

Z Specification of Fragmenta

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November 4, 2021

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1 Generics

section *Fragmenta_Generics* **parents** *standard_toolkit*

$\text{acyclic}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid r^+ \cap \text{id } X = \emptyset\}$
 $\text{connected}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid \forall x : \text{dom } r; y : \text{ran } r \bullet x \mapsto y \in r^+\}$
 $\text{tree}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid r \in \text{acyclic} \wedge r \in X \rightarrow X\}$
 $\text{forest}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid r \in \text{acyclic} \wedge (\forall s : X \leftrightarrow X \mid s \subseteq r \wedge s \in \text{connected} \bullet s \in \text{tree})\}$
 $\text{injrel}[X, Y] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow Y \mid r^\sim \in Y \rightarrow X\}$
 $\text{antireflexive}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid r \cap \text{id}(\text{dom } r) = \emptyset\}$

$[X, Y, Z]$ $\text{flip} : (X \rightarrow Y \rightarrow Z) \rightarrow (Y \rightarrow X \rightarrow Z)$
$\forall f : X \rightarrow Y \rightarrow Z \bullet \text{flip } f = (\lambda y : Y \bullet \lambda x : X \bullet f x y)$

$[X, Y, Z, W]$ $\text{apply} : (X \rightarrow Z) \rightarrow (Y \rightarrow W) \rightarrow (X \times Y) \rightarrow (Z \times W)$
$\forall f : X \rightarrow Z; g : Y \rightarrow W; x : X; y : Y \bullet \text{apply } f g (x, y) = (f x, g y)$

$[X, Y]$ $\text{map} : (X \rightarrow Y) \rightarrow \mathbb{P} X \rightarrow \mathbb{P} Y$ $\text{mapS} : (X \rightarrow Y) \rightarrow \text{seq } X \rightarrow \text{seq } Y$
$\forall f : X \rightarrow Y \bullet \text{map } f \{\} = \{\}$ $\forall f : X \rightarrow Y; x : X; xs : \mathbb{P} X \bullet \text{map } f (\{x\} \cup xs) = \{f x\} \cup (\text{map } f xs)$ $\forall f : X \rightarrow Y \bullet \text{mapS } f \langle \rangle = \langle \rangle$ $\forall f : X \rightarrow Y; x : X; xs : \text{seq } X \bullet \text{mapS } f (\langle x \rangle \frown xs) = \langle f x \rangle \frown (\text{mapS } f xs)$

function 10 **leftassoc** $(_ \boxtimes _)$

$[X]$ $_ \boxtimes _ : ((X \rightarrow X) \times \mathbb{P} X) \rightarrow (X \rightarrow X)$
$\forall f : X \rightarrow X; s : \mathbb{P} X \bullet f \boxtimes s = (\text{id } s) \oplus f$

function($_{-}^{\oplus}$)

$_{-}^{\oplus} : (X \leftrightarrow X) \rightarrow (X \leftrightarrow X)$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow X \bullet r^{\oplus} = \text{if } r \oplus r \text{ ; } r = r \text{ then } r \text{ else } (r \oplus r \text{ ; } r)^{\oplus}$

$\text{opt}[X] == \{s : \mathbb{P} X \mid \# s \leq 1\}$

$\text{the} : \text{opt}[X] \rightarrow X$
$\forall x : X \bullet \text{the } \{x\} = x$

$\text{flatten} : (X \rightarrow \mathbb{P} Y) \rightarrow (X \leftrightarrow Y)$
$\forall f : X \rightarrow \mathbb{P} Y \bullet \text{flatten } f = \{x : \text{dom } f; y : Y \mid y \in f x\}$

2 Graphs

section *Fragmenta_Graphs* **parents** *standard_toolkit*, *Fragmenta_Generics*

$[V, E]$

$Gr == \{vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s, t : E \rightarrow V \mid s \in es \rightarrow vs \wedge t \in es \rightarrow vs\}$

$Ns : Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V$ $Es : Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E$ $src, tgt : Gr \rightarrow E \rightarrow V$
$\forall vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s : E \rightarrow V; t : E \rightarrow V \bullet Ns(vs, es, s, t) = vs$ $\forall vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s : E \rightarrow V; t : E \rightarrow V \bullet Es(vs, es, s, t) = es$ $\forall vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s : E \rightarrow V; t : E \rightarrow V \bullet src(vs, es, s, t) = s$ $\forall vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s : E \rightarrow V; t : E \rightarrow V \bullet tgt(vs, es, s, t) = t$

$$\frac{\emptyset_G : Gr}{\emptyset_G = (\emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset)}$$

$$\frac{EsId : Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E}{\forall G : Gr \bullet EsId\ G = \{e : Es\ G \mid src\ G\ e = tgt\ G\ e\}}$$

relation(adjacent $_$)

$$\frac{adjacent_ : \mathbb{P}(Gr \times V \times V)}{\forall G : Gr; v_1, v_2 : V \bullet adjacent(G, v_1, v_2) \Leftrightarrow \exists e : Es\ G \bullet src\ G\ e = v_1 \wedge tgt\ G\ e = v_2}$$

$$\frac{EsIncident : Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E}{\forall G : Gr; vs : \mathbb{P} V \bullet EsIncident\ G\ vs = (src\ G) \sim \langle vs \rangle \cup (tgt\ G) \sim \langle vs \rangle}$$

function 10 leftassoc ($_ \bowtie _$)

$$\frac{_ \bowtie _ : Gr \times \mathbb{P} E \rightarrow Gr}{\forall G : Gr; es : \mathbb{P} E \bullet G \bowtie es = (Ns\ G, Es\ G \cap es, es \triangleleft src\ G, es \triangleleft tgt\ G)}$$

function 10 leftassoc ($_ \nabla _$)

$$\frac{_ \nabla _ : Gr \times \mathbb{P} V \rightarrow Gr}{\begin{array}{l} \forall G, G' : Gr; vs : \mathbb{P} V \bullet G \nabla vs = G' \Leftrightarrow \\ \exists es : \mathbb{P} E \bullet es = \{e : Es\ G \mid \{src\ G\ e, tgt\ G\ e\} \subseteq Ns\ G \cap vs\} \wedge G' = (Ns\ G \cap vs, es, es \triangleleft src\ G, es \triangleleft tgt\ G) \end{array}}$$

$$\frac{successors : V \times Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V}{\forall v : V; G : Gr \bullet successors(v, G) = \{v_1 : Ns\ G \mid adjacent(G, v, v_1)\}}$$

function($_ \rightrightarrows _$)

$$\frac{}{_ \overset{\leftrightarrow}{\rightarrow} : Gr \rightarrow Gr} \quad \frac{}{\forall G : Gr \bullet G \overset{\leftrightarrow}{=} (Ns\ G, Es\ G, tgt\ G, src\ G)}$$

function($_ \overset{\leftrightarrow}{\rightarrow}$)

$$\frac{}{_ \overset{\leftrightarrow}{\rightarrow} : Gr \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V} \quad \frac{}{\forall G : Gr \bullet G \overset{\leftrightarrow}{=} \{v_1, v_2 : Ns\ G \mid \text{adjacent}(G, v_1, v_2)\}}$$

relation($\odot _$)

$$\frac{}{\odot _ : \mathbb{P}\ Gr} \quad \frac{}{\forall G : Gr \bullet \odot\ G \Leftrightarrow G \overset{\leftrightarrow}{=} \in \text{acyclic}}$$

relation($\boxminus_{Es} _$)
relation($\boxminus _$)

$$\frac{}{\boxminus_{Es} _, \boxminus _ : \mathbb{P}(Gr \times Gr)} \quad \frac{}{\forall G_1, G_2 : Gr \bullet \boxminus_{Es}(G_1, G_2) \Leftrightarrow Es\ G_1 \cap Es\ G_2 = \emptyset} \quad \frac{}{\forall G_1, G_2 : Gr \bullet \boxminus(G_1, G_2) \Leftrightarrow Ns\ G_1 \cap Ns\ G_2 = \emptyset \wedge \boxminus_{Es}(G_1, G_2)}$$

relation($\boxplus _$)

$$\frac{}{\boxplus _ : \mathbb{P}(I \rightarrow Gr)} \quad \frac{}{\forall Gs : I \rightarrow Gr \bullet \boxplus\ Gs \Leftrightarrow \forall i, j : \text{dom}\ Gs \mid i \neq j \bullet \boxminus(Gs\ i, Gs\ j)}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($_ \cup_G _$)

$$\frac{}{_ \cup_G _ : Gr \times Gr \rightarrow Gr} \\ \frac{}{\forall G_1, G_2 : Gr \bullet G_1 \cup_G G_2 = (Ns\ G_1 \cup Ns\ G_2, Es\ G_1 \cup Es\ G_2, src\ G_1 \cup src\ G_2, tgt\ G_1 \cup tgt\ G_2)}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($_ \odot _$)

$$\frac{}{_ \odot _ : Gr \times (V \leftrightarrow V) \rightarrow Gr} \\ \frac{}{\forall G : Gr; s : V \leftrightarrow V \mid s \in Ns\ G \rightarrow Ns\ G \wedge s \in \text{antireflexive} \bullet \\ G \odot s = (Ns\ G \setminus \text{dom } s, Es\ G, (s \boxtimes Ns\ G) \circ (src\ G), (s \boxtimes Ns\ G) \circ (tgt\ G))}$$

$$\frac{}{replaceGfun : (E \rightarrow V) \rightarrow (V \rightarrow V) \rightarrow (E \rightarrow V)} \\ \frac{}{\forall f : E \rightarrow V; sub : V \rightarrow V \bullet \\ replaceGfun\ f\ sub = f \oplus \{e : \text{dom } f; v : V \mid (f\ e) \in \text{dom } sub \wedge sub\ (f\ e) = v\}}$$

$$\frac{}{replaceG : Gr \rightarrow (V \rightarrow V) \rightarrow Gr} \\ \frac{}{\forall G : Gr; sub : V \rightarrow V \bullet replaceG\ G\ sub = (Ns\ G \setminus \text{dom } sub \cup \text{ran}(Ns\ G \triangleleft sub), Es\ G, \\ replaceGfun\ (src\ G)\ sub, replaceGfun\ (tgt\ G)\ sub)}$$

$$GrM == (V \rightarrow V) \times (E \rightarrow E)$$

$$\frac{}{fV : GrM \rightarrow V \rightarrow V} \\ \frac{}{fE : GrM \rightarrow E \rightarrow E} \\ \frac{}{\forall fv : V \rightarrow V; fe : E \rightarrow E \bullet fV(fv, fe) = fv} \\ \frac{}{\forall fv : V \rightarrow V; fe : E \rightarrow E \bullet fE(fv, fe) = fe}$$

$$\frac{}{gid : Gr \rightarrow GrM} \\ \frac{}{\forall G : Gr \bullet gid\ G = (id\ (Ns\ G), id\ (Es\ G))}$$

$$\frac{}{\emptyset_{GM} : GrM} \\ \frac{}{\emptyset_{GM} = (\{\}, \{\})}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{domg}, \text{codg} : GrM \rightarrow Gr} \\ \frac{}{\forall m : GrM; G : Gr \bullet \text{domg } m = G \Leftrightarrow \text{dom}(fV\ m) = Ns\ G \wedge \text{dom}(fE\ m) = Es\ G} \\ \frac{}{\forall m : GrM; G : Gr \bullet \text{codg } m = G \Leftrightarrow \text{ran}(fV\ m) \subseteq Ns\ G \wedge \text{ran}(fE\ m) \subseteq Es\ G}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** $(- \cup_{GM} -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
 \frac{- \cup_{GM} - : GrM \times GrM \rightarrow GrM}{\bigcup_{GM} : \mathbb{P} GrM \rightarrow GrM} \\
 \hline
 \forall f, g : GrM \bullet f \cup_{GM} g = (fV f \cup fV g, fE f \cup fE g) \\
 \bigcup_{GM} \emptyset = \emptyset_{GM} \\
 \forall f : GrM; fs : \mathbb{P} GrM \bullet \bigcup_{GM} (\{f\} \cup fs) = f \cup_{GM} (\bigcup_{GM} fs)
 \end{array}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** $(- \rightarrow_G -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
 \frac{- \rightarrow_G - : Gr \times Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} GrM}{\forall G_1, G_2 : Gr \bullet G_1 \rightarrow_G G_2 = \{fv : Ns G_1 \rightarrow Ns G_2; fe : Es G_1 \rightarrow Es G_2 \mid} \\
 \hline
 \quad src G_2 \circ fe = fv \circ src G_1 \wedge tgt G_2 \circ fe = fv \circ tgt G_1\}
 \end{array}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** $(- \circ_G -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
 \frac{- \circ_G - : GrM \times GrM \rightarrow GrM}{\forall g, f : GrM \bullet g \circ_G f = (fV g \circ fV f, fE g \circ fE f)}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
 \frac{restrictGToTyEdges : GrM \times Gr \times \mathbb{P} E \rightarrow Gr}{\forall m : GrM; G : Gr; tes : \mathbb{P} E \bullet restrictGToTyEdges(m, G, tes) = G \bowtie (fE m) \sim \langle tes \rangle}
 \end{array}$$

3 Graphs with typing

section *Fragmenta_GrswT* **parents** *standard_toolkit, Fragmenta_Generics, Fragmenta_Graphs*

$GrwT == \{G : Gr; t : GrM \mid \text{domg } t = G\}$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
gOf : GrwT \rightarrow Gr \\
ty : GrwT \rightarrow GrM \\
\hline
\forall G : Gr; sm : V \rightarrow \text{seq } V; t : GrM \bullet gOf(G, t) = G \\
\forall G : Gr; sm : V \rightarrow \text{seq } V; t : GrM \bullet ty(G, t) = t
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\emptyset_{GrwT} : GrwT \\
\hline
\emptyset_{GrwT} = (\emptyset_G, \emptyset_{GM})
\end{array}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** $(_ \cup_{GrwT} _)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
_ \cup_{GrwT} _ : GrwT \times GrwT \rightarrow GrwT \\
\hline
\forall G_1, G_2 : GrwT \bullet G_1 \cup_{GrwT} G_2 = ((gOf\ G_1) \cup_G (gOf\ G_2), (ty\ G_1) \cup_{GM} (ty\ G_2))
\end{array}$$

4 SG Element Types

section *Fragmenta_SGElemTys* **parents** *standard_toolkit, Fragmenta_Generics*

SGNT ::= *nnrml* | *nabst* | *nprxy* | *nenum* | *nval* | *nvirt* | *nopt*

SGED ::= *dbi* | *duni*

SGET ::= *eih* | *ecom* $\langle\langle$ *SGED* $\rangle\rangle$ | *erel* $\langle\langle$ *SGED* $\rangle\rangle$ | *ewander* | *eder*

relation $(_ \prec_{NT} _)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
_ \prec_{NT} _ : SGNT \leftrightarrow SGNT \\
\hline
\forall nt_1, nt_2 : SGNT \bullet nt_1 \prec_{NT} nt_2 \Leftrightarrow (nt_2 = nenum \Leftrightarrow nt_1 = nval) \\
\quad \wedge (nt_1 = nvirt \Rightarrow nt_2 = nvirt) \wedge (nt_1 = nabst \Rightarrow nt_2 \in \{nabst, nvirt, nprxy\}) \\
\quad \wedge nt_1 \notin \{nprxy, nenum\} \wedge nt_2 \notin \{nopt\}
\end{array}$$

relation $(_ \leq_{rNT} _)$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\hline
- \leq_{rNT} - : SGNT \leftrightarrow SGNT \\
\hline
\forall nt_1, nt_2 : SGNT \bullet nt_1 \leq_{rNT} nt_2 \Leftrightarrow nt_1 = nt_2 \vee nt_1 = nprxy \\
\vee nt_2 = nabst \wedge nt_1 \in \{nnrml, nvirt\} \vee nt_2 \in \{nnrml, nopt\}
\end{array}$$

relation($- =_{ET} -$)

$$\begin{array}{c}
\hline
- =_{ET} - : SGET \leftrightarrow SGET \\
\hline
\forall et_1, et_2 : SGET \bullet et_1 =_{ET} et_2 \Leftrightarrow et_1 = et_2 \\
\vee (\forall d_1, d_2 : SGED \bullet et_1 = erel\ d_1 \wedge et_2 = erel\ d_2 \vee et_1 = ecomp\ d_1 \wedge et_2 = ecomp\ d_2)
\end{array}$$

relation($- \leq_{ET} -$)

$$\begin{array}{c}
\hline
- \leq_{ET} - : SGET \leftrightarrow SGET \\
\hline
\forall et_1, et_2 : SGET \bullet et_1 \leq_{ET} et_2 \Leftrightarrow et_2 = ewander \wedge et_1 \neq einh \\
\vee et_1 = eder \wedge et_2 \in \text{dom}(erel \sim) \cup \text{dom}(ecomp \sim) \vee et_1 =_{ET} et_2
\end{array}$$

5 Multiplicities

section *Fragmenta_Mult* **parents** *standard_toolkit*, *Fragmenta_Generics*, *Fragmenta_SGElemTys*

$$\begin{aligned}
MultVal &::= \mathbf{v} \langle \mathbb{N} \rangle \mid * \\
MultC &::= mr \langle \mathbb{N} \times MultVal \rangle \mid ms \langle MultVal \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

relation($- \leq_{mv} -$)

$$\begin{array}{c}
\hline
- \leq_{mv} - : MultVal \leftrightarrow MultVal \\
\hline
\forall m_1, m_2 : MultVal \bullet m_1 \leq_{mv} m_2 \Leftrightarrow m_2 = * \vee \exists j, k : \mathbb{N} \mid m_1 = \mathbf{v}\ j \wedge m_2 = \mathbf{v}\ k \bullet j \leq k
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Mult == \{ &mc : MultC \mid \exists lb : \mathbb{N};\ ub : MultVal \bullet mc = mr(lb, ub) \wedge \mathbf{v}\ lb \leq_{mv} ub \\
&\vee \exists mv : MultVal \bullet mc = ms\ mv \}
\end{aligned}$$

$$MultMany == \{ ms *, mr(0, *) \}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
MultRange == \{ &m : MultC \mid \exists k : \mathbb{N} \mid k \geq 0 \bullet m = ms(\mathbf{v}\ k) \\
&\vee \exists lb : \mathbb{N};\ umv : MultVal \mid \mathbf{v}\ 2 \leq_{mv} umv \bullet m = mr(lb, umv) \}
\end{aligned}$$

relation($-\checkmark -$)

$$\frac{-\checkmark - : \mathbb{P}(\mathbb{N} \times (MultVal \times MultVal))}{\forall k : \mathbb{N}; lb, ub : MultVal \bullet k \checkmark (lb, ub) \Leftrightarrow lb \leq_{mv} \mathbf{v} k \wedge \mathbf{v} k \leq_{mv} ub}$$

$$\frac{mlb, mub : MultC \rightarrow MultVal}{\begin{array}{l} mlb(ms *) = \mathbf{v} 0 \\ \forall k : \mathbb{N} \bullet mlb(ms(\mathbf{v} k)) = \mathbf{v} k \\ \forall k, m : \mathbb{N} \bullet mlb(mr(k, \mathbf{v} m)) = \mathbf{v} k \\ \forall mv : MultVal \bullet mub(ms mv) = mv \\ \forall k, m : \mathbb{N} \bullet mlb(mr(k, \mathbf{v} m)) = \mathbf{v} m \end{array}}$$

relation($-\leq_{\mathcal{M}} -$)

$$\frac{-\leq_{\mathcal{M}} - : MultC \leftrightarrow MultC}{\forall m_1, m_2 : MultC \bullet m_1 \leq_{\mathcal{M}} m_2 \Leftrightarrow mlb m_2 \leq_{mv} mlb m_1 \wedge mub m_1 \leq_{mv} mub m_2}$$

relation($-\propto -$)

$$\frac{-\propto - : \mathbb{P}(SGET \times (MultC \times MultC))}{\begin{array}{l} \forall et : SGET; m_1, m_2 : MultC \bullet et \propto (m_1, m_2) \Leftrightarrow et = erel dbi \vee et = eder \\ \vee et = ecomp duni \wedge m_1 = ms(\mathbf{v} 1) \vee et = erel duni \wedge m_1 \in MultMany \\ \vee et = ecomp dbi \wedge m_1 \in \{ms(\mathbf{v} 1), mr(0, \mathbf{v} 1)\} \\ \vee et = ewander \wedge (m_1, m_2) \in MultMany \times MultMany \end{array}}$$

relation($rbounded_{\perp}$)

$$\frac{[X, Y]}{\frac{rbounded_{\perp} : \mathbb{P}((X \leftrightarrow Y) \times \mathbb{P} X \times MultC)}{\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; m : MultC \bullet rbounded(r, s, m) \Leftrightarrow \forall x : s \bullet \#(r \downarrow \{x\}) \checkmark (mlb m, mub m)}}$$

relation($r\mathcal{M}Ok_$)

$[X, Y]$
$r\mathcal{M}Ok_ : \mathbb{P}((X \leftrightarrow Y) \times \mathbb{P} X \times \mathbb{P} Y \times MultC \times MultC)$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y \bullet$ $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, ms(\mathbf{v} \ 1), ms(\mathbf{v} \ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \rightarrow t$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y \bullet$ $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mr(0, \mathbf{v} \ 1), mr(0, \mathbf{v} \ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \rightarrow t$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y \bullet$ $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mr(0, \mathbf{v} \ 1), ms(\mathbf{v} \ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \rightarrow t$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y \bullet$ $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, ms(\mathbf{v} \ 1), mr(0, \mathbf{v} \ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \rightarrow s$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm : MultMany \bullet$ $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mm, ms(\mathbf{v} \ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \rightarrow t$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm : MultMany \bullet$ $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, ms(\mathbf{v} \ 1), mm) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \rightarrow s$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm_1, mm_2 : MultMany \bullet$ $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mm_1, mm_2) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm : MultMany; mr : MultRange \bullet$ $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mm, mr) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r, s, mr)$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm : MultMany; mr : MultRange \bullet$ $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mr, mm) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r \sim, t, mr)$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm : MultMany \bullet$ $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mm, mr(0, \mathbf{v} \ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm : MultMany \bullet$ $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mr(0, \mathbf{v} \ 1), mm) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \leftrightarrow s$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mr_1, mr_2 : MultRange \bullet$ $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mr_1, mr_2) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r, s, mr_2) \wedge \text{rbounded}(r \sim, t, mr_1)$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mr : MultRange \bullet$ $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, ms(\mathbf{v} \ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \rightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r \sim, t, mr)$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mr : MultRange \bullet$ $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, ms(\mathbf{v} \ 1), mr) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \rightarrow s \wedge \text{rbounded}(r, s, mr)$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; m : MultRange \bullet$ $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, m, mr(0, \mathbf{v} \ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r \sim, t, m)$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; m : MultRange \bullet$ $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mr(0, \mathbf{v} \ 1), m) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \leftrightarrow s \wedge \text{rbounded}(r, s, m)$

6 Structural Graphs

section *Fragmenta_SGs* **parents** *standard_toolkit, Fragmenta_Generics, Fragmenta_Graphs, Fragmenta_SGElemTys, Fragmenta_Mult, Fragmenta_GrswT*

$$SGr_0 = \{ G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \mid nt \in Ns\ G \rightarrow SGNT \wedge et \in Es\ G \rightarrow SGET \}$$

$ \begin{aligned} &gr : SGr_0 \rightarrow Gr \\ &sg_Ns : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ V \\ &sg_Es : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ E \\ &sg_src, sg_tgt : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow V \\ &nty : SGr_0 \rightarrow V \rightarrow SGNT \\ &ety : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow SGET \\ &srcm, tgtm : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow Mult \\ &derb : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow E \end{aligned} $	$ \begin{aligned} &\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \bullet \\ &\quad gr(G, nt, et, sm, tm, db) = G \\ &sg_Ns = Ns \circ gr \\ &sg_Es = Es \circ gr \\ &sg_src = src \circ gr \\ &sg_tgt = tgt \circ gr \\ &\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \bullet \\ &\quad nty(G, nt, et, sm, tm, db) = nt \\ &\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \bullet \\ &\quad ety(G, nt, et, sm, tm, db) = et \\ &\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \bullet \\ &\quad srcm(G, nt, et, sm, tm, db) = sm \\ &\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \bullet \\ &\quad tgtm(G, nt, et, sm, tm, db) = tm \\ &\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \bullet \\ &\quad derb(G, nt, et, sm, tm, db) = db \end{aligned} $
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$\emptyset_{SG} : SGr_0$	$\emptyset_{SG} = (\emptyset_G, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset)$
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$ \begin{aligned} &NsTy : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ SGNT \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ V \\ &EsTy : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ SGET \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ E \end{aligned} $	$ \begin{aligned} &\forall SG : SGr_0; nts : \mathbb{P}\ SGNT \bullet NsTy\ SG\ nts = (nty\ SG) \sim \langle nts \rangle \\ &\forall SG : SGr_0; ets : \mathbb{P}\ SGET \bullet EsTy\ SG\ ets = (ety\ SG) \sim \langle ets \rangle \end{aligned} $
--	--

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
EsA, EsW, EsI, EsC, EsD : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet EsA SG = EsTy SG (erel \langle \langle SGED \rangle \rangle \cup_{ecomp} \langle \langle SGED \rangle \rangle) \\
EsW = (\text{flip } EsTy) \{ewander\} \\
EsI = (\text{flip } EsTy) \{einh\} \\
EsD = (\text{flip } EsTy) \{eder\} \\
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet EsC SG = EsA SG \cup EsW SG \cup EsD SG
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
NsP, NsEther, NsO, NsSeq : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V \\
\hline
NsP = (\text{flip } NsTy) \{nprxy\} \\
NsEther = (\text{flip } NsTy) \{nabst, nvirt, nenum\} \\
NsO = (\text{flip } NsTy) \{nopt\}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
\mathfrak{h} : SGr_0 \rightarrow Gr \\
\prec : SGr_0 \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \mathfrak{h} SG = gr SG \bowtie EsI SG \\
\prec = (-^{**}) \circ \mathfrak{h}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
srcma : SGr_0 \rightarrow (E \leftrightarrow Mult) \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet srcma SG = \\
(srcm SG) \oplus (EsTy SG \{ecomp duni\} \times \{ms(\mathbf{v} \ 1)\}) \oplus (EsTy SG \{erel duni\} \times \{ms*\})
\end{array}$$

relation($\mathcal{M}etysOk _$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
\mathcal{M}etysOk _ : \mathbb{P} SGr_0 \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \mathcal{M}etysOk SG \Leftrightarrow \forall e : EsC SG \bullet (ety SG e) \propto (srcma SG e, tgtm SG e)
\end{array}$$

relation(optsVoluntary_-)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
\text{optsVoluntary}_- : \mathbb{P} SGr_0 \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \\
\text{optsVoluntary } SG \Leftrightarrow (ety SG) \langle \langle EsIncident(gr SG)(NsO SG) \rangle \rangle \subseteq \{ewander\}
\end{array}$$

relation(inhNtysOk₋)

$$\frac{\text{inhNtysOk}_- : \mathbb{P} \text{SG}r_0}{\forall \text{SG} : \text{SG}r_0 \bullet \text{inhNtysOk SG} \Leftrightarrow \forall v, v' : \text{sg_Ns SG} \mid (v, v') \in (\prec \text{SG}) \bullet \text{nty SG } v \prec_{NT} \text{nty SG } v'}$$

relation(seqsOk₋)

$$\text{SG}r == \{ \text{SG} : \text{SG}r_0 \mid \{ \text{srcma SG}, \text{tgtm SG} \} \subseteq \text{EsC SG} \rightarrow \text{Mult} \wedge \text{dom}(\text{derb SG}) = \text{EsD SG} \wedge \text{MetysOk SG} \wedge \text{optsVoluntary SG} \wedge \text{inhNtysOk SG} \wedge \text{O}(\text{m SG}) \}$$

$$\frac{\preceq : \text{SG}r \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V}{\forall \text{SG} : \text{SG}r \bullet \preceq \text{SG} = (\prec \text{SG})^*}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \text{srcr}, \text{tgtr} : \text{SG}r \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V \\ \text{src}_0^*, \text{src}^*, \text{tgt}_0^*, \text{tgt}^* : \text{SG}r \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V \end{array}}{\begin{array}{l} \forall \text{SG} : \text{SG}r \bullet \text{srcr SG} = \text{sg_src SG} \cup (\text{EsW SG} \triangleleft \text{sg_tgt SG}) \\ \forall \text{SG} : \text{SG}r \bullet \text{tgtr SG} = \text{sg_tgt SG} \cup (\text{EsW SG} \triangleleft \text{sg_src SG}) \\ \forall \text{SG} : \text{SG}r \bullet \text{src}_0^* \text{ SG} = \text{EsC SG} \triangleleft (\text{srcr SG}) \\ \forall \text{SG} : \text{SG}r \bullet \text{src}^* \text{ SG} = (\text{src}_0^* \text{ SG}) \circ (\preceq \text{SG}) \sim \\ \forall \text{SG} : \text{SG}r \bullet \text{tgt}_0^* \text{ SG} = \text{EsC SG} \triangleleft (\text{tgtr SG}) \\ \forall \text{SG} : \text{SG}r \bullet \text{tgt}^* \text{ SG} = (\text{tgt}_0^* \text{ SG}) \circ (\preceq \text{SG}) \sim \end{array}}$$

relation(etherealAreInherited₋)

$$\frac{\text{etherealAreInherited}_- : \mathbb{P} \text{SG}r_0}{\forall \text{SG} : \text{SG}r_0 \bullet \text{etherealAreInherited SG} \Leftrightarrow \text{NsEther SG} \subseteq \text{ran}(\prec \text{SG})}$$

relation(derivedOk₋)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\text{derivedOk}_- : \mathbb{P} \, SG r_0 \\
\hline
\forall SG : SG r_0 \bullet \text{derivedOk } SG \Leftrightarrow \text{ran}(\text{derb } SG) \subseteq \text{EsA } SG \\
\quad \wedge (\forall e : \text{EsD } SG \bullet (\text{sg_src } SG \, e, ((\text{sg_src } SG) \circ (\text{derb } SG)) \, e) \in (\preceq \, SG) \\
\quad \quad \wedge (\text{sg_tgt } SG \, e, ((\text{sg_tgt } SG) \circ (\text{derb } SG)) \, e) \in (\preceq \, SG))
\end{array}$$

$$TSGr == \{ SG : SG r \mid \text{etherealAreInherited } SG \wedge \text{derivedOk } SG \}$$

$$\text{relation}(\boxminus_{SGs} -)$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\boxminus_{SGs} - : \mathbb{P}(SG r \times SG r) \\
\hline
\forall SG_1, SG_2 : SG r \bullet \boxminus_{SGs}(SG_1, SG_2) \Leftrightarrow \boxminus(\text{gr } SG_1, \text{gr } SG_2)
\end{array}$$

$$\text{function 10 leftassoc } (- \cup_{SG} -)$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
- \cup_{SG} - : SG r \times SG r \rightarrow SG r \\
\hline
\forall SG_1, SG_2 : SG r \bullet SG_1 \cup_{SG} SG_2 = (\text{gr } SG_1 \cup_G \text{gr } SG_2, \text{nty } SG_1 \cup \text{nty } SG_2, \\
\quad \text{ety } SG_1 \cup \text{ety } SG_2, \text{srcm } SG_1 \cup \text{srcm } SG_2, \text{tgtm } SG_1 \cup \text{tgtm } SG_2, \text{derb } SG_1 \cup \text{derb } SG_2)
\end{array}$$

$$\text{function 10 leftassoc } (- \odot^{SG} -)$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
- \odot^{SG} - : SG r \times (V \rightarrow V) \rightarrow SG r \\
\hline
\forall SG : SG r; \, s : V \rightarrow V \mid s \in \text{NsP } SG \rightarrow \text{sg_Ns } SG \wedge s \in \text{antireflexive} \bullet \\
\quad SG \odot^{SG} s = (\text{gr } SG \odot s, (\text{dom } s) \triangleleft \text{nty } SG, \text{ety } SG, \text{srcm } SG, \text{tgtm } SG, \text{derb } SG)
\end{array}$$

$$\text{function 10 leftassoc } (- \rightarrow_{SG} -)$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
- \rightarrow_{SG} - : SG r \times SG r \rightarrow \mathbb{P} \, GrM \\
\hline
\forall SG_s, SG_t : SG r \bullet \\
\quad SG_s \rightarrow_{SG} SG_t = \{fv : \text{sg_Ns } SG_s \rightarrow \text{sg_Ns } SG_t; \, fe : \text{EsC } SG_s \rightarrow \text{EsC } SG_t \mid \\
\quad \quad fv \circ \text{src}^* \, SG_s \subseteq \text{src}^* \, SG_t \circ fe \wedge fv \circ \text{tgt}^* \, SG_s \subseteq \text{tgt}^* \, SG_t \circ fe \\
\quad \quad \wedge fv \circ \preceq \, SG_s \subseteq \preceq \, SG_t \circ fv\}
\end{array}$$

relation($_ \Rightarrow^{SG} _$)

$$\frac{_ \Rightarrow^{SG} _ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr)}{\forall SG_s, SG_t : SGr; m : GrM \bullet (SG_s, m) \Rightarrow^{SG} SG_t \Leftrightarrow m \in SG_s \rightarrow_{SG} SG_t}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($_ \rightarrow_{G2SG} _$)

$$\frac{_ \rightarrow_{G2SG} _ : Gr \times SGr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} GrM}{\forall G : Gr; SG : SGr \bullet G \rightarrow_{G2SG} SG = \{fv : Ns G \rightarrow sg_Ns SG; fe : Es G \rightarrow EsC SG \mid fv \circ src G \subseteq src^* SG \circ fe \wedge fv \circ tgt G \subseteq tgt^* SG \circ fe\}}$$

relation($_ \Rightarrow^{GwT} _$)

$$\frac{_ \Rightarrow^{GwT} _ : (GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr)}{\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet GwT \Rightarrow^{GwT} SG \Leftrightarrow (ty GwT) \in (gOf GwT) \rightarrow_{G2SG} SG}$$

$$\frac{totaliseForDer : GrM \times SGr \rightarrow GrM}{\forall m : GrM; SG : SGr \bullet totaliseForDer(m, SG) = (fV m, ((derb SG) \boxtimes (EsC SG)) \circledast fE m)}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} insOf : GrM \times SGr \times \mathbb{P} V \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V \\ iesOf : GrM \times \mathbb{P} E \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\ igRMEs : GrwT \times \mathbb{P} E \rightarrow Gr \\ igRMNsEs : GrwT \times SGr \times \mathbb{P} V \times \mathbb{P} E \rightarrow Gr \end{array}}{\begin{array}{l} \forall m : GrM; SG : SGr; mns : \mathbb{P} V \bullet insOf(m, SG, mns) = (fV m) \sim ((\prec SG) \sim (mns)) \\ \forall m : GrM; mes : \mathbb{P} E \bullet iesOf(m, mes) = (fE m) \sim (mes) \\ \forall GwT : GrwT; mes : \mathbb{P} E \bullet igRMEs(GwT, mes) = (gOf GwT) \bowtie iesOf((ty GwT), mes) \\ \forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; mns : \mathbb{P} V; mes : \mathbb{P} E \bullet \\ \quad igRMNsEs(GwT, SG, mns, mes) = igRMEs(GwT, mes) \nabla insOf(ty GwT, SG, mns) \end{array}}$$

relation(inverted_E $_$)

$\text{inverted}_{\mathbb{E}-} : \mathbb{P}(GrwT \times SGr \times E)$ $gOfwei, igRMEsW : GrwT \times SGr \times E \rightarrow Gr$ $gOfweis : GrwT \times SGr \times \mathbb{P} E \rightarrow Gr$
$\forall G : Gr; m : GrM; SG : SGr; e : E \bullet$ $\text{inverted}_{\mathbb{E}}((G, m), SG, e) \Leftrightarrow ((sg_tgt\ SG) \circ (fE\ m))e = ((fV\ m) \circ (src\ G))e$ $\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; e : E \bullet$ $gOfwei(GwT, SG, e) = \text{if } \text{inverted}_{\mathbb{E}}(GwT, SG, e) \text{ then } ((gOf\ GwT) \bowtie \{e\}) \stackrel{=}{=} \text{else } (gOf\ GwT) \bowtie \{e\}$ $\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet gOfweis(GwT, SG, \{\}) = \emptyset_G$ $\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; e : E; es : \mathbb{P} E \bullet$ $gOfweis(GwT, SG, \{e\} \cup es) = gOfwei(GwT, SG, e) \cup_G gOfweis(GwT, SG, es)$ $\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; e : E \mid e \in EsD\ SG \bullet igRMEsW(GwT, SG, e) =$ $igRMNsEs(GwT, SG, \{(sg_src\ SG)(derb\ SG\ e), (sg_tgt\ SG)(derb\ SG\ e)\}, \{derb\ SG\ e\})$ $\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; e : E \mid e \notin EsW\ SG \bullet igRMEsW(GwT, SG, e) = igRMEs(GwT, \{e\})$ $\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; e : E \mid e \in EsW\ SG \bullet igRMEsW(GwT, SG, e) =$ $gOfweis(GwT, SG, ((fE \circ ty)\ GwT) \sim (\{e\}))$

relation $(_ \sqsubseteq^{SG} _)$
relation $(_ \sqsubseteq^{SG_0} _)$
relation $(_ \sqsubseteq_{NT} _)$
relation $(_ \sqsubseteq_{ET} _)$
relation $(_ \sqsubseteq_{\mathcal{M}} _)$

$_ \sqsubseteq_{NT} _, _ \sqsubseteq_{ET} _ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr)$
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsubseteq_{NT} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall n : sg_Ns\ SG_c \bullet (nty\ SG_c)\ n \leq_{rNT} ((nty\ SG_a) \circ (fV\ m))\ n$ $\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsubseteq_{ET} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall e : EsC\ SG_c \bullet (ety\ SG_c)\ e \leq_{ET} ((ety\ SG_a) \circ (fE\ m))\ e$

$_ \sqsubseteq_{\mathcal{M}} _ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr)$
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsubseteq_{\mathcal{M}} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall e : EsC\ SG_c \setminus EsD\ SG_c \bullet (srcma\ SG_c)\ e \leq_{\mathcal{M}} ((srcma\ SG_a) \circ (fE\ m))\ e$ $\wedge (tgtm\ SG_c)\ e \leq_{\mathcal{M}} ((tgtm\ SG_a) \circ (fE\ m))\ e$

$\frac{}{_ \sqsupset^{SG} _, _ \sqsupset^{SG_0} _ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr)}$
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsupset^{SG_0} SG_a \Leftrightarrow (SG_c, m) \sqsupset_{NT} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m) \sqsupset_{ET} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m) \sqsupset_{\mathcal{M}} SG_a$
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsupset^{SG} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \exists m' : GrM \mid m' = totaliseForDer(m, SG_c) \bullet$ $m' \in SG_c \rightarrow_{SG} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m') \sqsupset^{SG_0} SG_a$

relation($_ \sqsupset^{SG} _$)
relation($_ \sqsupset^{SG_0} _$)
relation($_ \sqsupset_{AEs} _$)
relation($_ \text{OkRefinedIn} _$)
relation($_ \sqsupset_{ANNS} _$)

$\frac{}{_ \sqsupset_{ANNS} _ : \mathbb{P}(GrM \times SGr)}$
$\forall SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $m \sqsupset_{ANNS} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall nn : NsTy SG_a \{nnrml\} \bullet (\preceq SG_a) \parallel \{nn\} \parallel \cap \text{ran}(fV m) = \emptyset$

$_ \text{OkRefinedIn} _ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times E) \times (SGr \times GrM))$ $_ \sqsupset_{AEs} _ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr)$
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM; ae : E \bullet$ $(SG_a, ae) \text{OkRefinedIn}(SG_c, m) \Leftrightarrow$ $\exists r : V \leftrightarrow V; s, t : \mathbb{P} V \mid r = (\preceq SG_c) \circ igRMEs W((gr SG_c, m), SG_a, ae) \circ (\preceq SG_c) \sim$ $\wedge s = insOf(m, SG_a, (sg_src SG_a \parallel \{ae\} \parallel)) \setminus ((NsEther SG_c) \setminus \text{dom } r)$ $\wedge t = insOf(m, SG_a, (sg_tgt SG_a \parallel \{ae\} \parallel)) \setminus ((NsEther SG_c) \setminus \text{ran } r)$ $\bullet r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge r \neq \emptyset$
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsupset_{AEs} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall e : (EsA SG_a) \bullet (SG_a, e) \text{OkRefinedIn}(SG_c, m)$

$\frac{}{_ \sqsupset^{SG} _, _ \sqsupset^{SG_0} _ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr)}$
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsupset^{SG_0} SG_a \Leftrightarrow (SG_c, m) \sqsupset^{SG_0} SG_a \wedge m \sqsupset_{ANNS} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m) \sqsupset_{AEs} SG_a$
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsupset^{SG} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \exists m' : GrM \mid m' = totaliseForDer(m, SG_c) \bullet$ $m' \in SG_c \rightarrow_{SG} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m') \sqsupset^{SG_0} SG_a$

relation($_ \supset^{SG} _$)
relation($_ \supset_{\mathcal{M}} _$)
relation($_ \supset_{FI} _$)
relation($_ \supset_{PNS} _$)
relation($_ MEMOk _$)

$_MEMOk_ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times E) \times GrwT)$
$\begin{aligned} \forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; me : E \bullet (SG, me) MEMOk GwT \Leftrightarrow \\ \exists r : V \leftrightarrow V; s, t : \mathbb{P} V \mid r = igRMesW(GwT, SG, me)^{\leftrightarrow} \\ \wedge s = insOf(ty GwT, SG, (src^* SG) \Downarrow \{me\}) \\ \wedge t = insOf(ty GwT, SG, (tgt^* SG) \Downarrow \{me\}) \\ \bullet rMok(r, s, t, srcma SG me, tgtm SG me) \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} _ \ni_{\mathcal{M}} _ : GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr \\ _ \ni_{FI} _ : GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr \\ _ \ni_{PNS} _ : GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet GwT \ni_{\mathcal{M}} SG \Leftrightarrow \forall me : EsC SG \bullet (SG, me) MEMOk GwT \\ \forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet GwT \ni_{FI} SG \Leftrightarrow ((fV \circ ty) GwT) \sim \Downarrow (NsEther SG) = \emptyset \\ \forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet \\ GwT \ni_{PNS} SG \Leftrightarrow igRMes(GwT, EsTy SG \{ecomp dbi, ecomp duni\})^{\leftrightarrow} \in injrel \end{aligned}$
$_ \ni^{SG} _ : GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr$
$\begin{aligned} \forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet \\ GwT \ni^{SG} SG \Leftrightarrow GwT \Rightarrow^{GwT} SG \wedge GwT \ni_{\mathcal{M}} SG \wedge GwT \ni_{FI} SG \wedge GwT \ni_{PNS} SG \end{aligned}$

7 Fragments

section *Fragmenta_Frs* **parents** *standard_toolkit, Fragmenta_Generics, Fragmenta_SGs, Fragmenta_GrswT*

$Fr_0 == \{SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \rightarrow V \mid esr \cap (sg_Es SG) = \emptyset \\ \wedge sr \in esr \rightarrow (NsP SG) \wedge tr \in esr \rightarrow V\}$

$\begin{aligned} fSG : Fr_0 \rightarrow SGr \\ EsR : Fr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\ srcR, tgtR : Fr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow V \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \forall SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \rightarrow V \bullet fSG(SG, esr, sr, tr) = SG \\ \forall SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \rightarrow V \bullet EsR(SG, esr, sr, tr) = esr \\ \forall SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \rightarrow V \bullet srcR(SG, esr, sr, tr) = sr \\ \forall SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \rightarrow V \bullet tgtR(SG, esr, sr, tr) = tr \end{aligned}$

$$\begin{array}{l}
fLEs, fEs, fEsC : Fr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\
fLNs, fRNs, fNs : Fr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V \\
srcF, tgtF : Fr_0 \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V \\
\hline
fLEs = (sg_Es \circ fSG) \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet fEs F = fLEs F \cup EsR F \\
fEsC = EsC \circ fSG \\
fLNs = sg_Ns \circ fSG \\
fRNs = ran \circ tgtR \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet fNs F = fLNs F \cup fRNs F \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet srcF F = (sg_src \circ fSG) F \cup srcR F \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet tgtF F = (sg_tgt \circ fSG) F \cup tgtR F
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\overset{G}{\longleftrightarrow} : Fr_0 \rightarrow Gr \\
\longleftrightarrow : Fr_0 \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V \\
\hline
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \overset{G}{\longleftrightarrow} F = ((NsP \circ fSG) F \cup fRNs F, EsR F, srcR F, tgtR F) \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \longleftrightarrow F = (\overset{G}{\longleftrightarrow} F) \leftrightarrow
\end{array}$$

function 10 leftassoc $(- \cup_F -)$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\emptyset_F : Fr_0 \\
- \cup_F - : Fr_0 \times Fr_0 \rightarrow Fr_0 \\
\bigcup_F : \mathbb{P} Fr_0 \rightarrow Fr_0 \\
\hline
\emptyset_F = (\emptyset_{SG}, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset) \\
\forall F_1, F_2 : Fr_0 \bullet F_1 \cup_F F_2 = \\
\quad (fSG F_1 \cup_{SG} fSG F_2, EsR F_1 \cup EsR F_2, srcR F_1 \cup srcR F_2, tgtR F_1 \cup tgtR F_2) \\
\bigcup_F \{\} = \emptyset_F \\
\forall F : Fr_0; Fs : \mathbb{P} Fr_0 \bullet \bigcup_F (\{F\} \cup Fs) = F \cup_F (\bigcup_F Fs)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\sim : Fr_0 \rightarrow V \rightarrow V \\
\odot^{SG} : Fr_0 \rightarrow SGr \\
rEsR : Fr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\
\odot : Fr_0 \rightarrow Fr_0 \\
\hline
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \sim F = (\leftarrow \sim F) \triangleright (fLNs F) \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \odot^{SG} F = (fSG F) \odot^{SG} (\sim F) \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet rEsR F = \text{dom}((srcR F) \triangleright \text{dom}(\sim F)) \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \odot F = (\odot^{SG} F, rEsR F, (rEsR F) \triangleleft (srcR F), (rEsR F) \triangleleft (tgtR F))
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Fr_a &== \{F : Fr_0 \mid \odot(\overset{G}{\sim} F)\} \\
Fr &== \{F : Fr_a \mid \odot^{SG} F \in SGr\}
\end{aligned}$$

relation(refsLocal_⊥)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\text{refsLocal}_{\perp} : \mathbb{P} Fr_0 \\
\hline
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \text{refsLocal} F \Leftrightarrow fRNs F \subseteq fLNs F
\end{array}$$

$$TFr == \{F : Fr_a \mid \text{refsLocal} F \wedge \odot^{SG} F \in TSGr\}$$

relation(\boxminus _⊥)
relation(\boxplus _⊥)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\boxminus _ : Fr \leftrightarrow Fr \\
\hline
\forall F_1, F_2 : Fr \bullet \boxminus(F_1, F_2) \Leftrightarrow \boxminus_{SGs}(fSG F_1, fSG F_2) \wedge EsR F_1 \cap EsR F_2 = \emptyset
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\boxed{I} \\
\hline
\boxplus _ : \mathbb{P}(I \rightarrow Fr) \\
\hline
\forall Fs : I \rightarrow Fr \bullet \boxplus Fs \Leftrightarrow \forall i, j : \text{dom} Fs \mid i \neq j \bullet \boxminus(Fs i, Fs j)
\end{array}$$

relation(\subseteq^{rs} _⊥)
relation(\Rightarrow _⊥)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\frac{}{- \subseteq^{rs} - : Fr \leftrightarrow Fr} \\
\frac{}{- \models - : Fr \leftrightarrow Fr} \\
\hline
\forall F_1, F_2 : Fr \bullet F_1 \subseteq^{rs} F_2 \Leftrightarrow \text{ran}(\text{tgt} R F_1) \subseteq fLNs F_2 \\
\forall F_1, F_2 : Fr \bullet F_1 \models F_2 \Leftrightarrow F_1 \subseteq^{rs} F_2 \wedge \neg (F_2 \subseteq^{rs} F_1)
\end{array}$$

function 10 leftassoc $(- \rightrightarrows_{\bullet} -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\frac{}{- \rightrightarrows_{\bullet} - : GrM \times (Fr \times Fr) \rightarrow GrM} \\
\hline
\forall m : GrM; F_s, F_t : Fr_0 \bullet \\
m \rightrightarrows_{\bullet} (F_s, F_t) = (((\rightsquigarrow F_s)^{\oplus} \boxtimes (fLNs F_s)) \sim_{\circ} (fV m) \circ_{\circ} ((\rightsquigarrow F_t)^{\oplus} \boxtimes (fLNs F_t)), fE m)
\end{array}$$

function 1 leftassoc $(- \rightarrow_F -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\frac{}{- \rightarrow_F - : Fr \times Fr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} GrM} \\
\hline
\forall F_s, F_t : Fr \bullet F_s \rightarrow_F F_t = \{fv : fLNs F_s \rightarrow fLNs F_t; fe : fEsC F_s \rightarrow fEsC F_t \mid \\
(\bullet^{SG} F_s, (fv, fe) \rightrightarrows_{\bullet} (F_s, F_t)) \Rrightarrow^{SG} (\bullet^{SG} F_t)\}
\end{array}$$

relation $(- \Rrightarrow^F -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\frac{}{- \Rrightarrow^F - : (Fr \times GrM) \leftrightarrow Fr} \\
\hline
\forall m : GrM; F_s, F_t : Fr_0 \bullet (F_s, m) \Rrightarrow^F F_t \Leftrightarrow m \in F_s \rightarrow_F F_t
\end{array}$$

relation $(- \sqsupseteq^F -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\frac{}{- \sqsupseteq^F - : (Fr \times GrM) \leftrightarrow Fr} \\
\hline
\forall F_c, F_a : Fr_0; m : GrM \bullet (F_c, m) \sqsupseteq^F F_a \Leftrightarrow (F_c, m) \Rrightarrow^F F_a \\
\wedge ((\bullet^{SG} F_c, m \rightrightarrows_{\bullet} (F_c, F_a)) \sqsupseteq^{SG_0} (\bullet^{SG} F_a))
\end{array}$$

relation $(- \sqsupset^F -)$

$$\frac{}{_ \sqsupset^F _ : (Fr \times GrM) \leftrightarrow Fr} \quad \frac{}{\forall F_c, F_a : Fr_0; \ m : GrM \bullet (F_c, m) \sqsupset^F F_a \Leftrightarrow (F_c, m) \Rrightarrow^F F_a} \\ \wedge (\bigodot^{SG} F_c, m \Rightarrow_{\bullet} (F_c, F_a)) \sqsupset^{SG_0} (\bigodot^{SG} F_a)$$

relation($_ \ni^F _$)

$$\frac{}{_ \ni^F _ : GrwT \leftrightarrow Fr} \quad \frac{}{\forall GrwT : GrwT; \ F : Fr \bullet GrwT \ni^F F \Leftrightarrow GrwT \ni^{SG} \bigodot^{SG} F}$$

8 Global Fragment Graphs

section *Fragmenta_GFGs* **parents** *standard_toolkit, Fragmenta_Generics, Fragmenta_Graphs*

$$GFGr == \{ G : Gr \mid \odot(G \bowtie (Es\ G \setminus EsId\ G)) \}$$

function($_ \dashrightarrow$)

$$\frac{}{_ \dashrightarrow : GFGr \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V} \quad \frac{}{\forall GFG : GFGr \bullet GFG \dashrightarrow = (GFG \leftrightarrow)^+}$$

9 Models

section *Fragmenta_Mdls* **parents** *standard_toolkit, Fragmenta_Frs, Fragmenta_GFGs*

$$Mdl_0 == \{ GFG : GFGr; \ fd : V \leftrightarrow Fr \mid fd \in Ns\ GFG \rightarrow Fr \wedge \boxplus fd \}$$

$$\frac{mGFG : Mdl_0 \rightarrow GFGr \quad mFD : Mdl_0 \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow Fr}{} \\ \forall GFG : GFGr; \ fd : V \leftrightarrow Fr \bullet mGFG(GFG, fd) = GFG \\ \forall GFG : GFGr; \ fd : V \leftrightarrow Fr \bullet mFD(GFG, fd) = fd$$

$$\frac{mUFs : Mdl_0 \rightarrow Fr}{mUFs = \bigcup_F \circ \text{ran} \circ mFD}$$

$$\frac{\text{from} : Mdl_0 \rightarrow V \rightarrow V}{\forall M : Mdl_0; v : V \bullet \text{from } M \ v = (\mu \text{vf} : (Ns \circ mGFG)M \mid v \in fLNs(mFD \ M \ \text{vf}))}$$

relation($\uparrow _$)

$$\frac{\uparrow _ : \mathbb{P} \ Mdl_0}{\forall M : Mdl_0 \bullet \uparrow M \Leftrightarrow \exists UF : Fr_0 \mid UF = mUFs \ M \bullet \forall p : (NsP \circ fSG)UF \bullet (\text{from } M \ p, \text{from } M \ (\rightsquigarrow UF \ p)) \in ((_ \rightsquigarrow) \circ mGFG)M}$$

$$Mdl == \{M : Mdl_0 \mid (mUFs \ M) \in TFr \wedge \uparrow M\}$$

$$\frac{\odot^M : Mdl \rightarrow Fr}{\forall M : Mdl_0 \bullet \odot^M = \odot \circ mUFs}$$

function 1 leftassoc ($_ \rightarrow_M _$)
relation($_ \Rightarrow^M _$)

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} _ \rightarrow_M _ : Mdl \times Mdl \rightarrow \mathbb{P} \ GrM \\ _ \Rightarrow^M _ : \mathbb{P}((Mdl \times \mathbb{P} \ GrM) \times Mdl) \end{array}}{\begin{array}{l} \forall M_s, M_t : Mdl \bullet M_s \rightarrow_M M_t = \{m : GrM \mid \exists UF_s, UF_t : Fr_0 \mid UF_s = mUFs \ M_s \wedge UF_t = mUFs \ M_t \bullet m \in UF_s \rightarrow_F UF_t\} \\ \forall M_s, M_t : Mdl; ms : \mathbb{P} \ GrM \bullet (M_s, ms) \Rightarrow^M M_t \Leftrightarrow \bigcup_{GM} ms \in M_s \rightarrow_M M_t \end{array}}$$

relation($_ \sqsupset^M _$)

$$\frac{_ \sqsupset^M _ : (Mdl \times \mathbb{P} \ GrM) \leftrightarrow Mdl}{\forall M_c, M_a : Mdl_0; ms : \mathbb{P} \ GrM \bullet (M_c, ms) \sqsupset^M M_a \Leftrightarrow \exists UF_c, UF_a : Fr_0 \mid UF_c = mUFs \ M_c \wedge UF_a = mUFs \ M_a \bullet (UF_c, \bigcup_{GM} ms) \sqsupset^F UF_a}$$

relation($_{-} \ni^M _{-}$)

$$\frac{_{-} \ni^M _{-} : GrwT \leftrightarrow Mdl}{\forall GrwT : GrwT; M : Mdl \bullet GrwT \ni^M M \Leftrightarrow GrwT \ni^F mUFs M}$$