Requests: HTTP for HumansTM

Release v2.31.0. (Installation)

```
downloads/month 439M license Apache 2.0 wheel yes python 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.10 | 3.11
```

Requests is an elegant and simple HTTP library for Python, built for human beings.

Behold, the power of Requests:

```
>>> r = requests.get('https://api.github.com/user', auth=('user', 'pass'))
>>> r.status_code
200
>>> r.headers['content-type']
'application/json; charset=utf8'
>>> r.encoding
'utf-8'
>>> r.text
'{"type":"User"...'
>>> r.json()
{'private_gists': 419, 'total_private_repos': 77, ...}
```

See similar code, sans Requests.

Requests allows you to send HTTP/1.1 requests extremely easily. There's no need to manually add query strings to your URLs, or to form-encode your POST data. Keep-alive and HTTP connection pooling are 100% automatic, thanks to <u>urllib3</u>.

Beloved Features

Requests is ready for today's web.

- Keep-Alive & Connection Pooling
- · International Domains and URLs
- · Sessions with Cookie Persistence
- · Browser-style SSL Verification
- · Automatic Content Decoding
- · Basic/Digest Authentication
- Elegant Key/Value Cookies
- Automatic Decompression
- Unicode Response Bodies
- HTTP(S) Proxy Support
- Multipart File Uploads
- Streaming Downloads
- Connection Timeouts
- Chunked Requests
- .netrc Support

Requests officially supports Python 3.8+, and runs great on PyPy.

The User Guide

This part of the documentation, which is mostly prose, begins with some background information about Requests, then focuses on step-by-step instructions for getting the most out of Requests.

· Installation of Requests



- \$ python -m pip install requests
- Get the Source Code
- Quickstart
 - o Make a Request
 - Passing Parameters In URLs
 - o Response Content
 - Binary Response Content
 - JSON Response Content
 - o Raw Response Content
 - Custom Headers
 - More complicated POST requests
 - POST a Multipart-Encoded File
 - o Response Status Codes
 - Response Headers
 - Cookies
 - o Redirection and History
 - Timeouts
 - Errors and Exceptions

• Advanced Usage

- Session Objects
- Request and Response Objects
- Prepared Requests
- SSL Cert Verification
- Client Side Certificates
- CA Certificates
- o Body Content Workflow
- Keep-Alive
- Streaming Uploads
- Chunk-Encoded Requests
- POST Multiple Multipart-Encoded Files
- Event Hooks
- Custom Authentication
- Streaming Requests
- o Proxies
- Compliance
- HTTP Verbs
- o Custom Verbs
- Link Headers
- Transport Adapters
- Blocking Or Non-Blocking?
- Header Ordering
- Timeouts

Authentication

- o Basic Authentication
- Digest Authentication
- OAuth 1 Authentication
- o OAuth 2 and OpenID Connect Authentication
- Other Authentication
- New Forms of Authentication

The Community Guide



- Recommended Packages and Extensions
 - o Certifi CA Bundle
 - CacheControl
 - o Requests-Toolbelt
 - o Requests-Threads
 - Requests-OAuthlib
 - Betamax
- · Frequently Asked Questions
 - Encoded Data?
 - Custom User-Agents?
 - Why not Httplib2?
 - Python 3 Support?
 - Python 2 Support?
 - What are "hostname doesn't match" errors?
- Integrations
- Articles & Talks
- Support
 - Stack Overflow
 - o File an Issue
 - o Send a Tweet
- Vulnerability Disclosure
 - Process
 - o Previous CVEs
- · Release Process and Rules
 - Major Releases
 - Minor Releases
 - Hotfix Releases
 - Reasoning
- · Community Updates
- Release History

The API Documentation / Guide

If you are looking for information on a specific function, class, or method, this part of the documentation is for you.

- · Developer Interface
 - Main Interface
 - Exceptions
 - Request Sessions
 - Lower-Level Classes
 - Lower-Level Classes
 - Authentication
 - Encodings
 - Cookies
 - o Status Code Lookup
 - Migrating to 1.x
 - Migrating to 2.x



If you want to contribute to the project, this part of the documentation is for you.

- Contributor's Guide
 - Be Cordial
 - Get Early Feedback
 - Contribution Suitability
 - $\circ \ \ Code\ Contributions$
 - Steps for Submitting Code
 - Code Review
 - Code Style
 - New Contributors
 - Documentation Contributions
 - Bug Reports
 - Feature Requests
- Authors
 - Keepers of the Crystals
 - o Previous Keepers of Crystals
 - o Patches and Suggestions

There are no more guides. You are now guideless. Good luck.



