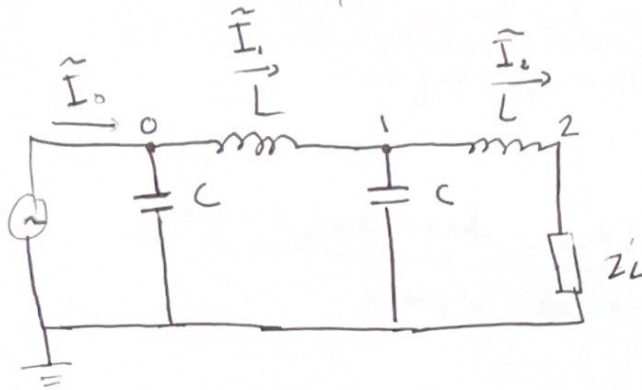


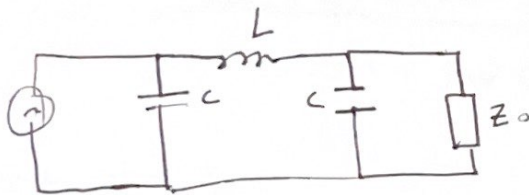
Nasser Alrasbi  
Homework 10

11

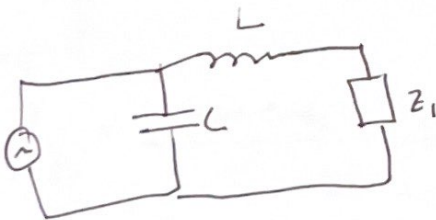


$$Z_C = \frac{1}{j\omega C}$$

$$Z_L = j\omega L$$



$$Z_a = Z_L + j\omega L$$



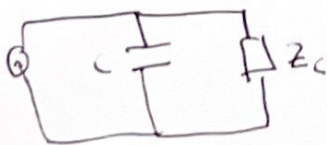
$$\frac{1}{Z_1} = \frac{1}{Z_a} + j\omega C = \frac{1}{Z_L + j\omega L} + j\omega C$$

$$\frac{1}{Z_1} = \frac{1 + j\omega C Z_L - \omega^2 L C}{Z_L + j\omega L}$$

$$Z_1 = \frac{Z_L + j\omega L}{1 + j\omega C Z_L - \omega^2 L C}$$

if  $\omega = L = C = Z_L = 1$

$$Z_1 = \frac{1+j}{1+j-1} = \frac{1+j}{j} \left( \frac{j}{j} \right) = \frac{j-1}{-1} = \boxed{1-j = Z_1}$$



$$Z_C = j\omega L + Z_1$$

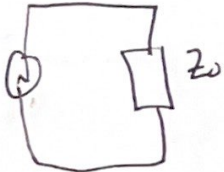
$$Z_C = \frac{Z_L + j\omega L}{1 + j\omega C Z_L - \omega^2 L C} + j\omega L$$

11

$$Z_c = \frac{Z_L + j\omega L + j\omega L(1 + j\omega C Z_L - \omega^2 L C)}{1 + j\omega C Z_L - \omega^2 L C}$$

$$= \frac{Z_L + j\omega L + j\omega L - \omega^2 L C Z_L - j\omega^3 L^2 C}{1 + j\omega C Z_L - \omega^2 L C}$$

$$Z_c = \frac{Z_L + 2j\omega L - \omega^2 L C Z_L - j\omega^3 L^2 C}{1 + j\omega C Z_L - \omega^2 L C}$$



$$\frac{1}{Z_0} = j\omega C + \frac{1 + j\omega C Z_L - \omega^2 L C}{Z_L + 2j\omega L - \omega^2 L C Z_L - j\omega^3 L^2 C}$$

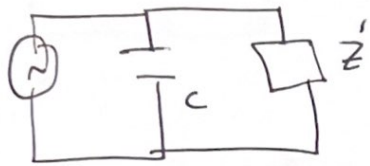
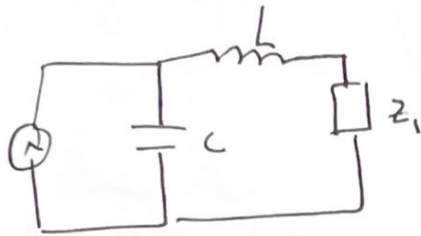
$$\frac{1}{Z_0} = \frac{j\omega C Z_L - 2\omega^2 L C - j\omega^3 L^2 C Z_L + \omega^4 L^2 C^2 + j\omega C Z_L - \omega^2 L C}{Z_L + 2j\omega L - \omega^2 L C Z_L - j\omega^3 L^2 C}$$

$$Z_0 = \frac{Z_L + 2j\omega L - \omega^2 L C Z_L - j\omega^3 L^2 C}{2j\omega C Z_L - 3\omega^2 L C - j\omega^3 L^2 C Z_L + \omega^4 L^2 C^2 + 1}$$

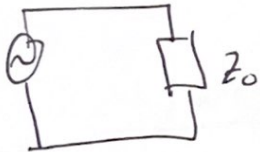
if  $\omega = L = C = Z_L = 1$

$$Z_0 = \frac{1 + 2j - 1 - j}{2j - 3 - j + 1 + 1} = \frac{j}{j-1} \left( \frac{j+1}{j+1} \right) = \frac{-1+j}{-1-1} = \boxed{\frac{1-j}{2} = Z_0}$$

- An alternative way to find  $Z_0$  which we will use in parts 3-5



$$Z' = j\omega L + Z_1$$



$$\frac{1}{Z_0} = j\omega C + \frac{1}{j\omega L + Z_1}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z_0} = \frac{j\omega C(j\omega L + Z_1) + 1}{j\omega L + Z_1}$$

$$Z_0 = \frac{j\omega L + Z_1}{1 - \omega^2 LC + j\omega C Z_1}$$

Same as  $Z_1$ , but swapped  $Z_L$  for  $Z_1$

$$Z_{n+1} = \frac{j\omega L + Z_n}{1 - \omega^2 LC + j\omega C Z_n}$$