

1. Identify the efficiency

**b. Solution**

- $n \rightarrow T(n)$
- *Basic:*  $n = 1$
- *Worst case:*  $A[1] = A[2] = \dots = A[n]$
- $T(n) = O(1) + T(n-1) + O(1)$
- $T(n) = O(1) + O(1) + \dots + T(1)$
- $T(n) \in \Theta(n)$

**g. Solution:**

- $k \rightarrow T(k)$
- *Basic:*  $k = 1$
- *Worst case:* No
- $T(k) = T(k-1) + 2$
- $T(k-1) = T(k-1-1) + 2$
- ...
- $T(1) = T(0) + 2 = 2$
- $T(k) = 2k$
- $T(k) \in \Theta(k)$

**h. Solution:**

- $k \rightarrow T(k)$
- *Basic:*  $k = 0$
- *Worst case:* No
- $T(k) = 2T(k-1)$
- $T(k-1) = 2T(k-1-1)$
- ...
- $T(1) = 2T(0) = 2$
- $T(k) = 2^k$
- $T(k) \in \Theta(2^k)$

**i. Solution:**

- $k \rightarrow T(k)$
- *Basic:*  $k = 0$
- *Worst case:* No

- $T(k) = T(k - 1) + O(1)$
- $T(1) = T(0) + O(1) = O(1) + O(1) = O(1)$
- $T(2) = T(1) + O(1) = O(1) + O(1) + O(1) = O(1)$
- $\Rightarrow T(k) = O(1)$
- $T(k) \in \Theta(1)$