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CGAffineTransformMake(a,b,c,d,tx,ty) 矩阵运算的原理

博客分类:

- <u>ios</u>
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简记:

CGAffine Transform Make (a,b,c,d,tx,ty)

ad缩放bc旋转tx,ty位移,基础的2D矩阵

公式 x=ax+cy+tx

y=bx+dy+ty

1.矩阵的基本知识:

struct CGAffineTransform

```
{
   CGFloat a, b, c, d;
   CGFloat tx, ty;
};
```

CGAffineTransform CGAffineTransformMake (CGFloat a,CGFloat b,CGFloat c,CGFloat d,CGFloat tx,CGFloat ty);

为了把二维图形的变化统一在一个坐标系里,引入了齐次坐标的概念,即把一个图形用一个三维矩阵表示,其中第三列总是 (0,0,1),用来作为坐标系的标准。<mark>所以所有的变化都由前两列完成。</mark>

以上参数在矩阵中的表示为:

```
|a b 0|
|c d 0|
```

|tx ty 1|

运算原理: 原坐标设为(X,Y,1);

$$|a \ b \ 0|$$
[X, Y, 1] $|c \ d \ 0| = [aX + cY + tx \ bX + dY + ty \ 1];$
 $|tx \ ty \ 1|$

通过矩阵运算后的坐标[aX + cY + tx bX + dY + ty 1],我们对比一下可知:

第一种: 设a=d=1, b=c=0.

$$[aX + cY + tx bX + dY + ty 1] = [X + tx Y + ty 1];$$

可见,这个时候,坐标是按照向量(tx, ty)进行平移,其实这也就是函数

CGAffineTransform CGAffineMakeTranslation(CGFloat tx,CGFloat ty)的计算原理。

第二种:设b=c=tx=ty=0.

$$[aX + cY + tx bX + dY + ty 1] = [aX dY 1];$$

可见,这个时候,坐标X按照a进行缩放,Y按照d进行缩放,a,d就是X,Y的比例系数,其实这也就是函数

CGAffineTransform CGAffineTransformMakeScale(CGFloat sx, CGFloat sy)的计算原理。a对应于sx, d对应于sy。

第三种: 设tx=ty=0, a=cose, b=sine, c=-sine, d=cose。

$$[aX + cY + tx bX + dY + ty 1] = [Xcose - Ysine Xsine + Ycose 1];$$

可见,这个时候,e就是旋转的角度,逆时针为正,顺时针为负。其实这也就是函数

CGAffineTransform CGAffineTransformMakeRotation(CGFloat angle)的计算原理。angle即e的弧度表示。

2.利用上面的变换写一个Ullmage矩阵变换的例子:

下面是一个关于image的矩阵运算的例子,无外乎是运用以上三种变换的组合,达到所定义的效果

Java代码



- 1. //UIImageOrientation的定义,定义了如下几种变换
- 2. typedef enum
- 3. {
- 4. UIImageOrientationUp, // default orientation
- 5.
- 6. UIImageOrientationDown, // 180 deg rotation
- 7.
- 8. UIImageOrientationLeft, // 90 deg CCW
- 9.
- 10. UIImageOrientationRight, // 90 deg CW
- 11.

```
12.
      UIImageOrientationUpMirrored, // as above but image mirrored along other axis. horizontal flip
13.
14.
      UIImageOrientationDownMirrored, // horizontal flip
15.
16.
      UIImageOrientationLeftMirrored, // vertical flip
17.
18.
      UIImageOrientationRightMirrored, // vertical flip
19.
20. } UIImageOrientation;
21.
22. //按照UIImageOrientation的定义,利用矩阵自定义实现对应的变换;
23.
24. -(UIImage *)transformImage:(UIImage *)aImage
25.
26. {
27.
28.
      CGImageRef imgRef = aImage.CGImage;
29.
30.
      CGFloat width = CGImageGetWidth(imgRef);
31.
32.
      CGFloat height = CGImageGetHeight(imgRef);
33.
34.
      CGAffineTransform transform = CGAffineTransformIdentity;
35.
36.
      CGRect bounds = CGRectMake(0, 0, width, height);
37.
38.
      CGFloat scaleRatio = 1;
39.
40.
      CGFloat boundHeight;
41.
42.
      UIImageOrientation orient = aImage.imageOrientation;
43.
44.
      switch(UIImageOrientationLeftMirrored)
45.
46.
      {
47.
48.
        case UIImageOrientationUp:
49.
50.
          transform = CGAffineTransformIdentity;
51.
52.
          break;
53.
54.
        case UIImageOrientationUpMirrored:
55.
          transform = CGAffineTransformMakeTranslation(width, 0.0);
56.
57.
58.
          transform = CGAffineTransformScale(transform, -1.0, 1.0); //沿y轴向左翻
59.
60.
          break:
61.
62.
        case UIImageOrientationDown:
63.
          transform = CGAffineTransformMakeTranslation(width, height);
64.
          transform = CGAffineTransformRotate(transform, M_PI);
65.
66.
67.
          break;
68.
69.
        case UIImageOrientationDownMirrored:
70.
71.
           transform = CGAffineTransformMakeTranslation(0.0, height);
72.
73.
          transform = CGAffineTransformScale(transform, 1.0, -1.0);
74.
75.
          break;
76.
77.
        case UIImageOrientationLeft:
```

```
78.
 79.
            boundHeight = bounds.size.height;
 80.
 81.
            bounds.size.height = bounds.size.width;
 82.
            bounds.size.width = boundHeight;
 83.
 84.
            transform = CGAffineTransformMakeTranslation(0.0, width);
 85.
 86.
 87.
            transform = CGAffineTransformRotate(transform, 3.0 * M_PI / 2.0);
 88.
 89.
            break;
 90.
 91.
         case UIImageOrientationLeftMirrored:
 92.
 93.
            boundHeight = bounds.size.height;
 94.
 95.
            bounds.size.height = bounds.size.width;
 96.
 97.
            bounds.size.width = boundHeight;
 98.
 99.
            transform = CGAffineTransformMakeTranslation(height, width);
100.
101.
            transform = CGAffineTransformScale(transform, -1.0, 1.0);
102.
            transform = CGAffineTransformRotate(transform, 3.0 * M_PI / 2.0);
103.
104.
105.
            break;
106.
         case UIImageOrientationRight: //EXIF = 8
107.
108.
109.
            boundHeight = bounds.size.height;
110.
            bounds.size.height = bounds.size.width;
111.
112.
            bounds.size.width = boundHeight;
114.
115.
            transform = CGAffineTransformMakeTranslation(height, 0.0);
116.
            transform = CGAffineTransformRotate(transform, M_PI / 2.0);
117.
118.
119.
            break;
120.
121.
         case UIImageOrientationRightMirrored:
122.
            boundHeight = bounds.size.height;
123.
124.
125.
            bounds.size.height = bounds.size.width;
126.
127.
            bounds.size.width = boundHeight;
128.
129.
            transform = CGAffineTransformMakeScale(-1.0, 1.0);
130.
131.
            transform = CGAffineTransformRotate(transform, M_PI / 2.0);
132.
133.
            break;
134.
135.
         default:
136.
            [NSException raise:NSInternalInconsistencyException format:@"Invalid image orientation"];
137.
138.
139.
140.
141.
       UIGraphicsBeginImageContext(bounds.size);
142.
143.
       CGContextRef context = UIGraphicsGetCurrentContext();
144.
```

```
145.
       if (orient == UIImageOrientationRight || orient == UIImageOrientationLeft) {
146.
147.
         CGContextScaleCTM(context, -scaleRatio, scaleRatio);
148.
149.
         CGContextTranslateCTM(context, -height, 0);
150.
151.
       }
152.
153.
       else {
154.
155.
         CGContextScaleCTM(context, scaleRatio, -scaleRatio);
156.
157.
         CGContextTranslateCTM(context, 0, -height);
158.
159.
       }
160.
161.
       CGContextConcatCTM(context, transform);
162.
       CGContextDrawImage(UIGraphicsGetCurrentContext(), CGRectMake(0, 0, width, height), imgRef);
163.
164.
165.
       UIImage *imageCopy = UIGraphicsGetImageFromCurrentImageContext();
166.
167.
       UIGraphicsEndImageContext();
168.
169.
       return imageCopy;
170.
171. }
```

参考:

https://developer.apple.com/library/ios/documentation/GraphicsImaging/Conceptual/drawingwithquartz2d/dq_affine/dq_affine.html

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