

# Z Specification of Fragmenta

Nuno Amálio

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# 1 Generics

**section** *Fragmenta\_Generics* **parents** *standard\_toolkit*

$\text{acyclic}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid r^+ \cap \text{id } X = \emptyset\}$   
 $\text{connected}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid \forall x : \text{dom } r; y : \text{ran } r \bullet x \mapsto y \in r^+\}$   
 $\text{tree}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid r \in \text{acyclic} \wedge r \in X \rightarrow X\}$   
 $\text{forest}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid r \in \text{acyclic} \wedge (\forall s : X \leftrightarrow X \mid s \subseteq r \wedge s \in \text{connected} \bullet s \in \text{tree})\}$   
 $\text{injrel}[X, Y] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow Y \mid r^\sim \in Y \rightarrow X\}$   
 $\text{antireflexive}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid r \cap \text{id}(\text{dom } r) = \emptyset\}$

$[X, Y, Z]$ $\text{flip} : (X \rightarrow Y \rightarrow Z) \rightarrow (Y \rightarrow X \rightarrow Z)$
$\forall f : X \rightarrow Y \rightarrow Z \bullet \text{flip } f = (\lambda y : Y \bullet \lambda x : X \bullet f x y)$

$[X, Y, Z, W]$ $\text{apply} : (X \rightarrow Z) \rightarrow (Y \rightarrow W) \rightarrow (X \times Y) \rightarrow (Z \times W)$
$\forall f : X \rightarrow Z; g : Y \rightarrow W; x : X; y : Y \bullet \text{apply } f g (x, y) = (f x, g y)$

$[X, Y]$ $\text{map} : (X \rightarrow Y) \rightarrow \mathbb{P} X \rightarrow \mathbb{P} Y$ $\text{mapS} : (X \rightarrow Y) \rightarrow \text{seq } X \rightarrow \text{seq } Y$
$\forall f : X \rightarrow Y \bullet \text{map } f \{\} = \{\}$
$\forall f : X \rightarrow Y; x : X; xs : \mathbb{P} X \bullet \text{map } f (\{x\} \cup xs) = \{f x\} \cup (\text{map } f xs)$
$\forall f : X \rightarrow Y \bullet \text{mapS } f \langle \rangle = \langle \rangle$
$\forall f : X \rightarrow Y; x : X; xs : \text{seq } X \bullet \text{mapS } f (\langle x \rangle \frown xs) = \langle f x \rangle \frown (\text{mapS } f xs)$

**function** 10 **leftassoc**  $(\_ \boxtimes \_)$

$[X]$ $\_ \boxtimes \_ : ((X \rightarrow X) \times \mathbb{P} X) \rightarrow (X \rightarrow X)$
$\forall f : X \rightarrow X; s : \mathbb{P} X \bullet f \boxtimes s = (\text{id } s) \oplus f$

**function**( $_{-}^{\oplus}$ )

$_{-}^{\oplus} : (X \leftrightarrow X) \rightarrow (X \leftrightarrow X)$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow X \bullet r^{\oplus} = \text{if } r \oplus r \text{ ; } r = r \text{ then } r \text{ else } (r \oplus r \text{ ; } r)^{\oplus}$

$\text{opt}[X] == \{s : \mathbb{P} X \mid \# s \leq 1\}$

$\text{the} : \text{opt}[X] \rightarrow X$
$\forall x : X \bullet \text{the } \{x\} = x$

$\text{flatten} : (X \rightarrow \mathbb{P} Y) \rightarrow (X \leftrightarrow Y)$
$\forall f : X \rightarrow \mathbb{P} Y \bullet \text{flatten } f = \{x : \text{dom } f; y : Y \mid y \in f x\}$

## 2 Graphs

**section** *Fragmenta\_Graphs* **parents** *standard\_toolkit, Fragmenta\_Generics*

$[V, E]$

$Gr == \{vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s, t : E \rightarrow V \mid s \in es \rightarrow vs \wedge t \in es \rightarrow vs\}$

$Ns : Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V$
$Es : Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E$
$src, tgt : Gr \rightarrow E \rightarrow V$
$\forall vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s : E \rightarrow V; t : E \rightarrow V \bullet Ns(vs, es, s, t) = vs$
$\forall vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s : E \rightarrow V; t : E \rightarrow V \bullet Es(vs, es, s, t) = es$
$\forall vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s : E \rightarrow V; t : E \rightarrow V \bullet src(vs, es, s, t) = s$
$\forall vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s : E \rightarrow V; t : E \rightarrow V \bullet tgt(vs, es, s, t) = t$

$$\frac{\emptyset_G : Gr}{\emptyset_G = (\emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset)}$$

$$\frac{EsId : Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E}{\forall G : Gr \bullet EsId\ G = \{e : Es\ G \mid src\ G\ e = tgt\ G\ e\}}$$

**relation**(adjacent  $\_$ )

$$\frac{adjacent\_ : \mathbb{P}(Gr \times V \times V)}{\forall G : Gr; v_1, v_2 : V \bullet adjacent(G, v_1, v_2) \Leftrightarrow \exists e : Es\ G \bullet src\ G\ e = v_1 \wedge tgt\ G\ e = v_2}$$

**function** 10 **leftassoc** ( $\_ \circ \rightarrow \_$ )

$$\frac{\_ \circ \rightarrow \_ : Gr \times \mathbb{P} V \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E}{\forall G : Gr; vs : \mathbb{P} V \bullet G \circ \rightarrow vs = (src\ G) \sim \langle vs \rangle \cup (tgt\ G) \sim \langle vs \rangle}$$

**function** 10 **leftassoc** ( $\_ \bullet \leftrightarrow \_$ )

$$\frac{\_ \bullet \leftrightarrow \_ : Gr \times \mathbb{P} V \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E}{\forall G : Gr; vs : \mathbb{P} V \bullet G \bullet \leftrightarrow vs = (src\ G) \sim \langle vs \rangle \cap (tgt\ G) \sim \langle vs \rangle}$$

**function** 10 **leftassoc** ( $\_ \bowtie_{Es} \_$ )

$$\frac{\_ \bowtie_{Es} \_ : Gr \times \mathbb{P} E \rightarrow Gr}{\forall G : Gr; es : \mathbb{P} E \bullet G \bowtie_{Es} es = (Ns\ G, Es\ G \cap es, es \triangleleft src\ G, es \triangleleft tgt\ G)}$$

**function** 10 **leftassoc** ( $\_ \bowtie_{Ns} \_$ )

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \bowtie_{Ns} - : Gr \times \mathbb{P} V \rightarrow Gr \\
\hline
\forall G : Gr; \quad vs : \mathbb{P} V \bullet \\
\quad G \bowtie_{Ns} vs = (Ns\ G \cap vs, G \bullet \leftrightarrow \bullet vs, (G \bullet \leftrightarrow \bullet vs) \triangleleft src\ G, (G \bullet \leftrightarrow \bullet vs) \triangleleft tgt\ G)
\end{array}$$

**function** 10 **leftassoc**  $(- \ominus_{Ns} -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \ominus_{Ns} - : Gr \times \mathbb{P} V \rightarrow Gr \\
\hline
\forall G : Gr; \quad vs : \mathbb{P} V \bullet \\
\quad G \ominus_{Ns} vs = (Ns\ G \setminus vs, Es\ G \setminus (G \circ \rightarrow \circ vs), (G \circ \rightarrow \circ vs) \triangleleft src\ G, (G \circ \rightarrow \circ vs) \triangleleft tgt\ G)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
successors : V \times Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V \\
\hline
\forall v : V; \quad G : Gr \bullet \quad successors(v, G) = \{v_1 : Ns\ G \mid adjacent(G, v, v_1)\}
\end{array}$$

**function**  $(- \varpi)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \varpi : Gr \rightarrow Gr \\
\hline
\forall G : Gr \bullet \quad G \varpi = (Ns\ G, Es\ G, tgt\ G, src\ G)
\end{array}$$

**function**  $(- \leftrightarrow)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \leftrightarrow : Gr \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V \\
\hline
\forall G : Gr \bullet \quad G \leftrightarrow = \{v_1, v_2 : Ns\ G \mid adjacent(G, v_1, v_2)\}
\end{array}$$

**relation**  $(\otimes -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
\otimes - : \mathbb{P} Gr \\
\hline
\forall G : Gr \bullet \quad \otimes\ G \Leftrightarrow G \leftrightarrow \in \text{acyclic}
\end{array}$$

**relation**  $(\boxminus_{Es} -)$   
**relation**  $(\boxminus -)$

$\Xi_{Es} \dashv, \Xi_- : \mathbb{P}(Gr \times Gr)$
$\forall G_1, G_2 : Gr \bullet \Xi_{Es}(G_1, G_2) \Leftrightarrow Es\ G_1 \cap Es\ G_2 = \emptyset$
$\forall G_1, G_2 : Gr \bullet \Xi(G_1, G_2) \Leftrightarrow Ns\ G_1 \cap Ns\ G_2 = \emptyset \wedge \Xi_{Es}(G_1, G_2)$

**relation**( $\boxplus \_$ )

$[I]$
$\boxplus_- : \mathbb{P}(I \leftrightarrow Gr)$
$\forall Gs : I \leftrightarrow Gr \bullet \boxplus Gs \Leftrightarrow \forall i, j : \text{dom } Gs \mid i \neq j \bullet \boxplus (Gs\ i, Gs\ j)$

**function 10 leftassoc** ( $\_ \cup_G \_$ )

$\_ \cup_G \_ : Gr \times Gr \rightarrow Gr$
$\forall G_1, G_2 : Gr \bullet G_1 \cup_G G_2 = (Ns\ G_1 \cup Ns\ G_2, Es\ G_1 \cup Es\ G_2, src\ G_1 \cup src\ G_2, tgt\ G_1 \cup tgt\ G_2)$

**function 10 leftassoc** ( $\_ \odot \_$ )

$\_ \odot \_ : Gr \times (V \leftrightarrow V) \rightarrow Gr$
$\forall G : Gr; s : V \leftrightarrow V \mid s \in Ns\ G \rightarrow Ns\ G \wedge s \in \text{antireflexive} \bullet$ $G \odot s = (Ns\ G \setminus \text{dom } s, Es\ G, (s \boxtimes Ns\ G) \circ (src\ G), (s \boxtimes Ns\ G) \circ (tgt\ G))$

$GrM == (V \leftrightarrow V) \times (E \leftrightarrow E)$

$fV : GrM \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V$ $fE : GrM \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow E$
$\forall fv : V \leftrightarrow V; fe : E \leftrightarrow E \bullet fV(fv, fe) = fv$ $\forall fv : V \leftrightarrow V; fe : E \leftrightarrow E \bullet fE(fv, fe) = fe$

$\text{gid} : Gr \rightarrow GrM$
$\forall G : Gr \bullet \text{gid } G = (id\ (Ns\ G), id\ (Es\ G))$

$$\frac{}{\emptyset_{GM} : GrM} \quad \frac{}{\emptyset_{GM} = (\{\}, \{\})}$$

$$\frac{\text{domg}, \text{codg} : GrM \rightarrow Gr}{\forall m : GrM; G : Gr \bullet \text{domg } m = G \Leftrightarrow \text{dom}(fV \ m) = Ns \ G \wedge \text{dom}(fE \ m) = Es \ G} \\ \frac{}{\forall m : GrM; G : Gr \bullet \text{codg } m = G \Leftrightarrow \text{ran}(fV \ m) \subseteq Ns \ G \wedge \text{ran}(fE \ m) \subseteq Es \ G}$$

**function** 10 **leftassoc**  $(- \cup_{GM} -)$

$$\frac{- \cup_{GM} - : GrM \times GrM \rightarrow GrM \quad \bigcup_{GM} : \mathbb{P} \ GrM \rightarrow GrM}{\forall f, g : GrM \bullet f \cup_{GM} g = (fV \ f \cup fV \ g, fE \ f \cup fE \ g)} \\ \frac{}{\bigcup_{GM} \emptyset = \emptyset_{GM}} \\ \frac{}{\forall f : GrM; fs : \mathbb{P} \ GrM \bullet \bigcup_{GM} (\{f\} \cup fs) = f \cup_{GM} (\bigcup_{GM} fs)}$$

**function** 10 **leftassoc**  $(- \rightarrow_G -)$

$$\frac{- \rightarrow_G - : Gr \times Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} \ GrM}{\forall G_1, G_2 : Gr \bullet G_1 \rightarrow_G G_2 = \{fv : Ns \ G_1 \rightarrow Ns \ G_2; fe : Es \ G_1 \rightarrow Es \ G_2 \mid \\ src \ G_2 \circ fe = fv \circ src \ G_1 \wedge tgt \ G_2 \circ fe = fv \circ tgt \ G_1\}}$$

**function** 10 **leftassoc**  $(- \circ_G -)$

$$\frac{- \circ_G - : GrM \times GrM \rightarrow GrM}{\forall g, f : GrM \bullet g \circ_G f = (fV \ g \circ fV \ f, fE \ g \circ fE \ f)}$$

### 3 Graphs with typing

**section** *Fragmenta\_GrswT* **parents** *standard\_toolkit, Fragmenta\_Generics, Fragmenta\_Graphs*

$GrwT == \{G : Gr; t : GrM \mid \text{domg } t = G\}$

$\frac{gOf : GrwT \rightarrow Gr}{ty : GrwT \rightarrow GrM}$
$\forall G : Gr; sm : V \rightarrow \text{seq } V; t : GrM \bullet gOf(G, t) = G$
$\forall G : Gr; sm : V \rightarrow \text{seq } V; t : GrM \bullet ty(G, t) = t$

$\frac{\emptyset_{GrwT} : GrwT}{\emptyset_{GrwT} = (\emptyset_G, \emptyset_{GM})}$
--

**function** 10 **leftassoc**  $(- \cup_{GrwT} -)$

$\frac{- \cup_{GrwT} - : GrwT \times GrwT \rightarrow GrwT}{\forall G_1, G_2 : GrwT \bullet G_1 \cup_{GrwT} G_2 = ((gOf\ G_1) \cup_G (gOf\ G_2), (ty\ G_1) \cup_{GM} (ty\ G_2))}$
---

## 4 SG Element Types

**section** *Fragmenta\_SGElemTys* **parents** *standard\_toolkit, Fragmenta\_Generics*

*SGNT* ::= *nnrml* | *nabst* | *nprxy* | *nenum* | *nval* | *nvirt* | *nopt*

*SGED* ::= *dbi* | *duni*

*SGET* ::= *eih* | *ecomp*  $\langle\langle$  *SGED*  $\rangle\rangle$  | *erel*  $\langle\langle$  *SGED*  $\rangle\rangle$  | *ewander* | *eder*

**relation**  $(- \prec_{NT} -)$

$\frac{- \prec_{NT} - : SGNT \leftrightarrow SGNT}{\forall nt_1, nt_2 : SGNT \bullet nt_1 \prec_{NT} nt_2 \Leftrightarrow (nt_2 = nenum \Leftrightarrow nt_1 = nval) \wedge (nt_1 = nvirt \Rightarrow nt_2 = nvirt) \wedge (nt_1 = nabst \Rightarrow nt_2 \in \{nabst, nvirt, nprxy\}) \wedge nt_1 \notin \{nprxy, nenum\} \wedge nt_2 \notin \{nopt\}}$
--

**relation**  $(- \leq_{rNT} -)$



$$\begin{array}{|l}
- \leq_{rNT} - : SGNT \leftrightarrow SGNT \\
\hline
\forall nt_1, nt_2 : SGNT \bullet nt_1 \leq_{rNT} nt_2 \Leftrightarrow nt_1 = nt_2 \vee nt_1 = nprxy \\
\vee nt_2 = nabst \wedge nt_1 \in \{nnrml, nvirt\} \vee nt_2 \in \{nnrml, nopt\}
\end{array}$$

**relation**( $- =_{ET} -$ )

$$\begin{array}{|l}
- =_{ET} - : SGET \leftrightarrow SGET \\
\hline
\forall et_1, et_2 : SGET \bullet et_1 =_{ET} et_2 \Leftrightarrow et_1 = et_2 \\
\vee (\forall d_1, d_2 : SGED \bullet et_1 = erel\ d_1 \wedge et_2 = erel\ d_2 \vee et_1 = ecomp\ d_1 \wedge et_2 = ecomp\ d_2)
\end{array}$$

**relation**( $- \leq_{ET} -$ )

$$\begin{array}{|l}
- \leq_{ET} - : SGET \leftrightarrow SGET \\
\hline
\forall et_1, et_2 : SGET \bullet et_1 \leq_{ET} et_2 \Leftrightarrow einh \notin \{et_1, et_2\} \\
\wedge (et_1 =_{ET} et_2 \vee et_2 = ewander \\
\vee et_1 = eder \wedge et_2 \in \text{dom}(erel \sim) \cup \text{dom}(ecomp \sim))
\end{array}$$

## 5 Multiplicities

**section** *Fragmenta\_Mult* **parents** *standard\_toolkit, Fragmenta\_Generics, Fragmenta\_SGElemTys*

*MultiVal* ::=  $\mathbf{v} \langle \mathbb{N} \rangle \mid *$

*MultiC* ::=  $mr \langle \mathbb{N} \times \text{MultiVal} \rangle \mid ms \langle \text{MultiVal} \rangle$

**relation**( $- \leq_{mv} -$ )

$$\begin{array}{|l}
- \leq_{mv} - : \text{MultiVal} \leftrightarrow \text{MultiVal} \\
\hline
\forall m_1, m_2 : \text{MultiVal} \bullet m_1 \leq_{mv} m_2 \Leftrightarrow m_2 = * \vee \exists j, k : \mathbb{N} \mid m_1 = \mathbf{v}\ j \wedge m_2 = \mathbf{v}\ k \bullet j \leq k
\end{array}$$

$$\text{Mult} == \{mc : \text{Mult}C \mid \exists lb : \mathbb{N}; ub : \text{Mult}Val \bullet mc = mr(lb, ub) \wedge \mathbf{v} lb \leq_{mv} ub \\ \vee \exists mv : \text{Mult}Val \bullet mc = ms\ mv\}$$

$$\text{MultMany} == \{ms *, mr(0, *)\}$$

$$\text{MultRange} == \{m : \text{Mult}C \mid \exists k : \mathbb{N} \mid k > 1 \bullet m = ms(\mathbf{v} k) \\ \vee \exists lb : \mathbb{N}; umv : \text{Mult}Val \mid \mathbf{v} 2 \leq_{mv} umv \bullet m = mr(lb, umv)\}$$

**relation**( $-\checkmark-$ )

$$\frac{-\checkmark- : \mathbb{P}(\mathbb{N} \times (\text{Mult}Val \times \text{Mult}Val))}{\forall k : \mathbb{N}; lb, ub : \text{Mult}Val \bullet k \checkmark (lb, ub) \Leftrightarrow lb \leq_{mv} \mathbf{v} k \wedge \mathbf{v} k \leq_{mv} ub}$$

$$\frac{mlb, mub : \text{Mult}C \rightarrow \text{Mult}Val}{\begin{array}{l} mlb(ms *) = \mathbf{v} 0 \\ \forall k : \mathbb{N} \bullet mlb(ms(\mathbf{v} k)) = \mathbf{v} k \\ \forall k, m : \mathbb{N} \bullet mlb(mr(k, \mathbf{v} m)) = \mathbf{v} k \\ \forall mv : \text{Mult}Val \bullet mub(ms\ mv) = mv \\ \forall k, m : \mathbb{N} \bullet mlb(mr(k, \mathbf{v} m)) = \mathbf{v} m \end{array}}$$

**relation**( $-\leq_{\mathcal{M}}-$ )

$$\frac{-\leq_{\mathcal{M}}- : \text{Mult}C \leftrightarrow \text{Mult}C}{\forall m_1, m_2 : \text{Mult}C \bullet m_1 \leq_{\mathcal{M}} m_2 \Leftrightarrow mlb\ m_2 \leq_{mv} mlb\ m_1 \wedge mub\ m_1 \leq_{mv} mub\ m_2}$$

**relation**( $-\propto-$ )

$$\frac{-\propto- : \mathbb{P}(SGET \times (\text{Mult}C \times \text{Mult}C))}{\begin{array}{l} \forall et : SGET; m_1, m_2 : \text{Mult}C \bullet et \propto (m_1, m_2) \Leftrightarrow et = erel\ dbi \vee et = eder \\ \vee et = ecomp\ duni \wedge m_1 = ms(\mathbf{v} 1) \vee et = erel\ duni \wedge m_1 \in \text{MultMany} \\ \vee et = ecomp\ dbi \wedge m_1 \in \{ms(\mathbf{v} 1), mr(0, \mathbf{v} 1)\} \\ \vee et = ewander \wedge (m_1, m_2) \in \text{MultMany} \times \text{MultMany} \end{array}}$$

**relation**(*rbounded*<sub>—</sub>)

$[X, Y]$	$\text{rbounded}_{—} : \mathbb{P}((X \leftrightarrow Y) \times \mathbb{P} X \times \text{Mult} C)$
	$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; m : \text{Mult} C \bullet$ $\text{rbounded}(r, s, m) \Leftrightarrow \forall x : s \bullet \#(r \restriction \{x\}) \nless (mlb\ m, mub\ m)$

**relation**(*rMOK*<sub>—</sub>)

$[X, Y]$	$rMOK_{—} : \mathbb{P}((X \leftrightarrow Y) \times \mathbb{P} X \times \mathbb{P} Y \times \text{Mult} C \times \text{Mult} C)$
	$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, ms(\mathbf{v}\ 1), ms(\mathbf{v}\ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \twoheadrightarrow t$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mr(0, \mathbf{v}\ 1), mr(0, \mathbf{v}\ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \twoheadrightarrow t$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mr(0, \mathbf{v}\ 1), ms(\mathbf{v}\ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \twoheadrightarrow t$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, ms(\mathbf{v}\ 1), mr(0, \mathbf{v}\ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \twoheadrightarrow s$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm : \text{MultMany} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mm, ms(\mathbf{v}\ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \rightarrow t$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm : \text{MultMany} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, ms(\mathbf{v}\ 1), mm) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \rightarrow s$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm_1, mm_2 : \text{MultMany} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mm_1, mm_2) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm : \text{MultMany}; mr : \text{MultRange} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mm, mr) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r, s, mr)$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm : \text{MultMany}; mr : \text{MultRange} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mr, mm) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r \sim, t, mr)$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm : \text{MultMany} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mm, mr(0, \mathbf{v}\ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm : \text{MultMany} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mr(0, \mathbf{v}\ 1), mm) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \leftrightarrow s$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mr_1, mr_2 : \text{MultRange} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mr_1, mr_2) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r, s, mr_2) \wedge \text{rbounded}(r \sim, t, mr_1)$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mr : \text{MultRange} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mr, ms(\mathbf{v}\ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \rightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r \sim, t, mr)$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mr : \text{MultRange} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, ms(\mathbf{v}\ 1), mr) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \rightarrow s \wedge \text{rbounded}(r, s, mr)$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; m : \text{MultRange} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, m, mr(0, \mathbf{v}\ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r \sim, t, m)$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; m : \text{MultRange} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mr(0, \mathbf{v}\ 1), m) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \leftrightarrow s \wedge \text{rbounded}(r, s, m)$

## 6 Structural Graphs

**section** *Fragmenta\_SGs* **parents** *standard\_toolkit*, *Fragmenta\_Generics*, *Fragmenta\_Graphs*, *Fragmenta\_SGElemTys*, *Fragmenta\_Mult*, *Fragmenta\_GrswT*

$SGr_0 == \{ G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \mid nt \in Ns \ G \rightarrow SGNT \wedge et \in Es \ G \rightarrow SGET \}$

$gr : SGr_0 \rightarrow Gr$   
 $sg\_Ns : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V$   
 $sg\_Es : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E$   
 $sg\_src, sg\_tgt : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow V$   
 $nty : SGr_0 \rightarrow V \rightarrow SGNT$   
 $ety : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow SGET$   
 $srcm, tgtm : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow Mult$   
 $derb : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow E$

$\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \bullet$   
 $gr(G, nt, et, sm, tm, db) = G$   
 $sg\_Ns = Ns \circ gr$   
 $sg\_Es = Es \circ gr$   
 $sg\_src = src \circ gr$   
 $sg\_tgt = tgt \circ gr$   
 $\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \bullet$   
 $nty(G, nt, et, sm, tm, db) = nt$   
 $\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \bullet$   
 $ety(G, nt, et, sm, tm, db) = et$   
 $\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \bullet$   
 $srcm(G, nt, et, sm, tm, db) = sm$   
 $\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \bullet$   
 $tgtm(G, nt, et, sm, tm, db) = tm$   
 $\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \bullet$   
 $derb(G, nt, et, sm, tm, db) = db$

$\emptyset_{SG} : SGr_0$   
 $\emptyset_{SG} = (\emptyset_G, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset)$

$NsTy : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} SGNT \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V$   
 $EsTy : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} SGET \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E$   
 $\forall SG : SGr_0; nts : \mathbb{P} SGNT \bullet NsTy \ SG \ nts = (nty \ SG) \sim \langle nts \rangle$   
 $\forall SG : SGr_0; ets : \mathbb{P} SGET \bullet EsTy \ SG \ ets = (ety \ SG) \sim \langle ets \rangle$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
EsA, EsW, EsI, EsC, EsD : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet EsA SG = EsTy SG (erel \langle SGED \rangle \cup_{ecomp} \langle SGED \rangle) \\
EsW = (\text{flip } EsTy) \{ewander\} \\
EsI = (\text{flip } EsTy) \{eih\} \\
EsD = (\text{flip } EsTy) \{eder\} \\
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet EsC SG = EsA SG \cup EsW SG \cup EsD SG
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
NsP, NsEther, NsO, NsV : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V \\
\hline
NsP = (\text{flip } NsTy) \{nprxy\} \\
NsEther = (\text{flip } NsTy) \{nabst, nvirt, nenum\} \\
NsO = (\text{flip } NsTy) \{nopt\} \\
NsV = (\text{flip } NsTy) \{nvirt\}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
\mathfrak{h} : SGr_0 \rightarrow Gr \\
\prec : SGr_0 \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \mathfrak{h} SG = gr SG \bowtie_{Es} EsI SG \\
\prec = (-^{\leftrightarrow}) \circ \mathfrak{h}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
srcma : SGr_0 \rightarrow (E \rightarrow Mult) \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet srcma SG = \\
(srcm SG) \oplus (EsTy SG \{ecomp duni\} \times \{ms(\mathbf{v} \ 1)\}) \oplus (EsTy SG \{erel duni\} \times \{ms*\})
\end{array}$$

**relation**(*MetysOk*  $\_$ )

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
MetysOk \_ : \mathbb{P} SGr_0 \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet MetysOk SG \Leftrightarrow \forall e : EsC SG \bullet (ety SG e) \propto (srcma SG e, tgtm SG e)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
\preceq : SGr_0 \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \preceq SG = (\prec SG)^*
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\text{srcr}, \text{tgtr} : SG_{r_0} \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V \\
\text{src}_0^*, \text{src}^*, \text{tgt}_0^*, \text{tgt}^* : SG_{r_0} \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V \\
\hline
\forall SG : SG_{r_0} \bullet \text{srcr } SG = \text{sg\_src } SG \cup (\text{EsW } SG \triangleleft \text{sg\_tgt } SG) \\
\forall SG : SG_{r_0} \bullet \text{tgtr } SG = \text{sg\_tgt } SG \cup (\text{EsW } SG \triangleleft \text{sg\_src } SG) \\
\forall SG : SG_{r_0} \bullet \text{src}_0^* SG = \text{EsC } SG \triangleleft (\text{srcr } SG) \\
\forall SG : SG_{r_0} \bullet \text{src}^* SG = (\text{src}_0^* SG) \circ (\preceq SG) \sim \\
\forall SG : SG_{r_0} \bullet \text{tgt}_0^* SG = \text{EsC } SG \triangleleft (\text{tgtr } SG) \\
\forall SG : SG_{r_0} \bullet \text{tgt}^* SG = (\text{tgt}_0^* SG) \circ (\preceq SG) \sim
\end{array}$$

**function** 10 **leftassoc**  $(\_ \circ \multimap^* \_)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\_ \circ \multimap^* \_ : SG_{r_0} \times \mathbb{P} V \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\
\hline
\forall SG : SG_{r_0}; \text{vs} : \mathbb{P} V \bullet SG \circ \multimap^* \text{vs} = (\text{src}^* SG) \sim \langle \text{vs} \rangle \cup (\text{tgt}^* SG) \sim \langle \text{vs} \rangle
\end{array}$$

**relation**(**optsVoluntary**  $\_$ )

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\text{optsVoluntary } \_ : \mathbb{P} SG_{r_0} \\
\hline
\forall SG : SG_{r_0} \bullet \\
\text{optsVoluntary } SG \Leftrightarrow (\text{ety } SG) \parallel (SG \circ \multimap^* (\text{NsO } SG)) \setminus (\text{EsI } SG) \parallel \subseteq \{\text{ewander}\}
\end{array}$$

**relation**(**inhOk**  $\_$ )

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\text{inhOk } \_ : \mathbb{P} SG_{r_0} \\
\hline
\forall SG : SG_{r_0} \bullet \text{inhOk } SG \\
\Leftrightarrow (\forall v, v' : \text{sg\_Ns } SG \mid (v, v') \in (\prec SG) \bullet \text{nty } SG \text{ } v \prec_{NT} \text{nty } SG \text{ } v') \\
\wedge \odot(\text{th } SG) \wedge ((\text{th } SG) \ominus_{Ns} (\text{NsV } SG))^{\leftrightarrow} \in \text{sg\_Ns } SG \rightarrow \text{sg\_Ns } SG
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
SGr == \{ & SG : SG_{r_0} \mid \{\text{srcma } SG, \text{tgtm } SG\} \subseteq \text{EsC } SG \rightarrow \text{Mult} \wedge \text{dom}(\text{derb } SG) = \text{EsD } SG \\
& \wedge \text{MetysOk } SG \wedge \text{optsVoluntary } SG \wedge \text{inhOk } SG \}
\end{aligned}$$

**relation**(**etherealAreInherited**  $\_$ )

$$\frac{\text{etherealAreInherited}_- : \mathbb{P} \, SGr_0}{\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \text{etherealAreInherited } SG \Leftrightarrow \text{NsEther } SG \subseteq \text{ran}(\prec SG)}$$

**relation**(derivedOk  $_$ )

$$\frac{\text{derivedOk}_- : \mathbb{P} \, SGr_0}{\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \text{derivedOk } SG \Leftrightarrow \text{ran}(\text{derb } SG) \subseteq \text{EsA } SG \\ \wedge (\forall e : \text{EsD } SG \bullet (\text{sg\_src } SG \, e, ((\text{sg\_src } SG) \circ (\text{derb } SG)) \, e) \in (\preceq SG) \\ \wedge (\text{sg\_tgt } SG \, e, ((\text{sg\_tgt } SG) \circ (\text{derb } SG)) \, e) \in (\preceq SG))}$$

$$TSGr == \{ SG : SGr \mid \text{etherealAreInherited } SG \wedge \text{derivedOk } SG \}$$

**relation**( $\Xi_{SGs} \_$ )

$$\frac{\Xi_{SGs} - : \mathbb{P}(SGr \times SGr)}{\forall SG_1, SG_2 : SGr \bullet \Xi_{SGs}(SG_1, SG_2) \Leftrightarrow \Xi(\text{gr } SG_1, \text{gr } SG_2)}$$

**function** 10 **leftassoc** ( $_ \cup_{SG} \_$ )

$$\frac{- \cup_{SG} - : SGr \times SGr \rightarrow SGr}{\forall SG_1, SG_2 : SGr \bullet SG_1 \cup_{SG} SG_2 = (\text{gr } SG_1 \cup_G \text{gr } SG_2, \text{nty } SG_1 \cup \text{nty } SG_2, \\ \text{ety } SG_1 \cup \text{ety } SG_2, \text{srcm } SG_1 \cup \text{srcm } SG_2, \text{tgtm } SG_1 \cup \text{tgtm } SG_2, \text{derb } SG_1 \cup \text{derb } SG_2)}$$

**function** 10 **leftassoc** ( $_ \odot^{SG} \_$ )

$$\frac{- \odot^{SG} - : SGr \times (V \rightarrow V) \rightarrow SGr}{\forall SG : SGr; s : V \rightarrow V \mid s \in \text{NsP } SG \rightarrow \text{sg\_Ns } SG \wedge s \in \text{antireflexive} \bullet \\ SG \odot^{SG} s = (\text{gr } SG \odot s, (\text{dom } s) \triangleleft \text{nty } SG, \text{ety } SG, \text{srcm } SG, \text{tgtm } SG, \text{derb } SG)}$$

**function** 10 **leftassoc** ( $_ \rightarrow_{SG} \_$ )

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \rightarrow_{SG} - : SGr \times SGr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} GrM \\
\hline
\forall SG_s, SG_t : SGr \bullet \\
SG_s \rightarrow_{SG} SG_t = \{fv : sg\_Ns SG_s \rightarrow sg\_Ns SG_t; fe : EsC SG_s \rightarrow EsC SG_t \mid \\
fv \circ src^* SG_s \subseteq src^* SG_t \circ fe \wedge fv \circ tgt^* SG_s \subseteq tgt^* SG_t \circ fe \\
\wedge fv \circ \preceq SG_s \subseteq \preceq SG_t \circ fv\} \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

**relation**( $- \Rightarrow^{SG} -$ )

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \Rightarrow^{SG} - : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr) \\
\hline
\forall SG_s, SG_t : SGr; m : GrM \bullet (SG_s, m) \Rightarrow^{SG} SG_t \Leftrightarrow m \in SG_s \rightarrow_{SG} SG_t \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

**function** 10 **leftassoc** ( $- \rightarrow_{G2SG} -$ )

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \rightarrow_{G2SG} - : Gr \times SGr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} GrM \\
\hline
\forall G : Gr; SG : SGr \bullet G \rightarrow_{G2SG} SG = \{fv : Ns G \rightarrow sg\_Ns SG; fe : Es G \rightarrow EsC SG \mid \\
fv \circ src G \subseteq src^* SG \circ fe \wedge fv \circ tgt G \subseteq tgt^* SG \circ fe\} \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

**relation**( $- \Rightarrow^{GwT} -$ )

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \Rightarrow^{GwT} - : (GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr) \\
\hline
\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet GwT \Rightarrow^{GwT} SG \Leftrightarrow (ty GwT) \in (gOf GwT) \rightarrow_{G2SG} SG \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
totaliseForDer : GrM \times SGr \rightarrow GrM \\
\hline
\forall m : GrM; SG : SGr \bullet totaliseForDer(m, SG) = (fV m, ((derb SG) \boxtimes (EsC SG)) \circledast fE m) \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
insOf : GrM \times SGr \times \mathbb{P} V \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V \\
iesOf : GrM \times \mathbb{P} E \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\
igRMEs : GrwT \times \mathbb{P} E \rightarrow Gr \\
igRMNsEs : GrwT \times SGr \times \mathbb{P} V \times \mathbb{P} E \rightarrow Gr \\
\hline
\forall m : GrM; SG : SGr; mns : \mathbb{P} V \bullet insOf(m, SG, mns) = (fV m) \sim ((\prec SG) \sim \langle mns \rangle) \\
\forall m : GrM; mes : \mathbb{P} E \bullet iesOf(m, mes) = (fE m) \sim \langle mes \rangle \\
\forall GwT : GrwT; mes : \mathbb{P} E \bullet igRMEs(GwT, mes) = (gOf GwT) \bowtie_{Es} iesOf((ty GwT), mes) \\
\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; mns : \mathbb{P} V; mes : \mathbb{P} E \bullet \\
igRMNsEs(GwT, SG, mns, mes) = igRMEs(GwT, mes) \bowtie_{Ns} insOf(ty GwT, SG, mns) \\
\hline
\end{array}$$



**relation**(inverted<sub>E</sub>−)

$\begin{aligned} &\text{inverted}_{\mathbb{E}-} : \mathbb{P}(GrwT \times SGr \times E) \\ &gOfwei, igRMesW : GrwT \times SGr \times E \rightarrow Gr \\ &gOfweis : GrwT \times SGr \times \mathbb{P} E \rightarrow Gr \end{aligned}$	
$\forall G : Gr; m : GrM; SG : SGr; e : E \bullet$ $\text{inverted}_{\mathbb{E}}((G, m), SG, e) \Leftrightarrow ((sg\_tgt\ SG) \circ (fE\ m))e = ((fV\ m) \circ (src\ G))e$	
$\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; e : E \bullet$ $gOfwei(GwT, SG, e) = \text{if } \text{inverted}_{\mathbb{E}}(GwT, SG, e) \text{ then } ((gOf\ GwT) \bowtie_{Es} \{e\})^{\rightleftharpoons} \text{ else } (gOf\ GwT) \bowtie_{Es} \{e\}$	
$\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet gOfweis(GwT, SG, \{\}) = \emptyset_G$	
$\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; e : E; es : \mathbb{P} E \bullet$ $gOfweis(GwT, SG, \{e\} \cup es) = gOfwei(GwT, SG, e) \cup_G gOfweis(GwT, SG, es)$	
$\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; e : E \mid e \in EsD\ SG \bullet igRMesW(GwT, SG, e) =$ $igRMNsEs(GwT, SG, \{(sg\_src\ SG)(derb\ SG\ e), (sg\_tgt\ SG)(derb\ SG\ e)\}, \{derb\ SG\ e\})$	
$\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; e : E \mid e \notin EsW\ SG \bullet igRMesW(GwT, SG, e) = igRMes(GwT, \{e\})$	
$\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; e : E \mid e \in EsW\ SG \bullet igRMesW(GwT, SG, e) =$ $gOfweis(GwT, SG, ((fE \circ ty)\ GwT) \sim \{\{e\}\})$	

**relation**(− ⊇<sup>SG</sup> −)  
**relation**(− ⊇<sup>SG<sub>0</sub></sup> −)  
**relation**(− ⊇<sub>NT</sub> −)  
**relation**(− ⊇<sub>ET</sub> −)  
**relation**(− ⊇<sub>M</sub> −)

$-\sqsupseteq_{NT} -, -\sqsupseteq_{ET} - : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr)$	
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsupseteq_{NT} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall n : sg\_Ns\ SG_c \bullet (nty\ SG_c)\ n \leq_{rNT} ((nty\ SG_a) \circ (fV\ m))\ n$	
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsupseteq_{ET} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall e : EsC\ SG_c \bullet (ety\ SG_c)\ e \leq_{ET} ((ety\ SG_a) \circ (fE\ m))\ e$	

$-\sqsupseteq_{\mathcal{M}} - : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr)$	
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsupseteq_{\mathcal{M}} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall e : EsC\ SG_c \setminus EsD\ SG_c \bullet (srcma\ SG_c)\ e \leq_{\mathcal{M}} ((srcma\ SG_a) \circ (fE\ m))\ e$ $\wedge (tgtm\ SG_c)\ e \leq_{\mathcal{M}} ((tgtm\ SG_a) \circ (fE\ m))\ e$	

$\frac{}{\_ \sqsupset^{SG} \_, \_ \sqsupset^{SG_0} \_ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr)}$
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsupset^{SG_0} SG_a \Leftrightarrow (SG_c, m) \sqsupset_{NT} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m) \sqsupset_{ET} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m) \sqsupset_{\mathcal{M}} SG_a$
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsupset^{SG} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \exists m' : GrM \mid m' = totaliseForDer(m, SG_c) \bullet$ $m' \in SG_c \rightarrow_{SG} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m') \sqsupset^{SG_0} SG_a$

**relation**( $\_ \sqsupset^{SG} \_$ )  
**relation**( $\_ \sqsupset^{SG_0} \_$ )  
**relation**( $\_ \sqsupset_{Aes} \_$ )  
**relation**( $\_ OkRefinedIn \_$ )  
**relation**( $\_ \sqsupset_{ANNS} \_$ )

$\frac{}{\_ \sqsupset_{ANNS} \_ : \mathbb{P}(GrM \times SGr)}$
$\forall SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $m \sqsupset_{ANNS} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall nn : NsTy SG_a \{nnrml\} \bullet (\leq SG_a) \parallel \{nn\} \parallel \cap \text{ran}(fV\ m) = \emptyset$

$\_ OkRefinedIn \_ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times E) \times (SGr \times GrM))$ $\_ \sqsupset_{Aes} \_ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr)$
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM; ae : E \bullet$ $(SG_a, ae) OkRefinedIn(SG_c, m) \Leftrightarrow$ $\exists r : V \leftrightarrow V; s, t : \mathbb{P}\ V \mid r = (\leq SG_c) \circ igRMEsW((gr\ SG_c, m), SG_a, ae) \circ (\leq SG_c) \sim$ $\wedge s = insOf(m, SG_a, (sg\_src\ SG_a \parallel \{ae\} \parallel)) \setminus ((NsEther\ SG_c) \setminus \text{dom}\ r)$ $\wedge t = insOf(m, SG_a, (sg\_tgt\ SG_a \parallel \{ae\} \parallel)) \setminus ((NsEther\ SG_c) \setminus \text{ran}\ r)$ $\bullet r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge r \neq \emptyset$
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsupset_{Aes} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall e : (EsA\ SG_a) \bullet (SG_a, e) OkRefinedIn(SG_c, m)$

$\frac{}{\_ \sqsupset^{SG} \_, \_ \sqsupset^{SG_0} \_ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr)}$
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsupset^{SG_0} SG_a \Leftrightarrow (SG_c, m) \sqsupset^{SG_0} SG_a \wedge m \sqsupset_{ANNS} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m) \sqsupset_{Aes} SG_a$
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsupset^{SG} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \exists m' : GrM \mid m' = totaliseForDer(m, SG_c) \bullet$ $m' \in SG_c \rightarrow_{SG} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m') \sqsupset^{SG_0} SG_a$

**relation**( $\_ \supset^{SG} \_$ )  
**relation**( $\_ \supset_{\mathcal{M}} \_$ )  
**relation**( $\_ \supset_{FI} \_$ )  
**relation**( $\_ \supset_{PNS} \_$ )  
**relation**( $\_ MEMOk \_$ )

$\_MEMOk\_ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times E) \times GrwT)$
$\begin{aligned} \forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; me : E \bullet (SG, me) MEMOk GwT \Leftrightarrow \\ \exists r : V \leftrightarrow V; s, t : \mathbb{P} V \mid r = igRMesW(GwT, SG, me)^{\leftrightarrow} \\ \wedge s = insOf(ty GwT, SG, (src^* SG) \Downarrow \{me\}) \\ \wedge t = insOf(ty GwT, SG, (tgt^* SG) \Downarrow \{me\}) \\ \bullet rMok(r, s, t, srcma SG me, tgtm SG me) \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \_ \ni_{\mathcal{M}} \_ : GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr \\ \_ \ni_{FI} \_ : GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr \\ \_ \ni_{PNS} \_ : GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet GwT \ni_{\mathcal{M}} SG \Leftrightarrow \forall me : EsC SG \bullet (SG, me) MEMOk GwT \\ \forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet GwT \ni_{FI} SG \Leftrightarrow ((fV \circ ty) GwT) \sim \Downarrow (NsEther SG) = \emptyset \\ \forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet \\ GwT \ni_{PNS} SG \Leftrightarrow igRMes(GwT, EsTy SG \{ecomp dbi, ecomp duni\})^{\leftrightarrow} \in injrel \end{aligned}$
$\_ \ni^{SG} \_ : GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr$
$\begin{aligned} \forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet \\ GwT \ni^{SG} SG \Leftrightarrow GwT \Rightarrow^{GwT} SG \wedge GwT \ni_{\mathcal{M}} SG \wedge GwT \ni_{FI} SG \wedge GwT \ni_{PNS} SG \end{aligned}$

## 7 Fragments

**section** *Fragmenta\_Frs* **parents** *standard\_toolkit*, *Fragmenta\_Generics*, *Fragmenta\_SGs*, *Fragmenta\_GrswT*

$Fr_0 == \{SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \rightarrow V \mid esr \cap (sg\_Es SG) = \emptyset \\ \wedge sr \in esr \rightarrow (NsP SG) \wedge tr \in esr \rightarrow V\}$

$\begin{aligned} fSG : Fr_0 \rightarrow SGr \\ EsR : Fr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\ srcR, tgtR : Fr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow V \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \forall SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \rightarrow V \bullet fSG(SG, esr, sr, tr) = SG \\ \forall SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \rightarrow V \bullet EsR(SG, esr, sr, tr) = esr \\ \forall SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \rightarrow V \bullet srcR(SG, esr, sr, tr) = sr \\ \forall SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \rightarrow V \bullet tgtR(SG, esr, sr, tr) = tr \end{aligned}$

$$\begin{array}{l}
fLEs, fEs, fEsC : Fr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\
fLNs, fRNs, fNs : Fr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V \\
srcF, tgtF : Fr_0 \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V \\
\hline
fLEs = (sg\_Es \circ fSG) \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet fEs F = fLEs F \cup EsR F \\
fEsC = EsC \circ fSG \\
fLNs = sg\_Ns \circ fSG \\
fRNs = ran \circ tgtR \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet fNs F = fLNs F \cup fRNs F \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet srcF F = (sg\_src \circ fSG) F \cup srcR F \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet tgtF F = (sg\_tgt \circ fSG) F \cup tgtR F
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\overset{G}{\longleftrightarrow} : Fr_0 \rightarrow Gr \\
\longleftrightarrow : Fr_0 \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V \\
\hline
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \overset{G}{\longleftrightarrow} F = ((NsP \circ fSG) F \cup fRNs F, EsR F, srcR F, tgtR F) \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \longleftrightarrow F = (\overset{G}{\longleftrightarrow} F) \leftrightarrow
\end{array}$$

**function 10 leftassoc**  $(- \cup_F -)$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\emptyset_F : Fr_0 \\
- \cup_F - : Fr_0 \times Fr_0 \rightarrow Fr_0 \\
\bigcup_F : \mathbb{P} Fr_0 \rightarrow Fr_0 \\
\hline
\emptyset_F = (\emptyset_{SG}, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset) \\
\forall F_1, F_2 : Fr_0 \bullet F_1 \cup_F F_2 = \\
\quad (fSG F_1 \cup_{SG} fSG F_2, EsR F_1 \cup EsR F_2, srcR F_1 \cup srcR F_2, tgtR F_1 \cup tgtR F_2) \\
\bigcup_F \{\} = \emptyset_F \\
\forall F : Fr_0; Fs : \mathbb{P} Fr_0 \bullet \bigcup_F (\{F\} \cup Fs) = F \cup_F (\bigcup_F Fs)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\sim : Fr_0 \rightarrow V \rightarrow V \\
\odot^{SG} : Fr_0 \rightarrow SGr \\
rEsR : Fr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\
\odot : Fr_0 \rightarrow Fr_0 \\
\hline
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \sim F = (\leftarrow \sim F) \triangleright (fLNs F) \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \odot^{SG} F = (fSG F) \odot^{SG} (\sim F) \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet rEsR F = \text{dom}((srcR F) \triangleright \text{dom}(\sim F)) \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \odot F = (\odot^{SG} F, rEsR F, (rEsR F) \triangleleft (srcR F), (rEsR F) \triangleleft (tgtR F))
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Fr_a &== \{F : Fr_0 \mid \odot(\overset{G}{\sim} F)\} \\
Fr &== \{F : Fr_a \mid \odot^{SG} F \in SGr\}
\end{aligned}$$

**relation**(refsLocal<sub>⊥</sub>)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\text{refsLocal}_{\perp} : \mathbb{P} Fr_0 \\
\hline
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \text{refsLocal} F \Leftrightarrow fRNs F \subseteq fLNs F
\end{array}$$

$$TFr == \{F : Fr_a \mid \text{refsLocal} F \wedge \odot^{SG} F \in TSGr\}$$

**relation**( $\boxminus$  <sub>⊥</sub>)  
**relation**( $\boxplus$  <sub>⊥</sub>)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\boxminus \_ : Fr \leftrightarrow Fr \\
\hline
\forall F_1, F_2 : Fr \bullet \boxminus(F_1, F_2) \Leftrightarrow \boxminus_{SGs}(fSG F_1, fSG F_2) \wedge EsR F_1 \cap EsR F_2 = \emptyset
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\boxed{I} \\
\hline
\boxplus \_ : \mathbb{P}(I \rightarrow Fr) \\
\hline
\forall Fs : I \rightarrow Fr \bullet \boxplus Fs \Leftrightarrow \forall i, j : \text{dom} Fs \mid i \neq j \bullet \boxminus(Fs i, Fs j)
\end{array}$$

**relation**( $\subseteq^{rs}$  <sub>⊥</sub>)  
**relation**( $\Rightarrow$  <sub>⊥</sub>)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\frac{}{- \subseteq^{rs} - : Fr \leftrightarrow Fr} \\
\frac{}{- \models - : Fr \leftrightarrow Fr} \\
\hline
\forall F_1, F_2 : Fr \bullet F_1 \subseteq^{rs} F_2 \Leftrightarrow \text{ran}(\text{tgt} R F_1) \subseteq fLNs F_2 \\
\forall F_1, F_2 : Fr \bullet F_1 \models F_2 \Leftrightarrow F_1 \subseteq^{rs} F_2 \wedge \neg (F_2 \subseteq^{rs} F_1)
\end{array}$$

**function 10 leftassoc**  $(- \rightrightarrows_{\bullet} -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\frac{}{- \rightrightarrows_{\bullet} - : GrM \times (Fr \times Fr) \rightarrow GrM} \\
\hline
\forall m : GrM; F_s, F_t : Fr_0 \bullet \\
m \rightrightarrows_{\bullet} (F_s, F_t) = (((\rightsquigarrow F_s)^{\oplus} \boxtimes (fLNs F_s)) \sim_{\circ} (fV m) \circ ((\rightsquigarrow F_t)^{\oplus} \boxtimes (fLNs F_t)), fE m)
\end{array}$$

**function 1 leftassoc**  $(- \rightarrow_F -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\frac{}{- \rightarrow_F - : Fr \times Fr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} GrM} \\
\hline
\forall F_s, F_t : Fr \bullet F_s \rightarrow_F F_t = \{fv : fLNs F_s \rightarrow fLNs F_t; fe : fEsC F_s \rightarrow fEsC F_t \mid \\
(\bullet^{SG} F_s, (fv, fe) \rightrightarrows_{\bullet} (F_s, F_t)) \Rrightarrow^{SG} (\bullet^{SG} F_t)\}
\end{array}$$

**relation**  $(- \Rrightarrow^F -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\frac{}{- \Rrightarrow^F - : (Fr \times GrM) \leftrightarrow Fr} \\
\hline
\forall m : GrM; F_s, F_t : Fr_0 \bullet (F_s, m) \Rrightarrow^F F_t \Leftrightarrow m \in F_s \rightarrow_F F_t
\end{array}$$

**relation**  $(- \sqsupseteq^F -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\frac{}{- \sqsupseteq^F - : (Fr \times GrM) \leftrightarrow Fr} \\
\hline
\forall F_c, F_a : Fr_0; m : GrM \bullet (F_c, m) \sqsupseteq^F F_a \Leftrightarrow (F_c, m) \Rrightarrow^F F_a \\
\wedge ((\bullet^{SG} F_c, m \rightrightarrows_{\bullet} (F_c, F_a)) \sqsupseteq^{SG_0} (\bullet^{SG} F_a))
\end{array}$$

**relation**  $(- \sqsupset^F -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \sqsupset^F - : (Fr \times GrM) \leftrightarrow Fr \\
\hline
\forall F_c, F_a : Fr_0; m : GrM \bullet (F_c, m) \sqsupset^F F_a \Leftrightarrow (F_c, m) \Rrightarrow^F F_a \\
\wedge (\bigodot^{SG} F_c, m \Rightarrow_\bullet (F_c, F_a)) \sqsupset^{SG_0} (\bigodot^{SG} F_a)
\end{array}$$

**relation**( $- \ni^F -$ )

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \ni^F - : GrwT \leftrightarrow Fr \\
\hline
\forall GwT : GrwT; F : Fr \bullet GwT \ni^F F \Leftrightarrow GwT \ni^{SG} \bigodot^{SG} F
\end{array}$$

## 8 Global Fragment Graphs

**section** *Fragmenta\_GFGs* **parents** *standard\_toolkit, Fragmenta\_Generics, Fragmenta\_Graphs*

$$GFGGr == \{ G : Gr \mid \odot(G \bowtie_{Es} (Es \ G \setminus EsId \ G)) \}$$

**function**( $- \dashrightarrow$ )

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \dashrightarrow : GFGGr \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V \\
\hline
\forall GFG : GFGGr \bullet GFG \dashrightarrow = (GFG \leftrightarrow)^+
\end{array}$$

## 9 Models

**section** *Fragmenta\_Mdls* **parents** *standard\_toolkit, Fragmenta\_Frs, Fragmenta\_GFGs*

$$Mdl_0 == \{ GFG : GFGGr; fd : V \leftrightarrow Fr \mid fd \in Ns \ GFG \rightarrow Fr \wedge \boxplus fd \}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
mGFG : Mdl_0 \rightarrow GFGGr \\
mFD : Mdl_0 \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow Fr \\
\hline
\forall GFG : GFGGr; fd : V \leftrightarrow Fr \bullet mGFG(GFG, fd) = GFG \\
\forall GFG : GFGGr; fd : V \leftrightarrow Fr \bullet mFD(GFG, fd) = fd
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{mUFs : Mdl_0 \rightarrow Fr}{mUFs = \bigcup_F \circ \text{ran} \circ mFD}$$

$$\frac{\text{from} : Mdl_0 \rightarrow V \rightarrow V}{\forall M : Mdl_0; v : V \bullet \text{from } M \ v = (\mu \text{vf} : (Ns \circ mGFG)M \mid v \in fLNs(mFD \ M \ \text{vf}))}$$

**relation**( $\uparrow \_$ )

$$\frac{\uparrow \_ : \mathbb{P} \ Mdl_0}{\forall M : Mdl_0 \bullet \uparrow M \Leftrightarrow \exists UF : Fr_0 \mid UF = mUFs \ M \bullet \forall p : (NsP \circ fSG)UF \bullet (\text{from } M \ p, \text{from } M \ (\rightsquigarrow UF \ p)) \in ((\_ \rightsquigarrow) \circ mGFG)M}$$

$$Mdl == \{M : Mdl_0 \mid (mUFs \ M) \in TFr \wedge \uparrow M\}$$

$$\frac{\odot^M : Mdl \rightarrow Fr}{\forall M : Mdl_0 \bullet \odot^M = \odot \circ mUFs}$$

**function 1 leftassoc** ( $\_ \rightarrow_M \_$ )  
**relation**( $\_ \Rightarrow^M \_$ )

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \_ \rightarrow_M \_ : Mdl \times Mdl \rightarrow \mathbb{P} \ GrM \\ \_ \Rightarrow^M \_ : \mathbb{P}((Mdl \times \mathbb{P} \ GrM) \times Mdl) \end{array}}{\begin{array}{l} \forall M_s, M_t : Mdl \bullet M_s \rightarrow_M M_t = \{m : GrM \mid \exists UF_s, UF_t : Fr_0 \mid UF_s = mUFs \ M_s \wedge UF_t = mUFs \ M_t \bullet m \in UF_s \rightarrow_F UF_t\} \\ \forall M_s, M_t : Mdl; ms : \mathbb{P} \ GrM \bullet (M_s, ms) \Rightarrow^M M_t \Leftrightarrow \bigcup_{GM} ms \in M_s \rightarrow_M M_t \end{array}}$$

**relation**( $\_ \sqsupset^M \_$ )

$$\frac{\_ \sqsupset^M \_ : (Mdl \times \mathbb{P} \ GrM) \leftrightarrow Mdl}{\forall M_c, M_a : Mdl_0; ms : \mathbb{P} \ GrM \bullet (M_c, ms) \sqsupset^M M_a \Leftrightarrow \exists UF_c, UF_a : Fr_0 \mid UF_c = mUFs \ M_c \wedge UF_a = mUFs \ M_a \bullet (UF_c, \bigcup_{GM} ms) \sqsupset^F UF_a}$$



**relation**( $_{-} \ni^M _{-}$ )

$$\frac{_{-} \ni^M _{-} : GrwT \leftrightarrow Mdl}{\forall GrwT : GrwT; M : Mdl \bullet GrwT \ni^M M \Leftrightarrow GrwT \ni^F mUFs M}$$