

Q6 MSA using progressive approach:

S1: GATTCA

S2: GTCTGA

S3: GATATT

S4: GTCAGC

We have  ${}^4C_2 = 6$  pairwise alignments.

~~We~~ We take the distance b/w 2 seq. as the no. of mismatches, ~~the~~ (Needleman Wunsch algo)

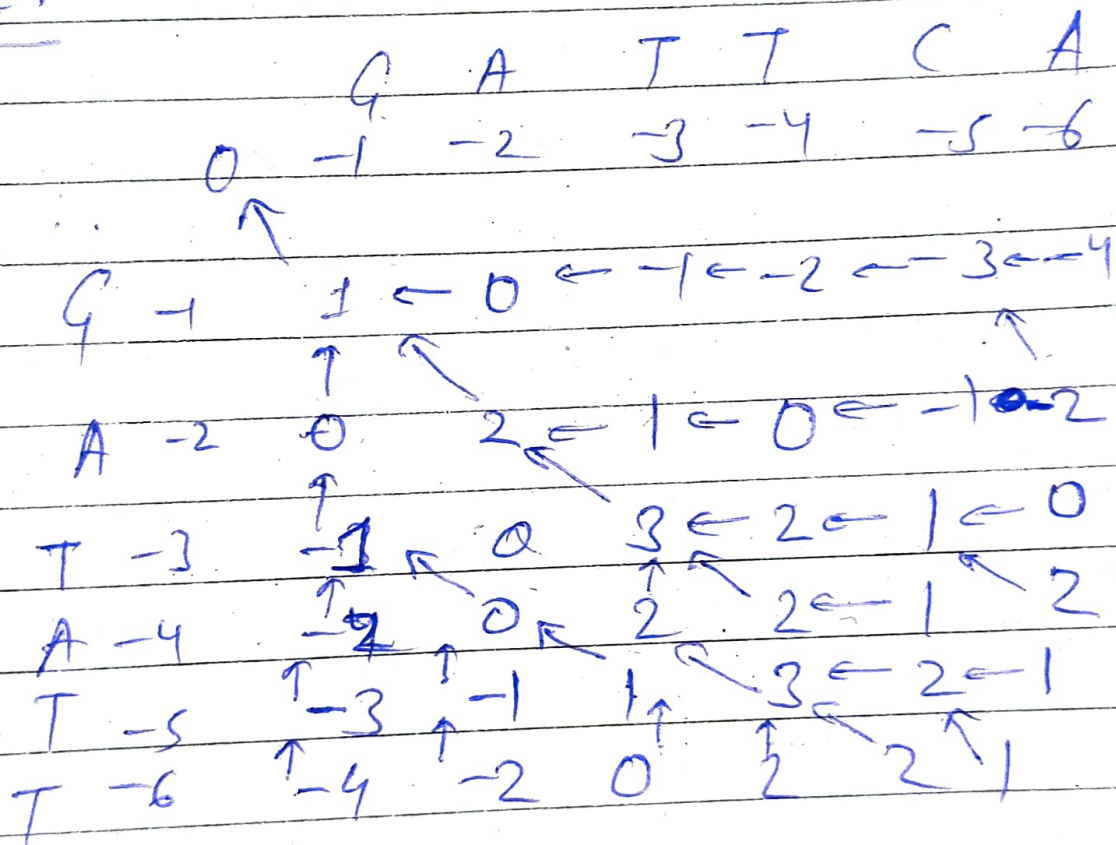
S1 S2

	G	A	T	T	C	A
0	-1	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6
G	-1	1	0	-1	-2	-3
T	-2	0	0	1	0	-1
C	-3	-1	-1	0	-1	0
T	-4	-2	-2	0	1	0
G	-5	-3	-3	-1	0	0
A	-6	-4	-2	-2	-1	-1

Alignment: GAT \_ TCA  
G \_ TCTGA

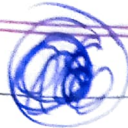
Score: 1 distance: 3

SIS3:

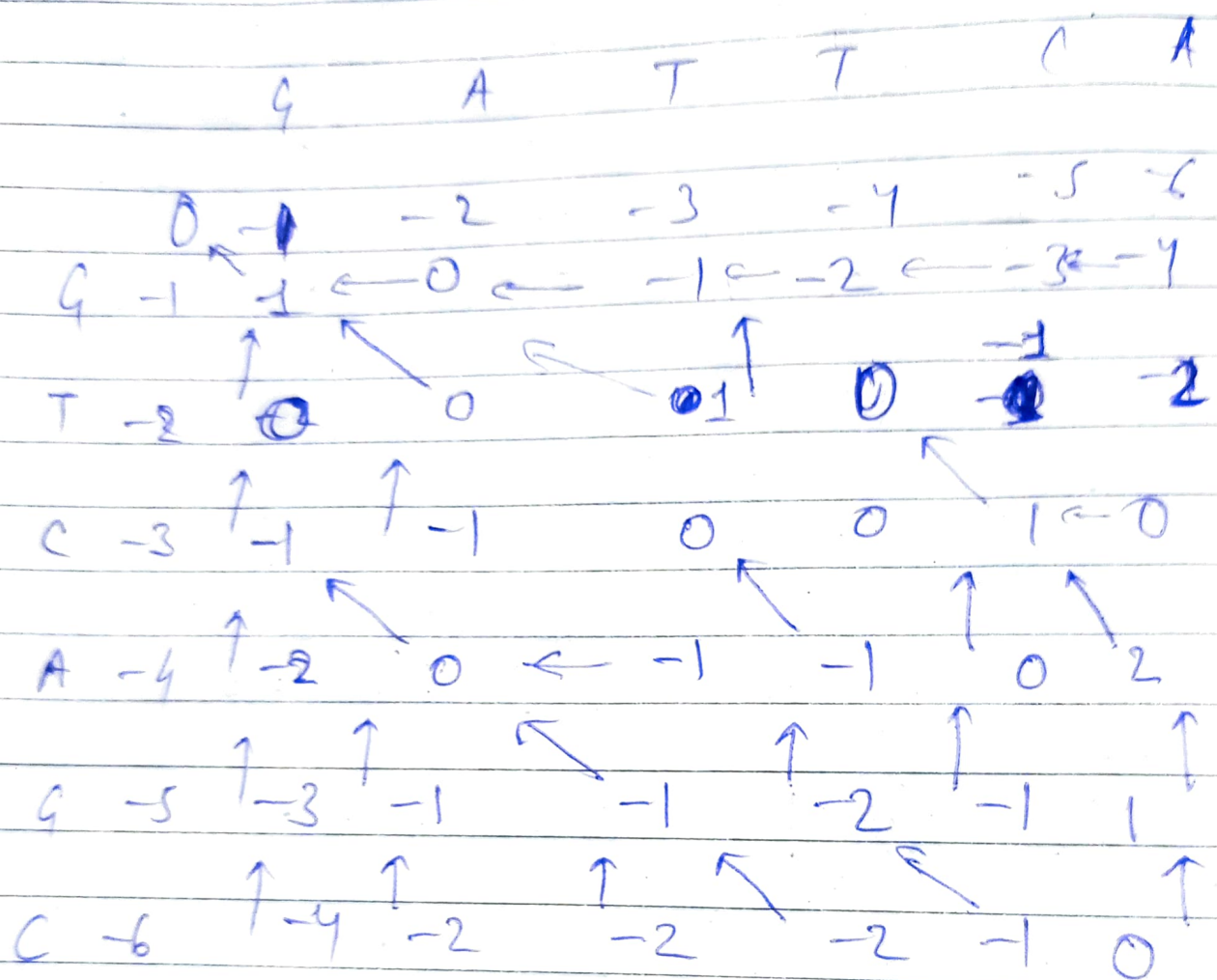


Alignment: GATTCA \_ \_  
G \_ T \_ CAGC

Score: 1 distance: 3



SI 84:



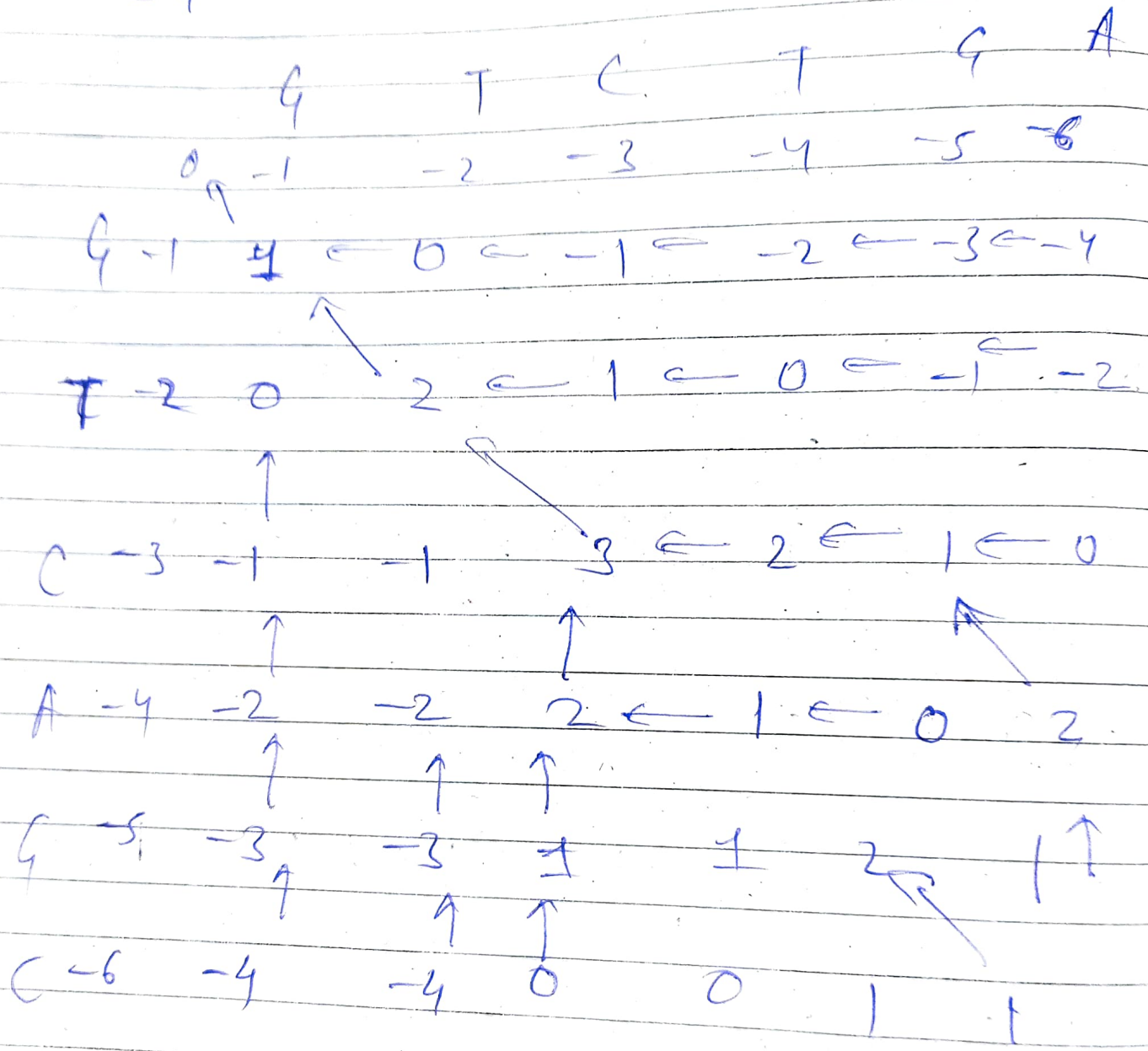
Alignment:

G A T T C A \_ \_  
 G \_ T \_ C A G C

Score: 0

distance: 4

$S_2 S_4$ :

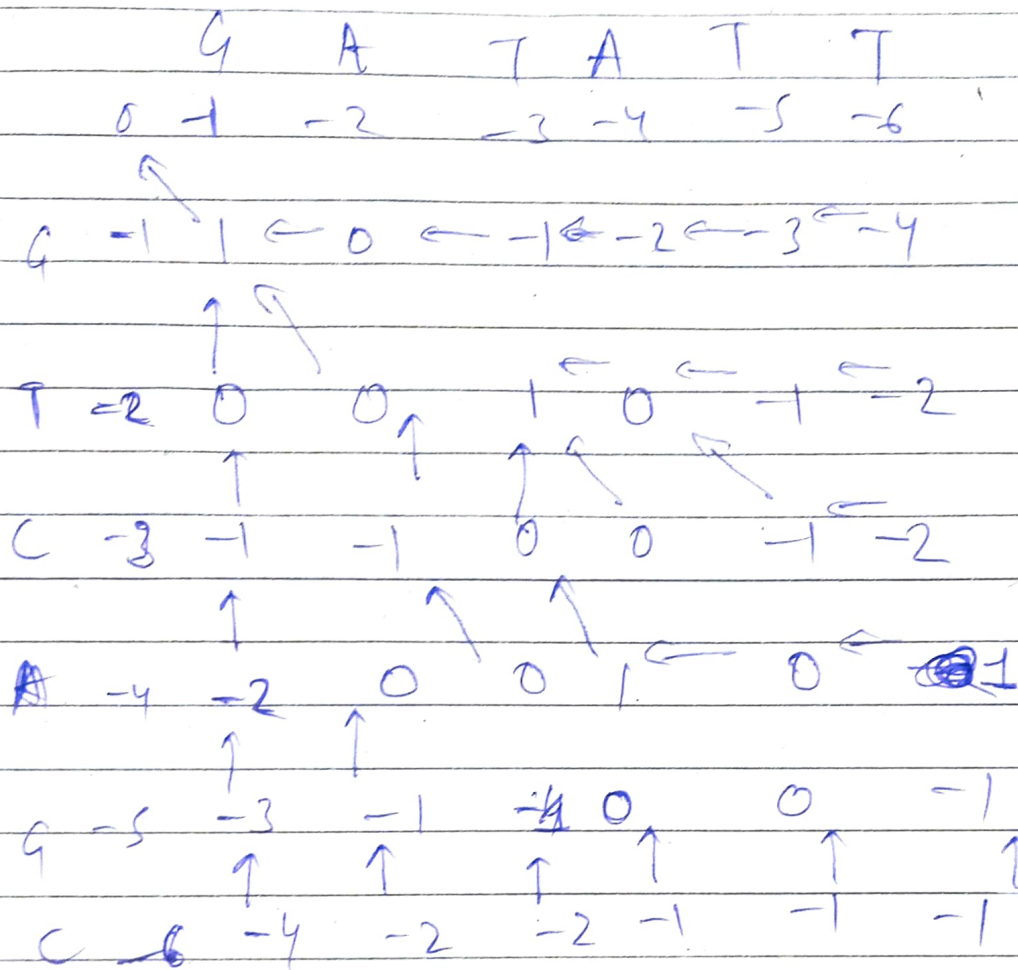


Alignment: GTC - TGA  
GTC A - GC

Score: 1 distance: 3



SS<sub>4</sub> :

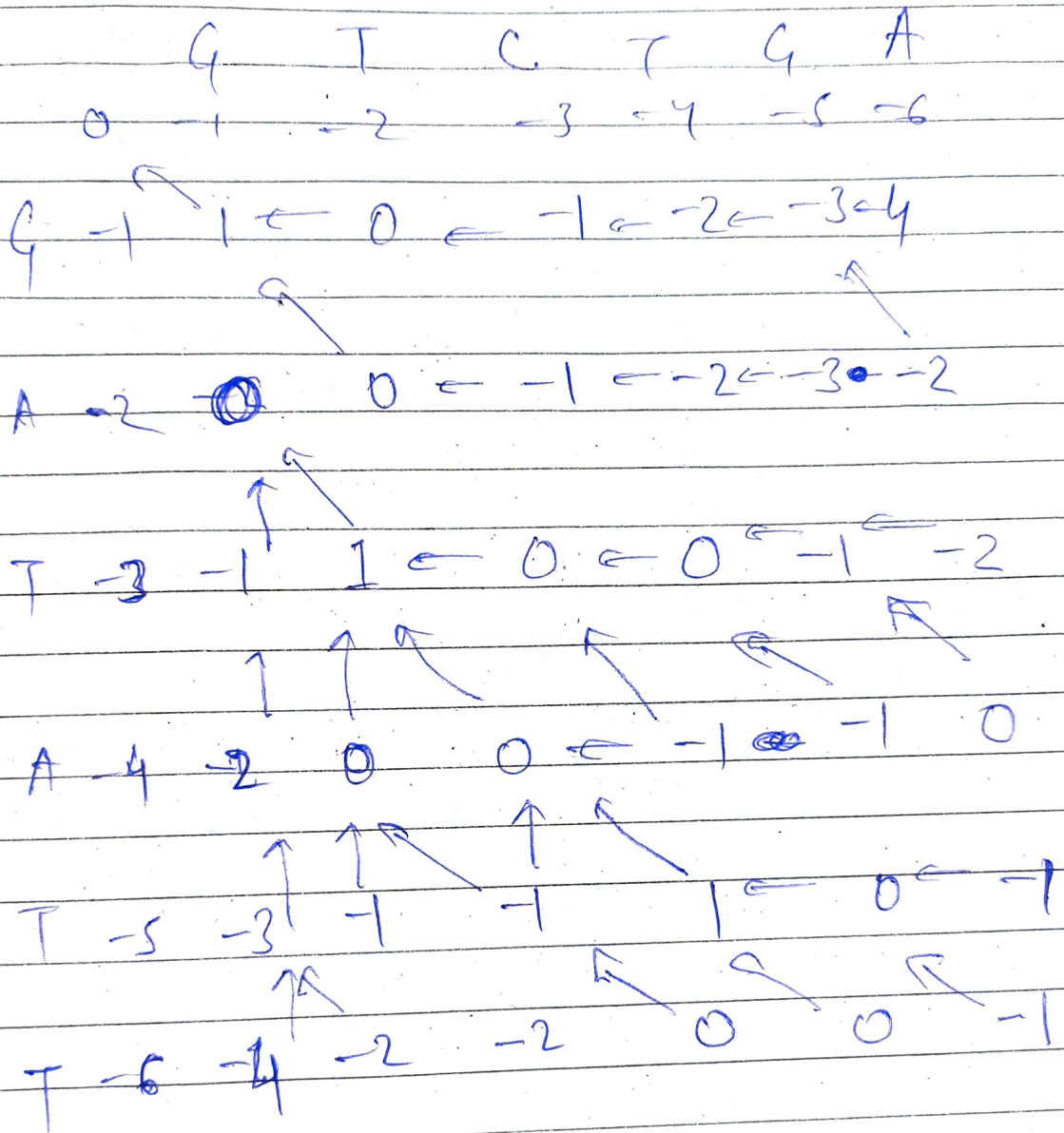


Alignment:    GAT-ATT  
                  G-TCAAC

score: -1    distance: 4

Q6

S2S3:



Alignment: G T C T G A  
G A T A T T

score: -1 distance: 4

## Scoring pairwise matrix

<del>S<sub>1</sub></del>	S <sub>1</sub>	S <sub>2</sub>	S <sub>3</sub>	S <sub>4</sub>
S <sub>1</sub>	—	1	1	0
S <sub>2</sub>	—	—	-1	1
S <sub>3</sub>	—	—	—	-1
S <sub>4</sub>	—	—	—	—

## Distance matrix:

	S <sub>1</sub>	S <sub>2</sub>	S <sub>3</sub>	S <sub>4</sub>
S <sub>1</sub>	—	3	3	4
S <sub>2</sub>	—	—	4	3
S <sub>3</sub>	—	—	—	4
S <sub>4</sub>	—	—	—	—