

Metric: Accuracy

ULMFiT - 75.3679%

Language Model ULMFiT Performance Metric

```
[ ] 1 learn.fit_one_cycle(2, min_grad_lr)
```

epoch	train_loss	valid_loss	accuracy	time
0	7.023629	6.735806	0.111317	04:04
1	6.551484	6.556456	0.119150	04:05

We can do a few more epochs after unfreezing all the layers.

```
[ ] 1 learn.unfreeze()  
    2 learn.fit_one_cycle(2, 1e-3)
```

epoch	train_loss	valid_loss	accuracy	time
0	6.180114	6.442215	0.124212	04:31
1	5.969887	6.409162	0.126822	04:32

Classifier Model ULMFiT Performance Metric

```
[ ] 1 learn.unfreeze()  
    2 learn.fit_one_cycle(4, slice(2e-3/100, 2e-3), moms=(0.8,0.7))
```

epoch	train_loss	valid_loss	accuracy	time
0	0.769100	0.782119	0.749474	03:11
1	0.755485	0.773947	0.751777	02:55
2	0.727611	0.774901	0.753012	02:38
3	0.702299	0.781336	0.753679	02:54

Model Evaluation

```
▶ 1 preds,tensor,probs=learn.predict("football is really nice")  
  2 top_pred = probs.argsort(descending=True)[:1]  
  3 classes=learn.data.classes  
  4 labels = []  
  5 confidence = []  
  6 for i in top_pred:  
  7     x = classes[i]  
  8     p = probs[i]  
  9     labels.append(x)  
 10 print("The following sentence belongs to", labels, "with confidence as", p)
```

➞ The following sentence belongs to ['Sports'] with confidence as tensor(0.9767)

```
[ ] 1 preds,tensor,probs=learn.predict("homebrew is not working on macosx")  
    2 top_pred = probs.argsort(descending=True)[:1]  
    3 classes=learn.data.classes  
    4 labels = []  
    5 confidence = []  
    6 for i in top_pred:  
    7     x = classes[i]  
    8     p = probs[i]  
    9     labels.append(x)  
   10 print("The following sentence belongs to", labels, "with confidence as", p)
```

The following sentence belongs to ['Education & Reference'] with confidence as tensor(0.3505)

BERT - 81.93%

BERT Model Performance Metric

```
[ ] 1 #@ Fitting model using one-cycle policy, lr=2e-5 from research paper
    2 learner.fit_onecycle(lr=2e-5, epochs=3);

begin training using one-cycle policy with max lr of 2e-05...
Epoch 1/3
1405/1405 [=====] - 835s 594ms/step - loss: 0.9965 - accuracy: 0.6873 - val_loss: 0.7922 - val_accuracy: 0.7485
Epoch 2/3
1405/1405 [=====] - 828s 589ms/step - loss: 0.7199 - accuracy: 0.7716 - val_loss: 0.7388 - val_accuracy: 0.7640
Epoch 3/3
1405/1405 [=====] - 824s 586ms/step - loss: 0.5698 - accuracy: 0.8193 - val_loss: 0.7567 - val_accuracy: 0.7656
```

Model Evaluation

```
[ ] 1 data = ["football is really nice"]
```

```
1 predictor.predict(data)
```

```
['Sports']
```

```
[ ] 1 data = ['football is really nice']
    2 classes=predictor.predict(data)
    3 probs=predictor.predict(data, return_proba=True)
    4 # probs = torch.Tensor(probs)
    5 # top_pred = probs.argsort(descending=True)[: ,0]
    6 print("The following sentence belongs to", classes, "with confidence:", probs.max())
```

The following sentence belongs to ['Sports'] with confidence: 0.97864574

Example 2.

```
[ ] 1 data = ['homebrew is not working on macosx']
```

```
1 predictor.predict(data)
```

```
['Computers & Internet']
```

```
[ ] 1 data = ['homebrew is not working on macosx, can someone solve this problem?']
    2 classes=predictor.predict(data)
    3 probs=predictor.predict(data, return_proba=True)
    4 # probs = torch.Tensor(probs)
    5 # top_pred = probs.argsort(descending=True)[: ,0]
    6 print("The following sentence belongs to", classes, "with confidence:", probs.max())
```

The following sentence belongs to ['Computers & Internet'] with confidence: 0.9726442