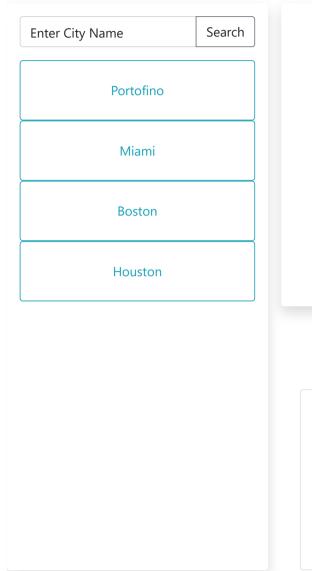
Weather Dash





5-Day Forecast:



