



# VIT<sup>®</sup>

## Vellore Institute of Technology

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### **CSE4001 Parallel and Distributed Computing**

#### **Digital Assignment-3 (ELA)**

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**School of Computer Science and Engineering**

**Course Code: CSE4001**

**Slot: L11+L12**

**Winter Semester 2021-22**

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**Question: -**

*1) Write a c program using open MP to perform the following matrix operations. (Vary the size of the matrix like 3x3, 5x5, 10x10, 20x20, 30x30 and thread numbers and observe the time to compute for serial and parallel execution)*

*(i) Matrix Addition*

*(ii) Matrix subtraction*

*(iii) Matrix multiplication*

*(iv) To find the sum of rows and column elements of the matrix*

*(v) To print the lower triangle and upper triangle matrix*

*(vi) Write a parallel algorithm to transpose the matrix nxn*

i) **Matrix Addition Code:**

**CODE:-**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<omp.h>
void main()
{
int tid;
int i,j;
int rows,cols;

printf("Enter Number of Rows of matrices\n");
```

```
scanf("%d",&rows);
printf("Enter Number of Columns of matrices\n");
scanf("%d",&cols);

int a[rows][cols];
int b[rows][cols];
int c[rows][cols];

int *d,*e,*f;

printf("Enter %d elements of first matrix\n",rows*cols);
for(i=0;i<rows;i++)
    for(j=0;j<cols;j++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
    }

printf("Enter %d elements of second matrix\n",rows*cols);
for(i=0;i<rows;i++)
    for(j=0;j<cols;j++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&b[i][j]);
    }

d=(int *)malloc(sizeof(int)*rows*cols);
e=(int *)malloc(sizeof(int)*rows*cols);
f=(int *)malloc(sizeof(int)*rows*cols);
```

```
d=(int *)a;
```

```
e=(int *)b;
```

```
f=(int *)c;
```

```
//Concurrent or parallel matrix addition
```

```
#pragma omp parallel num_threads(rows*cols)
```

```
{
```

```
    tid=omp_get_thread_num();
```

```
    f[tid]=d[tid]+e[tid];
```

```
}
```

```
printf("Values of Resultant Matrix C are as follows:\n");
```

```
for(i=0;i<rows;i++)
```

```
    for(j=0;j<cols;j++)
```

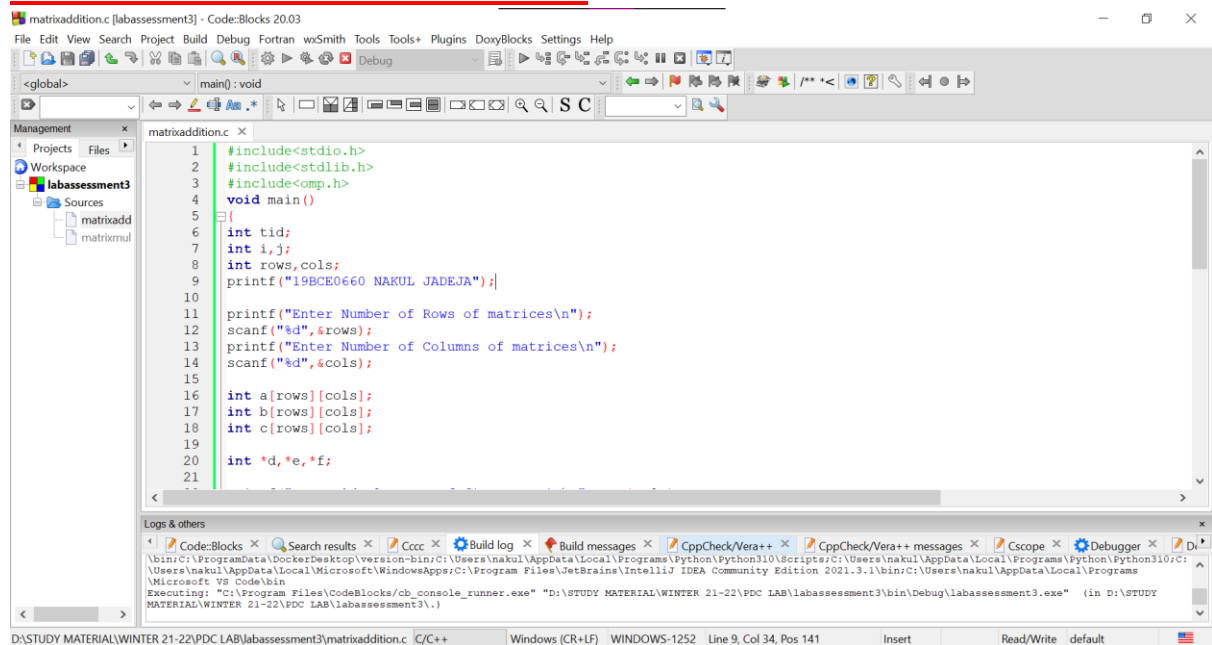
```
    {
```

```
        printf("Value of C[%d][%d]=%d\n",i,j,c[i][j]);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

## SCREENSHOT OF THE OUTPUT:-



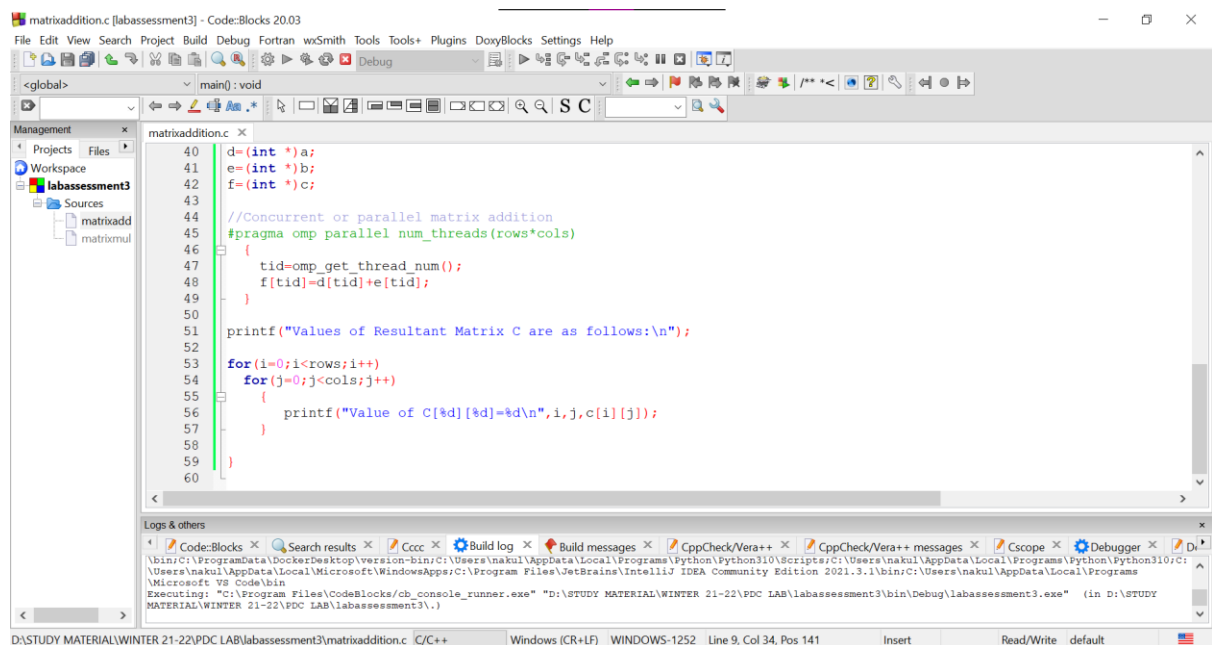
```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #include<stdlib.h>
3 #include<omp.h>
4 void main()
5 {
6     int tid;
7     int i,j;
8     int rows,cols;
9     printf("19BCE0660 NAKUL JADEJA");
10
11     printf("Enter Number of Rows of matrices\n");
12     scanf("%d",&rows);
13     printf("Enter Number of Columns of matrices\n");
14     scanf("%d",&cols);
15
16     int a[rows][cols];
17     int b[rows][cols];
18     int c[rows][cols];
19
20     int *d,*e,*f;
21 }
```

Logs & others

Code::Blocks x Search results x Cccc x Build log x Build messages x CppCheck/Vera++ x CppCheck/Vera++ messages x Cscope x Debugger x D...

Executing: "C:\Program Files\CodeBlocks\cb\_console\_runner.exe" "D:\STUDY MATERIAL\WINTER 21-22\PDC LAB\labassessment3\bin\Debug\labassessment3.exe" (in D:\STUDY MATERIAL\WINTER 21-22\PDC LAB\labassessment3\.)

D:\STUDY MATERIAL\WINTER 21-22\PDC LAB\labassessment3\matrixaddition.c C/C++ Windows (CR+LF) WINDOWS-1252 Line 9, Col 34, Pos 141 Insert Read/Write default



```
40 d=(int *)a;
41 e=(int *)b;
42 f=(int *)c;
43
44 //Concurrent or parallel matrix addition
45 #pragma omp parallel num_threads(rows*cols)
46 {
47     tid=omp_get_thread_num();
48     f[tid]=d[tid]+e[tid];
49 }
50
51 printf("Values of Resultant Matrix C are as follows:\n");
52
53 for(i=0;i<rows;i++)
54     for(j=0;j<cols;j++)
55     {
56         printf("Value of C[%d][%d]=%d\n",i,j,c[i][j]);
57     }
58
59 }
60 }
```

Logs & others

Code::Blocks x Search results x Cccc x Build log x Build messages x CppCheck/Vera++ x CppCheck/Vera++ messages x Cscope x Debugger x D...

Executing: "C:\Program Files\CodeBlocks\cb\_console\_runner.exe" "D:\STUDY MATERIAL\WINTER 21-22\PDC LAB\labassessment3\bin\Debug\labassessment3.exe" (in D:\STUDY MATERIAL\WINTER 21-22\PDC LAB\labassessment3\.)

D:\STUDY MATERIAL\WINTER 21-22\PDC LAB\labassessment3\matrixaddition.c C/C++ Windows (CR+LF) WINDOWS-1252 Line 9, Col 34, Pos 141 Insert Read/Write default

```
"D:\STUDY MATERIAL\WINTER 21-22\PDC LAB\labassessment3\bin\Debug\labassessment3.exe"
Enter Number of Rows of matrices
2
Enter Number of Columns of matrices
3
Enter 6 elements of first matrix
1 2 3 4 5 6
Enter 6 elements of second matrix
2 3 4 5 6 7
Values of Resultant Matrix C are as follows:
Value of C[0][0]=3
Value of C[0][1]=5
Value of C[0][2]=7
Value of C[1][0]=9
Value of C[1][1]=11
Value of C[1][2]=13
Process returned 2 (0x2)   execution time : 10.414 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
"D:\STUDY MATERIAL\WINTER 21-22\PDC LAB\labassessment3\bin\Debug\labassessment3.exe"
19BCE0660 NAKUL JADEJAEnter Number of Rows of matrices
2
Enter Number of Columns of matrices
3
Enter 6 elements of first matrix
1 2 3 4 5 6
Enter 6 elements of second matrix
2 3 4 5 6 7
Values of Resultant Matrix C are as follows:
Value of C[0][0]=3
Value of C[0][1]=5
Value of C[0][2]=7
Value of C[1][0]=9
Value of C[1][1]=11
Value of C[1][2]=13
Process returned 2 (0x2)   execution time : 11.020 s
Press any key to continue.
```

## ii) MATRIX SUBTRACTION: -

**CODE: -**

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

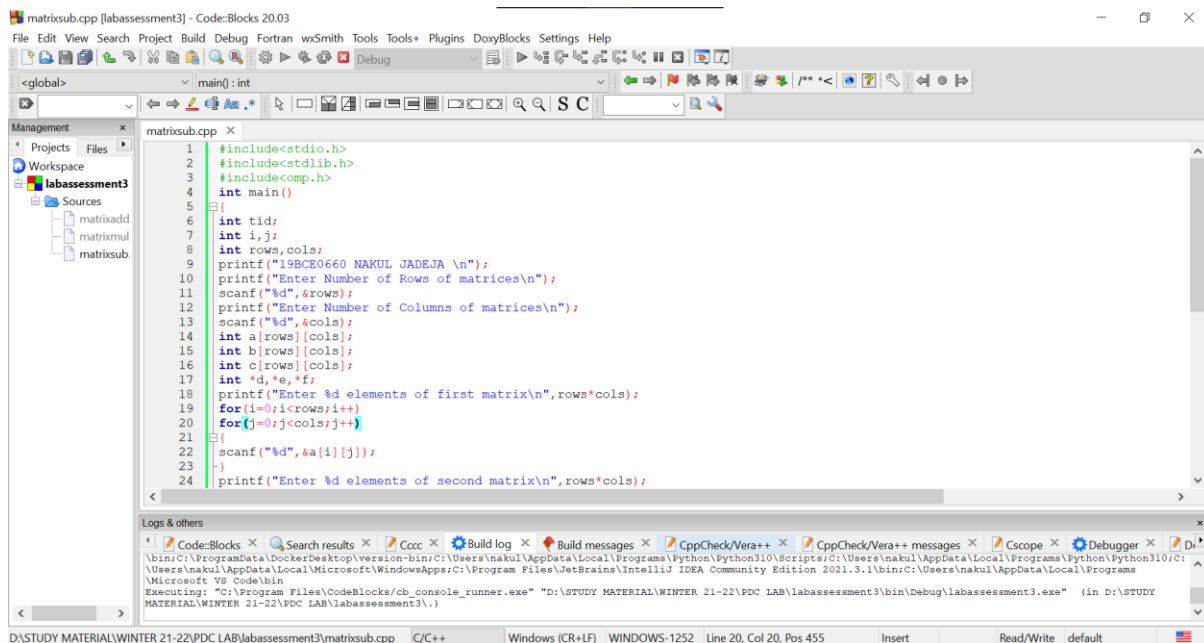
```
#include<omp.h>

int main()
{
int tid;
int i,j;
int rows,cols;
printf("19BCE0660 NAKUL JADEJA \n");
printf("Enter Number of Rows of matrices\n");
scanf("%d",&rows);
printf("Enter Number of Columns of matrices\n");
scanf("%d",&cols);
int a[rows][cols];
int b[rows][cols];
int c[rows][cols];
int *d,*e,*f;
printf("Enter %d elements of first matrix\n",rows*cols);
for(i=0;i<rows;i++)
for(j=0;j<cols;j++)
{
scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
}
printf("Enter %d elements of second matrix\n",rows*cols);
for(i=0;i<rows;i++)
for(j=0;j<cols;j++)
{
scanf("%d",&b[i][j]);
}
```

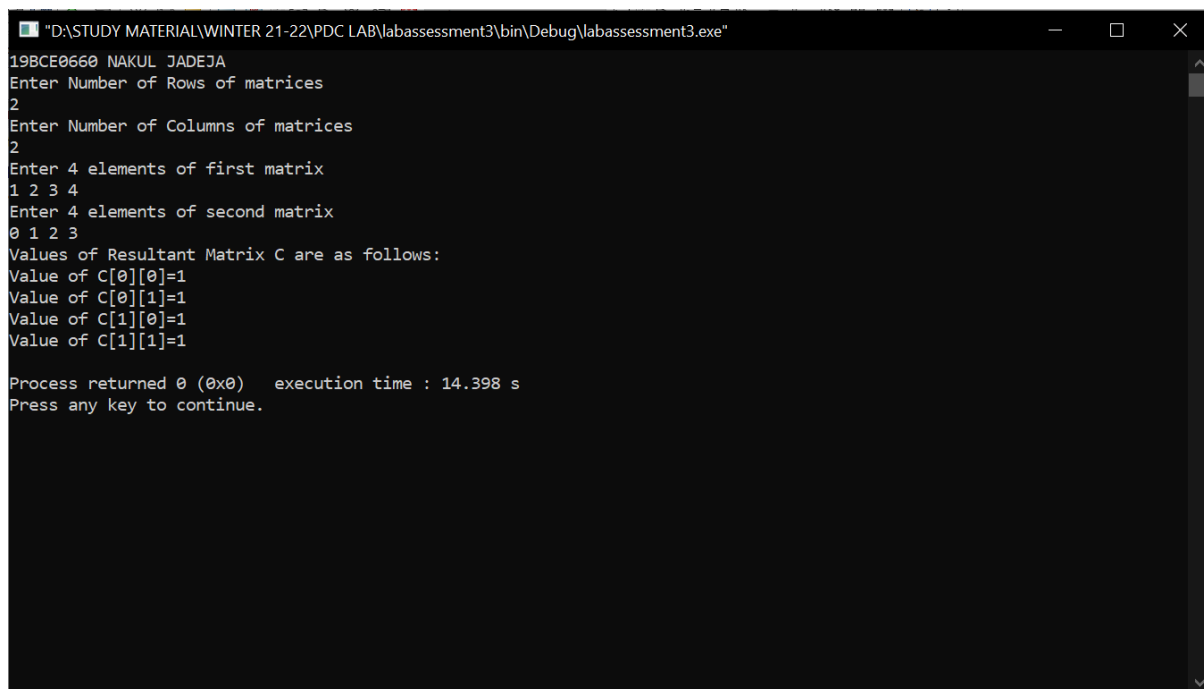
```
d=(int *)malloc(sizeof(int)*rows*cols);
e=(int *)malloc(sizeof(int)*rows*cols);
f=(int *)malloc(sizeof(int)*rows*cols);
d=(int *)a;
e=(int *)b;
f=(int *)c;
//Concurrent or parallel matrix addition
#pragma omp parallel num_threads(rows*cols)
{
tid=omp_get_thread_num();
f[tid]=d[tid]-e[tid];
}
printf("Values of Resultant Matrix C are as follows:\n");
for(i=0;i<rows;i++)
for(j=0;j<cols;j++)
{
printf("Value of C[%d][%d]=%d\n",i,j,c[i][j]);
}
}
```

**SCREENSHOT OF THE OUTPUT: -**





```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #include<stdlib.h>
3 #include<omp.h>
4 int main()
5 {
6     int tid;
7     int i,j;
8     int rows,cols;
9     printf("19BCE0660 NAKUL JADEJA \n");
10    printf("Enter Number of Rows of matrices\n");
11    scanf("%d",&rows);
12    printf("Enter Number of Columns of matrices\n");
13    scanf("%d",&cols);
14    int a[rows][cols];
15    int b[rows][cols];
16    int c[rows][cols];
17    int *d,*e,*f;
18    printf("Enter %d elements of first matrix\n",rows*cols);
19    for(i=0;i<rows;i++)
20        for(j=0;j<cols;j++)
21        {
22            scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
23        }
24    printf("Enter %d elements of second matrix\n",rows*cols);
```



```
"D:\STUDY MATERIAL\WINTER 21-22\PDC LAB\labassessment3\bin\Debug\labassessment3.exe"
19BCE0660 NAKUL JADEJA
Enter Number of Rows of matrices
2
Enter Number of Columns of matrices
2
Enter 4 elements of first matrix
1 2 3 4
Enter 4 elements of second matrix
0 1 2 3
Values of Resultant Matrix C are as follows:
Value of C[0][0]=1
Value of C[0][1]=1
Value of C[1][0]=1
Value of C[1][1]=1

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 14.398 s
Press any key to continue.
```

iii) **MATRIX MULTIPLICATION: -**

**CODE: -**

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <omp.h>

#include <sys/time.h>
```

```
#define N 30
```

```
int A[N][N];
```

```
int B[N][N];
```

```
int C[N][N];
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int i,j,k;
```

```
    struct timeval tv1, tv2;
```

```
    struct timezone tz;
```

```
        double elapsed;
```

```
    omp_set_num_threads(omp_get_num_procs());
```

```
    for (i= 0; i< N; i++)
```

```
        for (j= 0; j< N; j++)
```

```
            {
```

```
                A[i][j] = 2;
```

```
                B[i][j] = 2;
```

```
            }
```

```
    gettimeofday(&tv1, &tz);
```

```
    #pragma omp parallel for private(i,j,k) shared(A,B,C)
```

```
    for (i = 0; i < N; ++i) {
```

```
        for (j = 0; j < N; ++j) {
```

```
            for (k = 0; k < N; ++k) {
```

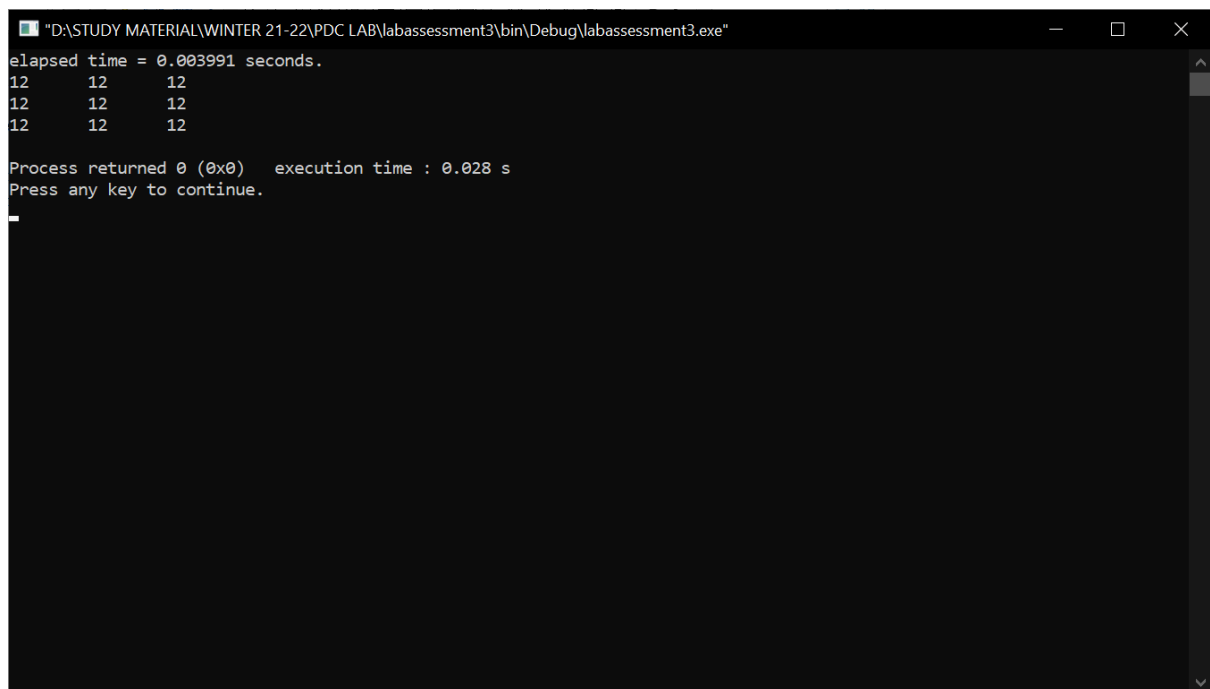
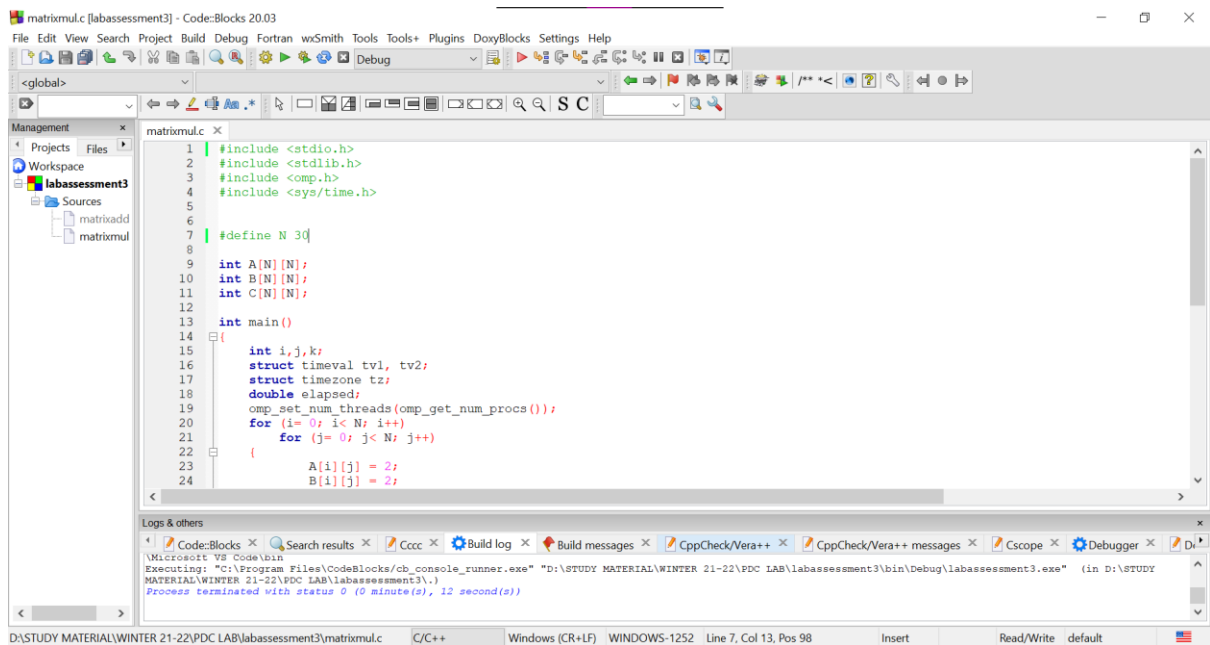
```
                C[i][j] += A[i][k] * B[k][j];
```

```
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
gettimeofday(&tv2, &tz);  
elapsed = (double) (tv2.tv_sec-tv1.tv_sec) + (double) (tv2.tv_usec-  
tv1.tv_usec) * (1.e-6);  
printf("elapsed time = %f seconds.\n", elapsed);
```

```
for (i= 0; i< N; i++)  
{  
    for (j= 0; j< N; j++)  
    {  
        printf("%d\t",C[i][j]);  
    }  
    printf("\n");  
}  
}
```

**SCREENSHOT OF THE OUTPUT:-**



```
"D:\STUDY MATERIAL\WINTER 21-22\PDC LAB\labassessment3\bin\Debug\labassessment3.exe"
elapsed time = 0.000000 seconds.
20    20    20    20    20
20    20    20    20    20
20    20    20    20    20
20    20    20    20    20
20    20    20    20    20

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.020 s
Press any key to continue.
```

```
"D:\STUDY MATERIAL\WINTER 21-22\PDC LAB\labassessment3\bin\Debug\labassessment3.exe"
elapsed time = 0.000000 seconds.
40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40
40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40
40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40
40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40
40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40
40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40
40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40
40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40
40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40
40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40    40

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.035 s
Press any key to continue.
```



```

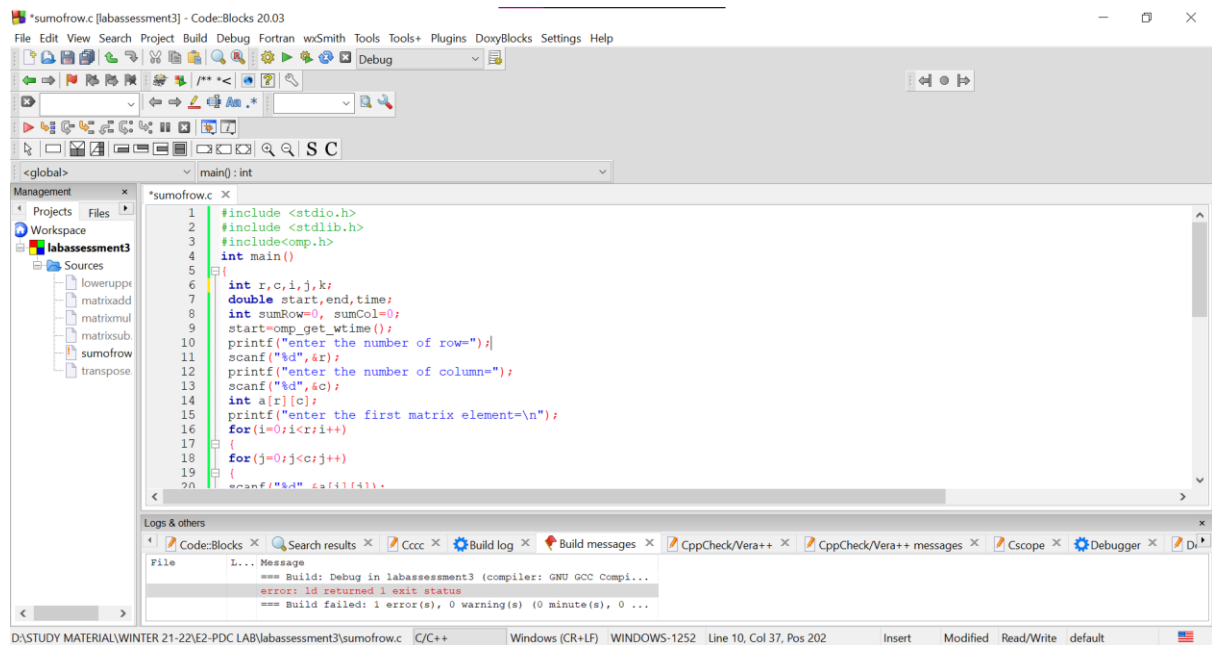
int main()
{
    int r,c,i,j,k;
    double start,end,time;
    int sumRow=0, sumCol=0;
    start=omp_get_wtime();
    printf("enter the number of row=");
    scanf("%d",&r);
    printf("enter the number of column=");
    scanf("%d",&c);
    int a[r][c];
    printf("enter the first matrix element=\n");
    for(i=0;i<r;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<c;j++)
        {
            scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
        }
    }
    #pragma omp parallel for
    for(int i = 0; i < r; i++)
    {
        sumRow = 0;
        #pragma omp parallel for
        for(int j = 0; j < c; j++)
        {
            sumRow = sumRow + a[i][j];

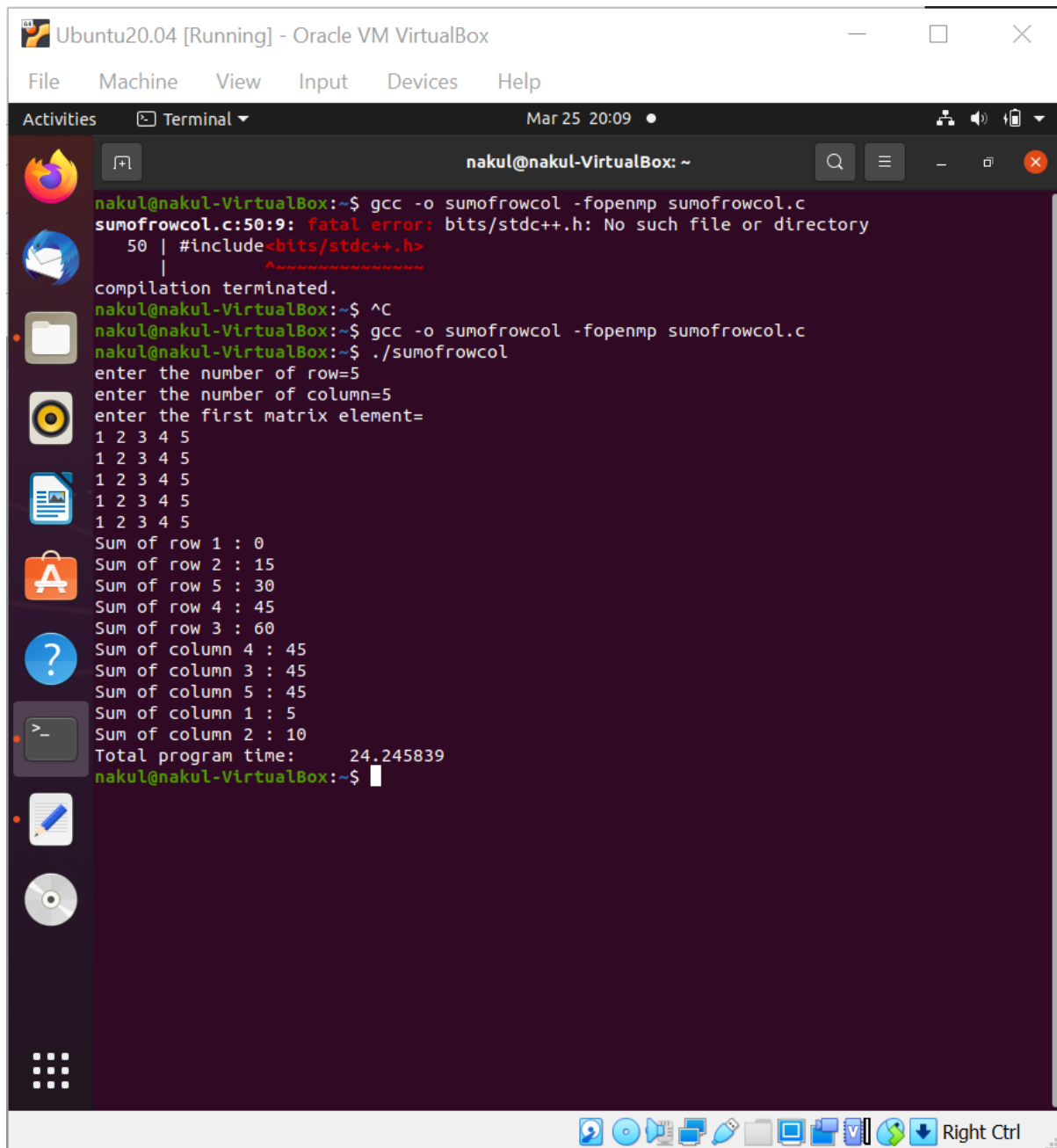
```

```
}  
printf("Sum of row %d : %d\n", (i+1), sumRow);  
}  
#pragma omp parallel for  
for(int i = 0; i < c; i++)  
{  
    sumCol = 0;  
    #pragma omp parallel for  
    for(int j = 0; j < r; j++)  
    {  
        sumCol = sumCol + a[j][i];  
    }  
    printf("Sum of column %d : %d\n", (i+1), sumCol);  
}  
end=omp_get_wtime();  
time=end-start;  
printf("Total program time:\t%f\n",time);  
return 0;  
}
```

**SCREENSHOT OF THE OUTPUT: -**







```
nakul@nakul-VirtualBox:~$ gcc -o sumofrowcol -fopenmp sumofrowcol.c
sumofrowcol.c:50:9: fatal error: bits/stdc++.h: No such file or directory
   50 | #include<bits/stdc++.h>
      | 
compilation terminated.
nakul@nakul-VirtualBox:~$ ^C
nakul@nakul-VirtualBox:~$ gcc -o sumofrowcol -fopenmp sumofrowcol.c
nakul@nakul-VirtualBox:~$ ./sumofrowcol
enter the number of row=5
enter the number of column=5
enter the first matrix element=
1 2 3 4 5
1 2 3 4 5
1 2 3 4 5
1 2 3 4 5
1 2 3 4 5
Sum of row 1 : 0
Sum of row 2 : 15
Sum of row 5 : 30
Sum of row 4 : 45
Sum of row 3 : 60
Sum of column 4 : 45
Sum of column 3 : 45
Sum of column 5 : 45
Sum of column 1 : 5
Sum of column 2 : 10
Total program time:      24.245839
nakul@nakul-VirtualBox:~$
```

v) **LOWER-UPPER TRIANGULAR MATRIX: -**

**CODE: -**

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include<omp.h>
int main()
```

```

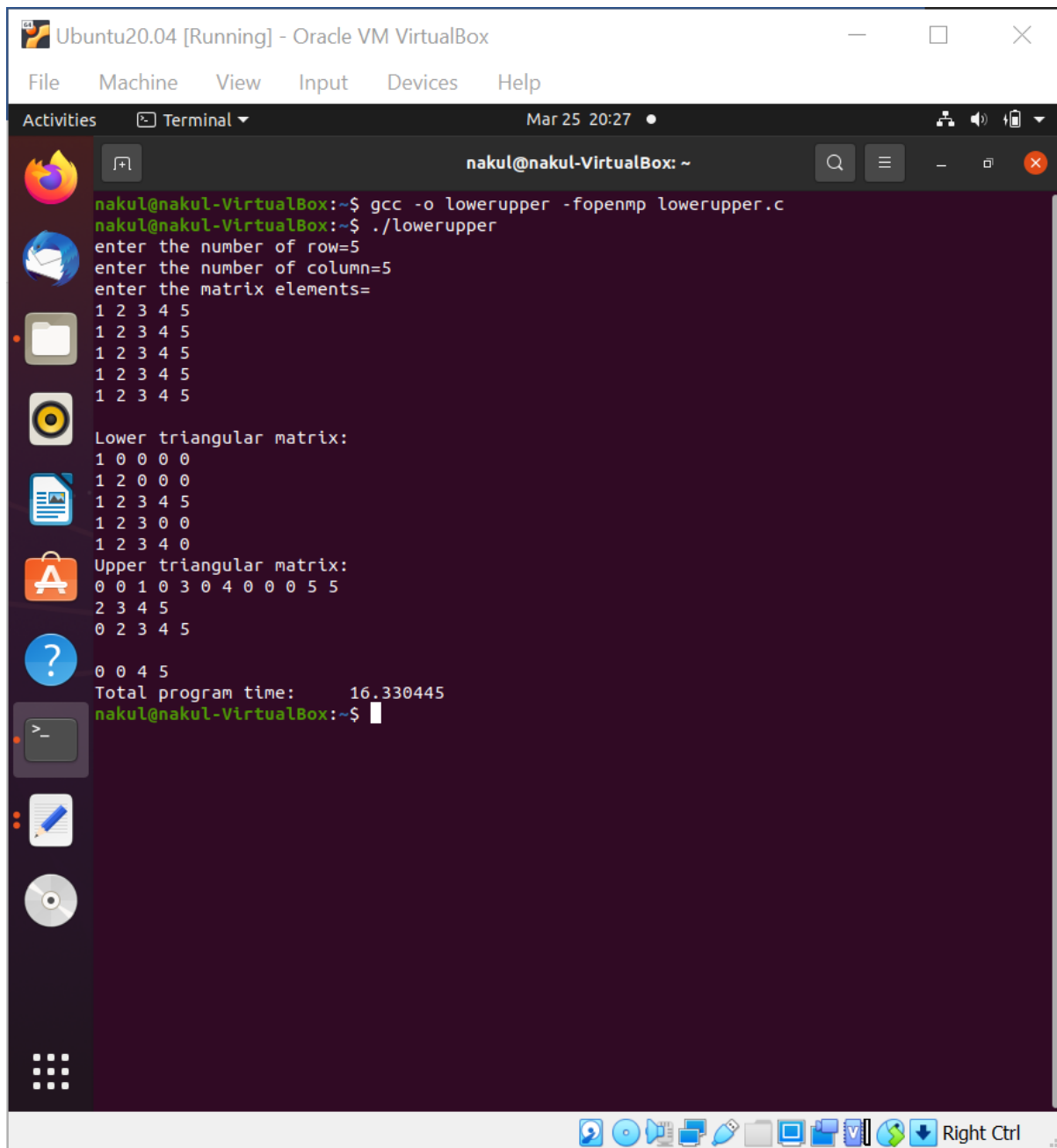
{
double start,end,time;
start=omp_get_wtime();
int row,column,i,j;
printf("enter the number of row=");
scanf("%d",&row);
printf("enter the number of column=");
scanf("%d",&column);
int matrix[row][column];
printf("enter the matrix elements=\n");
for(i=0;i<row;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<column;j++)
{
scanf("%d",&matrix[i][j]);
}
}
printf("\n");
// printing lower triangular matrix
printf("Lower triangular matrix: \n");
#pragma omp parallel for
for (int i = 0; i < row; i++)
{
#pragma omp parallel for
for (int j = 0; j < column; j++)
{
if (i < j)

```

```
{
printf("0 ");
}
else
    printf("%d ",matrix[i][j]);
}
printf("\n");
}
// printing upper triangular matrix
printf("Upper triangular matrix: \n");
#pragma omp parallel for
for (int i = 0; i < row; i++)
{
    #pragma omp parallel for
    for (int j = 0; j < column; j++)
    {
        if (i > j)
        {
            printf("0 ");
        }
        else
            printf("%d ",matrix[i][j]);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
    end=omp_get_wtime();
    time=end-start;
```

```
printf("Total program time:\t%f\n",time);  
return 0;  
}
```

### **SCREENSHOT OF THE OUTPUT: -**



```
nakul@nakul-VirtualBox: ~  
$ gcc -o lowerupper -fopenmp lowerupper.c  
$ ./lowerupper  
enter the number of row=5  
enter the number of column=5  
enter the matrix elements=  
1 2 3 4 5  
1 2 3 4 5  
1 2 3 4 5  
1 2 3 4 5  
1 2 3 4 5  
Lower triangular matrix:  
1 0 0 0 0  
1 2 0 0 0  
1 2 3 4 5  
1 2 3 0 0  
1 2 3 4 0  
Upper triangular matrix:  
0 0 1 0 3 0 4 0 0 5 5  
2 3 4 5  
0 2 3 4 5  
0 0 4 5  
Total program time: 16.330445  
$
```

### **vi) TRANSPOSE OF MATRIX: -**

### **CODE: -**

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <omp.h>

/* Main Program */

main()
{
    int      NoofRows, NoofCols, i, j;
    float    **Matrix, **Trans, **Checkoutput, flops;

    struct timeval  TimeValue_Start;
    struct timezone TimeZone_Start;

    struct timeval  TimeValue_Final;
    struct timezone TimeZone_Final;

    long           time_start, time_end, time_overhead;

    printf("19BCE0660 NAKUL JADEJA");

    printf("Read The Matrix Size Noofrows And Columns Of Matrix \n");
    scanf("%d%d", &NoofRows, &NoofCols);

    if (NoofRows <= 0 || NoofCols <= 0) {
        printf("The NoofRows And NoofCols Should Be Of Positive
Sign\n");
        exit(1);
    }

    /* Matrix Elements */

```

```

Matrix = (float **) malloc(sizeof(float) * NoofRows);
for (i = 0; i < NoofRows; i++) {
    Matrix[i] = (float *) malloc(sizeof(float) * NoofCols);
    for (j = 0; j < NoofCols; j++)
        Matrix[i][j] = (i * j) * 5 + i;
}

/* Dynamic Memory Allocation */

Trans = (float **) malloc(sizeof(float) * NoofCols);
Checkoutoutput = (float **) malloc(sizeof(float) * NoofCols);

/* Initializing The Output Matrices Elements As Zero */

for (i = 0; i < NoofCols; i++) {
    Checkoutoutput[i] = (float *) malloc(sizeof(float) * NoofRows);
    Trans[i] = (float *) malloc(sizeof(float) * NoofRows);
    for (j = 0; j < NoofRows; j++) {
        Checkoutoutput[i][j] = 0.0;
        Trans[i][j] = 0.0;
    }
}

gettimeofday(&TimeValue_Start, &TimeZone_Start);

/* OpenMP Parallel For Directive */

```

```

#pragma omp parallel for private(j)
    for (i = 0; i < NoofRows; i = i + 1)
        for (j = 0; j < NoofCols; j = j + 1)
            Trans[j][i] = Matrix[i][j];

gettimeofday(&TimeValue_Final, &TimeZone_Final);

time_start = TimeValue_Start.tv_sec * 1000000 +
TimeValue_Start.tv_usec;

time_end = TimeValue_Final.tv_sec * 1000000 +
TimeValue_Final.tv_usec;

time_overhead = time_end - time_start;

/* Serial Computation */

for (i = 0; i < NoofRows; i = i + 1)
    for (j = 0; j < NoofCols; j = j + 1)
        Checkoutput[j][i] = Matrix[i][j];

for (i = 0; i < NoofCols; i = i + 1)
    for (j = 0; j < NoofRows; j = j + 1)
        if (Checkoutput[i][j] == Trans[i][j])
            continue;
        else {
            printf("There Is A Difference From Serial And
Parallel Calculation \n");

```



```

        exit(1);
    }

    printf("\nTime Overhead = %ld\n", time_overhead);

    printf("The Input Matrix Is \n");

    for (i = 0; i < NoofRows; i++) {
        for (j = 0; j < NoofCols; j++)
            printf("%f \t", Matrix[i][j]);
        printf("\n");
    }

    printf("\nThe Transpose Matrix Is \n");
    for (i = 0; i < NoofCols; i = i + 1) {
        for (j = 0; j < NoofRows; j = j + 1)
            printf("%f \t", Trans[i][j]);
        printf("\n");
    }

    /* Calculation Of Flops */

    flops = (float) 2 * NoofRows * NoofCols / (float) time_overhead;
    printf("\nNoofRows=%d\t NoofCols=%d \t Flops=%fMFlops\n",
    NoofRows, NoofCols, flops);

    /* Freeing Allocated Memory */

```

```

free(Matrix);

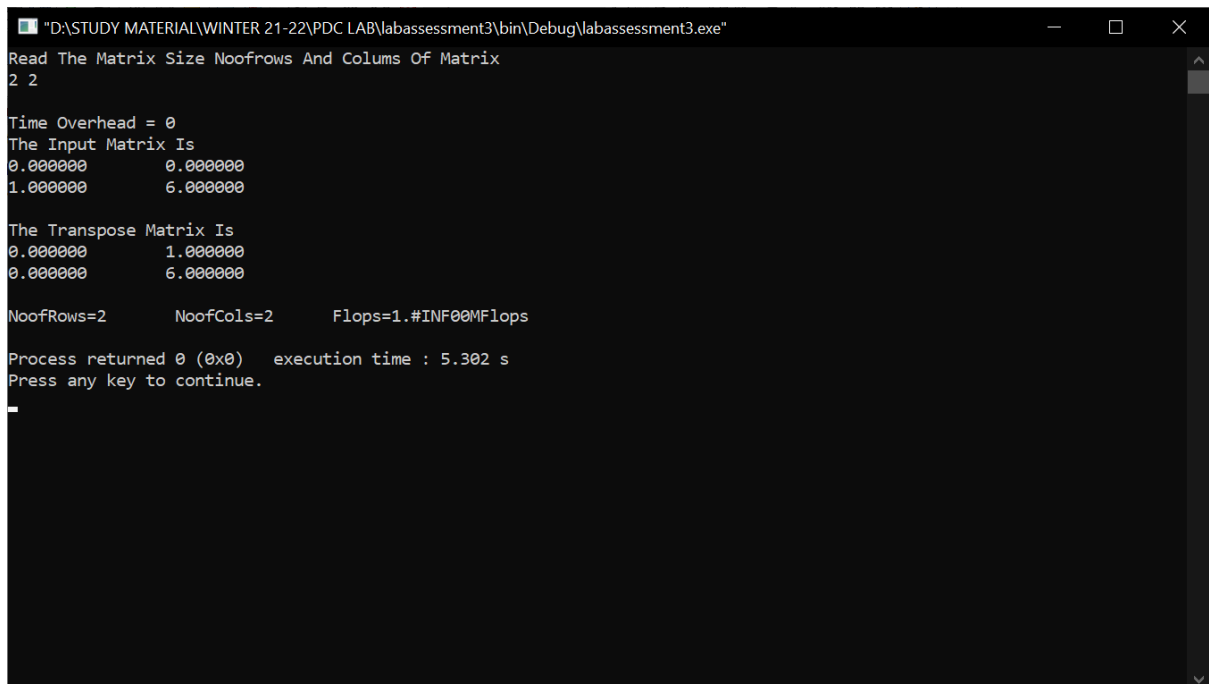
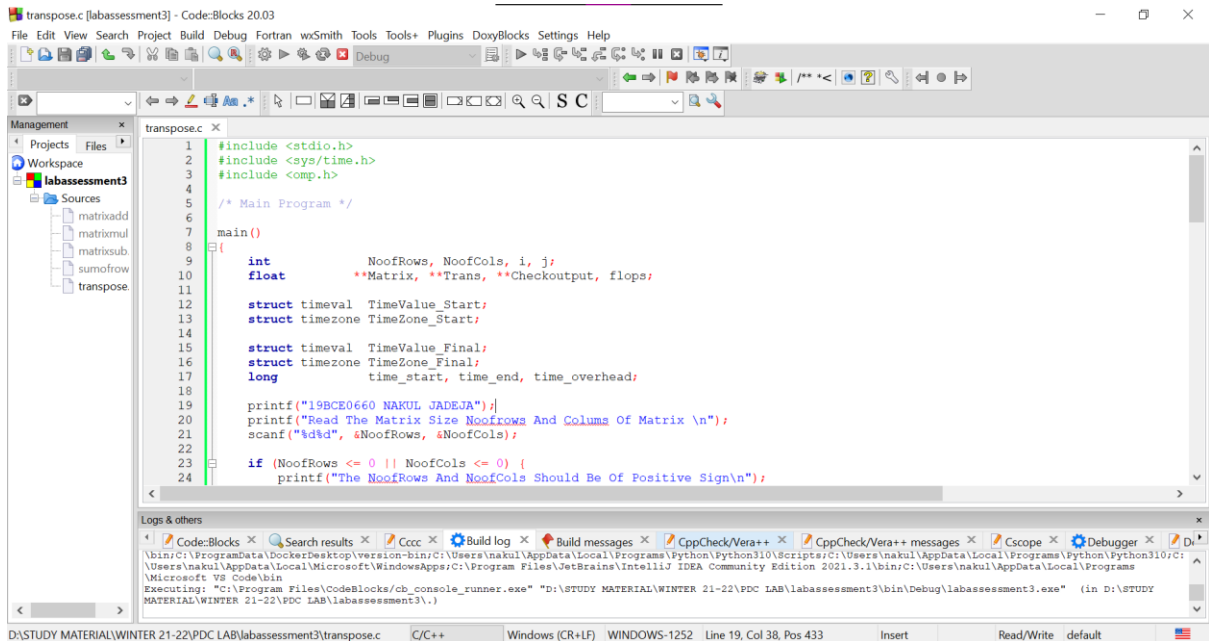
free(Checkoutput);

free(Trans);

}

```

## SCREENSHOT OF THE OUTPUT: -



```
"D:\STUDY MATERIAL\WINTER 21-22\PDC LAB\labassessment3\bin\Debug\labassessment3.exe"
19BCE0660 NAKUL JADEJARRead The Matrix Size Noofrows And Columes Of Matrix
2 2

Time Overhead = 0
The Input Matrix Is
0.000000      0.000000
1.000000      6.000000

The Transpose Matrix Is
0.000000      1.000000
0.000000      6.000000

NoofRows=2      NoofCols=2      Flops=1.#INF00MFlops

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 4.221 s
Press any key to continue.
```