

Credit Card Fraud Detection Project

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Introduction

For this project, I decided to use a data set called “Credit Card Fraud Detection” from Kaggle and analyze the data. As the name of the dataset suggests, it does data analysis to detect credit card fraud. The reason why I chose this dataset is that there are many people who create more credit cards than necessary when they become working adults. As the number of credit cards increases, the probability of fraudulent use increases. Therefore, I wanted to know how much fraudulent use is detected. I also wanted to create a model that would detect fraudulent use with a high probability.

Goal of Project

It is important that credit card companies are able to recognize fraudulent credit card transactions so that customers are not charged for items that they did not purchase. Therefore, a model with a high detection rate of fraudulent use is created. At least two different models or algorithms must be used, with at least one being more advanced than linear or logistic regression for prediction problems.

Method

Describe the process of data explosion, data visualization and modeling.

Import Library

```
if(!require(tidyverse)) install.packages("tidyverse", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")

## Loading required package: tidyverse

## -- Attaching core tidyverse packages ----- tidyverse 2.0.0 --
## v dplyr      1.1.2      v readr      2.1.4
## v forcats    1.0.0      v stringr   1.5.0
## v ggplot2    3.4.2      v tibble    3.2.1
## v lubridate  1.9.2      v tidyr     1.3.0
## v purrr      1.0.1
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()     masks stats::lag()
## i Use the conflicted package (<http://conflicted.r-lib.org/>) to force all conflicts to become errors
```

```

if(!require(ggplot2)) install.packages("ggplot2", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")
if(!require(caret)) install.packages("caret", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")

## Loading required package: caret
## Loading required package: lattice
##
## Attaching package: 'caret'
##
## The following object is masked from 'package:purrr':
##
##     lift

if(!require(data.table)) install.packages("data.table", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")

## Loading required package: data.table
##
## Attaching package: 'data.table'
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:lubridate':
##
##     hour, isoweek, mday, minute, month, quarter, second, wday, week,
##     yday, year
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##     between, first, last
##
## The following object is masked from 'package:purrr':
##
##     transpose

if(!require(dplyr)) install.packages("dplyr", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")
if(!require(corrplot)) install.packages("corrplot", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")

## Loading required package: corrplot
## corrplot 0.92 loaded

if(!require(caTools)) install.packages("caTools", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")

## Loading required package: caTools

if(!require(pROC)) install.packages("pROC", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")

## Loading required package: pROC
## Type 'citation("pROC")' for a citation.
##
## Attaching package: 'pROC'
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##     cov, smooth, var

```

```

if(!require(rpart)) install.packages("rpart", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")

## Loading required package: rpart

if(!require(rpart.plot)) install.packages("rpart.plot", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")

## Loading required package: rpart.plot

if(!require(gbm)) install.packages("gbm", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")

## Loading required package: gbm
## Loaded gbm 2.1.8.1

if(!require(ranger)) install.packages("ranger", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")

## Loading required package: ranger

if(!require(Epi)) install.packages("Epi", repos = "http://cran.us.r-project.org")

## Loading required package: Epi

library(tidyverse)
library(ggplot2)
library(caret)
library(data.table)
library(dplyr)
library(corrplot)
library(caTools)
library(pROC)
library(rpart)
library(rpart.plot)
library(gbm, quietly=TRUE)
library(ranger)
library(Epi)

# Set seed
set.seed(1996)

```

Load Dataset

```

# Load dataset
credit_card <- read.csv("creditcard.csv")

```

Data exploration and visualization

```
# Check dataset
head(credit_card, 5)
```

```
##      Time      V1      V2      V3      V4      V5      V6
## 1      0 -1.3598071 -0.07278117 2.5363467 1.3781552 -0.33832077 0.46238778
## 2      0 1.1918571 0.26615071 0.1664801 0.4481541 0.06001765 -0.08236081
## 3      1 -1.3583541 -1.34016307 1.7732093 0.3797796 -0.50319813 1.80049938
## 4      1 -0.9662717 -0.18522601 1.7929933 -0.8632913 -0.01030888 1.24720317
## 5      2 -1.1582331 0.87773675 1.5487178 0.4030339 -0.40719338 0.09592146
##              V7      V8      V9      V10      V11      V12
## 1 0.23959855 0.09869790 0.3637870 0.09079417 -0.5515995 -0.61780086
## 2 -0.07880298 0.08510165 -0.2554251 -0.16697441 1.6127267 1.06523531
## 3 0.79146096 0.24767579 -1.5146543 0.20764287 0.6245015 0.06608369
## 4 0.23760894 0.37743587 -1.3870241 -0.05495192 -0.2264873 0.17822823
## 5 0.59294075 -0.27053268 0.8177393 0.75307443 -0.8228429 0.53819555
##              V13      V14      V15      V16      V17      V18      V19
## 1 -0.9913898 -0.3111694 1.4681770 -0.4704005 0.2079712 0.02579058 0.4039930
## 2 0.4890950 -0.1437723 0.6355581 0.4639170 -0.1148047 -0.18336127 -0.1457830
## 3 0.7172927 -0.1659459 2.3458649 -2.8900832 1.1099694 -0.12135931 -2.2618571
## 4 0.5077569 -0.2879237 -0.6314181 -1.0596472 -0.6840928 1.96577500 -1.2326220
## 5 1.3458516 -1.1196698 0.1751211 -0.4514492 -0.2370332 -0.03819479 0.8034869
##              V20      V21      V22      V23      V24      V25
## 1 0.25141210 -0.018306778 0.277837576 -0.1104739 0.06692807 0.1285394
## 2 -0.06908314 -0.225775248 -0.638671953 0.1012880 -0.33984648 0.1671704
## 3 0.52497973 0.247998153 0.771679402 0.9094123 -0.68928096 -0.3276418
## 4 -0.20803778 -0.108300452 0.005273597 -0.1903205 -1.17557533 0.6473760
## 5 0.40854236 -0.009430697 0.798278495 -0.1374581 0.14126698 -0.2060096
##              V26      V27      V28 Amount Class
## 1 -0.1891148 0.133558377 -0.02105305 149.62 0
## 2 0.1258945 -0.008983099 0.01472417 2.69 0
## 3 -0.1390966 -0.055352794 -0.05975184 378.66 0
## 4 -0.2219288 0.062722849 0.06145763 123.50 0
## 5 0.5022922 0.219422230 0.21515315 69.99 0
```

```
tail(credit_card, 5)
```

```
##      Time      V1      V2      V3      V4      V5
## 284803 172786 -11.8811179 10.07178497 -9.8347835 -2.0666557 -5.36447278
## 284804 172787 -0.7327887 -0.05508049 2.0350297 -0.7385886 0.86822940
## 284805 172788 1.9195650 -0.30125385 -3.2496398 -0.5578281 2.63051512
## 284806 172788 -0.2404400 0.53048251 0.7025102 0.6897992 -0.37796113
## 284807 172792 -0.5334125 -0.18973334 0.7033374 -0.5062712 -0.01254568
##              V6      V7      V8      V9      V10      V11
## 284803 -2.6068373 -4.9182154 7.3053340 1.9144283 4.3561704 -1.5931053
## 284804 1.0584153 0.0243297 0.2948687 0.5848000 -0.9759261 -0.1501888
## 284805 3.0312601 -0.2968265 0.7084172 0.4324540 -0.4847818 0.4116137
## 284806 0.6237077 -0.6861800 0.6791455 0.3920867 -0.3991257 -1.9338488
## 284807 -0.6496167 1.5770063 -0.4146504 0.4861795 -0.9154266 -1.0404583
##              V12      V13      V14      V15      V16      V17
## 284803 2.71194079 -0.6892556 4.62694203 -0.92445871 1.1076406 1.99169111
## 284804 0.91580191 1.2147558 -0.67514296 1.16493091 -0.7117573 -0.02569286
## 284805 0.06311886 -0.1836987 -0.51060184 1.32928351 0.1407160 0.31350179
```

```
## 284806 -0.96288614 -1.0420817 0.44962444 1.96256312 -0.6085771 0.50992846
## 284807 -0.03151305 -0.1880929 -0.08431647 0.04133346 -0.3026201 -0.66037665
##          V18          V19          V20          V21          V22          V23
## 284803 0.5106323 -0.6829197 1.47582913 0.2134541 0.1118637 1.01447990
## 284804 -1.2211789 -1.5455561 0.05961590 0.2142053 0.9243836 0.01246304
## 284805 0.3956525 -0.5772518 0.00139597 0.2320450 0.5782290 -0.03750086
## 284806 1.1139806 2.8978488 0.12743352 0.2652449 0.8000487 -0.16329794
## 284807 0.1674299 -0.2561169 0.38294810 0.2610573 0.6430784 0.37677701
##          V24          V25          V26          V27          V28 Amount Class
## 284803 -0.509348453 1.4368069 0.2500343 0.943651172 0.82373096 0.77 0
## 284804 -1.016225669 -0.6066240 -0.3952551 0.068472470 -0.05352739 24.79 0
## 284805 0.640133881 0.2657455 -0.0873706 0.004454772 -0.02656083 67.88 0
## 284806 0.123205244 -0.5691589 0.5466685 0.108820735 0.10453282 10.00 0
## 284807 0.008797379 -0.4736487 -0.8182671 -0.002415309 0.01364891 217.00 0
```

```
names(credit_card)
```

```
## [1] "Time"    "V1"      "V2"      "V3"      "V4"      "V5"      "V6"      "V7"
## [9] "V8"      "V9"      "V10"     "V11"     "V12"     "V13"     "V14"     "V15"
## [17] "V16"     "V17"     "V18"     "V19"     "V20"     "V21"     "V22"     "V23"
## [25] "V24"     "V25"     "V26"     "V27"     "V28"     "Amount"  "Class"
```

```
summary(credit_card)
```

```
##          Time          V1          V2          V3
## Min.       : 0      Min.   : -56.40751  Min.   : -72.71573  Min.   : -48.3256
## 1st Qu.: 54202    1st Qu.: -0.92037  1st Qu.: -0.59855  1st Qu.: -0.8904
## Median : 84692    Median : 0.01811  Median : 0.06549  Median : 0.1799
## Mean      : 94814    Mean      : 0.00000  Mean      : 0.00000  Mean      : 0.0000
## 3rd Qu.: 139320    3rd Qu.: 1.31564  3rd Qu.: 0.80372  3rd Qu.: 1.0272
## Max.      : 172792    Max.      : 2.45493  Max.      : 22.05773  Max.      : 9.3826
##          V4          V5          V6          V7
## Min.   : -5.68317  Min.   : -113.74331  Min.   : -26.1605  Min.   : -43.5572
## 1st Qu.: -0.84864  1st Qu.: -0.69160  1st Qu.: -0.7683  1st Qu.: -0.5541
## Median : -0.01985  Median : -0.05434  Median : -0.2742  Median : 0.0401
## Mean      : 0.00000  Mean      : 0.00000  Mean      : 0.0000  Mean      : 0.0000
## 3rd Qu.: 0.74334  3rd Qu.: 0.61193  3rd Qu.: 0.3986  3rd Qu.: 0.5704
## Max.      : 16.87534  Max.      : 34.80167  Max.      : 73.3016  Max.      : 120.5895
##          V8          V9          V10         V11
## Min.   : -73.21672  Min.   : -13.43407  Min.   : -24.58826  Min.   : -4.79747
## 1st Qu.: -0.20863  1st Qu.: -0.64310  1st Qu.: -0.53543  1st Qu.: -0.76249
## Median : 0.02236  Median : -0.05143  Median : -0.09292  Median : -0.03276
## Mean      : 0.00000  Mean      : 0.00000  Mean      : 0.00000  Mean      : 0.00000
## 3rd Qu.: 0.32735  3rd Qu.: 0.59714  3rd Qu.: 0.45392  3rd Qu.: 0.73959
## Max.      : 20.00721  Max.      : 15.59500  Max.      : 23.74514  Max.      : 12.01891
##          V12         V13         V14         V15
## Min.   : -18.6837  Min.   : -5.79188  Min.   : -19.2143  Min.   : -4.49894
## 1st Qu.: -0.4056  1st Qu.: -0.64854  1st Qu.: -0.4256  1st Qu.: -0.58288
## Median : 0.1400  Median : -0.01357  Median : 0.0506  Median : 0.04807
## Mean      : 0.0000  Mean      : 0.00000  Mean      : 0.0000  Mean      : 0.00000
## 3rd Qu.: 0.6182  3rd Qu.: 0.66251  3rd Qu.: 0.4931  3rd Qu.: 0.64882
## Max.      : 7.8484  Max.      : 7.12688  Max.      : 10.5268  Max.      : 8.87774
##          V16         V17         V18
```

```
## Min.      :-14.12985 Min.      :-25.16280 Min.      :-9.498746
## 1st Qu.: -0.46804 1st Qu.: -0.48375 1st Qu.: -0.498850
## Median :  0.06641 Median : -0.06568 Median : -0.003636
## Mean   :  0.00000 Mean   :  0.00000 Mean   :  0.000000
## 3rd Qu.:  0.52330 3rd Qu.:  0.39968 3rd Qu.:  0.500807
## Max.    : 17.31511 Max.    :  9.25353 Max.    :  5.041069
##      V19      V20      V21
## Min.      :-7.213527 Min.      :-54.49772 Min.      :-34.83038
## 1st Qu.: -0.456299 1st Qu.: -0.21172 1st Qu.: -0.22839
## Median :  0.003735 Median : -0.06248 Median : -0.02945
## Mean   :  0.000000 Mean   :  0.00000 Mean   :  0.00000
## 3rd Qu.:  0.458949 3rd Qu.:  0.13304 3rd Qu.:  0.18638
## Max.    :  5.591971 Max.    : 39.42090 Max.    : 27.20284
##      V22      V23      V24
## Min.      :-10.933144 Min.      :-44.80774 Min.      :-2.83663
## 1st Qu.: -0.542350 1st Qu.: -0.16185 1st Qu.: -0.35459
## Median :  0.006782 Median : -0.01119 Median :  0.04098
## Mean   :  0.000000 Mean   :  0.00000 Mean   :  0.00000
## 3rd Qu.:  0.528554 3rd Qu.:  0.14764 3rd Qu.:  0.43953
## Max.    : 10.503090 Max.    : 22.52841 Max.    :  4.58455
##      V25      V26      V27
## Min.      :-10.29540 Min.      :-2.60455 Min.      :-22.565679
## 1st Qu.: -0.31715 1st Qu.: -0.32698 1st Qu.: -0.070840
## Median :  0.01659 Median : -0.05214 Median :  0.001342
## Mean   :  0.00000 Mean   :  0.00000 Mean   :  0.000000
## 3rd Qu.:  0.35072 3rd Qu.:  0.24095 3rd Qu.:  0.091045
## Max.    :  7.51959 Max.    :  3.51735 Max.    : 31.612198
##      V28      Amount      Class
## Min.      :-15.43008 Min.      :  0.00 Min.      :0.000000
## 1st Qu.: -0.05296 1st Qu.:  5.60 1st Qu.:0.000000
## Median :  0.01124 Median : 22.00 Median :0.000000
## Mean   :  0.00000 Mean   : 88.35 Mean   :0.001728
## 3rd Qu.:  0.07828 3rd Qu.: 77.17 3rd Qu.:0.000000
## Max.    : 33.84781 Max.    :25691.16 Max.    :1.000000
```

```
# Check fraud counts
table(credit_card$Class)
```

```
##
##      0      1
## 284315  492
```

```
# Check proportion of classes
prop.table(table(credit_card$Class))
```

```
##
##      0      1
## 0.998272514 0.001727486
```

The probability of credit fraud is fairly low.

```
# Check the missing values
colSums(is.na(credit_card))
```

```
##   Time    V1    V2    V3    V4    V5    V6    V7    V8    V9    V10
##     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0
##   V11   V12   V13   V14   V15   V16   V17   V18   V19   V20   V21
##     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0
##   V22   V23   V24   V25   V26   V27   V28 Amount Class
##     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0     0
```

There are no missing values.

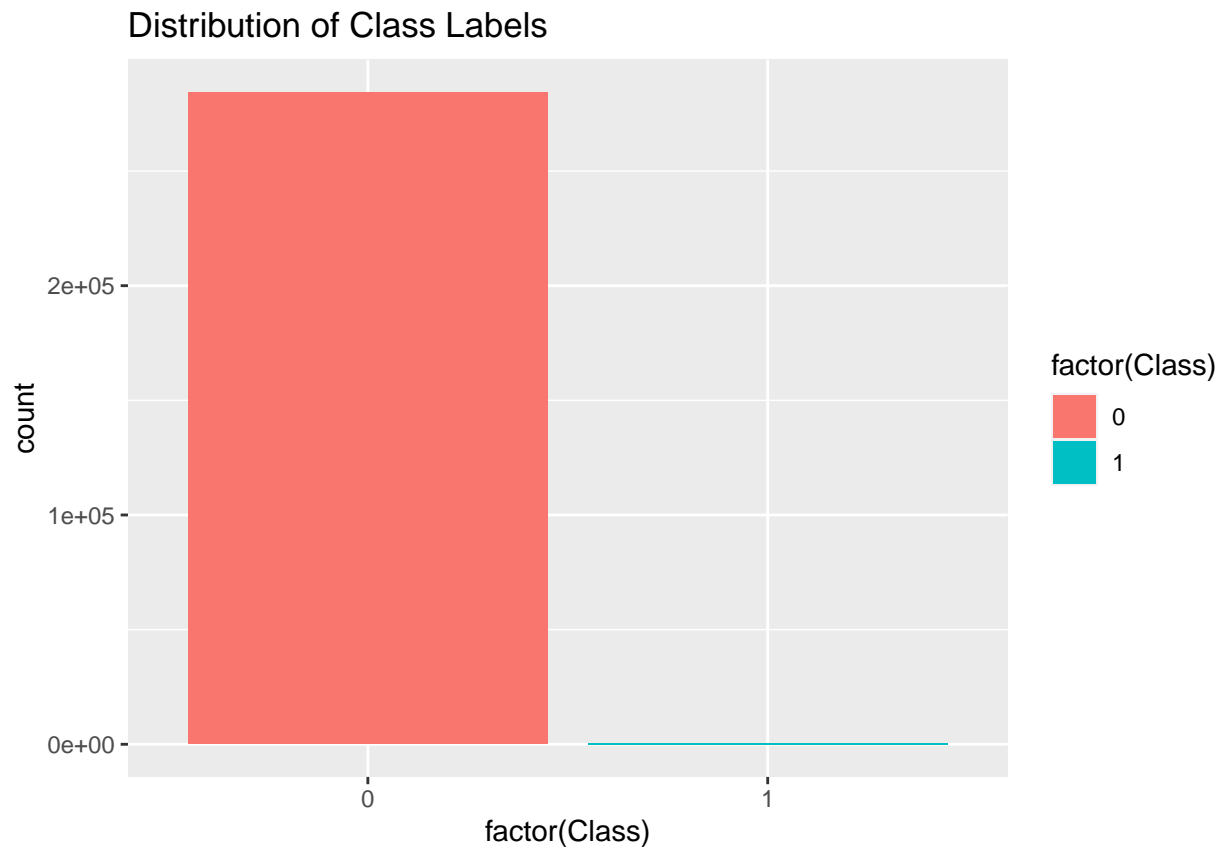
```
var(credit_card$Amount)
```

```
## [1] 62560.07
```

```
sd(credit_card$Amount)
```

```
## [1] 250.1201
```

```
# Plot distribution of class labels
credit_card %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = factor(Class), fill = factor(Class))) +
  geom_bar() +
  ggtitle("Distribution of Class Labels")
```



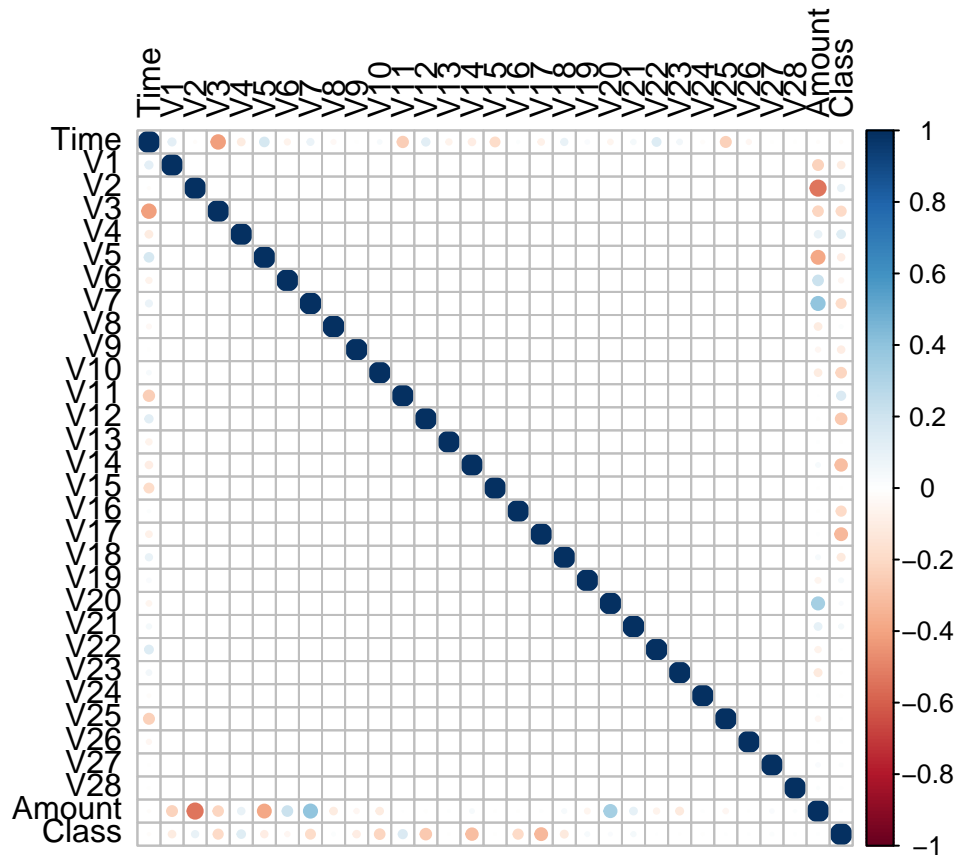
It turns out that fraudulent use of credit cards is rare.

```
# Plot distribution of time of transaction by class
credit_card %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Time, fill = factor(Class))) +
  geom_histogram(bins = 100) +
  ggtitle("Distribution of time of transaction by class") +
  labs(x = "Time (seconds)", y = "Number of Transactions") +
  facet_grid(Class ~ ., scales = 'free_y')
```



About two times, the time when the credit card was fraudulently used was concentrated. However, since it is unknown what happened from time, the element of time is unlikely to be used.

```
# Plot correlation
corr <- cor(credit_card, use = "pairwise.complete.obs")
corrplot(corr, tl.col = "black")
```

Most of the elements seem unimportant.

Build Model

```
# Create dataset
credit_card$Amount <- scale(credit_card$Amount)
data <- credit_card[, -1]
head(data)
```

```
##          V1          V2          V3          V4          V5          V6
## 1 -1.3598071 -0.07278117 2.5363467 1.3781552 -0.33832077 0.46238778
## 2 1.1918571 0.26615071 0.1664801 0.4481541 0.06001765 -0.08236081
## 3 -1.3583541 -1.34016307 1.7732093 0.3797796 -0.50319813 1.80049938
## 4 -0.9662717 -0.18522601 1.7929933 -0.8632913 -0.01030888 1.24720317
## 5 -1.1582331 0.87773675 1.5487178 0.4030339 -0.40719338 0.09592146
## 6 -0.4259659 0.96052304 1.1411093 -0.1682521 0.42098688 -0.02972755
##          V7          V8          V9          V10          V11          V12
## 1 0.23959855 0.09869790 0.3637870 0.09079417 -0.5515995 -0.61780086
## 2 -0.07880298 0.08510165 -0.2554251 -0.16697441 1.6127267 1.06523531
## 3 0.79146096 0.24767579 -1.5146543 0.20764287 0.6245015 0.06608369
## 4 0.23760894 0.37743587 -1.3870241 -0.05495192 -0.2264873 0.17822823
## 5 0.59294075 -0.27053268 0.8177393 0.75307443 -0.8228429 0.53819555
## 6 0.47620095 0.26031433 -0.5686714 -0.37140720 1.3412620 0.35989384
##          V13          V14          V15          V16          V17          V18
```

```
## 1 -0.9913898 -0.3111694 1.4681770 -0.4704005 0.20797124 0.02579058
## 2 0.4890950 -0.1437723 0.6355581 0.4639170 -0.11480466 -0.18336127
## 3 0.7172927 -0.1659459 2.3458649 -2.8900832 1.10996938 -0.12135931
## 4 0.5077569 -0.2879237 -0.6314181 -1.0596472 -0.68409279 1.96577500
## 5 1.3458516 -1.1196698 0.1751211 -0.4514492 -0.23703324 -0.03819479
## 6 -0.3580907 -0.1371337 0.5176168 0.4017259 -0.05813282 0.06865315
##      V19      V20      V21      V22      V23      V24
## 1 0.40399296 0.25141210 -0.018306778 0.277837576 -0.11047391 0.06692807
## 2 -0.14578304 -0.06908314 -0.225775248 -0.638671953 0.10128802 -0.33984648
## 3 -2.26185710 0.52497973 0.247998153 0.771679402 0.90941226 -0.68928096
## 4 -1.23262197 -0.20803778 -0.108300452 0.005273597 -0.19032052 -1.17557533
## 5 0.80348692 0.40854236 -0.009430697 0.798278495 -0.13745808 0.14126698
## 6 -0.03319379 0.08496767 -0.208253515 -0.559824796 -0.02639767 -0.37142658
##      V25      V26      V27      V28      Amount Class
## 1 0.1285394 -0.1891148 0.133558377 -0.02105305 0.24496383 0
## 2 0.1671704 0.1258945 -0.008983099 0.01472417 -0.34247394 0
## 3 -0.3276418 -0.1390966 -0.055352794 -0.05975184 1.16068389 0
## 4 0.6473760 -0.2219288 0.062722849 0.06145763 0.14053401 0
## 5 -0.2060096 0.5022922 0.219422230 0.21515315 -0.07340321 0
## 6 -0.2327938 0.1059148 0.253844225 0.08108026 -0.33855582 0
```

```
# Split train and test data
split <- sample.split(data$Class, SplitRatio = 0.80)
train <- subset(data, split == TRUE)
test <- subset(data, split == FALSE)
dim(train)
```

```
## [1] 227846 30
```

```
dim(test)
```

```
## [1] 56961 30
```

Logistic Regression Model

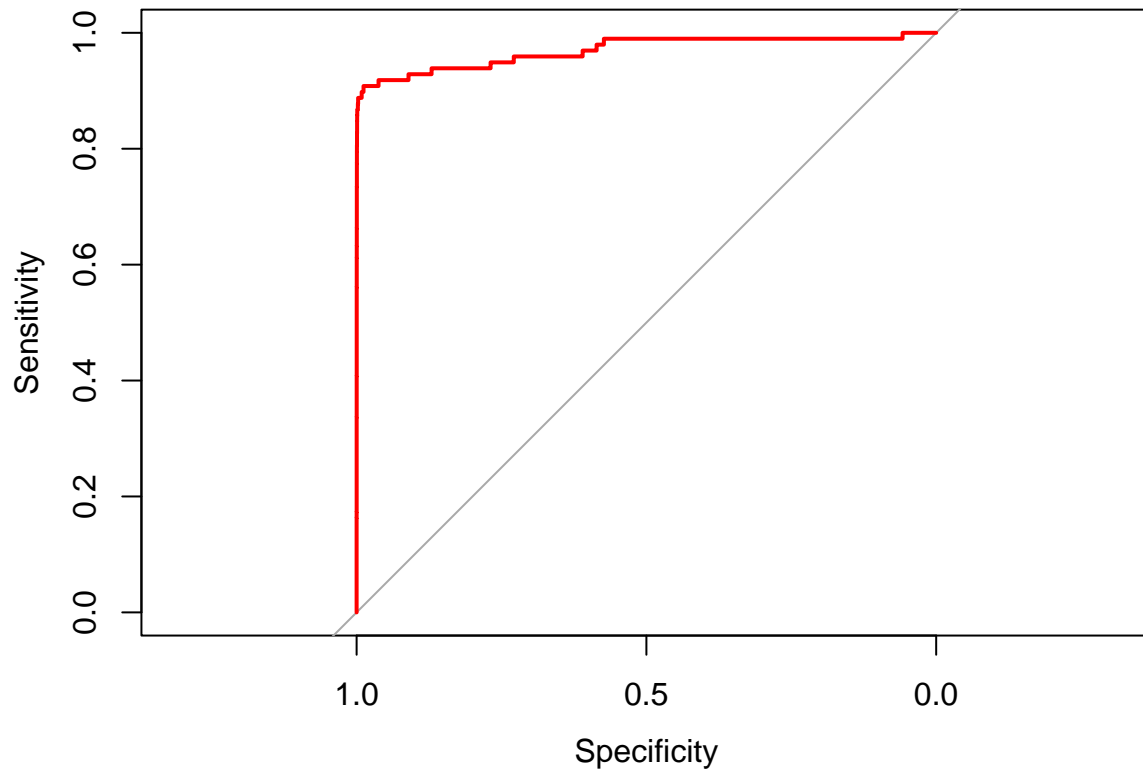
```
## Logistic_Regression_Model ##
log_model <- glm(Class ~ ., train, family = "binomial")
```

```
## Warning: glm.fit: fitted probabilities numerically 0 or 1 occurred
```

```
log_pred <- predict(log_model, test, probability = TRUE)
roc(test$Class, log_pred, plot = TRUE, col = "red")
```

```
## Setting levels: control = 0, case = 1
```

```
## Setting direction: controls < cases
```



```
##
## Call:
## roc.default(response = test$Class, predictor = log_pred, plot = TRUE,      col = "red")
##
## Data: log_pred in 56863 controls (test$Class 0) < 98 cases (test$Class 1).
## Area under the curve: 0.9696
```

```
print(roc(test$Class, log_pred, col = "red"))
```

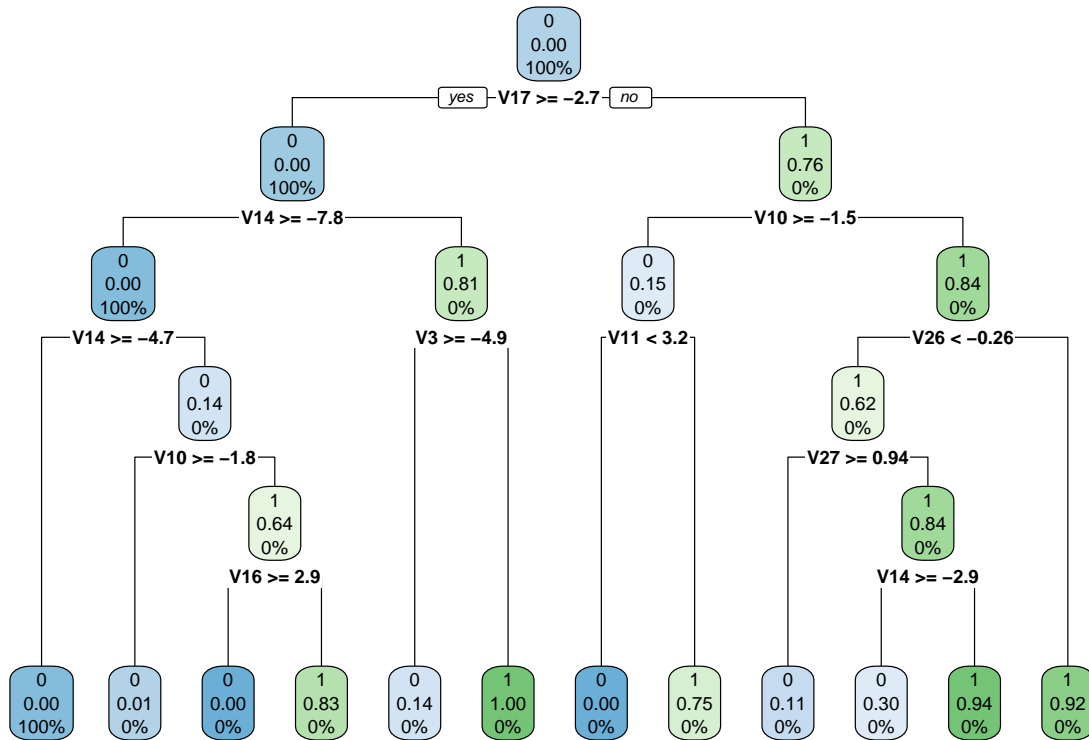
```
## Setting levels: control = 0, case = 1
```

```
## Setting direction: controls < cases
```

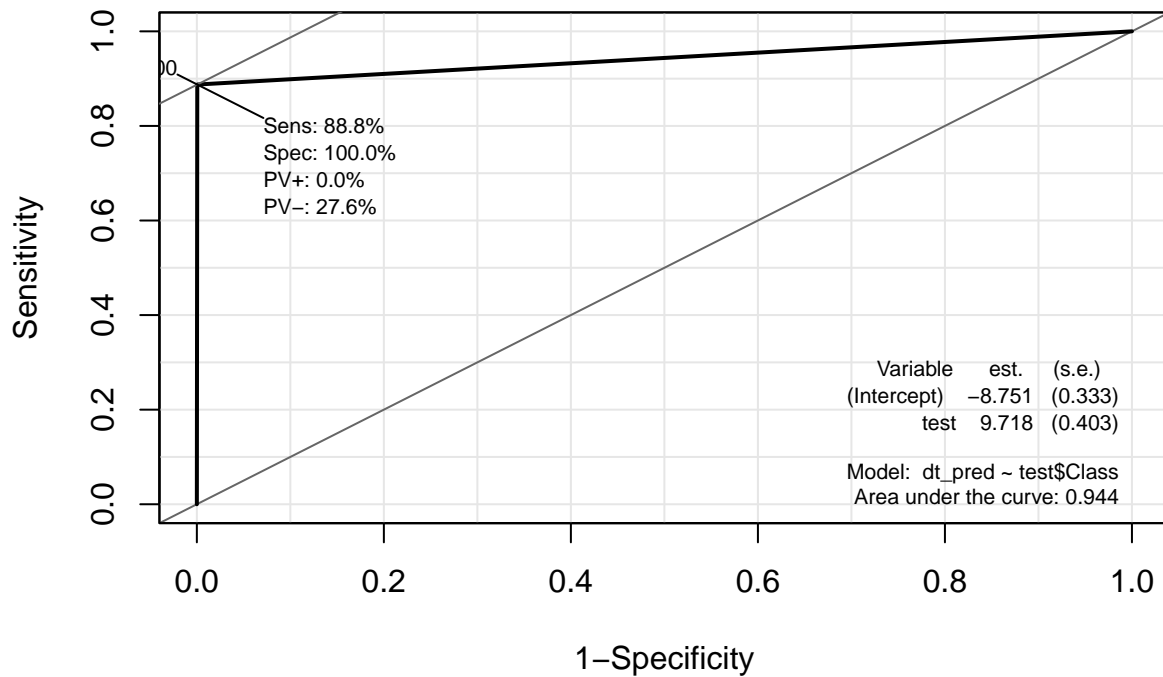
```
##
## Call:
## roc.default(response = test$Class, predictor = log_pred, col = "red")
##
## Data: log_pred in 56863 controls (test$Class 0) < 98 cases (test$Class 1).
## Area under the curve: 0.9696
```

Decision Tree Model

```
## Decision Tree ##
dt_model <- rpart(Class ~ ., train, method = "class")
dt_pred <- predict(dt_model, test, type = "class")
rpart.plot(dt_model)
```



```
ROC(test$Class, dt_pred, plot = "ROC")
```

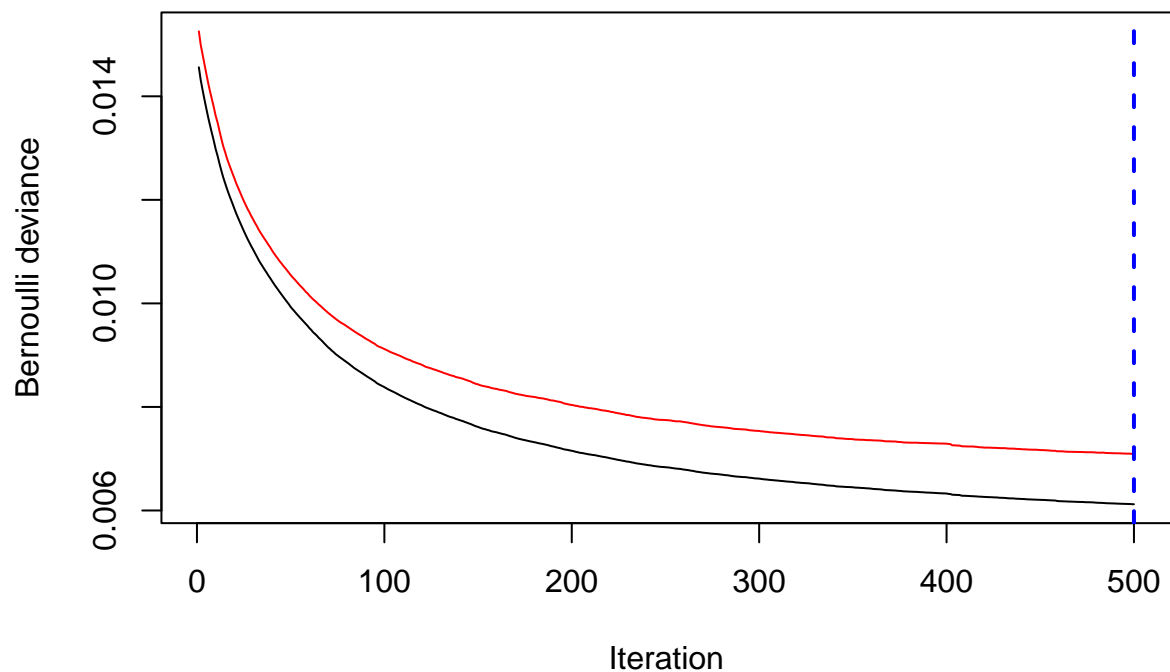


Gradient Boosting Model (GBM)

```
## Gradient Boosting (GBM) ##
system.time(
  gbm_model <- gbm(Class ~ .,
    distribution = "bernoulli",
    data = rbind(train, test),
    n.trees = 500,
    interaction.depth = 3,
    n.minobsinnode = 100,
    shrinkage = 0.01,
    bag.fraction = 0.5,
    train.fraction = nrow(train) / (nrow(train) + nrow(test))
  )
)
```

```
## user system elapsed
## 374.977 4.061 387.992
```

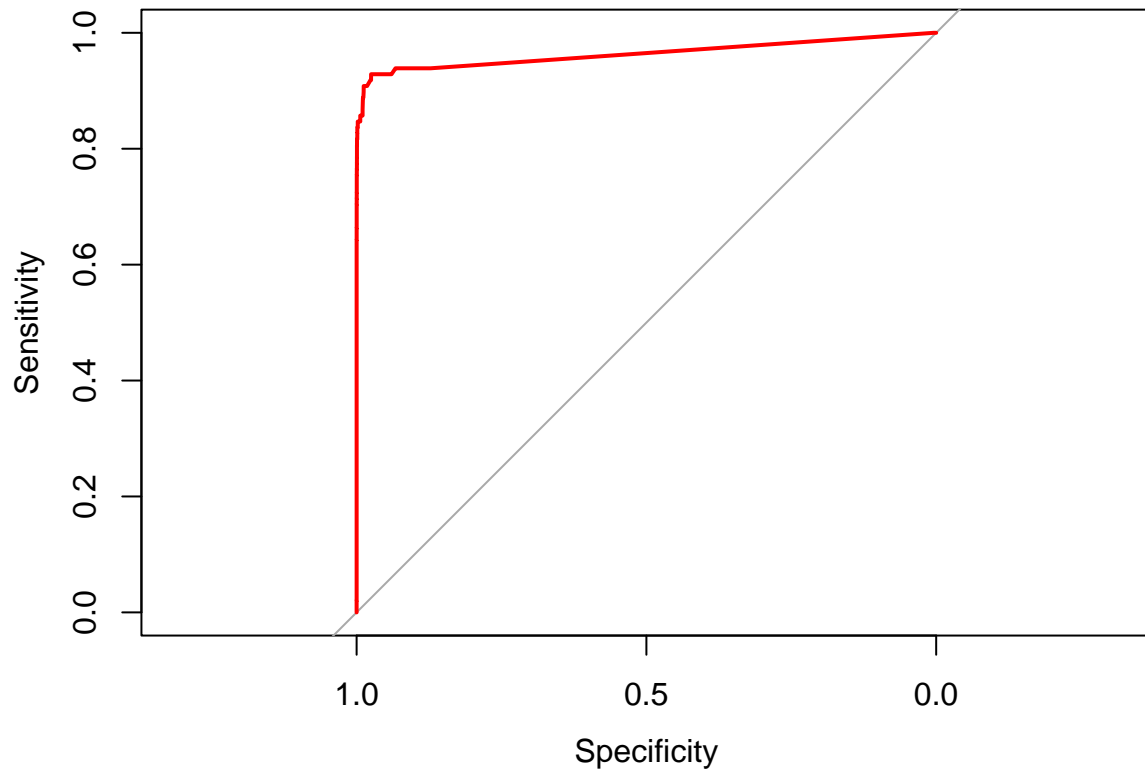
```
gbm.iter <- gbm.perf(gbm_model, method = "test")
```



```
model.influence = relative.influence(gbm_model, n.trees = gbm.iter, sort. = TRUE)
gbm_test <- predict(gbm_model, newdata = test, n.trees = gbm.iter)
gbm_auc <- roc(test$Class, gbm_test, plot = TRUE, col = "red")
```

```
## Setting levels: control = 0, case = 1
```

```
## Setting direction: controls < cases
```



```
print(gbm_auc)
```

```
##
## Call:
## roc.default(response = test$Class, predictor = gbm_test, plot = TRUE,      col = "red")
##
## Data:  gbm_test in 56863 controls (test$Class 0) < 98 cases (test$Class 1).
## Area under the curve: 0.9637
```

Results

Analysis was performed with three models. How to show the result:

Model	AUC
Logistic Regression Model	0.970
Decision Tree Model	0.944
Gradient Boosting Model (GBM)	0.967

Conclusions

As you can see from the results, the Logistic Regression Model scored the highest. This was an unexpected result for me. I thought Decision Tree Model had the highest score, but it turned out to be the lowest score. That said, I think they are all good models.

In the future, I think it will be possible to exceed the score of the Logistic Regression Model by adjusting the parameters of the Gradient Boosting Model. Also, I think you can get a higher score by creating another model.