



### Assumptions

- We assume that a crime can have multiple mo-codes (codes referring to the activities surrounding the suspect). But a mo-code can apply to various crimes and crime types.
- We assume one primary weapon is used for each crime: the one that is documented.
- We assume that each victim can only be identified by one descent.
- We assume each case has one primary crime code defined by the most severe crime from that report.
- We assume each case has one location, but many crimes could have happened at each location.

## Normalization / 3NF

Case:

Functional Dependencies:

(Record Number  $\rightarrow$  Record Number, Weapon Used, Date of Occurrence, Time Occurred, Victim, Mocodes, Crime Code, Status)

- There are no partial dependencies because each non-key attribute depends on the primary key.
- There are no transitive dependencies because no non-key attributes depend on other non-key attributes.

Therefore, the Case Relation is in 3NF.

Crime Code:

Functional Dependencies:

(Crime Code 1  $\rightarrow$  Crime Code Description)

- There are no partial dependencies because each non-key attribute depends on the primary key.
- There are no transitive dependencies because no non-key attributes depend on other non-key attributes.

Therefore, the Crime Code Relation is in 3NF.

Victim:

Functional Dependencies:

(Record Number  $\rightarrow$  Victim Age, Sex, Descent)

- There are no partial dependencies because each non-key attribute depends on the primary key.
- There are no transitive dependencies because no non-key attributes depend on other non-key attributes.

Therefore, the Victim Relation is in 3NF.

Descent:

Functional Dependencies:

(VictimDescent  $\rightarrow$  VictimDescentDesc)

- The relation contains no partial or transitive dependencies.
- Therefore, the Descent Relation is in 3NF.

Weapon:

Functional Dependencies:

(WeaponUsedCode  $\rightarrow$  Weapon Description)

- The relation contains no partial or transitive dependencies.

- Therefore, the Weapon Relation is in 3NF.

Mocodes:

Functional Dependencies:

(Mocode  $\rightarrow$  MocodeDesc)

- The relation contains no partial or transitive dependencies.
- Therefore, the Mocodes Relation is in 3NF.

Location:

Functional Dependencies:

(RecordNumber  $\rightarrow$  AreaName, ReportedDistrict, Longitude, Latitude)

- There are no partial dependencies because each non-key attribute depends on the primary key.
- There are no transitive dependencies because no non-key attributes depend on other non-key attributes.

Therefore, the Location Relation is in 3NF.

## Relational Schema

Case (

RecordNumber INT [PK],  
 Location VARCHAR(255),  
 WeaponUsedCode INT,  
 DateofOccurrence VARCHAR(22),  
 TimeOccurred INT,  
 Time INT,  
 Mocode INT [FK to Mocodes.Mocode],  
 CrimeCode INT [FK to CrimeCodes.CrimeCode],  
 Status VARCHAR(2)

)

CrimeCode (

CrimeCode [PK],  
 CrimeCodeDescription VARCHAR(255)

)

Victim (

RecordNumber INT [PK] [FK to Case.RecordNumber],  
 VictimAge INT,

VictimSex VARCHAR(1),  
DescentCode VARCHAR(1) [FK to Descent.VictimDescent]  
)

Descent (  
DescentCode VARCHAR(1) [PK],  
DescCodeLetter VARCHAR(255)  
)

Weapon (  
WeaponUsedCode INT [PK],  
WeaponDesc VARCHAR(255)  
)

Mocodes (  
Mocodes VARCHAR(255) [PK],  
DescMocodes VARCHAR(255)  
)

Location (  
RecordNumber [PK] [FK to Case.RecordNumber]  
AreaName VARCHAR(255),  
ReportedDistrictNo INT,  
Longitude DEC,  
Latitude DEC  
)