# Assignment 2 - ML - Early Prediction of dropouts from a course

#### **Instructions:**

- a) "Learning is the Goal"... "NOT grades".
- b) Students are expected to have good knowledge in feature engineering and classification algorithms. Revise the concepts before solving the problem.
- c) It is an individual assignment, not a group activity.
- d) You must provide complete solution, with analysis, not just answer. Right approach with appropriate explanation/analysis will be appreciated even though final answer is wrong.
- e) Model tuning and evaluation are mandatory.
- f) Submit the solution as a softcopy with the file name as "RollNumber\_Name\_Exercise2\_ML.ipynb". No other format is allowed.
- g) The solutions will be evaluated automatically using scripts. Strictly follow the instructions.

#### **Problem Statement**

The data set of 10,000 students who enrolled in an online course (MOOC) is given. It contains several attributes related to the events/activities on the course portal. It also has a ground truth or label called "dropout". Build the models to predict and analyze which student may continue the course till the end (dropout=0) and which student may discontinue the course (dropout=1).

### Details of Attributes: (File: dropout\_train.csv & dropout\_test.csv)

- 1) n\_events\_lst\_wk: Number of events in the last week
- 2) days\_course\_strt\_access1: Number of days between the end of the course and the last day of access of the course material
- 3) n access lst2 wk: Number of accesses in the last two weeks
- 4) n\_events: Total number of events
- 5) unique\_days\_accessed: The number of unique days accessed
- 6) n\_access: Total number of accesses till the prediction time
- 7) n\_access\_lst\_wk: Total number of accesses in the last week
- 8) n\_navigate: Total number of page navigations
- 9) n page close: Total number of page closes

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- 10) n\_problem: Total number of problems solved
- 11) n\_videos: Total number of videos watched
- 12) days\_course\_end\_access\_lst: From the start date of the course, after how many days a student accessed course content
- 13) n\_discussion: Total number of discussions on forum
- 14) n\_wiki: Total number of wiki views

### a) Analyze the data

- o Find out if there are any attributes with correlation more than 0.50
- o Perform data exploration (Visual Analysis) and write your observations

### b) Curate the data

- o Identify the missing values and fill them with an appropriate method.
- c) Build dropout prediction models using Random Forest, GBM, XGBOOST and Multilayer Perceptron (MLP).
  - o Build the model & Perform 5-fold cross validation
  - o Evaluate the model using accuracy, confusion matrix, precision, recall and F1
  - Compare the performance of all the models against test data (choose an appropriate train and test ratio)
  - Perform hyper-parameter tuning
- d) Identify the top 5 important predictors and visualize the importance scores
- e) Save the model and load it for predictions

### f) Analyze the results

**NOTE:** Use less number of samples if your machine does not have enough resources.