486246]
  [0.7069211 0.6480976 0.6206466 ]
  [0.7017587  0.64293516  0.6154842 ]]
 . . .
 [[0.52146757 0.44303623 0.41558522]
  [0.5540304  0.47559908  0.4481481 ]
  [0.5676182 0.48918685 0.46173587]
  [0.5436959 0.43389204 0.3907548 ]
  [0.54015815 0.43035424 0.387217 ]
  [0.5288785 0.4190746 0.37593734]]
 [[0.5146807 0.4362493 0.4087983 ]
  [0.55777156 0.47934017 0.4518892 ]
```

```
[0.55799615 0.47956476 0.45211378]
...
[0.49844077 0.38863683 0.34549958]
[0.5264226 0.4166187 0.37348145]
[0.56984955 0.4600456 0.41690835]]

[[0.6234835 0.5450521 0.51760113]
[0.57302624 0.49459493 0.46714392]
[0.55540043 0.47696906 0.44951808]
...
[0.56852645 0.4587225 0.41558522]
[0.55877304 0.4489691 0.40583184]
[0.5568628 0.44705886 0.4039216 ]]]
```

### Building the Model

```
input shape = (IMAGE SIZE, IMAGE SIZE, CHANNELS)
n_{classes} = 10
model = models.Sequential([
    layers.InputLayer(input_shape=input_shape),
    layers.Conv2D(32, kernel size=(3, 3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, kernel size=(3, 3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, kernel size=(3, 3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(n classes, activation='softmax'),
])
model.summary()
Model: "sequential"
                             Output Shape
Layer (type)
                                                        Param #
 conv2d (Conv2D)
                             (None, 254, 254, 32)
                                                        896
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D (None, 127, 127, 32)
                                                        0
 )
 conv2d 1 (Conv2D)
                             (None, 125, 125, 64)
                                                        18496
```

```
max pooling2d 1 (MaxPooling (None, 62, 62, 64)
                                                         0
2D)
 conv2d 2 (Conv2D)
                              (None, 60, 60, 64)
                                                         36928
max pooling2d 2 (MaxPooling (None, 30, 30, 64)
                                                         0
2D)
conv2d 3 (Conv2D)
                              (None, 28, 28, 64)
                                                         36928
max_pooling2d_3 (MaxPooling
                             (None, 14, 14, 64)
                                                         0
 2D)
conv2d 4 (Conv2D)
                              (None, 12, 12, 64)
                                                         36928
max pooling2d 4 (MaxPooling
                               (None, 6, 6, 64)
                                                         0
 2D)
 conv2d 5 (Conv2D)
                              (None, 4, 4, 64)
                                                         36928
max pooling2d 5 (MaxPooling (None, 2, 2, 64)
 2D)
flatten (Flatten)
                              (None, 256)
                                                         0
dense (Dense)
                              (None, 64)
                                                         16448
dense 1 (Dense)
                              (None, 10)
                                                         650
Total params: 184,202
Trainable params: 184,202
Non-trainable params: 0
```

## Compiling the Model

We use adam Optimizer, SparseCategoricalCrossentropy for losses, accuracy as a metric

```
model.compile(
    optimizer='adam',

loss=tf.keras.losses.SparseCategoricalCrossentropy(from_logits=False),
    metrics=['accuracy']
)
# 12804 train images divide by batch size (32) equal to steps per
epoch
```

```
12804 / 32
400.125
# 1597 validation images divide by batch size (32) equal to validation
steps per epoch
1597 / 32
49.90625
acc = []
val acc = []
loss = []
val loss = []
for epoch in range(EPOCHS):
   print(f"Epoch {epoch + 1}/{EPOCHS}:")
   history = model.fit(
      train_generator,
      steps per epoch=400,
      batch size=BATCH SIZE,
      validation data=validation generator,
      validation steps=49,
      verbose=1,
      epochs=1, # Train for 1 epoch at a time
   # Accumulate the history across epochs
   acc.append(history.history['accuracy'])
   val acc.append(history.history['val accuracy'])
   loss.append(history.history['loss'])
   val loss.append(history.history['val loss'])
Epoch 1/50:
400/400 [============ ] - 1494s 4s/step - loss:
1.5617 - accuracy: 0.4468 - val loss: 1.0229 - val accuracy: 0.6460
Epoch 2/50:
0.7526 - accuracy: 0.7404 - val loss: 0.6371 - val accuracy: 0.7902
Epoch 3/50:
0.5050 - accuracy: 0.8255 - val loss: 0.5138 - val accuracy: 0.8253
Epoch 4/50:
0.3946 - accuracy: 0.8620 - val loss: 0.2941 - val accuracy: 0.9126
Epoch 5/50:
0.3309 - accuracy: 0.8842 - val loss: 0.3176 - val accuracy: 0.8916
```

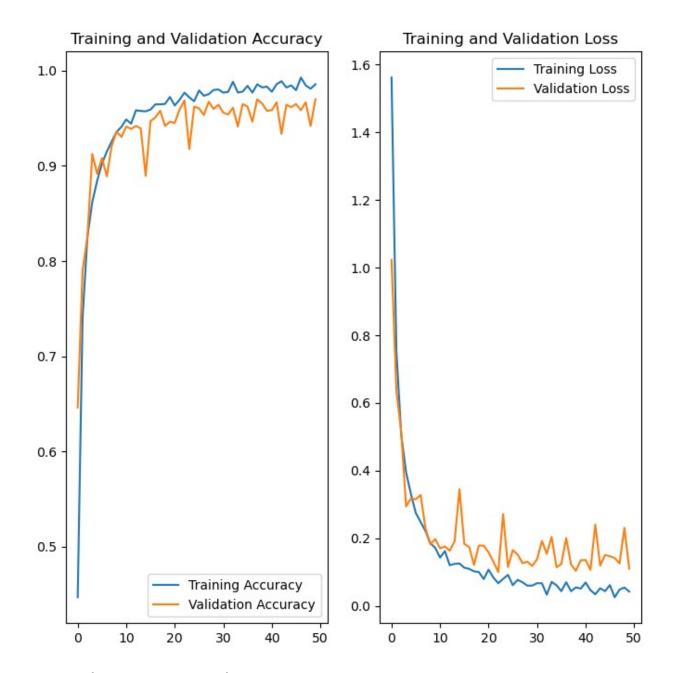
```
Epoch 6/50:
0.2748 - accuracy: 0.9024 - val loss: 0.3154 - val accuracy: 0.9082
Epoch 7/50:
400/400 [============= ] - 1351s 3s/step - loss:
0.2481 - accuracy: 0.9150 - val loss: 0.3279 - val accuracy: 0.8890
Epoch 8/50:
0.2216 - accuracy: 0.9256 - val loss: 0.2295 - val accuracy: 0.9209
Epoch 9/50:
400/400 [============== ] - 1368s 3s/step - loss:
0.1851 - accuracy: 0.9356 - val loss: 0.1823 - val accuracy: 0.9362
Epoch 10/50:
0.1720 - accuracy: 0.9410 - val_loss: 0.1977 - val_accuracy: 0.9305
Epoch 11/50:
0.1429 - accuracy: 0.9488 - val_loss: 0.1706 - val_accuracy: 0.9413
Epoch 12/50:
400/400 [============ ] - 1343s 3s/step - loss:
0.1622 - accuracy: 0.9443 - val loss: 0.1756 - val accuracy: 0.9388
Epoch 13/50:
400/400 [============ ] - 1323s 3s/step - loss:
0.1203 - accuracy: 0.9584 - val loss: 0.1632 - val accuracy: 0.9420
Epoch 14/50:
400/400 [============ ] - 1336s 3s/step - loss:
0.1243 - accuracy: 0.9577 - val_loss: 0.1912 - val_accuracy: 0.9394
Epoch 15/50:
0.1254 - accuracy: 0.9573 - val loss: 0.3450 - val accuracy: 0.8897
Epoch 16/50:
0.1131 - accuracy: 0.9591 - val loss: 0.1831 - val accuracy: 0.9471
Epoch 17/50:
400/400 [============= ] - 1320s 3s/step - loss:
0.1096 - accuracy: 0.9646 - val loss: 0.1742 - val accuracy: 0.9509
Epoch 18/50:
0.1022 - accuracy: 0.9647 - val loss: 0.1214 - val accuracy: 0.9579
Epoch 19/50:
0.1002 - accuracy: 0.9651 - val loss: 0.1786 - val accuracy: 0.9420
Epoch 20/50:
0.0794 - accuracy: 0.9724 - val loss: 0.1783 - val accuracy: 0.9464
Epoch 21/50:
400/400 [============= ] - 1317s 3s/step - loss:
0.1073 - accuracy: 0.9634 - val loss: 0.1587 - val accuracy: 0.9452
Epoch 22/50:
```

```
400/400 [============= ] - 1305s 3s/step - loss:
0.0837 - accuracy: 0.9695 - val loss: 0.1307 - val accuracy: 0.9592
Epoch 23/50:
400/400 [============ ] - 1579s 4s/step - loss:
0.0671 - accuracy: 0.9769 - val loss: 0.1001 - val accuracy: 0.9688
Epoch 24/50:
400/400 [============ ] - 1708s 4s/step - loss:
0.0800 - accuracy: 0.9720 - val_loss: 0.2718 - val_accuracy: 0.9177
Epoch 25/50:
400/400 [============ ] - 1647s 4s/step - loss:
0.0919 - accuracy: 0.9679 - val loss: 0.1149 - val accuracy: 0.9624
Epoch 26/50:
0.0615 - accuracy: 0.9793 - val loss: 0.1651 - val accuracy: 0.9605
Epoch 27/50:
400/400 [============= ] - 1724s 4s/step - loss:
0.0771 - accuracy: 0.9737 - val loss: 0.1517 - val accuracy: 0.9534
Epoch 28/50:
400/400 [============ ] - 1523s 4s/step - loss:
0.0699 - accuracy: 0.9753 - val loss: 0.1264 - val accuracy: 0.9675
Epoch 29/50:
400/400 [============ ] - 1726s 4s/step - loss:
0.0601 - accuracy: 0.9798 - val loss: 0.1306 - val accuracy: 0.9598
Epoch 30/50:
400/400 [============= ] - 1505s 4s/step - loss:
0.0602 - accuracy: 0.9803 - val loss: 0.1182 - val accuracy: 0.9643
Epoch 31/50:
0.0672 - accuracy: 0.9770 - val loss: 0.1380 - val accuracy: 0.9560
Epoch 32/50:
0.0670 - accuracy: 0.9778 - val loss: 0.1922 - val accuracy: 0.9541
Epoch 33/50:
400/400 [============ ] - 1493s 4s/step - loss:
0.0333 - accuracy: 0.9884 - val loss: 0.1543 - val accuracy: 0.9611
Epoch 34/50:
400/400 [============ ] - 1478s 4s/step - loss:
0.0709 - accuracy: 0.9771 - val loss: 0.2042 - val accuracy: 0.9413
Epoch 35/50:
0.0612 - accuracy: 0.9781 - val loss: 0.1145 - val accuracy: 0.9649
Epoch 36/50:
400/400 [============= ] - 1506s 4s/step - loss:
0.0438 - accuracy: 0.9841 - val loss: 0.1239 - val accuracy: 0.9624
Epoch 37/50:
0.0701 - accuracy: 0.9770 - val loss: 0.2012 - val accuracy: 0.9464
Epoch 38/50:
```

```
0.0436 - accuracy: 0.9858 - val loss: 0.1222 - val accuracy: 0.9700
Epoch 39/50:
0.0549 - accuracy: 0.9825 - val loss: 0.1039 - val accuracy: 0.9656
Epoch 40/50:
400/400 [============= ] - 1487s 4s/step - loss:
0.0513 - accuracy: 0.9832 - val loss: 0.1350 - val accuracy: 0.9579
Epoch 41/50:
400/400 [============= ] - 1555s 4s/step - loss:
0.0693 - accuracy: 0.9779 - val loss: 0.1359 - val accuracy: 0.9585
Epoch 42/50:
0.0468 - accuracy: 0.9858 - val loss: 0.1067 - val accuracy: 0.9668
Epoch 43/50:
0.0344 - accuracy: 0.9890 - val_loss: 0.2404 - val_accuracy: 0.9337
Epoch 44/50:
0.0522 - accuracy: 0.9824 - val loss: 0.1191 - val accuracy: 0.9643
Epoch 45/50:
400/400 [============ ] - 1486s 4s/step - loss:
0.0436 - accuracy: 0.9846 - val loss: 0.1505 - val accuracy: 0.9617
Epoch 46/50:
0.0616 - accuracy: 0.9796 - val loss: 0.1469 - val accuracy: 0.9649
Epoch 47/50:
400/400 [============= ] - 1469s 4s/step - loss:
0.0258 - accuracy: 0.9928 - val loss: 0.1418 - val accuracy: 0.9585
Epoch 48/50:
400/400 [============= ] - 1479s 4s/step - loss:
0.0485 - accuracy: 0.9846 - val_loss: 0.1256 - val_accuracy: 0.9668
Epoch 49/50:
0.0544 - accuracy: 0.9811 - val loss: 0.2308 - val accuracy: 0.9420
Epoch 50/50:
400/400 [============= ] - 1483s 4s/step - loss:
0.0424 - accuracy: 0.9858 - val loss: 0.1105 - val accuracy: 0.9700
scores = model.evaluate(test generator)
accuracy: 0.9671
# Scores is just a list containing loss and accuracy value
scores
[0.14696912467479706, 0.9670807719230652]
```

Plotting the Accuracy and Loss Curves

```
history
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x1bc96a0c430>
history.params
{'verbose': 1, 'epochs': 1, 'steps': 400}
history.history.keys()
# loss, accuracy, val loss etc are a python list containing values of
loss, accuracy etc at the end of each epoch
dict_keys(['loss', 'accuracy', 'val_loss', 'val_accuracy'])
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 8))
plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
plt.plot(range(EPOCHS), acc, label='Training Accuracy')
plt.plot(range(EPOCHS), val acc, label='Validation Accuracy')
plt.legend(loc='lower right')
plt.title('Training and Validation Accuracy')
plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
plt.plot(range(EPOCHS), loss, label='Training Loss')
plt.plot(range(EPOCHS), val_loss, label='Validation Loss')
plt.legend(loc='upper right')
plt.title('Training and Validation Loss')
plt.show()
```



# Run prediction on sample images

```
import random

# Assuming test_generator is your data generator
fig, axs = plt.subplots(3, 3, figsize=(12, 12))

# Get the total number of batches
num_batches = len(test_generator)

# Select a random batch index
random_batch_index = random.randint(0, num_batches)
```

```
# Load the random batch
image batch, label batch = test generator[random batch index]
# Predictions for the random batch
batch predictions = model.predict(image batch)
# Randomly select 9 images from the batch
random indices = random.sample(range(len(image batch)), 9)
for i, index in enumerate(random_indices):
    row = i // 3
   col = i % 3
   image = image batch[index]
   label = int(label_batch[index])
   prediction = np.argmax(batch predictions[index])
   # Confidence percentage
   confidence = np.max(batch_predictions[index]) * 100
   axs[row, col].imshow(image)
   axs[row, col].set title(f"Actual: {class names[label]}\nPredicted:
{class names[prediction]}\nConfidence: {confidence:.2f}%", pad=10)
   axs[row, col].axis('off')
plt.tight layout(pad=3.0)
plt.show()
1/1 [======= ] - 1s 616ms/step
```

Actual: Tomato\_Early\_blight Predicted: Tomato\_Early\_blight Confidence: 99.97%



Actual: Tomato\_healthy Predicted: Tomato\_healthy Confidence: 100.00%



Actual: Tomato\_Late\_blight







Actual: Tomato\_Leaf\_Mold Predicted: Tomato\_Leaf\_Mold Confidence: 99.89%

Actual: Tomato\_Bacterial\_spot Predicted: Tomato\_Bacterial\_spot Confidence: 100.00%





## Saving the Model

```
import os
from datetime import datetime
# Keras & H5 format
# Create directories if they don't exist
keras_directory = "model/keras"
h5_directory = "model/h5"
os.makedirs(h5 directory, exist ok=True)
now = datetime.now()
```

```
date time str = now.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H-%M-%S")
keras file name = os.path.join(keras directory,
f"tomato_{date_time_str}.keras")
h5 file name = os.path.join(h5 directory,
f"tomato {date time str}.h5")
model.save(keras file name)
print("Model (keras) saved with file name:", keras file name)
model.save(h5 file name)
print("Model (h5) saved with file name:", h5 file name)
# Tflite format
converter = tf.lite.TFLiteConverter.from keras model(model)
tflite model = converter.convert()
tflite folder = "model/tflite"
os.makedirs(tflite folder, exist ok=True)
tflite file name = os.path.join(tflite folder,
f"tomato {date time str}.tflite")
with open(tflite file name, "wb") as f:
    f.write(tflite model)
print("Model (TensorFlow Lite) saved with file name:",
tflite file name)
Model (keras) saved with file name: model/keras\tomato 2024-05-03 20-
50-08.keras
Model (h5) saved with file name: model/h5\tomato 2024-05-03 20-50-
08.h5
WARNING:absl:Found untraced functions such as
_jit_compiled_convolution_op, _jit_compiled_convolution_op,
_jit_compiled_convolution_op, _jit_compiled_convolution_op,
_jit_compiled_convolution_op while saving (showing 5 of 6). These functions will not be directly callable after loading.
INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: C:\Users\naimm\AppData\Local\Temp\
tmp6ge8nulk\assets
INFO:tensorflow:Assets written to: C:\Users\naimm\AppData\Local\Temp\
tmp6ge8nulk\assets
Model (TensorFlow Lite) saved with file name: model/tflite\
tomato 2024-05-03 20-50-08.tflite
```