

Z Specification of Fragmenta

Nuno Amálio

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1 Generics

section *Fragmenta_Generics* **parents** *standard_toolkit*

$\text{acyclic}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid r^+ \cap \text{id } X = \emptyset\}$
 $\text{connected}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid \forall x : \text{dom } r; y : \text{ran } r \bullet x \mapsto y \in r^+\}$
 $\text{tree}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid r \in \text{acyclic} \wedge r \in X \rightarrow X\}$
 $\text{forest}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid r \in \text{acyclic} \wedge (\forall s : X \leftrightarrow X \mid s \subseteq r \wedge s \in \text{connected} \bullet s \in \text{tree})\}$
 $\text{injrel}[X, Y] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow Y \mid r^\sim \in Y \rightarrow X\}$
 $\text{antireflexive}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid r \cap \text{id}(\text{dom } r) = \emptyset\}$

$[X, Y, Z]$ $\text{flip} : (X \rightarrow Y \rightarrow Z) \rightarrow (Y \rightarrow X \rightarrow Z)$
$\forall f : X \rightarrow Y \rightarrow Z \bullet \text{flip } f = (\lambda y : Y \bullet \lambda x : X \bullet f x y)$

$[X, Y, Z, W]$ $\text{apply} : (X \rightarrow Z) \rightarrow (Y \rightarrow W) \rightarrow (X \times Y) \rightarrow (Z \times W)$
$\forall f : X \rightarrow Z; g : Y \rightarrow W; x : X; y : Y \bullet \text{apply } f g (x, y) = (f x, g y)$

$[X, Y]$ $\text{map} : (X \rightarrow Y) \rightarrow \mathbb{P} X \rightarrow \mathbb{P} Y$ $\text{mapS} : (X \rightarrow Y) \rightarrow \text{seq } X \rightarrow \text{seq } Y$
$\forall f : X \rightarrow Y \bullet \text{map } f \{\} = \{\}$ $\forall f : X \rightarrow Y; x : X; xs : \mathbb{P} X \bullet \text{map } f (\{x\} \cup xs) = \{f x\} \cup (\text{map } f xs)$ $\forall f : X \rightarrow Y \bullet \text{mapS } f \langle \rangle = \langle \rangle$ $\forall f : X \rightarrow Y; x : X; xs : \text{seq } X \bullet \text{mapS } f (\langle x \rangle \frown xs) = \langle f x \rangle \frown (\text{mapS } f xs)$

function 10 **leftassoc** $(_ \boxtimes _)$

$[X]$ $_ \boxtimes _ : ((X \rightarrow X) \times \mathbb{P} X) \rightarrow (X \rightarrow X)$
$\forall f : X \rightarrow X; s : \mathbb{P} X \bullet f \boxtimes s = (\text{id } s) \oplus f$

function($_{-}^{\oplus}$)

$_{-}^{\oplus} : (X \leftrightarrow X) \rightarrow (X \leftrightarrow X)$
$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow X \bullet r^{\oplus} = \text{if } r \oplus r \text{ ; } r = r \text{ then } r \text{ else } (r \oplus r \text{ ; } r)^{\oplus}$

$\text{opt}[X] == \{s : \mathbb{P} X \mid \# s \leq 1\}$

$\text{the} : \text{opt}[X] \rightarrow X$
$\forall x : X \bullet \text{the } \{x\} = x$

$\text{flatten} : (X \rightarrow \mathbb{P} Y) \rightarrow (X \leftrightarrow Y)$
$\forall f : X \rightarrow \mathbb{P} Y \bullet \text{flatten } f = \{x : \text{dom } f; y : Y \mid y \in f x\}$

2 Graphs

section *Fragmenta_Graphs* **parents** *standard_toolkit, Fragmenta_Generics*

$[V, E]$

$Gr == \{vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s, t : E \rightarrow V \mid s \in es \rightarrow vs \wedge t \in es \rightarrow vs\}$

$Ns : Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V$ $Es : Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E$ $src, tgt : Gr \rightarrow E \rightarrow V$
$\forall vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s : E \rightarrow V; t : E \rightarrow V \bullet Ns(vs, es, s, t) = vs$ $\forall vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s : E \rightarrow V; t : E \rightarrow V \bullet Es(vs, es, s, t) = es$ $\forall vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s : E \rightarrow V; t : E \rightarrow V \bullet src(vs, es, s, t) = s$ $\forall vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s : E \rightarrow V; t : E \rightarrow V \bullet tgt(vs, es, s, t) = t$

$$\frac{\emptyset_G : Gr}{\emptyset_G = (\emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset)}$$

$$\frac{EsId : Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E}{\forall G : Gr \bullet EsId\ G = \{e : Es\ G \mid src\ G\ e = tgt\ G\ e\}}$$

relation(adjacent $_$)

$$\frac{adjacent_ : \mathbb{P}(Gr \times V \times V)}{\forall G : Gr; v_1, v_2 : V \bullet adjacent(G, v_1, v_2) \Leftrightarrow \exists e : Es\ G \bullet src\ G\ e = v_1 \wedge tgt\ G\ e = v_2}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($_ \circ \bowtie _$)

$$\frac{_ \circ \bowtie _ : Gr \times \mathbb{P} V \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E}{\forall G : Gr; vs : \mathbb{P} V \bullet G \circ \bowtie vs = (src\ G) \sim \langle vs \rangle \cup (tgt\ G) \sim \langle vs \rangle}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($_ \bullet \leftrightarrow _$)

$$\frac{_ \bullet \leftrightarrow _ : Gr \times \mathbb{P} V \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E}{\forall G : Gr; vs : \mathbb{P} V \bullet G \bullet \leftrightarrow vs = (src\ G) \sim \langle vs \rangle \cap (tgt\ G) \sim \langle vs \rangle}$$

$$\frac{rNs : Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V}{\forall G : Gr; es : \mathbb{P} E \bullet rNs\ G\ es = \text{ran}(es \triangleleft src\ G) \cup \text{ran}(es \triangleleft tgt\ G)}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($_ \bowtie_{Es} _$)

$$\frac{_ \bowtie_{Es} _ : Gr \times \mathbb{P} E \rightarrow Gr}{\forall G : Gr; es : \mathbb{P} E \bullet G \bowtie_{Es} es = (rNs\ G\ es, Es\ G \cap es, es \triangleleft src\ G, es \triangleleft tgt\ G)}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** $(- \bowtie_{Ns} -)$

$$\frac{}{- \bowtie_{Ns} - : Gr \times \mathbb{P} V \rightarrow Gr} \quad \frac{}{\forall G : Gr; vs : \mathbb{P} V \bullet} \quad G \bowtie_{Ns} vs = (Ns\ G \cap vs, G \bullet \leftrightarrow \bullet vs, (G \bullet \leftrightarrow \bullet vs) \triangleleft src\ G, (G \bullet \leftrightarrow \bullet vs) \triangleleft tgt\ G)$$

function 10 **leftassoc** $(- \ominus_{Ns} -)$

$$\frac{}{- \ominus_{Ns} - : Gr \times \mathbb{P} V \rightarrow Gr} \quad \frac{}{\forall G : Gr; vs : \mathbb{P} V \bullet} \quad G \ominus_{Ns} vs = (Ns\ G \setminus vs, Es\ G \setminus (G \circ \rightarrow \circ vs), (G \circ \rightarrow \circ vs) \triangleleft src\ G, (G \circ \rightarrow \circ vs) \triangleleft tgt\ G)$$

$$\frac{}{successors : V \times Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V} \quad \forall v : V; G : Gr \bullet successors(v, G) = \{v_1 : Ns\ G \mid adjacent(G, v, v_1)\}$$

function $(- \rightleftharpoons)$

$$\frac{}{- \rightleftharpoons : Gr \rightarrow Gr} \quad \forall G : Gr \bullet G \rightleftharpoons = (Ns\ G, Es\ G, tgt\ G, src\ G)$$

function $(- \leftrightarrow)$

$$\frac{}{- \leftrightarrow : Gr \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V} \quad \forall G : Gr \bullet G \leftrightarrow = \{v_1, v_2 : Ns\ G \mid adjacent(G, v_1, v_2)\}$$

relation $(\odot -)$

$$\frac{}{\odot - : \mathbb{P} Gr} \quad \forall G : Gr \bullet \odot G \Leftrightarrow G \leftrightarrow \in \text{acyclic}$$

relation($\boxminus_{Es} _$)
relation($\boxminus _$)

$\boxminus_{Es} _, \boxminus _ : \mathbb{P}(Gr \times Gr)$
$\forall G_1, G_2 : Gr \bullet \boxminus_{Es}(G_1, G_2) \Leftrightarrow Es\ G_1 \cap Es\ G_2 = \emptyset$
$\forall G_1, G_2 : Gr \bullet \boxminus(G_1, G_2) \Leftrightarrow Ns\ G_1 \cap Ns\ G_2 = \emptyset \wedge \boxminus_{Es}(G_1, G_2)$

relation($\boxplus _$)

$\boxplus _ : \mathbb{P}(I \rightarrow Gr)$
$\forall Gs : I \rightarrow Gr \bullet \boxplus\ Gs \Leftrightarrow \forall i, j : \text{dom } Gs \mid i \neq j \bullet \boxminus(Gs\ i, Gs\ j)$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($_ \cup_G _$)

$_ \cup_G _ : Gr \times Gr \rightarrow Gr$
$\forall G_1, G_2 : Gr \bullet G_1 \cup_G G_2 = (Ns\ G_1 \cup Ns\ G_2, Es\ G_1 \cup Es\ G_2, src\ G_1 \cup src\ G_2, tgt\ G_1 \cup tgt\ G_2)$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($_ \odot _$)

$_ \odot _ : Gr \times (V \leftrightarrow V) \rightarrow Gr$
$\forall G : Gr; s : V \leftrightarrow V \mid s \in Ns\ G \rightarrow Ns\ G \wedge s \in \text{antireflexive} \bullet$ $G \odot s = (Ns\ G \setminus \text{dom } s, Es\ G, (s \boxminus Ns\ G) \circ (src\ G), (s \boxminus Ns\ G) \circ (tgt\ G))$

$GrM == (V \rightarrow V) \times (E \rightarrow E)$

$fV : GrM \rightarrow V \rightarrow V$ $fE : GrM \rightarrow E \rightarrow E$
$\forall fv : V \rightarrow V; fe : E \rightarrow E \bullet fV(fv, fe) = fv$ $\forall fv : V \rightarrow V; fe : E \rightarrow E \bullet fE(fv, fe) = fe$

$$\frac{\text{gid} : Gr \rightarrow GrM}{\forall G : Gr \bullet \text{gid } G = (id (Ns G), id (Es G))}$$

$$\frac{\emptyset_{GM} : GrM}{\emptyset_{GM} = (\{\}, \{\})}$$

$$\frac{\text{domg}, \text{codg} : GrM \rightarrow Gr}{\begin{array}{l} \forall m : GrM; G : Gr \bullet \text{domg } m = G \Leftrightarrow \text{dom}(fV m) = Ns G \wedge \text{dom}(fE m) = Es G \\ \forall m : GrM; G : Gr \bullet \text{codg } m = G \Leftrightarrow \text{ran}(fV m) \subseteq Ns G \wedge \text{ran}(fE m) \subseteq Es G \end{array}}$$

function 10 leftassoc $(- \cup_{GM} -)$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} - \cup_{GM} - : GrM \times GrM \rightarrow GrM \\ \bigcup_{GM} : \mathbb{P} GrM \rightarrow GrM \end{array}}{\begin{array}{l} \forall f, g : GrM \bullet f \cup_{GM} g = (fV f \cup fV g, fE f \cup fE g) \\ \bigcup_{GM} \emptyset = \emptyset_{GM} \\ \forall f : GrM; fs : \mathbb{P} GrM \bullet \bigcup_{GM} (\{f\} \cup fs) = f \cup_{GM} (\bigcup_{GM} fs) \end{array}}$$

function 10 leftassoc $(- \rightarrow_G -)$

$$\frac{- \rightarrow_G - : Gr \times Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} GrM}{\forall G_1, G_2 : Gr \bullet G_1 \rightarrow_G G_2 = \{fv : Ns G_1 \rightarrow Ns G_2; fe : Es G_1 \rightarrow Es G_2 \mid \text{src } G_2 \circ fe = fv \circ \text{src } G_1 \wedge \text{tgt } G_2 \circ fe = fv \circ \text{tgt } G_1\}}$$

function 10 leftassoc $(- \circ_G -)$

$$\frac{- \circ_G - : GrM \times GrM \rightarrow GrM}{\forall g, f : GrM \bullet g \circ_G f = (fV g \circ fV f, fE g \circ fE f)}$$

3 Graphs with typing

section *Fragmenta_GrswT* **parents** *standard_toolkit, Fragmenta_Generics, Fragmenta_Graphs*

$GrwT == \{ G : Gr; t : GrM \mid \text{domg } t = G \}$

$\begin{array}{l} gOf : GrwT \rightarrow Gr \\ ty : GrwT \rightarrow GrM \end{array}$	$\forall G : Gr; sm : V \rightarrow \text{seq } V; t : GrM \bullet gOf(G, t) = G$ $\forall G : Gr; sm : V \rightarrow \text{seq } V; t : GrM \bullet ty(G, t) = t$
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$\emptyset_{GrwT} : GrwT$	$\emptyset_{GrwT} = (\emptyset_G, \emptyset_{GM})$
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function 10 **leftassoc** $(- \cup_{GrwT} -)$

$- \cup_{GrwT} - : GrwT \times GrwT \rightarrow GrwT$	$\forall G_1, G_2 : GrwT \bullet G_1 \cup_{GrwT} G_2 = ((gOf \ G_1) \cup_G (gOf \ G_2), (ty \ G_1) \cup_{GM} (ty \ G_2))$
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4 SG Element Types

section *Fragmenta_SGElemTys* **parents** *standard_toolkit, Fragmenta_Generics*

$SGNT ::= nnrml \mid nabst \mid nprxy \mid nenum \mid nval \mid nvirt \mid nopt$

$SGED ::= dbi \mid duni$

$SGET ::= einh \mid ecomp \langle\langle SGED \rangle\rangle \mid erel \langle\langle SGED \rangle\rangle \mid ewander \mid eder$

relation $(- \prec_{NT} -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \prec_{NT} - : SGNT \leftrightarrow SGNT \\
\hline
\forall nt_1, nt_2 : SGNT \bullet nt_1 \prec_{NT} nt_2 \Leftrightarrow ((nt_2 = nenum \wedge nt_1 = nval) \\
\vee (nt_1 = nvirt \wedge nt_2 = nvirt) \vee (nt_1 = nabst \wedge nt_2 \in \{nabst, nvirt, nprxy\})) \\
\wedge nt_1 \notin \{nprxy, nenum, nopt\} \wedge nt_2 \notin \{nopt\}
\end{array}$$

relation($-\leq_{rNT}-$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \leq_{rNT} - : SGNT \leftrightarrow SGNT \\
\hline
\forall nt_1, nt_2 : SGNT \bullet nt_1 \leq_{rNT} nt_2 \Leftrightarrow nt_1 = nt_2 \vee nt_1 = nprxy \\
\vee nt_2 = nabst \wedge nt_1 \in \{nnrml, nvirt\} \vee nt_2 \in \{nnrml, nopt\}
\end{array}$$

relation($-\leq_{ET}-$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \leq_{ET} - : SGET \leftrightarrow SGET \\
\hline
\forall et_1, et_2 : SGET \bullet et_1 \leq_{ET} et_2 \Leftrightarrow et_1 = et_2 \\
\vee (\forall d_1, d_2 : SGED \bullet et_1 = erel\ d_1 \wedge et_2 = erel\ d_2 \vee et_1 = ecomp\ d_1 \wedge et_2 = ecomp\ d_2)
\end{array}$$

relation($-\leq_{ET}-$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \leq_{ET} - : SGET \leftrightarrow SGET \\
\hline
\forall et_1, et_2 : SGET \bullet et_1 \leq_{ET} et_2 \Leftrightarrow et_1 \notin \{et_1, et_2\} \\
\wedge (et_1 =_{ET} et_2 \vee et_2 = ewander \\
\vee et_1 = eder \wedge et_2 \in \text{dom}(erel \sim) \cup \text{dom}(ecomp \sim))
\end{array}$$

5 Multiplicities

section *Fragmenta_Mult* **parents** *standard_toolkit*, *Fragmenta_Generics*, *Fragmenta_SGElemTys*

MultVal ::= $\mathbf{v} \langle \langle \mathbb{N} \rangle \rangle \mid *$

MultC ::= $\mathbf{mr} \langle \langle \mathbb{N} \times \text{MultVal} \rangle \rangle \mid \mathbf{ms} \langle \langle \text{MultVal} \rangle \rangle$

relation($-\leq_{mv}-$)

$$\frac{- \leq_{mv} - : MultVal \leftrightarrow MultVal}{\forall m_1, m_2 : MultVal \bullet m_1 \leq_{mv} m_2 \Leftrightarrow m_2 = * \vee \exists j, k : \mathbb{N} \mid m_1 = \mathbf{v} \ j \wedge m_2 = \mathbf{v} \ k \bullet j \leq k}$$

$$Mult == \{mc : MultC \mid \exists lb : \mathbb{N}; \ ub : MultVal \bullet mc = mr(lb, ub) \wedge \mathbf{v} \ lb \leq_{mv} \ ub \\ \vee \exists mv : MultVal \bullet mc = ms \ mv\}$$

$$MultMany == \{ms *, mr(0, *)\}$$

$$MultRange == \{m : MultC \mid \exists k : \mathbb{N} \mid k > 1 \bullet m = ms(\mathbf{v} \ k) \\ \vee \exists lb : \mathbb{N}; \ umv : MultVal \mid \mathbf{v} \ 2 \leq_{mv} \ umv \bullet m = mr(lb, umv)\}$$

relation($- \check{\vee} -$)

$$\frac{- \check{\vee} - : \mathbb{P}(\mathbb{N} \times (MultVal \times MultVal))}{\forall k : \mathbb{N}; \ lb, ub : MultVal \bullet k \check{\vee} (lb, ub) \Leftrightarrow lb \leq_{mv} \mathbf{v} \ k \wedge \mathbf{v} \ k \leq_{mv} \ ub}$$

$$\frac{mlb, mub : MultC \rightarrow MultVal}{\begin{aligned} &mlb(ms *) = \mathbf{v} \ 0 \\ &\forall k : \mathbb{N} \bullet mlb(ms(\mathbf{v} \ k)) = \mathbf{v} \ k \\ &\forall k, m : \mathbb{N} \bullet mlb(mr(k, \mathbf{v} \ m)) = \mathbf{v} \ k \\ &\forall mv : MultVal \bullet mub(ms \ mv) = mv \\ &\forall k, m : \mathbb{N} \bullet mub(mr(k, \mathbf{v} \ m)) = \mathbf{v} \ m \end{aligned}}$$

relation($- \leq_{\mathcal{M}} -$)

$$\frac{- \leq_{\mathcal{M}} - : MultC \leftrightarrow MultC}{\forall m_1, m_2 : MultC \bullet m_1 \leq_{\mathcal{M}} m_2 \Leftrightarrow mlb \ m_2 \leq_{mv} mlb \ m_1 \wedge mub \ m_1 \leq_{mv} mub \ m_2}$$

relation($- \propto -$)

$$\frac{- \propto - : \mathbb{P}(SGET \times (MultC \times MultC))}{\begin{aligned} &\forall et : SGET; \ m_1, m_2 : MultC \bullet et \propto (m_1, m_2) \Leftrightarrow et = erel \ dbi \vee et = eder \\ &\vee et = ecomp \ duni \wedge m_1 = ms(\mathbf{v} \ 1) \vee et = erel \ duni \wedge m_1 \in MultMany \\ &\vee et = ecomp \ dbi \wedge m_1 \in \{ms(\mathbf{v} \ 1), mr(0, \mathbf{v} \ 1)\} \\ &\vee et = ewander \wedge (m_1, m_2) \in MultMany \times MultMany \end{aligned}}$$

relation(*rbounded*_)

$[X, Y]$	$\text{rbounded_} : \mathbb{P}((X \leftrightarrow Y) \times \mathbb{P} X \times \text{Mult} C)$
	$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; m : \text{Mult} C \bullet$ $\text{rbounded}(r, s, m) \Leftrightarrow \forall x : s \bullet \#(r \restriction \{x\}) \nless (mlb\ m, mub\ m)$

relation(*rMOK*_)

$[X, Y]$	$rMOK_ : \mathbb{P}((X \leftrightarrow Y) \times \mathbb{P} X \times \mathbb{P} Y \times \text{Mult} C \times \text{Mult} C)$
	$\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, ms(\mathbf{v}\ 1), ms(\mathbf{v}\ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \twoheadrightarrow t$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mr(0, \mathbf{v}\ 1), mr(0, \mathbf{v}\ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \twoheadrightarrow t$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mr(0, \mathbf{v}\ 1), ms(\mathbf{v}\ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \twoheadrightarrow t$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, ms(\mathbf{v}\ 1), mr(0, \mathbf{v}\ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \twoheadrightarrow s$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm : \text{MultMany} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mm, ms(\mathbf{v}\ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \rightarrow t$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm : \text{MultMany} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, ms(\mathbf{v}\ 1), mm) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \rightarrow s$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm_1, mm_2 : \text{MultMany} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mm_1, mm_2) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm : \text{MultMany}; mr : \text{MultRange} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mm, mr) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r, s, mr)$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm : \text{MultMany}; mr : \text{MultRange} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mr, mm) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r \sim, t, mr)$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm : \text{MultMany} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mm, mr(0, \mathbf{v}\ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mm : \text{MultMany} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mr(0, \mathbf{v}\ 1), mm) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \leftrightarrow s$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mr_1, mr_2 : \text{MultRange} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mr_1, mr_2) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r, s, mr_2) \wedge \text{rbounded}(r \sim, t, mr_1)$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mr : \text{MultRange} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mr, ms(\mathbf{v}\ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \rightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r \sim, t, mr)$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; mr : \text{MultRange} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, ms(\mathbf{v}\ 1), mr) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \rightarrow s \wedge \text{rbounded}(r, s, mr)$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; m : \text{MultRange} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, m, mr(0, \mathbf{v}\ 1)) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r \sim, t, m)$ $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P} X; t : \mathbb{P} Y; m : \text{MultRange} \bullet$ $rMOK(r, s, t, mr(0, \mathbf{v}\ 1), m) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \leftrightarrow s \wedge \text{rbounded}(r, s, m)$

6 Structural Graphs

section *Fragmenta_SGs* **parents** *standard_toolkit, Fragmenta_Generics, Fragmenta_Graphs, Fragmenta_SGElemTys, Fragmenta_Mult, Fragmenta_GrswT*

$SGr_0 == \{ G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \mid nt \in Ns \ G \rightarrow SGNT \wedge et \in Es \ G \rightarrow SGET \}$

$gr : SGr_0 \rightarrow Gr$
 $sg_Ns : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V$
 $sg_Es : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E$
 $sg_src, sg_tgt : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow V$
 $nty : SGr_0 \rightarrow V \rightarrow SGNT$
 $ety : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow SGET$
 $srcm, tgtm : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow Mult$
 $derb : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow E$

$\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \bullet$
 $gr(G, nt, et, sm, tm, db) = G$
 $sg_Ns = Ns \circ gr$
 $sg_Es = Es \circ gr$
 $sg_src = src \circ gr$
 $sg_tgt = tgt \circ gr$
 $\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \bullet$
 $nty(G, nt, et, sm, tm, db) = nt$
 $\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \bullet$
 $ety(G, nt, et, sm, tm, db) = et$
 $\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \bullet$
 $srcm(G, nt, et, sm, tm, db) = sm$
 $\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \bullet$
 $tgtm(G, nt, et, sm, tm, db) = tm$
 $\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; db : E \rightarrow E \bullet$
 $derb(G, nt, et, sm, tm, db) = db$

$\emptyset_{SG} : SGr_0$
 $\emptyset_{SG} = (\emptyset_G, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset)$

$NsTy : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} SGNT \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V$
 $EsTy : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} SGET \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E$
 $\forall SG : SGr_0; nts : \mathbb{P} SGNT \bullet NsTy \ SG \ nts = (nty \ SG) \sim \langle nts \rangle$
 $\forall SG : SGr_0; ets : \mathbb{P} SGET \bullet EsTy \ SG \ ets = (ety \ SG) \sim \langle ets \rangle$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
EsA, EsW, EsI, EsC, EsD : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet EsA SG = EsTy SG (erel \langle \langle SGED \rangle \rangle \cup_{ecomp} \langle \langle SGED \rangle \rangle) \\
EsW = (\text{flip } EsTy) \{ewander\} \\
EsI = (\text{flip } EsTy) \{eih\} \\
EsD = (\text{flip } EsTy) \{eder\} \\
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet EsC SG = EsA SG \cup EsW SG \cup EsD SG
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
NsP, NsEther, NsO, NsV : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V \\
\hline
NsP = (\text{flip } NsTy) \{nprxy\} \\
NsEther = (\text{flip } NsTy) \{nabst, nvirt, nenum\} \\
NsO = (\text{flip } NsTy) \{nopt\} \\
NsV = (\text{flip } NsTy) \{nvirt\}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
\mathfrak{h} : SGr_0 \rightarrow Gr \\
\prec : SGr_0 \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \mathfrak{h} SG = gr SG \bowtie_{Es} EsI SG \\
\prec = (-^{\leftrightarrow}) \circ \mathfrak{h}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
srcma : SGr_0 \rightarrow (E \rightarrow Mult) \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet srcma SG = \\
(srcm SG) \oplus (EsTy SG \{ecomp duni\} \times \{ms(\mathbf{v} \ 1)\}) \oplus (EsTy SG \{erel duni\} \times \{ms*\})
\end{array}$$

relation(*MetysOk* $_$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
MetysOk _ : \mathbb{P} SGr_0 \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet MetysOk SG \Leftrightarrow \forall e : EsC SG \bullet (ety SG e) \propto (srcma SG e, tgtm SG e)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
\preceq : SGr_0 \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \preceq SG = (\prec SG)^*
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\text{srcr}, \text{tgtr} : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V \\
\text{src}_0^*, \text{src}^*, \text{tgt}_0^*, \text{tgt}^* : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \text{srcr } SG = \text{sg_src } SG \cup (\text{EsW } SG \triangleleft \text{sg_tgt } SG) \\
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \text{tgtr } SG = \text{sg_tgt } SG \cup (\text{EsW } SG \triangleleft \text{sg_src } SG) \\
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \text{src}_0^* SG = \text{EsC } SG \triangleleft (\text{srcr } SG) \\
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \text{src}^* SG = (\text{src}_0^* SG) \circ (\preceq SG) \sim \\
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \text{tgt}_0^* SG = \text{EsC } SG \triangleleft (\text{tgtr } SG) \\
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \text{tgt}^* SG = (\text{tgt}_0^* SG) \circ (\preceq SG) \sim
\end{array}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** $(_ \circ \multimap^* _)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
_ \circ \multimap^* _ : SGr_0 \times \mathbb{P} V \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0; \text{vs} : \mathbb{P} V \bullet SG \circ \multimap^* \text{vs} = (\text{src}^* SG) \sim \langle \text{vs} \rangle \cup (\text{tgt}^* SG) \sim \langle \text{vs} \rangle
\end{array}$$

relation(**optsVoluntary** $_$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\text{optsVoluntary } _ : \mathbb{P} SGr_0 \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \\
\text{optsVoluntary } SG \Leftrightarrow (\text{ety } SG) \parallel (SG \circ \multimap^* (\text{NsO } SG)) \setminus (\text{EsI } SG) \parallel \subseteq \{\text{ewander}\}
\end{array}$$

relation(**inhOk** $_$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\text{inhOk } _ : \mathbb{P} SGr_0 \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \text{inhOk } SG \\
\Leftrightarrow (\forall v, v' : \text{sg_Ns } SG \mid (v, v') \in (\prec SG) \bullet \text{nty } SG \text{ } v \prec_{NT} \text{nty } SG \text{ } v') \\
\wedge \odot(\text{h } SG) \wedge ((\text{h } SG) \ominus_{Ns} (\text{NsV } SG)) \stackrel{+}{\leftrightarrow} \in \text{sg_Ns } SG \rightarrow \text{sg_Ns } SG
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
SGr == \{ & SG : SGr_0 \mid \{\text{srcma } SG, \text{tgtm } SG\} \subseteq \text{EsC } SG \rightarrow \text{Mult} \wedge \text{dom}(\text{derb } SG) = \text{EsD } SG \\
& \wedge \text{MetysOk } SG \wedge \text{optsVoluntary } SG \wedge \text{inhOk } SG \}
\end{aligned}$$

relation(**etherealAreInherited** $_$)

$$\frac{\text{etherealAreInherited}_- : \mathbb{P} \, SGr_0}{\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \text{etherealAreInherited } SG \Leftrightarrow \text{NsEther } SG \subseteq \text{ran}(\prec SG)}$$

relation(derivedOk $_$)

$$\frac{\text{derivedOk}_- : \mathbb{P} \, SGr_0}{\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \text{derivedOk } SG \Leftrightarrow \text{ran}(\text{derb } SG) \subseteq \text{EsA } SG \\ \wedge (\forall e : \text{EsD } SG \bullet (\text{sg_src } SG \, e, ((\text{sg_src } SG) \circ (\text{derb } SG)) \, e) \in (\preceq SG) \\ \wedge (\text{sg_tgt } SG \, e, ((\text{sg_tgt } SG) \circ (\text{derb } SG)) \, e) \in (\preceq SG))}$$

$$TSGr == \{ SG : SGr \mid \text{etherealAreInherited } SG \wedge \text{derivedOk } SG \}$$

relation($\Xi_{SGs} _$)

$$\frac{\Xi_{SGs} _ : \mathbb{P}(SGr \times SGr)}{\forall SG_1, SG_2 : SGr \bullet \Xi_{SGs}(SG_1, SG_2) \Leftrightarrow \Xi(\text{gr } SG_1, \text{gr } SG_2)}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($_ \cup_{SG} _$)

$$\frac{_ \cup_{SG} _ : SGr \times SGr \rightarrow SGr}{\forall SG_1, SG_2 : SGr \bullet SG_1 \cup_{SG} SG_2 = (\text{gr } SG_1 \cup_G \text{gr } SG_2, \text{nty } SG_1 \cup \text{nty } SG_2, \\ \text{ety } SG_1 \cup \text{ety } SG_2, \text{srcm } SG_1 \cup \text{srcm } SG_2, \text{tgtm } SG_1 \cup \text{tgtm } SG_2, \text{derb } SG_1 \cup \text{derb } SG_2)}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($_ \odot^{SG} _$)

$$\frac{_ \odot^{SG} _ : SGr \times (V \rightarrow V) \rightarrow SGr}{\forall SG : SGr; s : V \rightarrow V \mid s \in \text{NsP } SG \rightarrow \text{sg_Ns } SG \bullet \\ SG \odot^{SG} s = (\text{gr } SG \odot s, (\text{dom } s \setminus \text{ran } s) \triangleleft \text{nty } SG, \text{ety } SG, \text{srcm } SG, \text{tgtm } SG, \text{derb } SG)}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($_ \rightarrow_{SG} _$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \rightarrow_{SG} - : SGr \times SGr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} GrM \\
\hline
\forall SG_s, SG_t : SGr \bullet \\
SG_s \rightarrow_{SG} SG_t = \{fv : sg_Ns SG_s \rightarrow sg_Ns SG_t; fe : EsC SG_s \rightarrow EsC SG_t \mid \\
fv \circ src^* SG_s \subseteq src^* SG_t \circ fe \wedge fv \circ tgt^* SG_s \subseteq tgt^* SG_t \circ fe \\
\wedge fv \circ \preceq SG_s \subseteq \preceq SG_t \circ fv\} \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

relation($- \Rightarrow^{SG} -$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \Rightarrow^{SG} - : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr) \\
\hline
\forall SG_s, SG_t : SGr; m : GrM \bullet (SG_s, m) \Rightarrow^{SG} SG_t \Leftrightarrow m \in SG_s \rightarrow_{SG} SG_t \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($- \rightarrow_{G2SG} -$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \rightarrow_{G2SG} - : Gr \times SGr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} GrM \\
\hline
\forall G : Gr; SG : SGr \bullet G \rightarrow_{G2SG} SG = \{fv : Ns G \rightarrow sg_Ns SG; fe : Es G \rightarrow EsC SG \mid \\
fv \circ src G \subseteq src^* SG \circ fe \wedge fv \circ tgt G \subseteq tgt^* SG \circ fe\} \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

relation($- \Rightarrow^{GwT} -$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \Rightarrow^{GwT} - : (GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr) \\
\hline
\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet GwT \Rightarrow^{GwT} SG \Leftrightarrow (ty GwT) \in (gOf GwT) \rightarrow_{G2SG} SG \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
totaliseForDer : GrM \times SGr \rightarrow GrM \\
\hline
\forall m : GrM; SG : SGr \bullet totaliseForDer(m, SG) = (fV m, ((derb SG) \boxtimes (EsC SG)) \circ fe m) \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
insOf : GrM \times SGr \times \mathbb{P} V \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V \\
iesOf : GrM \times \mathbb{P} E \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\
igRMEs : GrwT \times \mathbb{P} E \rightarrow Gr \\
igRMNsEs : GrwT \times SGr \times \mathbb{P} V \times \mathbb{P} E \rightarrow Gr \\
\hline
\forall m : GrM; SG : SGr; mns : \mathbb{P} V \bullet insOf(m, SG, mns) = (fV m) \sim ((\prec SG) \sim \langle mns \rangle) \\
\forall m : GrM; mes : \mathbb{P} E \bullet iesOf(m, mes) = (fE m) \sim \langle mes \rangle \\
\forall GwT : GrwT; mes : \mathbb{P} E \bullet igRMEs(GwT, mes) = (gOf GwT) \bowtie_{Es} iesOf((ty GwT), mes) \\
\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; mns : \mathbb{P} V; mes : \mathbb{P} E \bullet \\
igRMNsEs(GwT, SG, mns, mes) = igRMEs(GwT, mes) \bowtie_{Ns} insOf(ty GwT, SG, mns) \\
\hline
\end{array}$$

relation(inverted_E−)

$\text{inverted}_{\mathbb{E}-} : \mathbb{P}(GrwT \times SGr \times E)$ $gOfwei, igRMEsW : GrwT \times SGr \times E \rightarrow Gr$ $gOfweis : GrwT \times SGr \times \mathbb{P} E \rightarrow Gr$	
$\forall G : Gr; m : GrM; SG : SGr; e : E \bullet$ $\text{inverted}_{\mathbb{E}}((G, m), SG, e) \Leftrightarrow ((sg_tgt\ SG) \circ (fE\ m))e = ((fV\ m) \circ (src\ G))e$	
$\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; e : E \bullet$ $gOfwei(GwT, SG, e) = \text{if } \text{inverted}_{\mathbb{E}}(GwT, SG, e) \text{ then } ((gOf\ GwT) \bowtie_{Es} \{e\})^{\rightleftharpoons} \text{ else } (gOf\ GwT) \bowtie_{Es} \{e\}$	
$\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet gOfweis(GwT, SG, \{\}) = \emptyset_G$	
$\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; e : E; es : \mathbb{P} E \bullet$ $gOfweis(GwT, SG, \{e\} \cup es) = gOfwei(GwT, SG, e) \cup_G gOfweis(GwT, SG, es)$	
$\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; e : E \mid e \in EsD\ SG \bullet igRMEsW(GwT, SG, e) =$ $igRMNsEs(GwT, SG, \{(sg_src\ SG)(derb\ SG\ e), (sg_tgt\ SG)(derb\ SG\ e)\}, \{derb\ SG\ e\})$	
$\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; e : E \mid e \notin EsW\ SG \bullet igRMEsW(GwT, SG, e) = igRMEs(GwT, \{e\})$	
$\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; e : E \mid e \in EsW\ SG \bullet igRMEsW(GwT, SG, e) =$ $gOfweis(GwT, SG, ((fE \circ ty)\ GwT) \sim \{\{e\}\})$	

relation(− ⊇^{SG} −)

relation(− ⊇^{SG₀} −)

relation(− ⊇_{NT} −)

relation(− ⊇_{ET} −)

relation(− ⊇_M −)

$-\sqsupseteq_{NT} -, -\sqsupseteq_{ET} - : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr)$	
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsupseteq_{NT} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall n : sg_Ns\ SG_c \bullet (nty\ SG_c)\ n \leq_{rNT} ((nty\ SG_a) \circ (fV\ m))\ n$	
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsupseteq_{ET} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall e : EsC\ SG_c \bullet (ety\ SG_c)\ e \leq_{ET} ((ety\ SG_a) \circ (fE\ m))\ e$	
$-\sqsupseteq_{\mathcal{M}} - : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr)$	
$\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet$ $(SG_c, m) \sqsupseteq_{\mathcal{M}} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall e : EsC\ SG_c \setminus EsD\ SG_c \bullet (srcma\ SG_c)\ e \leq_{\mathcal{M}} ((srcma\ SG_a) \circ (fE\ m))\ e$ $\wedge (tgtm\ SG_c)\ e \leq_{\mathcal{M}} ((tgtm\ SG_a) \circ (fE\ m))\ e$	

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
_ \sqsupset^{SG} _, _ \sqsupset^{SG_0} _ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr) \\
\hline
\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet \\
(SG_c, m) \sqsupset^{SG_0} SG_a \Leftrightarrow (SG_c, m) \sqsupset_{NT} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m) \sqsupset_{ET} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m) \sqsupset_{\mathcal{M}} SG_a \\
\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet \\
(SG_c, m) \sqsupset^{SG} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \exists m' : GrM \mid m' = totaliseForDer(m, SG_c) \bullet \\
m' \in SG_c \rightarrow_{SG} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m') \sqsupset^{SG_0} SG_a
\end{array}$$

relation($_ \sqsupset^{SG} _$)
relation($_ \sqsupset^{SG_0} _$)
relation($_ \sqsupset_{Aes} _$)
relation($_ \text{OkRefinedIn} _$)
relation($_ \sqsupset_{ANNs} _$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
_ \sqsupset_{ANNs} _ : \mathbb{P}(GrM \times SGr) \\
\hline
\forall SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet \\
m \sqsupset_{ANNs} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall nn : NsTy SG_a \{nnrml\} \bullet (\leq SG_a) \parallel \{nn\} \parallel \cap \text{ran}(fV m) = \emptyset
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
_ \text{OkRefinedIn} _ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times E) \times (SGr \times GrM)) \\
_ \sqsupset_{Aes} _ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr) \\
\hline
\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM; ae : E \bullet \\
(SG_a, ae) \text{OkRefinedIn}(SG_c, m) \Leftrightarrow \\
\exists r : V \leftrightarrow V; s, t : \mathbb{P} V \mid r = (\leq SG_c) \circ igRMEs W((gr SG_c, m), SG_a, ae) \circ (\leq SG_c) \sim \\
\wedge s = insOf(m, SG_a, (sg_src SG_a \parallel \{ae\} \parallel)) \setminus ((NsEther SG_c) \setminus \text{dom } r) \\
\wedge t = insOf(m, SG_a, (sg_tgt SG_a \parallel \{ae\} \parallel)) \setminus ((NsEther SG_c) \setminus \text{ran } r) \\
\bullet r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge r \neq \emptyset \\
\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet \\
(SG_c, m) \sqsupset_{Aes} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall e : (EsA SG_a) \bullet (SG_a, e) \text{OkRefinedIn}(SG_c, m)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
_ \sqsupset^{SG} _, _ \sqsupset^{SG_0} _ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr) \\
\hline
\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet \\
(SG_c, m) \sqsupset^{SG_0} SG_a \Leftrightarrow (SG_c, m) \sqsupset^{SG_0} SG_a \wedge m \sqsupset_{ANNs} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m) \sqsupset_{Aes} SG_a \\
\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet \\
(SG_c, m) \sqsupset^{SG} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \exists m' : GrM \mid m' = totaliseForDer(m, SG_c) \bullet \\
m' \in SG_c \rightarrow_{SG} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m') \sqsupset^{SG_0} SG_a
\end{array}$$

relation($_ \sqsupset^{SG} _$)
relation($_ \sqsupset_{\mathcal{M}} _$)
relation($_ \sqsupset_{FI} _$)
relation($_ \sqsupset_{PNS} _$)
relation($_ MEMOk _$)

$_MEMOk_ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times E) \times GrwT)$
$\begin{aligned} \forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; me : E \bullet (SG, me) MEMOk GwT \Leftrightarrow \\ \exists r : V \leftrightarrow V; s, t : \mathbb{P} V \mid r = igRMesW(GwT, SG, me)^{\leftrightarrow} \\ \wedge s = insOf(ty\ GwT, SG, (src^*\ SG) \parallel \{me\}) \\ \wedge t = insOf(ty\ GwT, SG, (tgt^*\ SG) \parallel \{me\}) \\ \bullet rMok(r, s, t, srcma\ SG\ me, tgtm\ SG\ me) \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} _ \ni_{\mathcal{M}} _ : GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr \\ _ \ni_{FI} _ : GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr \\ _ \ni_{PNS} _ : GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet GwT \ni_{\mathcal{M}} SG \Leftrightarrow \forall me : EsC\ SG \bullet (SG, me) MEMOk GwT \\ \forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet GwT \ni_{FI} SG \Leftrightarrow ((fV \circ ty) GwT) \sim (NsEther\ SG) = \emptyset \\ \forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet \\ GwT \ni_{PNS} SG \Leftrightarrow igRMes(GwT, EsTy\ SG\ \{ecom\ dbi, ecom\ duni\})^{\leftrightarrow} \in injrel \end{aligned}$
$_ \ni^{SG} _ : GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr$
$\begin{aligned} \forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet \\ GwT \ni^{SG} SG \Leftrightarrow GwT \Rightarrow^{GwT} SG \wedge GwT \ni_{\mathcal{M}} SG \wedge GwT \ni_{FI} SG \wedge GwT \ni_{PNS} SG \end{aligned}$

7 Fragments

section *Fragmenta_Frs* **parents** *standard_toolkit, Fragmenta_Generics, Fragmenta_SGs, Fragmenta_GrswT*

$Fr_0 == \{SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \rightarrow V \mid esr \cap (sg_Es\ SG) = \emptyset \\ \wedge sr \in esr \rightarrow (NsP\ SG) \wedge tr \in esr \rightarrow (V \setminus (NsO\ SG))\}$

$\begin{aligned} fSG : Fr_0 \rightarrow SGr \\ EsR : Fr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\ srcR, tgtR : Fr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow V \end{aligned}$
$\begin{aligned} \forall SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \rightarrow V \bullet fSG(SG, esr, sr, tr) = SG \\ \forall SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \rightarrow V \bullet EsR(SG, esr, sr, tr) = esr \\ \forall SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \rightarrow V \bullet srcR(SG, esr, sr, tr) = sr \\ \forall SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \rightarrow V \bullet tgtR(SG, esr, sr, tr) = tr \end{aligned}$

$$\begin{array}{l}
fLEs, fEs, fEsC : Fr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\
fLNs, fRNs, fNs : Fr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V \\
srcF, tgtF : Fr_0 \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V \\
\hline
fLEs = (sg_Es \circ fSG) \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet fEs F = fLEs F \cup EsR F \\
fEsC = EsC \circ fSG \\
fLNs = sg_Ns \circ fSG \\
fRNs = ran \circ tgtR \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet fNs F = fLNs F \cup fRNs F \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet srcF F = (sg_src \circ fSG) F \cup srcR F \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet tgtF F = (sg_tgt \circ fSG) F \cup tgtR F
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\overset{G}{\longleftrightarrow} : Fr_0 \rightarrow Gr \\
\longleftrightarrow : Fr_0 \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V \\
\hline
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \overset{G}{\longleftrightarrow} F = ((NsP \circ fSG) F \cup fRNs F, EsR F, srcR F, tgtR F) \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \longleftrightarrow F = (\overset{G}{\longleftrightarrow} F) \leftrightarrow
\end{array}$$

function 10 leftassoc $(- \cup_F -)$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\emptyset_F : Fr_0 \\
- \cup_F - : Fr_0 \times Fr_0 \rightarrow Fr_0 \\
\bigcup_F : \mathbb{P} Fr_0 \rightarrow Fr_0 \\
\hline
\emptyset_F = (\emptyset_{SG}, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset) \\
\forall F_1, F_2 : Fr_0 \bullet F_1 \cup_F F_2 = \\
\quad (fSG F_1 \cup_{SG} fSG F_2, EsR F_1 \cup EsR F_2, srcR F_1 \cup srcR F_2, tgtR F_1 \cup tgtR F_2) \\
\bigcup_F \{\} = \emptyset_F \\
\forall F : Fr_0; Fs : \mathbb{P} Fr_0 \bullet \bigcup_F (\{F\} \cup Fs) = F \cup_F (\bigcup_F Fs)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\rightsquigarrow : Fr_0 \rightarrowtail V \rightarrowtail V \\
\bigodot^{SG} : Fr_0 \rightarrowtail SGr \\
rEsR : Fr_0 \rightarrowtail \mathbb{P} E \\
\bigodot : Fr_0 \rightarrowtail Fr_0 \\
\hline
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \rightsquigarrow F = (\leftarrow \rightsquigarrow F) \triangleright (fLNs F) \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \bigodot^{SG} F = (fSG F) \odot^{SG} (\rightsquigarrow F) \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet rEsR F = \text{dom}((srcR F) \triangleright \text{dom}(\rightsquigarrow F)) \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \bigodot F = (\bigodot^{SG} F, rEsR F, (rEsR F) \triangleleft (srcR F), (rEsR F) \triangleleft (tgtR F))
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Fr_a &== \{F : Fr_0 \mid \bigodot(\rightsquigarrow^G F)\} \\
Fr &== \{F : Fr_a \mid \bigodot^{SG} F \in SGr\}
\end{aligned}$$

relation(refsLocal_⊥)

$$\begin{array}{l}
\text{refsLocal}_{\perp} : \mathbb{P} Fr_0 \\
\hline
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \text{refsLocal } F \Leftrightarrow fRNs F \subseteq fLNs F
\end{array}$$

$$TFr == \{F : Fr_a \mid \text{refsLocal } F \wedge \bigodot^{SG} F \in TSGr\}$$

relation(\boxminus _⊥)
relation(\boxplus _⊥)

$$\begin{array}{l}
\boxminus _ : Fr \leftrightarrow Fr \\
\hline
\forall F_1, F_2 : Fr \bullet \boxminus(F_1, F_2) \Leftrightarrow fLNs F_1 \cap fLNs F_2 = \emptyset \wedge fEs F_1 \cap fEs F_2 = \emptyset
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
\boxed{I} \\
\boxplus _ : \mathbb{P}(I \rightarrowtail Fr) \\
\hline
\forall Fs : I \rightarrowtail Fr \bullet \boxplus Fs \Leftrightarrow \forall i, j : \text{dom } Fs \mid i \neq j \bullet \boxminus(Fs\ i, Fs\ j)
\end{array}$$

relation(\subseteq^{rs} _⊥)
relation(\Rightarrow _⊥)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\frac{}{- \subseteq^{rs} - : Fr \leftrightarrow Fr} \\
\frac{}{- \models - : Fr \leftrightarrow Fr} \\
\hline
\forall F_1, F_2 : Fr \bullet F_1 \subseteq^{rs} F_2 \Leftrightarrow \text{ran}(\text{tgt} R F_1) \cap fLNs F_2 \neq \emptyset \\
\forall F_1, F_2 : Fr \bullet F_1 \models F_2 \Leftrightarrow F_1 \subseteq^{rs} F_2 \wedge \neg (F_2 \subseteq^{rs} F_1)
\end{array}$$

function 10 leftassoc $(- \rightrightarrows_{\bullet} -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\frac{}{- \rightrightarrows_{\bullet} - : GrM \times (Fr \times Fr) \rightarrow GrM} \\
\hline
\forall m : GrM; F_s, F_t : Fr_0 \bullet \\
m \rightrightarrows_{\bullet} (F_s, F_t) = (((\rightsquigarrow F_s)^{\oplus} \boxtimes (fLNs F_s)) \sim_{\circ} (fV m) \circ ((\rightsquigarrow F_t)^{\oplus} \boxtimes (fLNs F_t)), fE m)
\end{array}$$

function 1 leftassoc $(- \rightarrow_F -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\frac{}{- \rightarrow_F - : Fr \times Fr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} GrM} \\
\hline
\forall F_s, F_t : Fr \bullet F_s \rightarrow_F F_t = \{fv : fLNs F_s \rightarrow fLNs F_t; fe : fEsC F_s \rightarrow fEsC F_t \mid \\
(\bullet^{SG} F_s, (fv, fe) \rightrightarrows_{\bullet} (F_s, F_t)) \Rightarrow^{SG} (\bullet^{SG} F_t)\}
\end{array}$$

relation $(- \Rrightarrow^F -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\frac{}{- \Rrightarrow^F - : (Fr \times GrM) \leftrightarrow Fr} \\
\hline
\forall m : GrM; F_s, F_t : Fr_0 \bullet (F_s, m) \Rrightarrow^F F_t \Leftrightarrow m \in F_s \rightarrow_F F_t
\end{array}$$

relation $(- \sqsupseteq^F -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\frac{}{- \sqsupseteq^F - : (Fr \times GrM) \leftrightarrow Fr} \\
\hline
\forall F_c, F_a : Fr_0; m : GrM \bullet (F_c, m) \sqsupseteq^F F_a \Leftrightarrow (F_c, m) \Rrightarrow^F F_a \\
\wedge ((\bullet^{SG} F_c, m \rightrightarrows_{\bullet} (F_c, F_a)) \sqsupseteq^{SG_0} (\bullet^{SG} F_a))
\end{array}$$

relation $(- \sqsupset^F -)$

$$\frac{}{- \sqsupset^F - : (Fr \times GrM) \leftrightarrow Fr} \quad \frac{}{\forall F_c, F_a : Fr_0; \ m : GrM \bullet (F_c, m) \sqsupset^F F_a \Leftrightarrow (F_c, m) \Rrightarrow^F F_a} \\ \wedge (\bigodot^{SG} F_c, m \Rightarrow_{\bullet} (F_c, F_a)) \sqsupset^{SG_0} (\bigodot^{SG} F_a)$$

relation($- \ni^F -$)

$$\frac{}{- \ni^F - : GrwT \leftrightarrow Fr} \quad \frac{}{\forall GrwT : GrwT; \ F : Fr \bullet GrwT \ni^F F \Leftrightarrow GrwT \ni^{SG} \bigodot^{SG} F}$$

8 Global Fragment Graphs

section *Fragmenta_GFGs* **parents** *standard_toolkit, Fragmenta_Generics, Fragmenta_Graphs*

$$GFGr == \{ G : Gr \mid \odot(G \bowtie_{Es} (Es \ G \setminus EsId \ G)) \}$$

function($- \dashrightarrow$)

$$\frac{}{- \dashrightarrow : GFGr \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V} \quad \frac{}{\forall GFG : GFGr \bullet GFG \dashrightarrow = (GFG \leftrightarrow)^+}$$

9 Models

section *Fragmenta_Mdls* **parents** *standard_toolkit, Fragmenta_Frs, Fragmenta_GFGs*

$$Mdl_0 == \{ GFG : GFGr; \ fd : V \leftrightarrow Fr \mid fd \in Ns \ GFG \rightarrow Fr \wedge \boxplus fd \}$$

$$\frac{}{mGFG : Mdl_0 \rightarrow GFGr} \quad \frac{}{mFD : Mdl_0 \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow Fr} \\ \forall GFG : GFGr; \ fd : V \leftrightarrow Fr \bullet mGFG(GFG, fd) = GFG \\ \forall GFG : GFGr; \ fd : V \leftrightarrow Fr \bullet mFD(GFG, fd) = fd$$

$$\frac{mUFs : Mdl_0 \rightarrow Fr}{mUFs = \bigcup_F \circ \text{ran} \circ mFD}$$

$$\frac{\text{from} : Mdl_0 \rightarrow V \rightarrow V}{\forall M : Mdl_0; v : V \bullet \text{from } M \ v = (\mu \text{vf} : (Ns \circ mGFG)M \mid v \in fLNs(mFD \ M \ \text{vf}))}$$

relation($\uparrow _$)

$$\frac{\uparrow _ : \mathbb{P} \ Mdl_0}{\forall M : Mdl_0 \bullet \uparrow M \Leftrightarrow \exists UF : Fr_0 \mid UF = mUFs \ M \bullet \forall p : (NsP \circ fSG)UF \bullet (\text{from } M \ p, \text{from } M \ (\rightsquigarrow UF \ p)) \in ((_ \rightsquigarrow) \circ mGFG)M}$$

$$Mdl == \{M : Mdl_0 \mid (mUFs \ M) \in TFr \wedge \uparrow M\}$$

$$\frac{\odot^M : Mdl \rightarrow Fr}{\forall M : Mdl_0 \bullet \odot^M = \odot \circ mUFs}$$

function 1 leftassoc ($_ \rightarrow_M _$)
relation($_ \Rightarrow^M _$)

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} _ \rightarrow_M _ : Mdl \times Mdl \rightarrow \mathbb{P} \ GrM \\ _ \Rightarrow^M _ : \mathbb{P}((Mdl \times \mathbb{P} \ GrM) \times Mdl) \end{array}}{\begin{array}{l} \forall M_s, M_t : Mdl \bullet M_s \rightarrow_M M_t = \{m : GrM \mid \exists UF_s, UF_t : Fr_0 \mid UF_s = mUFs \ M_s \wedge UF_t = mUFs \ M_t \bullet m \in UF_s \rightarrow_F UF_t\} \\ \forall M_s, M_t : Mdl; ms : \mathbb{P} \ GrM \bullet (M_s, ms) \Rightarrow^M M_t \Leftrightarrow \bigcup_{GM} ms \in M_s \rightarrow_M M_t \end{array}}$$

relation($_ \sqsupset^M _$)

$$\frac{_ \sqsupset^M _ : (Mdl \times \mathbb{P} \ GrM) \leftrightarrow Mdl}{\forall M_c, M_a : Mdl_0; ms : \mathbb{P} \ GrM \bullet (M_c, ms) \sqsupset^M M_a \Leftrightarrow \exists UF_c, UF_a : Fr_0 \mid UF_c = mUFs \ M_c \wedge UF_a = mUFs \ M_a \bullet (UF_c, \bigcup_{GM} ms) \sqsupset^F UF_a}$$

relation($_{-} \ni^M _{-}$)

$$\frac{_{-} \ni^M _{-} : GrwT \leftrightarrow Mdl}{\forall GrwT : GrwT; M : Mdl \bullet GrwT \ni^M M \Leftrightarrow GrwT \ni^F mUFs M}$$