

Variable	N	(1) All Mean/(SE)	N	(2) Non-Missing Mean/(SE)	(1) - (2) Pairwise t-test Mean difference
Environmental intensity	13491	0.113 (0.002)	4890	0.099 (0.003)	0.014***
Strong pledge	24010	0.593 (0.003)	4890	0.763 (0.006)	-0.170***
Government effectiveness	24010	1.229 (0.004)	4890	1.443 (0.007)	-0.214***
Climate Change Performance Index	23304	52.110 (0.076)	4856	52.396 (0.172)	-0.286
Policy level	4616	2.479 (0.018)	968	2.341 (0.038)	0.138***
Natural log of GHG emissions (kt of CO2 equivalent)	23050	13.636 (0.010)	4840	13.522 (0.019)	0.114***
Natural log of GDP per capita (USD)	24010	10.364 (0.006)	4890	10.575 (0.009)	-0.211***
Natural log of population	24010	18.124 (0.009)	4890	18.080 (0.016)	0.044**

Standard errors in parentheses

* p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001