

$$\Sigma k = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$$

$$\Sigma k^2 = \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6}$$

$$\Sigma k^3 = \left(\frac{n(n+1)}{2} \right)^2$$

$$\Sigma k(k+1) = \frac{n(n+1)(n+2)}{3}$$

$$\Sigma k(k+1) = \Sigma k^2 + \Sigma k$$

$$= \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} + \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$$

$$= \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1+3)}{6}$$

$$= \frac{n(n+1)(n+2)}{3}$$