

Variable	N	(1) All Mean/(SE) N	(2) Non-Missing Mean/(SE) N	(1) - (2) Pairwise t-test Mean difference
Environmental intensity	504	0.177 (0.012)	340 0.125 (0.010)	0.052***
Strong pledge	610	0.525 (0.020)	340 0.706 (0.025)	-0.181***
Government effectiveness	610	0.770 (0.032)	340 1.112 (0.039)	-0.342***
Climate Change Performance Index	468	53.965 (0.463)	318 55.293 (0.535)	-1.328*
Policy level	92	2.522 (0.120)	62 2.710 (0.137)	-0.188
Natural log of GHG emissions (kt of CO2 equivalent)	590	12.089 (0.063)	330 12.343 (0.075)	-0.254**
Natural log of GDP per capita (USD)	610	9.852 (0.045)	340 10.199 (0.054)	-0.347***
Natural log of population	610	16.831 (0.068)	340 17.096 (0.081)	-0.265**

Standard errors in parentheses

* p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001