Encapsulation Principle, Internet and the World Wide Web

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Lecture Contents

Encapsulation Principle

Browsers & Using the Chrome Browser

Using the Chrome Development Tools

Using HTML, CSS & JavaScript to Manipulate the Browser

Encapsulation Principle

Encapsulation builds on top of the abstraction principle by bundling the required data and functions in a self-contained object, exposing an interface to be used by other objects, and restricting access to certain inside details.

Encapsulation Principle

It helps with *software changes* by exposing a relevant **interface** to the user, while the user **do not care** about its implementation; hence, you can always **re-implement** and change **the inside details**, leading to *Black box thinking*.

Encapsulation forms *Abstraction Barrier*, which reduces complexity for the users, it also leads to *re-usability*, by making behaviors predictable, and prevents accidental changes by creating *procedures* for change.

Getter Methods

Getter methods are used to **retrieve data** from an encapsulated class. Their name typically starts with the word get and ends with name of the attribute they are retrieving.

Setter Methods

Setter methods change data, their name starts with set followed by the name of the variable is wishes to set. They are usually used to set **private** variables values.

Encapsulation UML Class Diagram

```
Student
-gpa: float
-degreeProgram: String
+getGPA(): float
+setGPA( float ): void
+getDegreeProgram(): String
+setDegreeProgram( String ): void
```

What is World Wide Web & who created it?

What is the World Wide Web Consortium (W3C) and its purpose?

What is the internet & who created it?

What is URI, URL & URN, and how are they related to IP?

What is browser?

How does the Search Engines work?

Using Google Chrome

Installing Google Chrome (preinstalled on Chrome OS)

Google Account, Syncing & Google Chrome Profile

Homepage Startup and Bookmarks

Using the Omnibox (security, search types, useful google links)

Performing Google Search

Google Chrome start menu