

Ports and Hardware Registers

All of the PICmicro registers, including the ports, can be accessed just like any other byte-sized variable. This means that they can be read from, written to or used in equations directly:

```
PORTA = %01010101 ' Write value to PORTA
```

```
VAR1 = WRD * PORTA ' Multiply variable WRD with the contents of  
PORTA
```

The compiler can also combine 16-bit registers such as TMR1 into a WORD type variable. Which makes loading and reading these registers simple: -

```
DIM TIMER1 AS TMR1L.WORD ' Combine TMR1L, and TMR1H into  
WORD variable TIMER1
```

```
TIMER1 = 12345 ' Load TMR1 with value 12345  
or  
WRD1 = TIMER1 ' Load WRD1 with contents of TMR1
```

The **.WORD** extension links registers TMR1L, and TMR1H, (which are assigned in the .LBP file associated with relevant PICmicro used).

Any hardware register that can hold a 16-bit result can be assigned as a WORD type variable: -

```
DIM TIMER3 AS TMR3L.WORD ' Combine TMR3L, and TMR3H into  
WORD variable TIMER3
```

```
DIM AD_RESULT AS ADRESL.WORD ' Combine ADRESL, and ADRESH  
into WORD variable AD_RESULT
```

```
DIM MUL_PROD AS PRODL.WORD ' Combine PRODL, and PRODH  
into WORD variable MUL_PROD
```