

Z Specification of Fragmenta

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1 Generics

section *Fragmenta_Generics* **parents** *standard_toolkit*

| $\mathbb{R} : \mathbb{P}\mathbb{A}$

$\text{acyclic}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid r^+ \cap \text{id } X = \emptyset\}$

$\text{connected}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid \forall x : \text{dom } r; y : \text{ran } r \bullet x \mapsto y \in r^+\}$

$\text{tree}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid r \in \text{acyclic} \wedge r \in X \rightarrow X\}$

$\text{forest}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid r \in \text{acyclic} \wedge (\forall s : X \leftrightarrow X \mid s \subseteq r \wedge s \in \text{connected} \bullet s \in \text{tree})\}$

$\text{injrel}[X, Y] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow Y \mid r^\sim \in Y \rightarrow X\}$

$\text{antireflexive}[X] == \{r : X \leftrightarrow X \mid r \cap (\text{id } X) = \emptyset\}$

| |
|---|
| $[X, Y, Z] ==$ $\text{flip} : (X \rightarrow Y \rightarrow Z) \rightarrow (Y \rightarrow X \rightarrow Z)$ $\forall f : X \rightarrow Y \rightarrow Z \bullet \text{flip } f = (\lambda y : Y \bullet \lambda x : X \bullet f \ x \ y)$ |
|---|

| |
|---|
| $[X, Y, Z, W] ==$ $\text{apply} : (X \rightarrow Z) \rightarrow (Y \rightarrow W) \rightarrow (X \times Y) \rightarrow (Z \times W)$ $\forall f : X \rightarrow Z; g : Y \rightarrow W; x : X; y : Y \bullet \text{apply } f \ g \ (x, y) = (f \ x, g \ y)$ |
|---|

relation($- =_p -$)
relation($- \subseteq_p -$)

| |
|---|
| $[X, Y] ==$ $- =_p - : \mathbb{P}((\mathbb{P} X \times \mathbb{P} Y) \times (\mathbb{P} X \times \mathbb{P} Y))$ $- \subseteq_p - : \mathbb{P}((\mathbb{P} X \times \mathbb{P} Y) \times (\mathbb{P} X \times \mathbb{P} Y))$ $\forall xs, zs : \mathbb{P} X; ys, ws : \mathbb{P} Y \bullet (xs, ys) =_p (zs, ws) \Leftrightarrow xs = zs \wedge ys = ws$ $\forall xs, zs : \mathbb{P} X; ys, ws : \mathbb{P} Y \bullet (xs, ys) \subseteq_p (zs, ws) \Leftrightarrow xs \subseteq zs \wedge ys \subseteq ws$ |
|---|

| |
|--|
| $[X, Y]$ |
| $\text{map} : (X \rightarrow Y) \rightarrow \mathbb{P} X \rightarrow \mathbb{P} Y$ $\text{mapS} : (X \rightarrow Y) \rightarrow \text{seq } X \rightarrow \text{seq } Y$ |
| $\forall f : X \rightarrow Y \bullet \text{map} f \{\} = \{\}$ $\forall f : X \rightarrow Y; x : X; xs : \mathbb{P} X \bullet \text{map} f (\{x\} \cup xs) = \{f x\} \cup (\text{map} f xs)$ $\forall f : X \rightarrow Y \bullet \text{mapS} f \langle \rangle = \langle \rangle$ $\forall f : X \rightarrow Y; x : X; xs : \text{seq } X \bullet \text{mapS} f (\langle x \rangle \frown xs) = \langle f x \rangle \frown (\text{mapS} f xs)$ |

function 10 **leftassoc** $(_ \boxtimes _)$

| |
|---|
| $[X]$ |
| $_ \boxtimes _ : ((X \rightarrow X) \times \mathbb{P} X) \rightarrow (X \rightarrow X)$ |
| $\forall f : X \rightarrow X; s : \mathbb{P} X \bullet f \boxtimes s = (\text{id } s) \oplus f$ |

function $(_^\oplus)$

| |
|--|
| $[X]$ |
| $_^\oplus : (X \leftrightarrow X) \rightarrow (X \leftrightarrow X)$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow X \bullet r^\oplus = \text{if } r \oplus r \circ r = r \text{ then } r \text{ else } (r \oplus r \circ r)^\oplus$ |

$\text{opt}[X] == \{s : \mathbb{P} X \mid \# s \leq 1\}$

| |
|---|
| $[X]$ |
| $\text{the} : \text{opt}[X] \rightarrow X$ |
| $\forall x : X \bullet \text{the } \{x\} = x$ |

| |
|--|
| $[X, Y]$ |
| $\text{flatten} : (X \rightarrow \mathbb{P} Y) \rightarrow (X \leftrightarrow Y)$ |
| $\forall f : X \rightarrow \mathbb{P} Y \bullet \text{flatten } f = \{x : \text{dom } f; y : Y \mid y \in f x\}$ |

2 Graphs

section *Fragmenta_Graphs* **parents** *standard_toolkit, Fragmenta_Generics*

$[V, E]$

$Gr == \{vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s, t : E \rightarrowtail V \mid s \in es \rightarrow vs \wedge t \in es \rightarrow vs\}$

| | |
|---|--|
| $Ns : Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V$ $Es : Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E$ $src, tgt : Gr \rightarrow E \rightarrowtail V$ | $\forall vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s : E \rightarrowtail V; t : E \rightarrowtail V \bullet Ns(vs, es, s, t) = vs$ $\forall vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s : E \rightarrowtail V; t : E \rightarrowtail V \bullet Es(vs, es, s, t) = es$ $\forall vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s : E \rightarrowtail V; t : E \rightarrowtail V \bullet src(vs, es, s, t) = s$ $\forall vs : \mathbb{P} V; es : \mathbb{P} E; s : E \rightarrowtail V; t : E \rightarrowtail V \bullet tgt(vs, es, s, t) = t$ |
|---|--|

| | |
|--|--|
| $nNatS, nIntS, nRealS : V$ $to\mathbb{Z} : V \rightarrow \text{opt}[\mathbb{Z}]$ $to\mathbb{R} : V \rightarrow \text{opt}[\mathbb{R}]$ | |
|--|--|

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| $\emptyset_G : Gr$ | $\emptyset_G = (\emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset)$ |
|--------------------|--|

| | |
|---|---|
| $Els : Gr \rightarrow (\mathbb{P} V \times \mathbb{P} E)$ $EsId : Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E$ | $\forall G : Gr \bullet Els\ G = (Ns\ G, Es\ G)$ $\forall G : Gr \bullet EsId\ G = \{e : Es\ G \mid src\ G\ e = tgt\ G\ e\}$ |
|---|---|

relation(*adjacent* $_$)

| | |
|---|---|
| $adjacent_ : \mathbb{P}(Gr \times V \times V)$ | $\forall G : Gr; v_1, v_2 : V \bullet adjacent(G, v_1, v_2) \Leftrightarrow \exists e : Es\ G \bullet src\ G\ e = v_1 \wedge tgt\ G\ e = v_2$ |
|---|---|

relation($adjacent_E _$)

$$\frac{adjacent_E _ : \mathbb{P}(Gr \times E \times E)}{\forall e_1, e_2 : E; \ G : Gr \bullet adjacent_E(G, e_1, e_2) \Leftrightarrow tgt\ G\ e_1 = src\ G\ e_2}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($_ \circ \multimap_{Es} _$)

$$\frac{_ \circ \multimap_{Es} _ : Gr \times \mathbb{P}\ V \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ E}{\forall G : Gr; \ vs : \mathbb{P}\ V \bullet G \circ \multimap_{Es} vs = (src\ G) \sim \langle vs \rangle \cup (tgt\ G) \sim \langle vs \rangle}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($_ \bullet \leftrightarrow _$)

$$\frac{_ \bullet \leftrightarrow _ : Gr \times \mathbb{P}\ V \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ E}{\forall G : Gr; \ vs : \mathbb{P}\ V \bullet G \bullet \leftrightarrow vs = (src\ G) \sim \langle vs \rangle \cap (tgt\ G) \sim \langle vs \rangle}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($_ \circ \multimap_{Ns} _$)

$$\frac{_ \circ \multimap_{Ns} _ : Gr \times \mathbb{P}\ E \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ V}{\forall G : Gr; \ es : \mathbb{P}\ E \bullet G \circ \multimap_{Ns} es = \text{ran}(es \triangleleft src\ G) \cup \text{ran}(es \triangleleft tgt\ G)}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($_ \bowtie_{Es} _$)

$$\frac{_ \bowtie_{Es} _ : Gr \times \mathbb{P}\ E \rightarrow Gr}{\forall G : Gr; \ es : \mathbb{P}\ E \bullet G \bowtie_{Es} es = (G \circ \multimap_{Ns} es, Es\ G \cap es, es \triangleleft src\ G, es \triangleleft tgt\ G)}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($_ \bowtie_{Ns} _$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \bowtie_{Ns} - : Gr \times \mathbb{P} V \rightarrow Gr \\
\hline
\forall G : Gr; \quad vs : \mathbb{P} V \bullet \\
\quad G \bowtie_{Ns} vs = (Ns \ G \cap vs, G \bullet \leftrightarrow \bullet \ vs, (G \bullet \leftrightarrow \bullet \ vs) \triangleleft src \ G, (G \bullet \leftrightarrow \bullet \ vs) \triangleleft tgt \ G)
\end{array}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** $(- \ominus_{Ns} -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \ominus_{Ns} - : Gr \times \mathbb{P} V \rightarrow Gr \\
\hline
\forall G : Gr; \quad vs : \mathbb{P} V \bullet \\
\quad G \ominus_{Ns} vs = (Ns \ G \setminus vs, Es \ G \setminus (G \circ \multimap_{Es} \ vs), (G \circ \multimap_{Es} \ vs) \triangleleft src \ G, (G \circ \multimap_{Es} \ vs) \triangleleft tgt \ G)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
successors : V \times Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V \\
\hline
\forall v : V; \quad G : Gr \bullet \quad successors(v, G) = \{v_1 : Ns \ G \mid adjacent(G, v, v_1)\}
\end{array}$$

function $(- \rightrightarrows)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \rightrightarrows : Gr \rightarrow Gr \\
\hline
\forall G : Gr \bullet \quad G \rightrightarrows = (Ns \ G, Es \ G, tgt \ G, src \ G)
\end{array}$$

function $(- \leftrightarrow)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \leftrightarrow : Gr \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V \\
\hline
\forall G : Gr \bullet \quad G \leftrightarrow = \{v_1, v_2 : Ns \ G \mid adjacent(G, v_1, v_2)\}
\end{array}$$

function $(- \leftrightarrow_E)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \leftrightarrow_E : Gr \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow E \\
\hline
\forall G : Gr \bullet \quad G \leftrightarrow_E = \{e_1, e_2 : Es \ G \mid adjacent_E(G, e_1, e_2)\}
\end{array}$$

relation $(\otimes -)$

$$\frac{\otimes_- : \mathbb{P} Gr}{\forall G : Gr \bullet \otimes G \Leftrightarrow G \stackrel{\leftrightarrow E}{\in} \text{acyclic}}$$

relation($\boxminus_{Es} -$)
relation($\boxminus -$)

$$\frac{\boxminus_{Es} -, \boxminus_- : \mathbb{P}(Gr \times Gr)}{\begin{array}{l} \forall G_1, G_2 : Gr \bullet \boxminus_{Es}(G_1, G_2) \Leftrightarrow Es\ G_1 \cap Es\ G_2 = \emptyset \\ \forall G_1, G_2 : Gr \bullet \boxminus(G_1, G_2) \Leftrightarrow Ns\ G_1 \cap Ns\ G_2 = \emptyset \wedge \boxminus_{Es}(G_1, G_2) \end{array}}$$

relation($\boxplus -$)

$$\frac{[I] \quad \frac{}{\boxplus_- : \mathbb{P}(I \rightarrow Gr)}}{\forall Gs : I \rightarrow Gr \bullet \boxplus Gs \Leftrightarrow \forall i, j : \text{dom } Gs \mid i \neq j \bullet \boxminus(Gs\ i, Gs\ j)}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($- \cup_G -$)

$$\frac{- \cup_G - : Gr \times Gr \rightarrow Gr}{\forall G_1, G_2 : Gr \bullet G_1 \cup_G G_2 = (Ns\ G_1 \cup Ns\ G_2, Es\ G_1 \cup Es\ G_2, src\ G_1 \cup src\ G_2, tgt\ G_1 \cup tgt\ G_2)}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($- \odot -$)

$$\frac{- \odot - : Gr \times (V \leftrightarrow V) \rightarrow Gr}{\begin{array}{l} \forall G : Gr; s : V \leftrightarrow V \mid s \in Ns\ G \rightarrow Ns\ G \wedge s \in \text{antireflexive} \bullet \\ G \odot s = (Ns\ G \setminus \text{dom } s, Es\ G, (s \boxtimes Ns\ G) \circ (src\ G), (s \boxtimes Ns\ G) \circ (tgt\ G)) \end{array}}$$

$$GrM == (V \rightarrow V) \times (E \rightarrow E)$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
fV : GrM \rightarrow V \rightarrow V \\
fE : GrM \rightarrow E \rightarrow E \\
\hline
\forall fv : V \rightarrow V; fe : E \rightarrow E \bullet fV(fv, fe) = fv \\
\forall fv : V \rightarrow V; fe : E \rightarrow E \bullet fE(fv, fe) = fe
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
gid : Gr \rightarrow GrM \\
\hline
\forall G : Gr \bullet gid\ G = (id\ (Ns\ G), id\ (Es\ G))
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\emptyset_{GM} : GrM \\
\hline
\emptyset_{GM} = (\{\}, \{\})
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
domg, codg : GrM \rightarrow (\mathbb{P}\ V \times \mathbb{P}\ E) \\
\hline
\forall m : GrM \bullet domg\ m = (dom(fV\ m), dom(fE\ m)) \\
\forall m : GrM \bullet codg\ m = (ran(fV\ m), ran(fE\ m))
\end{array}$$

function 10 leftassoc $(- \cup_{GM} -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
- \cup_{GM} - : GrM \times GrM \rightarrow GrM \\
\bigcup_{GM} : \mathbb{P}\ GrM \rightarrow GrM \\
\hline
\forall f, g : GrM \bullet f \cup_{GM} g = (fV\ f \cup fV\ g, fE\ f \cup fE\ g) \\
\bigcup_{GM} \emptyset = \emptyset_{GM} \\
\forall f : GrM; fs : \mathbb{P}\ GrM \bullet \bigcup_{GM} (\{f\} \cup fs) = f \cup_{GM} (\bigcup_{GM} fs)
\end{array}$$

function 10 leftassoc $(- \rightarrow_G -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
- \rightarrow_G - : Gr \times Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ GrM \\
\hline
\forall G_1, G_2 : Gr \bullet G_1 \rightarrow_G G_2 = \{fv : Ns\ G_1 \rightarrow Ns\ G_2; fe : Es\ G_1 \rightarrow Es\ G_2 \mid \\
src\ G_2 \circ fe = fv \circ src\ G_1 \wedge tgt\ G_2 \circ fe = fv \circ tgt\ G_1\}
\end{array}$$

function 10 leftassoc $(- \rightarrow_G -)$

$$\frac{- \rightarrow_G - : Gr \times Gr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} GrM}{\forall G_1, G_2 : Gr \bullet G_1 \rightarrow_G G_2 = \{fv : Ns G_1 \rightarrow Ns G_2; fe : Es G_1 \rightarrow Es G_2 \mid \\ src G_2 \circ fe = fv \circ ((\text{dom } fe) \triangleleft (src G_1)) \wedge tgt G_2 \circ fe = fv \circ ((\text{dom } fe) \triangleleft (tgt G_1))\}}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** $(- \circ_G -)$

$$\frac{- \circ_G - : GrM \times GrM \rightarrow GrM}{\forall g, f : GrM \bullet g \circ_G f = (fV g \circ fV f, fE g \circ fE f)}$$

3 Graphs with typing

section *Fragmenta_GrswT* **parents** *standard_toolkit, Fragmenta_Generics, Fragmenta_Graphs*

$$GrwT == \{G : Gr; t : GrM \mid \text{dom } g t =_p \text{Els } G\}$$

function $(-^G)$
function $(-^T)$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} -^G : GrwT \rightarrow Gr \\ -^T : GrwT \rightarrow GrM \end{array}}{\begin{array}{l} \forall G : Gr; t : GrM \bullet (G, t)^G = G \\ \forall G : Gr; t : GrM \bullet (G, t)^T = t \end{array}}$$

$$\frac{\emptyset_{GrwT} : GrwT}{\emptyset_{GrwT} = (\emptyset_G, \emptyset_{GM})}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** $(- \cup_{GrwT} -)$

$$\frac{- \cup_{GrwT} - : GrwT \times GrwT \rightarrow GrwT}{\forall G_1, G_2 : GrwT \bullet G_1 \cup_{GrwT} G_2 = (G_1^G \cup_G G_2^G, G_1^T \cup_{GM} G_2^T)}$$

4 Graphs with Extra typing

section *Fragmenta_GrswET* **parents** *standard_toolkit*, *Fragmenta_Generics*,
Fragmenta_Graphs, *Fragmenta_GrswT*

$$GrwET == \{ G : GrwT; et : GrM \mid \text{domg } et \subseteq_p \text{Els}(G^G) \}$$

$$\frac{\emptyset_{GrwET} : GrwET}{\emptyset_{GrwET} = (\emptyset_{GrwT}, \emptyset_{GrM})}$$

function($_^{Gw}$)
function($_^G$)
function($_^T$)
function($_^{ET}$)

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} _^{Gw} : GrwET \rightarrow GrwT \\ _^G : GrwET \rightarrow Gr \\ _^T : GrwET \rightarrow GrM \\ _^{ET} : GrwET \rightarrow GrM \end{array}}{\begin{array}{l} \forall G : GrwT; et : GrM \bullet (G, et)^{Gw} = G \\ \forall G : GrwT; et : GrM \bullet (G, et)^G = G^G \\ \forall G : GrwT; et : GrM \bullet (G, et)^T = G^T \\ \forall G : GrwT; et : GrM \bullet (G, et)^{ET} = et \end{array}}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($_ \cup_{GrwET} _$)

$$\frac{_ \cup_{GrwET} _ : GrwET \times GrwET \rightarrow GrwET}{\forall G_1, G_2 : GrwET \bullet G_1 \cup_{GrwET} G_2 = (G_1^{Gw} \cup_{GrwT} G_2^{Gw}, G_1^{ET} \cup_{GrM} G_2^{ET})}$$

5 SG Element Types

section *Fragmenta_SGElemTys* **parents** *standard_toolkit*, *Fragmenta_Generics*

$SGNT ::= nnrml \mid nabst \mid nprxy \mid nenum \mid nval \mid nvirt$
 $SGED ::= dbi \mid duni$
 $SGET ::= einh \mid ecomp \langle\langle SGED \rangle\rangle \mid erel \langle\langle SGED \rangle\rangle \mid eder \mid epath \mid evcnt$

relation($-\prec_{NT}-$)

\prec_{NT} , an ordering relation on set $SGNT$, indicates the node types that can be inheritance-related:

$$\begin{array}{|l}
 \hline
 -\prec_{NT}- : SGNT \leftrightarrow SGNT \\
 \hline
 \forall nt_1, nt_2 : SGNT \bullet nt_1 \prec_{NT} nt_2 \Leftrightarrow nt_1 \neq nprxy \wedge nt_2 \neq nval \\
 \wedge nt_1 \in \{nabst, nvirt\} \Rightarrow nt_2 \in \{nabst, nvirt\} \wedge (nt_1 = nenum \Rightarrow nt_2 = nvirt)
 \end{array}$$

\leq_{rNT} and \leq_{ET} are ordering relations on sets $SGNT$ and $SGET$, respectively, indicating node and edge types that can be refinement-related, respectively:

relation($-\leq_{rNT}-$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
 \hline
 -\leq_{rNT}- : SGNT \leftrightarrow SGNT \\
 \hline
 \forall nt_1, nt_2 : SGNT \bullet nt_1 \leq_{rNT} nt_2 \Leftrightarrow nt_1 = nt_2 \vee nt_1 = nprxy \vee nt_1 = nnrml \\
 \wedge nt_2 = nprxy \vee nt_2 \in \{nabst, nvirt\} \wedge nt_1 \in \{nnrml, nvirt, nabst\} \vee nt_2 = nnrml
 \end{array}$$

relation($-=_{ET}-$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
 \hline
 -=_{ET}- : SGET \leftrightarrow SGET \\
 \hline
 \forall et_1, et_2 : SGET \bullet et_1 =_{ET} et_2 \Leftrightarrow et_1 = et_2 \\
 \vee (\forall d_1, d_2 : SGED \bullet et_1 = erel d_1 \wedge et_2 = erel d_2 \vee et_1 = ecomp d_1 \wedge et_2 = ecomp d_2)
 \end{array}$$

relation($-\leq_{ET}-$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
 \hline
 -\leq_{ET}- : SGET \leftrightarrow SGET \\
 \hline
 \forall et_1, et_2 : SGET \bullet et_1 \leq_{ET} et_2 \Leftrightarrow \neg \{einh, eder, epath, evcnt\} \subseteq \{et_1, et_2\} \\
 \wedge (et_1 =_{ET} et_2 \vee et_1 \in \text{dom}(ecomp \sim) \wedge et_2 = erel d_{bi} \\
 \vee et_1 = ecomp d_{uni} \wedge et_2 = erel d_{uni})
 \end{array}$$

6 Multiplicities

section *Fragmenta_Mult* **parents** *standard_toolkit*, *Fragmenta_Generics*,
Fragmenta_SGElemTys

$MultVal ::= \mathbf{v} \langle \mathbb{N} \rangle \mid *$

$MultC ::= mr \langle \mathbb{N} \times MultVal \rangle \mid ms \langle MultVal \rangle$

relation $(_ =_{mv} _)$

| | |
|--|---|
| $_ =_{mv} _ : MultVal \leftrightarrow MultVal$ | $\forall m_1, m_2 : MultVal \bullet m_1 =_{mv} m_2 \Leftrightarrow \{m_1, m_2\} \subseteq \{*\} \vee \exists n : \mathbb{N} \bullet m_1 = \mathbf{v} \ n \wedge m_2 = \mathbf{v} \ n$ |
|--|---|

function 10 **leftassoc** $(_ *_{mv} _)$

| | |
|---|---|
| $_ *_{mv} _ : MultVal \times MultVal \rightarrow MultVal$ | $\forall m : MultVal \bullet * *_{mv} m = *$ $\forall m : MultVal \bullet m *_{mv} * = *$ $\forall n_1, n_2 : \mathbb{N} \bullet (\mathbf{v} \ n_1) *_{mv} (\mathbf{v} \ n_2) = \mathbf{v} (n_1 * n_2)$ |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| $mlbn : MultC \rightarrow \mathbb{N}$ $mlb, mub : MultC \rightarrow MultVal$ | $mlbn(ms \ *) = 0$ $\forall k : \mathbb{N} \bullet mlbn(ms(\mathbf{v} \ k)) = k$ $\forall k, m : \mathbb{N} \bullet mlbn(mr(k, \mathbf{v} \ m)) = k$ $\forall mc : MultC \bullet mlb \ mc = \mathbf{v} (mlbn \ mc)$ $\forall mv : MultVal \bullet mub(ms \ mv) = mv$ $\forall k, m : \mathbb{N} \bullet mlb(mr(k, \mathbf{v} \ m)) = \mathbf{v} \ m$ |
|---|---|

function 10 **leftassoc** $(_ *_{mr} _)$

$$\frac{- *_{mr} - : MultC \times MultC \rightarrow MultC}{\forall n_1, n_2 : \mathbb{N}; \quad mv_1, mv_2 : MultVal \bullet mr(n_1, mv_1) *_{mr} mr(n_2, mv_2) = mr(n_1 * n_2, mv_1 *_{mv} mv_2)}$$

relation($-\leq_{mv}-$)

$$\frac{- \leq_{mv} - : MultVal \leftrightarrow MultVal}{\begin{array}{l} \forall m_1, m_2 : MultVal \bullet m_1 =_{mv} m_2 \Leftrightarrow \{m_1, m_2\} \subseteq \{*\} \\ \quad \vee ((mlb \circ ms) m_1 = (mlb \circ ms) m_2 \wedge (mub \circ ms) m_1 = (mub \circ ms) m_2) \\ \forall m_1, m_2 : MultVal \bullet m_1 \leq_{mv} m_2 \Leftrightarrow m_2 = * \vee \exists j, k : \mathbb{N} \mid m_1 = \mathbf{v} j \wedge m_2 = \mathbf{v} k \bullet j \leq k \end{array}}$$

$$MultCOK == \{m : MultC \mid \exists lb : \mathbb{N}; \quad ub : MultVal \bullet m = mr(lb, ub) \wedge \mathbf{v} lb \leq_{mv} ub \\ \vee \exists mv : MultVal \bullet m = ms mv\}$$

$$MultCMany == \{ms *, mr(0, *)\}$$

$$Mult == \{ms : \mathbb{P}_1 MultCOK \mid \# ms > 1 \Rightarrow (\forall m : ms \bullet m \notin MultCMany)\}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} mk : \mathbb{N} \rightarrow MultC \\ mks : \mathbb{N} \rightarrow Mult \\ mrs : \mathbb{N} \times MultVal \rightarrow Mult \\ mopt : MultC \\ mopts, mmanys : Mult \end{array}}{\begin{array}{l} \forall k : \mathbb{N} \bullet mk k = ms(\mathbf{v} k) \wedge mks k = \{mk k\} \\ mopt = mr(0, \mathbf{v} 1) \wedge mopts = \{mopt\} \wedge mmanys = \{ms *\} \\ \forall lb : \mathbb{N}; \quad ub : MultVal \bullet mrs(lb, ub) = \{mr(lb, ub)\} \end{array}}$$

$$MultMany == \{s : Mult \mid \exists m : MultC \bullet s = \{m\} \wedge m \in MultCMany\}$$

$$MultRange == \{s : Mult \mid \exists m : MultC \bullet s = \{m\} \wedge (\exists k : \mathbb{N} \mid k > 1 \bullet m = ms(\mathbf{v} k) \\ \vee \exists lb : \mathbb{N}; \quad umv : MultVal \mid \mathbf{v} 2 \leq_{mv} umv \bullet m = mr(lb, umv))\}$$

$$MultEither == \{s : Mult \mid \# s > 1\}$$

$$MultLBZ == \{ms : Mult \mid \exists m : ms \bullet mlbn m = 0\}$$

relation($-\checkmark-$)
relation($-\cdots-$)

$$\frac{- \check{\bowtie} - : \mathbb{P}(\mathbb{N} \times MultC)}{\forall k : \mathbb{N}; m : MultC \bullet k \check{\bowtie} m \Leftrightarrow mlb\ m \leq_{mv} \mathbf{v}\ k \wedge \mathbf{v}\ k \leq_{mv} mub\ m}$$

$$\frac{- \cdots - : \mathbb{P}(\mathbb{N} \times Mult)}{\begin{array}{l} \forall k : \mathbb{N}; m : MultC \bullet k \cdots \{m\} \Leftrightarrow k \check{\bowtie} m \\ \forall k : \mathbb{N}; m : MultC; sms : Mult \bullet k \cdots (\{m\} \cup sms) \Leftrightarrow k \check{\bowtie} m \vee k \cdots sms \end{array}}$$

relation($-\leq_{\mathcal{M}c}-$)

$$\frac{- \leq_{\mathcal{M}c} - : MultC \leftrightarrow MultC}{\forall m_1, m_2 : MultC \bullet m_1 \leq_{\mathcal{M}c} m_2 \Leftrightarrow mlb\ m_2 \leq_{mv} mlb\ m_1 \wedge mub\ m_1 \leq_{mv} mub\ m_2}$$

relation($-\leq_{\mathcal{M}}-$)

$$\frac{- \leq_{\mathcal{M}} - : Mult \leftrightarrow Mult}{\forall m_1, m_2 : Mult \bullet m_1 \leq_{\mathcal{M}} m_2 \Leftrightarrow \forall mc_1 : m_1 \bullet \exists mc_2 : m_2 \bullet mc_1 \leq_{\mathcal{M}c} mc_2}$$

relation($-\propto-$)

$$\frac{- \propto - : \mathbb{P}(SGET \times (Mult \times Mult))}{\begin{array}{l} \forall et : SGET; m_1, m_2 : Mult \bullet et \propto (m_1, m_2) \Leftrightarrow et = erel\ dbi \vee et = eder \\ \vee et = ecomp\ duni \wedge m_1 = mks\ 1 \\ \vee et = erel\ duni \wedge m_1 \in MultMany \\ \vee et = ecomp\ dbi \wedge m_1 \in \{mks\ 1, mopts\} \end{array}}$$

relation(**rbounded** $_-$)

relation(**eitherbounded** $_-$)

$$\begin{array}{l} \overline{\overline{[X, Y]}} \\ \text{rbounded}_- : \mathbb{P}((X \leftrightarrow Y) \times \mathbb{P}X \times MultC) \\ \text{eitherbounded}_- : \mathbb{P}((X \leftrightarrow Y) \times \mathbb{P}X \times Mult) \\ \hline \forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; m : MultC \bullet \\ \quad \text{rbounded}(r, s, m) \Leftrightarrow \forall x : s \bullet \#(r \downarrow \{x\}) \check{\bowtie} m \\ \forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; ms : Mult \bullet \\ \quad \text{eitherbounded}(r, s, ms) \Leftrightarrow \forall x : s \bullet \#(r \downarrow \{x\}) \cdots ms \end{array}$$

relation($r\mathcal{M}Ok_$)

| $[X, Y]$ |
|--|
| $r\mathcal{M}Ok_ : \mathbb{P}((X \leftrightarrow Y) \times \mathbb{P}X \times \mathbb{P}Y \times Mult \times Mult)$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; m : Mult \bullet r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mks\ 0, m) \Leftrightarrow s \triangleleft r = \{\}$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; m : Mult \bullet r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, m, mks\ 0) \Leftrightarrow r \triangleright t = \{\}$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y \bullet r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mks\ 1, mks\ 1) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \multimap t$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y \bullet r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mopts, mks\ 1) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \multimap t$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y \bullet r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mks\ 1, mopts) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \multimap s$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; mm : MultMany \bullet r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mm, mks\ 1) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \rightarrow t$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; mm : MultMany \bullet r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mks\ 1, mm) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \rightarrow s$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; mr : MultRange \bullet$ |
| $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mr, mks\ 1) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \rightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r \sim, t, \text{the } mr)$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; mr : MultRange \bullet$ |
| $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mks\ 1, mr) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \rightarrow s \wedge \text{rbounded}(r, s, \text{the } mr)$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; me : MultEither \bullet$ |
| $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, me, mks\ 1) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \rightarrow t \wedge \text{eitherbounded}(r \sim, t, me)$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; me : MultEither \bullet$ |
| $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mks\ 1, me) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \rightarrow s \wedge \text{eitherbounded}(r, s, me)$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y \bullet r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mopts, mopts) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \multimap t$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; mm : MultMany \bullet r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mm, mopts) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \multimap t$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; mm : MultMany \bullet$ |
| $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mopts, mm) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \multimap s$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; m : MultRange \bullet$ |
| $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, m, mopts) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \multimap t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r \sim, t, \text{the } m)$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; m : MultRange \bullet$ |
| $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mopts, m) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \multimap s \wedge \text{rbounded}(r, s, \text{the } m)$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; m : MultEither \bullet$ |
| $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, m, mopts) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \multimap t \wedge \text{eitherbounded}(r \sim, t, m)$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; m : MultEither \bullet$ |
| $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mopts, m) \Leftrightarrow r \sim \in t \multimap s \wedge \text{eitherbounded}(r, s, m)$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; mm_1, mm_2 : MultMany \bullet$ |
| $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mm_1, mm_2) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; mm : MultMany; mr : MultRange \bullet$ |
| $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mm, mr) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r, s, \text{the } mr)$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; mm : MultMany; mr : MultRange \bullet$ |
| $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mr, mm) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r \sim, t, \text{the } mr)$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; mm : MultMany; me : MultEither \bullet$ |
| $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mm, me) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge \text{eitherbounded}(r, s, me)$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; mm : MultMany; me : MultEither \bullet$ |
| $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, me, mm) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge \text{eitherbounded}(r \sim, t, me)$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; mr_1, mr_2 : MultRange \bullet$ |
| $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, mr_1, mr_2) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge \text{rbounded}(r, s, \text{the } mr_2) \wedge \text{rbounded}(r \sim, t, \text{the } mr_1)$ |
| $\forall r : X \leftrightarrow Y; s : \mathbb{P}X; t : \mathbb{P}Y; me_1, me_2 : MultEither \bullet$ |
| $r\mathcal{M}Ok(r, s, t, me_1, me_2) \Leftrightarrow r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge \text{eitherbounded}(r, s, me_2) \wedge \text{eitherbounded}(r \sim, t, me_1)$ |

7 Path Expressions

section *Fragmenta_PEs* **parents** *standard_toolkit, Fragmenta_Generics, Fragmenta_Graphs*

$PEA ::= \text{edg} \langle\langle E \rangle\rangle \mid \text{einv} \langle\langle E \rangle\rangle$

$PEC ::= \text{eat} \langle\langle PEA \rangle\rangle \mid \text{eresd} \langle\langle V \times PEA \rangle\rangle \mid \text{eresr} \langle\langle PEA \times V \rangle\rangle$

$PE ::= \text{ec} \langle\langle PEC \rangle\rangle \mid \text{scmp} \langle\langle PEC \times PE \rangle\rangle$

| | |
|--|--|
| $ePEA : PEA \rightarrow E$ | |
| $\forall e : E \bullet ePEA(\text{edg } e) = e$ | |
| $\forall e : E \bullet ePEA(\text{einv } e) = e$ | |
| $\text{startEA}_C : PEC \rightarrow PEA$ $\text{startEA} : PE \rightarrow PEA$ | |
| $\forall \text{pea} : PEA \bullet \text{startEA}_C(\text{eat } \text{pea}) = \text{pea}$ | |
| $\forall v : V; \text{pea} : PEA \bullet \text{startEA}_C(\text{eresd } (v, \text{pea})) = \text{pea}$ | |
| $\forall v : V; \text{pea} : PEA \bullet \text{startEA}_C(\text{eresr } (\text{pea}, v)) = \text{pea}$ | |
| $\forall \text{pec} : PEC \bullet \text{startEA}(\text{ec } \text{pec}) = \text{startEA}_C \text{ pec}$ | |
| $\forall \text{pec} : PEC; \text{pe} : PE \bullet \text{startEA}(\text{scmp } (\text{pec}, \text{pe})) = \text{startEA}_C \text{ pec}$ | |
| $\text{endEA}_C : PEC \rightarrow PEA$ $\text{endEA} : PE \rightarrow PEA$ | |
| $\forall \text{pea} : PEA \bullet \text{endEA}_C(\text{eat } \text{pea}) = \text{pea}$ | |
| $\forall v : V; \text{pea} : PEA \bullet \text{endEA}_C(\text{eresd } (v, \text{pea})) = \text{pea}$ | |
| $\forall v : V; \text{pea} : PEA \bullet \text{endEA}_C(\text{eresr } (\text{pea}, v)) = \text{pea}$ | |
| $\forall \text{pec} : PEC \bullet \text{endEA}(\text{ec } \text{pec}) = \text{endEA}_C(\text{pec})$ | |
| $\forall \text{pec} : PEC; \text{pe} : PE \bullet \text{endEA}(\text{scmp } (\text{pec}, \text{pe})) = \text{endEA}_C \text{ pe}$ | |

| | |
|---|--|
| $srcPEA : Gr \rightarrow PEA \rightarrow V$ $srcPEC : Gr \rightarrow PEC \rightarrow V$ $srcPE : Gr \rightarrow PE \rightarrow V$ | |
| $\forall G : Gr; e : E \bullet srcPEA\ G\ (edg\ e) = src\ G\ e$ $\forall G : Gr; e : E \bullet srcPEA\ G\ (einv\ e) = tgt\ G\ e$ $\forall G : Gr; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet srcPEC\ G\ (eat\ pea) = srcPEA\ G\ pea$ $\forall G : Gr; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet srcPEC\ G\ (eresd\ (v, pea)) = srcPEA\ G\ pea$ $\forall G : Gr; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet srcPEC\ G\ (eresr\ (pea, v)) = srcPEA\ G\ pea$ $\forall G : Gr; pec : PEC \bullet srcPE\ G\ (ec\ pec) = srcPEC\ G\ pec$ $\forall G : Gr; pec : PEC; pe : PE \bullet srcPE\ G\ (scmp\ (pec, pe)) = srcPEC\ G\ pec$ | |
| $tgtPEA : Gr \rightarrow PEA \rightarrow V$ $tgtPEC : Gr \rightarrow PEC \rightarrow V$ $tgtPE : Gr \rightarrow PE \rightarrow V$ | |
| $\forall G : Gr; e : E \bullet tgtPEA\ G\ (edg\ e) = tgt\ G\ e$ $\forall G : Gr; e : E \bullet tgtPEA\ G\ (einv\ e) = src\ G\ e$ $\forall G : Gr; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet tgtPEC\ G\ (eat\ pea) = tgtPEA\ G\ pea$ $\forall G : Gr; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet tgtPEC\ G\ (eresd\ (v, pea)) = tgtPEA\ G\ pea$ $\forall G : Gr; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet tgtPEC\ G\ (eresr\ (pea, v)) = tgtPEA\ G\ pea$ $\forall G : Gr; pec : PEC \bullet tgtPE\ G\ (ec\ pec) = tgtPEC\ G\ pec$ $\forall G : Gr; pec : PEC; pe : PE \bullet tgtPE\ G\ (scmp\ (pec, pe)) = tgtPE\ G\ pe$ | |
| $rsrcPE : PE \rightarrow E$ $rtgtPE : PE \rightarrow E$ | |
| $\forall pe : PE \bullet rsrcPE\ pe = ePEA\ (startEA\ pe)$ $\forall pe : PE \bullet rtgtPE\ pe = ePEA\ (endEA\ pe)$ | |

8 Structural Graphs

section *Fragmenta_SGs* **parents** *standard_toolkit, Fragmenta_Generics, Fragmenta_Graphs, Fragmenta_SGElemTys, Fragmenta_Mult, Fragmenta_PEs, Fragmenta_GrswT*

Z Type *VCI* represents the information associated with a value constraint edge: an operator such as equality (*SGVCEOP*) and an optional edge, which is either one of the edges or the node or none if the constraint edge refers to the values of the node itself.

$SGVCEOP ::= eq \mid neq \mid leq \mid geq \mid lt \mid gt$
 $VCI == SGVCEOP \times opt[E]$

$$SGr_0 = \{ G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; p : E \rightarrow PE; \\ d : E \leftrightarrow E; vci : E \rightarrow VCI \mid nt \in Ns\ G \rightarrow SGNT \wedge et \in Es\ G \rightarrow SGET \wedge d \in Es\ G \leftrightarrow Es\ G \}$$

| | |
|---|--|
| $ \begin{aligned} &gr : SGr_0 \rightarrow Gr \\ &sg_Ns : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ V \\ &sg_Es : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ E \\ &sg_src, sg_tgt : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow V \\ &nty : SGr_0 \rightarrow V \rightarrow SGNT \\ &ety : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow SGET \\ &srcm, tgtm : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow Mult \\ &pe : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow PE \\ &ds : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow E \\ &vcei : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \rightarrow SGVCEOP \times opt[E] \end{aligned} $ | $ \begin{aligned} &\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; p : E \rightarrow PE; d : E \leftrightarrow E; \\ &\quad vci : E \rightarrow VCI \bullet gr(G, nt, et, sm, tm, p, d, vci) = G \\ &sg_Ns = Ns \circ gr \\ &sg_Es = Es \circ gr \\ &sg_src = src \circ gr \\ &sg_tgt = tgt \circ gr \\ &\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; p : E \rightarrow PE; d : E \leftrightarrow E; \\ &\quad vci : E \rightarrow VCI \bullet nty(G, nt, et, sm, tm, p, d, vci) = nt \\ &\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; p : E \rightarrow PE; d : E \leftrightarrow E; \\ &\quad vci : E \rightarrow VCI \bullet ety(G, nt, et, sm, tm, p, d, vci) = et \\ &\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; p : E \rightarrow PE; d : E \leftrightarrow E; \\ &\quad vci : E \rightarrow VCI \bullet srcm(G, nt, et, sm, tm, p, d, vci) = sm \\ &\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; p : E \rightarrow PE; d : E \leftrightarrow E; \\ &\quad vci : E \rightarrow VCI \bullet tgtm(G, nt, et, sm, tm, p, d, vci) = tm \\ &\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; p : E \rightarrow PE; d : E \leftrightarrow E; \\ &\quad vci : E \rightarrow VCI \bullet pe(G, nt, et, sm, tm, p, d, vci) = p \\ &\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; p : E \rightarrow PE; d : E \leftrightarrow E; \\ &\quad vci : E \rightarrow VCI \bullet ds(G, nt, et, sm, tm, p, d, vci) = d \\ &\forall G : Gr; nt : V \rightarrow SGNT; et : E \rightarrow SGET; sm, tm : E \rightarrow Mult; p : E \rightarrow PE; d : E \leftrightarrow E; \\ &\quad vci : E \rightarrow VCI \bullet vcei(G, nt, et, sm, tm, p, d, vci) = vci \end{aligned} $ |
|---|--|

| | |
|--------------------------|---|
| $\emptyset_{SG} : SGr_0$ | $\emptyset_{SG} = (\emptyset_G, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset, \emptyset)$ |
|--------------------------|---|

| | |
|--|--|
| $ \begin{aligned} &NsTy : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ SGNT \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ V \\ &EsTy : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ SGET \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ E \end{aligned} $ | $ \begin{aligned} &\forall SG : SGr_0; nts : \mathbb{P}\ SGNT \bullet NsTy\ SG\ nts = (nty\ SG) \sim \langle nts \rangle \\ &\forall SG : SGr_0; ets : \mathbb{P}\ SGET \bullet EsTy\ SG\ ets = (ety\ SG) \sim \langle ets \rangle \end{aligned} $ |
|--|--|

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
EsA, EsI, EsM, EsD, EsVCnt, EsPa, EsPaCnt : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\
\hline
EsA = (\text{flip } EsTy) (erel \llbracket SGED \rrbracket \cup ecomp \llbracket SGED \rrbracket) \\
EsI = (\text{flip } EsTy) \{einh\} \\
EsD = (\text{flip } EsTy) \{eder\} \\
EsPa = (\text{flip } EsTy) \{epath\} \\
EsVCnt = (\text{flip } EsTy) \{evcnt\} \\
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet EsM SG = EsA SG \cup EsD SG \\
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet EsPaCnt SG = EsD SG \cup EsPa SG
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
NsN, NsP, NsEther, NsVi, NsVa : SGr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V \\
\hline
NsN = (\text{flip } NsTy) \{nnrml\} \\
NsP = (\text{flip } NsTy) \{nprxy\} \\
NsEther = (\text{flip } NsTy) \{nabst, nvirt, nenum\} \\
NsVi = (\text{flip } NsTy) \{nvirt\} \\
NsVa = (\text{flip } NsTy) \{nval\}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
tpe : SGr_0 \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow PE \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet tpe SG = \{e : sg_Es SG \bullet (e, (ec \circ eat \circ edg) e)\} \oplus pe SG
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
\mathfrak{h} : SGr_0 \rightarrow Gr \\
\prec : SGr_0 \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet \mathfrak{h} SG = gr SG \bowtie_{Es} EsI SG \\
\prec = (_ \overset{*}{\leftrightarrow}) \circ \mathfrak{h}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
srcma : SGr_0 \rightarrow (E \leftrightarrow Mult) \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet srcma SG = \\
(srcm SG) \oplus (EsTy SG \{ecompe duni\} \times \{mks 1\}) \oplus (EsTy SG \{erel duni\} \times \{\{ms *\}\})
\end{array}$$

relation(*MetysOk* $_$)

$$\frac{\mathcal{MetyOk} _ : \mathbb{P} \text{SGr}_0}{\forall SG : \text{SGr}_0 \bullet \mathcal{MetyOk} \ SG \Leftrightarrow \forall e : \text{EsM} \ SG \bullet (\text{ety} \ SG \ e) \propto (\text{srcma} \ SG \ e, \text{tgtm} \ SG \ e)}$$

$$\frac{\preceq : \text{SGr}_0 \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V}{\forall SG : \text{SGr}_0 \bullet \preceq \ SG = (\prec \ SG)^*}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \text{rsrc}, \text{rtgt} : \text{SGr}_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} \ E \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V \\ \text{src}_M^*, \text{src}^*, \text{tgt}_M^*, \text{tgt}^* : \text{SGr}_0 \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V \end{array}}{\begin{array}{l} \forall SG : \text{SGr}_0; \text{es} : \mathbb{P} \ E \bullet \text{rsrc} \ SG \ \text{es} = \text{es} \triangleleft (\text{sg_src} \ SG) \\ \forall SG : \text{SGr}_0; \text{es} : \mathbb{P} \ E \bullet \text{rtgt} \ SG \ \text{es} = \text{es} \triangleleft (\text{sg_tgt} \ SG) \\ \forall SG : \text{SGr}_0 \bullet \text{src}_M^* \ SG = (\text{rsrc} \ SG \ (\text{EsA} \ SG)) \ddagger (\preceq \ SG) \sim \\ \forall SG : \text{SGr}_0 \bullet \text{src}^* \ SG = (\text{rsrc} \ SG \ (\text{EsA} \ SG \cup \text{EsPaCnt} \ SG)) \ddagger (\preceq \ SG) \sim \\ \forall SG : \text{SGr}_0 \bullet \text{tgt}_M^* \ SG = (\text{rtgt} \ SG \ (\text{EsA} \ SG)) \ddagger (\preceq \ SG) \sim \\ \forall SG : \text{SGr}_0 \bullet \text{tgt}^* \ SG = (\text{rtgt} \ SG \ (\text{EsA} \ SG \cup \text{EsPaCnt} \ SG)) \ddagger (\preceq \ SG) \sim \end{array}}$$

Predicate VCntEsOk says whether the value constraint edges of a SG are well-formed.

relation(VCntEsOk₋)

$$\frac{\text{VCntEsOk} _ : \mathbb{P} \text{SGr}_0}{\begin{array}{l} \forall SG : \text{SGr}_0 \bullet \text{VCntEsOk} \ SG \Leftrightarrow \text{vcei} \ SG \in \text{EsVCnt} \ SG \rightarrow \text{VCI} \\ \quad \wedge \bigcup (\text{map} \ \text{second} \ ((\text{ran} \circ \text{vcei}) \ SG)) \subseteq \text{EsA} \ SG \\ \quad \wedge (\text{sg_tgt} \ SG) \downarrow \text{EsVCnt} \ SG \downarrow \subseteq \text{NsVa} \ SG \cup \text{NsP} \ SG \end{array}}$$

relation(inhOk₋)

$$\frac{\text{inhOk} _ : \mathbb{P} \text{SGr}_0}{\begin{array}{l} \forall SG : \text{SGr}_0 \bullet \text{inhOk} \ SG \\ \quad \Leftrightarrow (\forall v, v' : \text{sg_Ns} \ SG \mid (v, v') \in (\prec \ SG) \bullet \text{nty} \ SG \ v \prec_{NT} \text{nty} \ SG \ v') \wedge \odot(\uparrow \ SG) \end{array}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{SGr} == & \{ SG : \text{SGr}_0 \mid \{ \text{srcma} \ SG, \text{tgtm} \ SG \} \subseteq \text{EsM} \ SG \rightarrow \text{Mult} \wedge (\text{dom} \ \text{ope}) \ SG = \text{EsPaCnt} \ SG \\ & \wedge \text{ds} \ SG \in \text{antireflexive}[\text{EsPa} \ SG] \\ & \wedge \mathcal{MetyOk} \ SG \wedge \text{inhOk} \ SG \wedge \text{VCntEsOk} \ SG \} \end{aligned}$$

relation(etherealAreInherited $_$)

| | |
|---|---|
| $\text{etherealAreInherited}_- : \mathbb{P} \text{SG}r_0$ | |
| | $\forall SG : \text{SG}r_0 \bullet \text{etherealAreInherited } SG \Leftrightarrow \text{NsEther } SG \subseteq \text{ran}(\prec SG)$ |

relation(derInhOk $_$)

| | |
|---|--|
| $\text{derInhOk}_- : \mathbb{P} \text{SG}r_0$ | |
| | $\forall SG : \text{SG}r_0 \bullet \text{derInhOk } SG \Leftrightarrow \forall e : \text{EsD } SG \bullet$ $(\text{sg_src } SG \ e, \text{srcPE}(gr \ SG \bowtie_{Es} \text{EsA } SG)(pe \ SG \ e)) \in (\preceq \ SG)$ $\wedge (\text{sg_tgt } SG \ e, \text{tgtPE}(gr \ SG \ bowtie_{Es} \text{EsA } SG)(pe \ SG \ e)) \in (\preceq \ SG)$ |

relation(okPEA $_$)
relation(okPEC $_$)
relation(okPE $_$)
relation(okPEASrc $_$)
relation(okPEATgt $_$)

| | |
|---|--|
| $\text{okPEASrc}_- : \mathbb{P}(\text{SG}r_0 \times V \times \text{PEA})$ | |
| $\text{okPEATgt}_- : \mathbb{P}(\text{SG}r_0 \times V \times \text{PEA})$ | |
| | $\forall SG : \text{SG}r_0; v : V; e : E \bullet \text{okPEASrc}(SG, v, \text{edg } e) \Leftrightarrow (e, v) \in \text{src}^* \text{SG}$ |
| | $\forall SG : \text{SG}r_0; v : V; e : E \bullet \text{okPEASrc}(SG, v, \text{einv } e) \Leftrightarrow (e, v) \in \text{tgt}^* \text{SG}$ |
| | $\forall SG : \text{SG}r_0; v : V; e : E \bullet \text{okPEATgt}(SG, v, \text{edg } e) \Leftrightarrow (e, v) \in \text{tgt}^* \text{SG}$ |
| | $\forall SG : \text{SG}r_0; v : V; e : E \bullet \text{okPEATgt}(SG, v, \text{einv } e) \Leftrightarrow (e, v) \in \text{src}^* \text{SG}$ |

| | |
|---|---|
| $\text{okPEA}_- : \mathbb{P}(\text{SG}r_0 \times \text{PEA})$ | |
| | $\forall SG : \text{SG}r_0; e : E \bullet \text{okPEA}(SG, \text{edg } e) \Leftrightarrow e \in \text{sg_Es } SG$ |
| | $\forall SG : \text{SG}r_0; e : E \bullet \text{okPEA}(SG, \text{einv } e) \Leftrightarrow e \in \text{sg_Es } SG$ |

| |
|--|
| $okPEC _ : \mathbb{P}(SGr_0 \times PEC)$ $okPE _ : \mathbb{P}(SGr_0 \times PE)$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr_0; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet okPEC(SG, eat\ pea) \Leftrightarrow okPEA(SG, pea)$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr_0; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet$ $okPEC(SG, eresd(v, pea)) \Leftrightarrow okPEA(SG, pea) \wedge okPEASrc(SG, v, pea)$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr_0; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet$ $okPEC(SG, eresr(pea, v)) \Leftrightarrow okPEA(SG, pea) \wedge okPEATgt(SG, v, pea)$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr_0; pec : PEC; pe : PE \bullet$ $okPE(SG, scmp(pec, pe)) \Leftrightarrow okPEC(SG, pec) \wedge okPE(SG, pe)$ $\wedge tgtPEC(gr\ SG \bowtie_{Es} EsA\ SG) pec = srcPE(gr\ SG \bowtie_{Es} EsA\ SG) pe$ |

relation(isVCEECnt_
relation(isVCENCnt_

| |
|--|
| $isVCEECnt_ , isVCENCnt_ : \mathbb{P}(SGr \times E)$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; vce : E \bullet isVCEECnt(SG, vce) \Leftrightarrow (second \circ (vcei\ SG))\ vce \neq \emptyset$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; vce : E \bullet isVCENCnt(SG, vce) \Leftrightarrow (second \circ (vcei\ SG))\ vce = \emptyset$ |

relation(commonAncestor_
relation(EsVCntsOk_

| |
|--|
| $commonAncestor_ : \mathbb{P}(SGr_0 \times V \times V)$ $EsVCntsOk_ : \mathbb{P}\ SGr_0$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr_0; n_1, n_2 : V \bullet commonAncestor(SG, n_1, n_2) \Leftrightarrow \exists nt : sg_Ns\ SG \bullet$ $(n_1, nt) \in \preceq\ SG \wedge (n_2, nt) \in \preceq\ SG$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet EsVCntsOk\ SG \Leftrightarrow$ $\forall vce : EsVCnt\ SG \bullet isVCEECnt(SG, vce) \Rightarrow$ $commonAncestor(SG, sg_tgt\ SG((the \circ second \circ (vcei\ SG))\ vce), sg_tgt\ SG\ vce)$ $\wedge isVCENCnt(SG, vce) \Rightarrow commonAncestor(SG, sg_src\ SG\ vce, sg_tgt\ SG\ vce)$ |

relation(EsCntsOk_

| |
|--|
| $EsCntsOk_ : \mathbb{P}\ SGr_0$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr_0 \bullet$ $EsCntsOk\ SG \Leftrightarrow derInhOk\ SG \wedge \forall e : EsPaCnt\ SG \bullet okPE(SG, pe\ SG\ e)$ $\wedge EsVCntsOk\ SG$ |

relation(*inhTree* $-$)

$$\frac{\text{inhTree } - : \mathbb{P} \text{ SGr}_0}{\forall SG : \text{SGr}_0 \bullet \text{inhTree } SG \Leftrightarrow ((\text{th } SG) \ominus_{Ns} (Ns Vi SG))^{\leftrightarrow} \in \text{tree}}$$

$TSGr == \{ SG : SGr \mid \text{etherealAreInherited } SG \wedge \text{EsCntsOk } SG \wedge \text{inhTree } SG \}$

relation($\boxminus_{SGs} -$)

$$\frac{\boxminus_{SGs} - : \mathbb{P}(SGr \times SGr)}{\forall SG_1, SG_2 : SGr \bullet \boxminus_{SGs}(SG_1, SG_2) \Leftrightarrow \boxminus(\text{gr } SG_1, \text{gr } SG_2)}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($- \cup_{SG} -$)

$$\frac{- \cup_{SG} - : SGr \times SGr \rightarrow SGr}{\forall SG_1, SG_2 : SGr \bullet SG_1 \cup_{SG} SG_2 = (\text{gr } SG_1 \cup_G \text{gr } SG_2, \text{nty } SG_1 \cup \text{nty } SG_2, \text{ety } SG_1 \cup \text{ety } SG_2, \text{srcm } SG_1 \cup \text{srcm } SG_2, \text{tgtm } SG_1 \cup \text{tgtm } SG_2, \text{pe } SG_1 \cup \text{pe } SG_2, \text{ds } SG_1 \cup \text{ds } SG_2, \text{vcei } SG_1 \cup \text{vcei } SG_2)}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($- \odot^{SG} -$)

$$\frac{- \odot^{SG} - : SGr \times (V \rightarrow V) \rightarrow SGr}{\forall SG : SGr; s : V \rightarrow V \mid s \in NsP SG \rightarrow sg_Ns SG \bullet \\ SG \odot^{SG} s = (\text{gr } SG \odot s, (\text{dom } s \setminus \text{ran } s) \triangleleft \text{nty } SG, \text{ety } SG, \text{srcm } SG, \text{tgtm } SG, \text{pe } SG, \text{ds } SG, \text{vcei } SG)}$$

function 10 **leftassoc** ($- \rightarrow_{SG} -$)

$$\frac{- \rightarrow_{SG} - : SGr \times SGr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} GrM}{\forall SG_s, SG_t : SGr \bullet \\ SG_s \rightarrow_{SG} SG_t = \{fv : sg_Ns SG_s \rightarrow sg_Ns SG_t; fe : EsA SG_s \rightarrow EsA SG_t \mid \\ fv \circ (\text{src}_M^* SG_s) \subseteq \text{src}_M^* SG_t \circ fe \wedge fv \circ (\text{tgt}_M^* SG_s) \subseteq \text{tgt}_M^* SG_t \circ fe \\ \wedge fv \circ \preceq SG_s \subseteq \preceq SG_t \circ fv\}}$$

function 10 leftassoc ($- \rightarrow_{SG} -$)

$$\frac{- \rightarrow_{SG} - : SGr \times SGr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} GrM}{\forall SG_s, SG_t : SGr \bullet \\ SG_s \rightarrow_{SG} SG_t = \{fv : sg_Ns SG_s \rightarrow sg_Ns SG_t; fe : EsA SG_s \rightarrow EsA SG_t \mid \\ fv \circ ((\text{dom } fe) \triangleleft (src_M^* SG_s)) \subseteq src_M^* SG_t \circ fe \wedge fv \circ ((\text{dom } fe) \triangleleft (tgt_M^* SG_s)) \subseteq tgt_M^* SG_t \circ fe \\ \wedge fv \circ \preceq SG_s \subseteq \preceq SG_t \circ fv\}}$$

relation($- \Rightarrow^{SG} -$)

$$\frac{- \Rightarrow^{SG} - : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr)}{\forall SG_s, SG_t : SGr; m : GrM \bullet (SG_s, m) \Rightarrow^{SG} SG_t \Leftrightarrow m \in SG_s \rightarrow_{SG} SG_t}$$

function 10 leftassoc ($- \rightarrow_{G2SG} -$)

$$\frac{- \rightarrow_{G2SG} - : Gr \times SGr \rightarrow \mathbb{P} GrM}{\forall G : Gr; SG : SGr \bullet G \rightarrow_{G2SG} SG = \{fv : Ns G \rightarrow sg_Ns SG; fe : Es G \rightarrow EsA SG \mid \\ fv \circ src G \subseteq src_M^* SG \circ fe \wedge fv \circ tgt G \subseteq tgt_M^* SG \circ fe\}}$$

relation($- \Rightarrow^{GwT} -$)

$$\frac{- \Rightarrow^{GwT} - : (GrwT \Leftrightarrow SGr)}{\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet GwT \Rightarrow^{GwT} SG \Leftrightarrow GwT^T \in GwT^G \rightarrow_{G2SG} SG}$$

relation($- \sqsupseteq^{SG} -$)
relation($- \sqsupseteq^{SG_0} -$)
relation($- \sqsupseteq^{NT} -$)
relation($- \sqsupseteq^{ET} -$)
relation($- \sqsupseteq^{\mathcal{M}} -$)
relation($- \sqsupseteq_{\mathcal{MCnts}} -$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \sqsupseteq^{NT} -, - \sqsupseteq^{ET} - : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr) \\
\hline
\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet \\
(SG_c, m) \sqsupseteq^{NT} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall n : sg_Ns SG_c \bullet (nty SG_c) n \leq_{rNT} ((nty SG_a) \circ (fV m)) n \\
\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet \\
(SG_c, m) \sqsupseteq^{ET} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall e : EsA SG_c \bullet (ety SG_c) e \leq_{ET} ((ety SG_a) \circ (fE m)) e
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
sPEA, tPEA : SGr \rightarrow PEA \rightarrow (E \rightarrow V) \\
smfPEA, tmfPEA : SGr \rightarrow PEA \rightarrow (E \rightarrow Mult) \\
\hline
\forall SG : SGr; e : E \bullet sPEA SG (edg e) = sg_src SG \\
\forall SG : SGr; e : E \bullet sPEA SG (einv e) = sg_tgt SG \\
\forall SG : SGr; e : E \bullet tPEA SG (edg e) = sg_tgt SG \\
\forall SG : SGr; e : E \bullet tPEA SG (einv e) = sg_src SG \\
\forall SG : SGr; e : E \bullet smfPEA SG (edg e) = srcma SG \\
\forall SG : SGr; e : E \bullet smfPEA SG (einv e) = tgtm SG \\
\forall SG : SGr; e : E \bullet tmfPEA SG (edg e) = tgtm SG \\
\forall SG : SGr; e : E \bullet tmfPEA SG (einv e) = srcma SG
\end{array}$$

relation(*affectedPE* $_$)
relation(*affectedPECStart* $_$)
relation(*affectedPECEnd* $_$)
relation(*affectedPEAStart* $_$)
relation(*affectedPEAEnd* $_$)
relation(*affectedPEStart* $_$)
relation(*affectedPEEnd* $_$)

$$\begin{array}{l}
\text{affectedPECStart}_{-}, \text{affectedPECEnd}_{-} : \mathbb{P}(SGr \times GrM \times SGr \times PEC \times E \times E) \\
\text{affectedPEAStart}_{-}, \text{affectedPEAEnd}_{-} : \mathbb{P}(SGr \times GrM \times SGr \times PEA \times E \times E) \\
\hline
\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM; pea : PEA; e, ie : E \bullet \text{affectedPEAStart}(SG_c, m, SG_a, pea, e, ie) \\
\quad \Leftrightarrow ie \in (fE\ m) \sim \llbracket \{ePEA\ pea\} \rrbracket \wedge (fV\ m)(sPEA\ SG_c\ pea\ ie) = sPEA\ SG_a\ pea\ e \\
\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM; pea : PEA; e, ie : E \bullet \text{affectedPEAEnd}(SG_c, m, SG_a, pea, e, ie) \\
\quad \Leftrightarrow ie \in (fE\ m) \sim \llbracket \{ePEA\ pea\} \rrbracket \wedge (fV\ m)(tPEA\ SG_c\ pea\ ie) = tPEA\ SG_a\ pea\ e \\
\forall SG_a, SG_c : SGr; m : GrM; pea : PEA; e, ie : E \bullet \text{affectedPECStart}(SG_c, m, SG_a, eat\ pea, e, ie) \\
\quad \Leftrightarrow \text{affectedPEAStart}(SG_c, m, SG_a, pea, e, ie) \\
\forall SG_a, SG_c : SGr; m : GrM; pea : PEA; v : V; e, ie : E \bullet \\
\quad \text{affectedPECStart}(SG_c, m, SG_a, eresd\ (v, pea), e, ie) \\
\quad \Leftrightarrow \text{affectedPEAStart}(SG_c, m, SG_a, pea, e, ie) \\
\quad \wedge \exists v' : (fV\ m) \sim \llbracket \{v\} \rrbracket \bullet (sPEA\ SG_c\ pea\ ie, v') \in \preceq SG_c \\
\forall SG_a, SG_c : SGr; m : GrM; pea : PEA; e, ie : E \bullet \text{affectedPECEnd}(SG_c, m, SG_a, eat\ pea, e, ie) \\
\quad \Leftrightarrow \text{affectedPEAEnd}(SG_c, m, SG_a, pea, e, ie) \\
\forall SG_a, SG_c : SGr; m : GrM; pea : PEA; v : V; e, ie : E \bullet \\
\quad \text{affectedPECEnd}(SG_c, m, SG_a, eresd\ (v, pea), e, ie) \\
\quad \Leftrightarrow \text{affectedPEAEnd}(SG_c, m, SG_a, pea, e, ie) \\
\quad \wedge \exists v' : (fV\ m) \sim \llbracket \{v\} \rrbracket \bullet (sPEA\ SG_c\ pea\ ie, v') \in \preceq SG_c \\
\forall SG_a, SG_c : SGr; m : GrM; pea : PEA; v : V; e, ie : E \bullet \\
\quad \text{affectedPECEnd}(SG_c, m, SG_a, eresr\ (pea, v), e, ie) \\
\quad \Leftrightarrow \text{affectedPEAEnd}(SG_c, m, SG_a, pea, e, ie) \\
\quad \wedge \exists v' : (fV\ m) \sim \llbracket \{v\} \rrbracket \bullet (tPEA\ SG_c\ pea\ ie, v') \in \preceq SG_c
\end{array}$$

| |
|--|
| $affectedPEStart _, affectedPEEnd _ : \mathbb{P}(SGr \times GrM \times SGr \times PE \times E \times E)$ $affectedPE _ : \mathbb{P}(SGr \times GrM \times SGr \times PE \times E \times E \times E)$ |
| $\forall SG_a, SG_c : SGr; m : GrM; pec : PEC; e, ie : E \bullet$ $affectedPEStart(SG_c, m, SG_a, ec\ pec, e, ie) \Leftrightarrow affectedPECStart(SG_c, m, SG_a, pec, e, ie)$ |
| $\forall SG_a, SG_c : SGr; m : GrM; pec : PEC; pe : PE; e, ie : E \bullet$ $affectedPEStart(SG_c, m, SG_a, scmp(pec, pe), e, ie) \Leftrightarrow affectedPECStart(SG_c, m, SG_a, pec, e, ie)$ |
| $\forall SG_a, SG_c : SGr; m : GrM; pec : PEC; e, ie : E \bullet$ $affectedPEEnd(SG_c, m, SG_a, ec\ pec, e, ie) \Leftrightarrow affectedPECEnd(SG_c, m, SG_a, pec, e, ie)$ |
| $\forall SG_a, SG_c : SGr; m : GrM; pec : PEC; pe : PE; e, ie : E \bullet$ $affectedPEEnd(SG_c, m, SG_a, scmp(pec, pe), e, ie) \Leftrightarrow affectedPEEnd(SG_c, m, SG_a, pe, e, ie)$ |
| $\forall SG_a, SG_c : SGr; m : GrM; pec : PEC; e, ie, ie' : E \bullet$ $affectedPE(SG_c, m, SG_a, ec\ pec, e, ie, ie')$ $\Leftrightarrow ie = ie' \wedge affectedPECStart(SG_c, m, SG_a, pec, e, ie)$ $\wedge affectedPECEnd(SG_c, m, SG_a, pec, e, ie)$ |
| $\forall SG_a, SG_c : SGr; m : GrM; pec_1, pec_2 : PEC; e, ie, ie' : E \bullet$ $affectedPE(SG_c, m, SG_a, scmp(pec_1, ec\ pec_2), e, ie, ie')$ $\Leftrightarrow tPEA\ SG_c(endEA_C\ pec_1)\ ie = sPEA\ SG_c(startEA_C\ pec_2)\ ie'$ $\wedge affectedPECStart(SG_c, m, SG_a, pec_1, e, ie) \wedge affectedPECEnd(SG_c, m, SG_a, pec_2, e, ie')$ |
| $\forall SG_a, SG_c : SGr; m : GrM; pec : PEC; pe : PE; e, ie, ie' : E \bullet$ $affectedPE(SG_c, m, SG_a, scmp(pec, pe), e, ie, ie')$ $\Leftrightarrow affectedPECStart(SG_c, m, SG_a, pec, e, ie)$ $\wedge \exists ie'' : E \mid tPEA\ SG_c(endEA_C\ pec)\ ie = sPEA\ SG_c(startEA\ pe)\ ie'' \bullet$ $affectedPE(SG_c, m, SG_a, pe, e, ie'', ie')$ |

relation(*caseMultsOk* $_$)

relation(*caseMandatoryT* $_$)

relation(*caseMandatoryS* $_$)

| |
|---|
| $caseMultsOk _ : \mathbb{P}(SGr \times GrM \times SGr \times E \times PEA \times PEA \times E \times E)$ |
| $\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM; peas : PEA; peae : PEA; e, ie, ie' : E \bullet$ $caseMultsOk(SG_c, m, SG_a, e, peas, peae, ie, ie')$ $\Leftrightarrow affectedPE(SG_c, m, SG_a, pe\ SG_a\ e, e, ie, ie')$ $\Rightarrow smfPEA\ SG_c\ peas\ ie \leq_{\mathcal{M}} srcma\ SG_a\ e \wedge tmfPEA\ SG_c\ peae\ ie' \leq_{\mathcal{M}} tgtm\ SG_a\ e$ |
| $caseMandatoryT _ : \mathbb{P}(SGr \times GrM \times SGr \times E \times PEA \times E)$ |
| $\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM; peas : PEA; peae : PEA; e, ie : E \bullet$ $caseMandatoryT(SG_c, m, SG_a, e, peae, ie)$ $\Leftrightarrow (affectedPEStart(SG_c, m, SG_a, pe\ SG_a\ e, e, ie) \wedge mks\ 1 \leq_{\mathcal{M}} (tgtm\ SG_a)\ e)$ $\Rightarrow (fV\ m)(tPEA\ SG_c\ peae\ ie) = sg_tgt\ SG_a\ e$ |

| | |
|--|--|
| $caseMandatoryS _ : \mathbb{P}(SGr \times GrM \times SGr \times E \times PEA \times E)$ | $\begin{aligned} &\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM; peas : PEA; e, ie : E \bullet \\ &\quad caseMandatoryS(SG_c, m, SG_a, e, peas, ie) \\ &\quad \Leftrightarrow (affectedPEEnd(SG_c, m, SG_a, pe\ SG_a\ e, e, ie) \wedge mks\ 1 \leq_{\mathcal{M}} (srcma\ SG_a)\ e) \\ &\quad \Rightarrow (fV\ m)(sPEA\ SG_c\ peas\ ie) = sg_src\ SG_a\ e \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} &_ \sqsubseteq_{\mathcal{MCnts}} _ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr) \\ &_ \sqsubseteq^{\mathcal{M}} _ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} &\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet \\ &\quad (SG_c, m) \sqsubseteq^{\mathcal{M}} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall e : EsA\ SG_c \bullet (srcma\ SG_c)\ e \leq_{\mathcal{M}} ((srcma\ SG_a) \circ (fE\ m))\ e \\ &\quad \quad \wedge (tgtm\ SG_c)\ e \leq_{\mathcal{M}} ((tgtm\ SG_a) \circ (fE\ m))\ e \\ &\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet (SG_c, m) \sqsubseteq_{\mathcal{MCnts}} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall e : EsD\ SG_a \bullet \\ &\quad \exists peas : PEA; peae : PEA \mid peas = startEA(pe\ SG_a\ e) \wedge peae = endEA(pe\ SG_a\ e) \bullet \\ &\quad \quad \forall e' : (fE\ m) \sim \langle \{ePEA\ peas\} \rangle; e'' : (fE\ m) \sim \langle \{ePEA\ peae\} \rangle \bullet \\ &\quad \quad caseMultsOk(SG_c, m, SG_a, e, peas, peae, e', e'') \\ &\quad \quad \wedge (caseMandatoryT(SG_c, m, SG_a, e, peae, e') \vee caseMandatoryS(SG_c, m, SG_a, e, peas, e'')) \end{aligned}$ |
| $_ \sqsubseteq^{SG} _, _ \sqsubseteq^{SG_0} _ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr)$ | $\begin{aligned} &\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet \\ &\quad (SG_c, m) \sqsubseteq^{SG_0} SG_a \Leftrightarrow (SG_c, m) \sqsubseteq^{NT} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m) \sqsubseteq^{ET} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m) \sqsubseteq^{\mathcal{M}} SG_a \\ &\quad \quad \wedge (SG_c, m) \sqsubseteq_{\mathcal{MCnts}} SG_a \\ &\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet \\ &\quad (SG_c, m) \sqsubseteq^{SG} SG_a \Leftrightarrow m \in SG_c \rightarrow_{SG} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m) \sqsubseteq^{SG_0} SG_a \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} &ins : GrM \times SGr \times \mathbb{P}\ V \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ V \\ &ies : GrM \times \mathbb{P}\ E \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ E \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} &\forall m : GrM; SG : SGr; mns : \mathbb{P}\ V \bullet ins\ (m, SG, mns) = (fV\ m) \sim \langle (\prec\ SG) \sim \langle mns \rangle \rangle \\ &\forall m : GrM; mes : \mathbb{P}\ E \bullet ies\ (m, mes) = (fE\ m) \sim \langle mes \rangle \end{aligned}$ |
| $igRMEs : GrwT \times \mathbb{P}\ E \rightarrow Gr$ | $\forall GwT : GrwT; mes : \mathbb{P}\ E \bullet igRMEs(GwT, mes) = GwT^G \bowtie_{Es} ies\ (GwT^T, mes)$ |

relation($_ \sqsubseteq^{SG} _$)
relation($_ \sqsubseteq^{SG_0} _$)
relation($_ \sqsubseteq_{AEs} _$)
relation($_ OkRefinedIn _$)
relation($_ \sqsubseteq_{ANNs} _$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \sqsupset_{ANNs} - : \mathbb{P}(GrM \times SGr) \\
\hline
\forall SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet \\
m \sqsupset_{ANNs} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall nn : NsTy SG_a \{nnrml\} \bullet (\preceq SG_a) \parallel \{nn\} \parallel \cap \text{ran}(fV m) = \emptyset
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
OkRefinedIn : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times E) \times (SGr \times GrM)) \\
- \sqsupset_{AEs} - : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr) \\
\hline
\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM; ae : E \bullet \\
(SG_a, ae)OkRefinedIn(SG_c, m) \Leftrightarrow \\
\exists r : V \leftrightarrow V; s, t : \mathbb{P} V \mid r = (\preceq SG_c) \circ igRMEs((gr SG_c, m), \{ae\})^{\leftrightarrow} \circ (\preceq SG_c) \sim \\
\wedge s = ins(m, SG_a, sg_src SG_a \parallel \{ae\} \parallel) \setminus ((NsEther SG_c) \setminus \text{dom } r) \\
\wedge t = ins(m, SG_a, sg_tgt SG_a \parallel \{ae\} \parallel) \setminus ((NsEther SG_c) \setminus \text{ran } r) \\
\bullet r \in s \leftrightarrow t \wedge nty SG_a \parallel (gr SG_a) \circ \rightarrow_{Ns} \{ae\} \parallel \neq \emptyset \Rightarrow r \neq \emptyset \\
\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet \\
(SG_c, m) \sqsupset_{AEs} SG_a \Leftrightarrow \forall e : (EsA SG_a) \bullet (SG_a, e)OkRefinedIn(SG_c, m)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \sqsupset^{SG} -, - \sqsupset^{SG_0} - : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr) \\
\hline
\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet \\
(SG_c, m) \sqsupset^{SG_0} SG_a \Leftrightarrow (SG_c, m) \sqsupseteq^{SG_0} SG_a \wedge m \sqsupset_{ANNs} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m) \sqsupset_{AEs} SG_a \\
\forall SG_c, SG_a : SGr; m : GrM \bullet \\
(SG_c, m) \sqsupset^{SG} SG_a \Leftrightarrow m \in SG_c \rightarrow_{SG} SG_a \wedge (SG_c, m) \sqsupset^{SG_0} SG_a
\end{array}$$

relation($- \Vdash_{\mathcal{M}} -$)
relation($- \Vdash_{NT} -$)
relation($- \Vdash_{ET} -$)
relation($- \Vdash_{SG} -$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \Vdash_{\mathcal{M}} - : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr) \\
\hline
\forall SG_s, SG_t : SGr; m : GrM \bullet \\
(SG_s, m) \Vdash_{\mathcal{M}} SG_t \Leftrightarrow \forall ep : fE m \bullet (srcma SG_s) (first ep) \leq_{\mathcal{M}} (srcma SG_t) (second ep) \\
\wedge (tgtm SG_s) (first ep) \leq_{\mathcal{M}} (tgtm SG_t) (second ep)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
- \Vdash_{NT} - : \mathbb{P}(GrM \times SGr) \\
- \Vdash_{ET} - : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr) \\
\hline
\forall SG_t : SGr; m : GrM \bullet \\
m \Vdash_{NT} SG_t \Leftrightarrow (nty SG_t) \parallel \text{ran}(fV m) \parallel \subseteq \{nnrml, nabst, nvirt\} \\
\forall SG_s, SG_t : SGr; m : GrM \bullet \\
(SG_s, m) \Vdash_{ET} SG_t \Leftrightarrow \text{dom}(fE m) \triangleleft (ety SG_s) = (ety SG_t) \circ (fE m)
\end{array}$$

| |
|--|
| $\frac{}{_ \dashv\vdash^{SG} _ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times GrM) \times SGr)}$ $\frac{\forall SG_s, SG_t : SGr; m : GrM \bullet (SG_s, m) \dashv\vdash^{SG} SG_t \Leftrightarrow m \in SG_s \rightarrow_{SG} SG_t \wedge (SG_s, m) \dashv\vdash_{\mathcal{M}} SG_t \wedge m \dashv\vdash_{NT} SG_t \wedge (SG_s, m) \dashv\vdash_{ET} SG_t}{}$ |
| $\frac{rPEA : GrwT \times SGr \times PEA \rightarrow (V \leftrightarrow V)}{\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; e : E \bullet rPEA(GwT, SG, edg\ e) = (GwT^G \bowtie_{Es} ies(GwT^T, \{e\})) \Leftrightarrow \forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; e : E \bullet rPEA(GwT, SG, einv\ e) = rPEA(GwT, SG, edg\ e) \sim}$ |
| $\frac{rPEC : GrwT \times SGr \times PEC \rightarrow (V \leftrightarrow V) \quad rPE : GrwT \times SGr \times PE \rightarrow (V \leftrightarrow V)}{\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; pea : PEA \bullet rPEC(GwT, SG, eat\ pea) = rPEA(GwT, SG, pea)$ $\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet rPEC(GwT, SG, eresd(v, pea)) = ins(GwT^T, SG, \{v\}) \triangleleft rPEA(GwT, SG, pea)$ $\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet rPEC(GwT, SG, eresr(pea, v)) = rPEA(GwT, SG, pea) \triangleright ins(GwT^T, SG, \{v\})$ $\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; pec : PEC \bullet rPE(GwT, SG, ec\ pec) = rPEC(GwT, SG, pec)$ $\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; pec : PEC; pe : PE \bullet rPE(GwT, SG, scmp(pec, pe)) = rPEC(GwT, SG, pec) \mathbin{\circ} rPE(GwT, SG, pe)$ |
| $\frac{ape : SGr \rightarrow E \rightarrow PE}{\forall SG : SGr \bullet ape\ SG = (\lambda e : E \mid e \in EsM\ SG \bullet (ec \circ eat \circ edg)\ e) \oplus pe\ SG}$ |
| $\frac{src_{PEA}^* : SGr \times PEA \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V \quad src_{PEC}^* : SGr \times PEC \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V \quad src_{PE}^* : SGr \times PE \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V}{\forall SG : SGr; e : E \bullet src_{PEA}^*(SG, edg\ e) = src^*\ SG$ $\forall SG : SGr; e : E \bullet src_{PEA}^*(SG, einv\ e) = tgt^*\ SG$ $\forall SG : SGr; pea : PEA \bullet src_{PEC}^*(SG, eat\ pea) = src_{PEA}^*(SG, pea)$ $\forall SG : SGr; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet src_{PEC}^*(SG, eresd(v, pea)) = src_{PEA}^*(SG, pea) \triangleright \{v\}$ $\forall SG : SGr; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet src_{PEC}^*(SG, eresr(pea, v)) = src_{PEA}^*(SG, pea)$ $\forall SG : SGr; v : V; pec : PEC; pe : PE \bullet src_{PE}^*(SG, (scmp(pec, pe))) = src_{PEC}^*(SG, pec)$ |

| |
|---|
| $tgt_{PEA}^* : SGr \times PEA \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V$ $tgt_{PEC}^* : SGr \times PEC \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V$ $tgt_{PE}^* : SGr \times PE \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; e : E \bullet tgt_{PEA}^*(SG, edg\ e) = tgt^*\ SG$ $\forall SG : SGr; e : E \bullet tgt_{PEA}^*(SG, einv\ e) = src^*\ SG$ $\forall SG : SGr; pea : PEA \bullet tgt_{PEC}^*(SG, eat\ pea) = tgt_{PEA}^*(SG, pea)$ $\forall SG : SGr; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet tgt_{PEC}^*(SG, eresd\ (v, pea)) = tgt_{PEA}^*(SG, pea)$ $\forall SG : SGr; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet tgt_{PEC}^*(SG, eresr\ (pea, v)) = tgt_{PEA}^*(SG, pea) \triangleright \{v\}$ $\forall SG : SGr; v : V; pec : PEC \bullet tgt_{PE}^*(SG, ec\ pec) = tgt_{PEC}^*(SG, pec)$ $\forall SG : SGr; v : V; pec : PEC; pe : PE \bullet tgt_{PE}^*(SG, (scmp\ (pec, pe))) = tgt_{PE}^*(SG, pe)$ |

relation($_ \ni^{SG} _$)
relation($_ \ni_{\mathcal{M}} _$)
relation($_ \ni_{FI} _$)
relation($_ \ni_{PNS} _$)
relation($_ \ni_{Cnts} _$)
relation($_ MEMOk _$)

| |
|---|
| $rMEMOk : SGr \times E \times GrwT \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; me : E; GwT : GrwT; s, t : \mathbb{P}\ V \mid s = ins(GwT^T, SG, src^*\ SG \parallel \{me\}) \parallel$ $\wedge t = ins(GwT^T, SG, tgt^*\ SG \parallel \{me\}) \bullet$ $rMEMOk(SG, me, GwT) = s \triangleleft rPE\ (GwT, SG, ape\ SG\ me) \triangleright t$ |

| |
|---|
| $src^*MEMOk : SGr \times E \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; me : E \bullet src^*MEMOk(SG, me) = src_{PE}^*(SG, ape\ SG\ me) \triangleright (src^*\ SG) \parallel \{me\} \parallel$ |

| |
|---|
| $tgt^*MEMOk : SGr \times E \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; me : E \bullet tgt^*MEMOk(SG, me) = tgt_{PE}^*(SG, ape\ SG\ me) \triangleright (tgt^*\ SG) \parallel \{me\} \parallel$ |

| |
|--|
| $multComp : Mult \times Mult \rightarrow Mult$ |
| $\forall m_1, m_2 : Mult \mid m_1 \in MultMany \vee m_2 \in MultMany \bullet multComp(m_1, m_2) = mmanys$ |
| $\forall m_1, m_2 : Mult \mid m_1 = mks\ 0 \vee m_2 = mks\ 0 \bullet multComp(m_1, m_2) = mks\ 0$ |
| $\forall m_1, m_2 : Mult \mid m_2 = mks\ 1 \bullet multComp(m_1, m_2) = m_1$ |
| $\forall m_1, m_2 : Mult \mid m_1 = mks\ 1 \bullet multComp(m_1, m_2) = m_2$ |
| $\forall m_1, m_2 : Mult \mid m_1 = mopts \bullet multComp(m_1, m_2) = mks\ 0 \cup m_2$ |
| $\forall m_1, m_2 : Mult \mid m_2 = mopts \bullet multComp(m_1, m_2) = mks\ 0 \cup m_1$ |
| $\forall m_1, m_2 : MultRange \bullet$ $multComp(m_1, m_2) = \{(\text{the } m_1) *_{mr} (\text{the } m_2)\}$ |
| $\forall m_1 : Mult; mc : MultC; m_2 : MultEither \bullet$ $multComp(m_1, \{mc\} \cup m_2) = multComp(m_1, \{mc\}) \cup multComp(m_1, m_2)$ |
| $\forall m_1 : MultEither; mc : MultC; m_2 : Mult \bullet$ $multComp(\{mc\} \cup m_1, m_2) = multComp(\{mc\}, m_2) \cup multComp(m_1, m_2)$ |
| $smPEA : SGr \rightarrow PEA \rightarrow Mult$ $smPEC : SGr \rightarrow PEC \rightarrow Mult$ $smPE : SGr \rightarrow PE \rightarrow Mult$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; e : E \bullet smPEA\ SG\ (edg\ e) = srcma\ SG\ e$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; e : E \bullet smPEA\ SG\ (einv\ e) = tgtm\ SG\ e$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; pea : PEA \bullet smPEC\ SG\ (eat\ pea) = smPEA\ SG\ pea$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet smPEC\ SG\ (eresd\ (v, pea)) = smPEA\ SG\ pea$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet smPEC\ SG\ (eresr\ (pea, v)) = smPEA\ SG\ pea$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; pec : PEC \bullet smPE\ SG\ (ec\ pec) = smPEC\ SG\ pec$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; pec : PEC; pe : PE \bullet smPE\ SG\ (scmp\ (pec, pe)) = multComp(smPEC\ SG\ pec, smPE\ SG\ pe)$ |
| $tmPEA : SGr \rightarrow PEA \rightarrow Mult$ $tmPEC : SGr \rightarrow PEC \rightarrow Mult$ $tmPE : SGr \rightarrow PE \rightarrow Mult$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; e : E \bullet tmPEA\ SG\ (edg\ e) = tgtm\ SG\ e$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; e : E \bullet tmPEA\ SG\ (einv\ e) = srcma\ SG\ e$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; pea : PEA \bullet tmPEC\ SG\ (eat\ pea) = tmPEA\ SG\ pea$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet tmPEC\ SG\ (eresd\ (v, pea)) = tmPEA\ SG\ pea$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; v : V; pea : PEA \bullet tmPEC\ SG\ (eresr\ (pea, v)) = tmPEA\ SG\ pea$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; pec : PEC \bullet tmPE\ SG\ (ec\ pec) = tmPEC\ SG\ pec$ |
| $\forall SG : SGr; pec : PEC; pe : PE \bullet tmPE\ SG\ (scmp\ (pec, pe)) = multComp(tmPEC\ SG\ pec, tmPE\ SG\ pe)$ |

| |
|--|
| $_MEMOk_ : \mathbb{P}((SGr \times E) \times GrwT)$ |
| $\begin{aligned} \forall GrwT : GrwT; SG : SGr; me : E \bullet (SG, me) MEMOk GrwT \Leftrightarrow \\ \exists r : V \leftrightarrow V; s, t : \mathbb{P} V \mid r = rMEMOk(SG, me, GrwT) \\ \wedge s = ins(GrwT^T, SG, src^* MEMOk(SG, me) \parallel \{rsrcPE(ape SG me)\}) \\ \wedge t = ins(GrwT^T, SG, tgt^* MEMOk(SG, me) \parallel \{rtgtPE(ape SG me)\}) \\ \bullet rMok(r, s, t, smPE SG(ape SG me), tmPE SG(ape SG me)) \end{aligned}$ |

relation(INumbersOk₋)

relation(INsOk₋)

relation(IZsOk₋)

relation(IRsOk₋)

| |
|---|
| $INsOk_ , IZsOk_ , IRsOk_ , INumbersOk_ : \mathbb{P} GrwT$ |
| $\begin{aligned} \forall GrwT : GrwT \bullet INsOk GrwT \Leftrightarrow \\ \forall nnat : (fV(GrwT^T)) \sim (\{nNatS\}) \bullet \exists n : \mathbb{N} \bullet n \in to\mathbb{Z} nnat \\ \forall GrwT : GrwT \bullet IZsOk GrwT \Leftrightarrow \\ \forall nint : (fV(GrwT^T)) \sim (\{nIntS\}) \bullet \exists n : \mathbb{Z} \bullet n \in to\mathbb{Z} nint \\ \forall GrwT : GrwT \bullet IRsOk GrwT \Leftrightarrow \\ \forall nreal : (fV(GrwT^T)) \sim (\{nRealS\}) \bullet \exists x : \mathbb{R} \bullet x \in to\mathbb{R} nreal \\ \forall SG : SGr; GrwT : GrwT \bullet INumbersOk GrwT \Leftrightarrow \\ INsOk GrwT \wedge IZsOk GrwT \wedge IRsOk GrwT \end{aligned}$ |

relation(satisfiesACnt₋)

relation(satisfiesVCEECnt₋)

relation(satisfiesVCENCnt₋)

relation(IVCEsOk₋)

| |
|---|
| $toNum : SGr \times V \times V \rightarrow \text{opt}[\mathbb{A}]$ |
| $\begin{aligned} \forall SG : SGr; ns, nt : V \bullet toNum(SG, ns, nt) = \\ \text{if}(nt, nNatS) \in (\preceq SG) \vee (nt, nIntS) \in (\preceq SG) \text{ then } to\mathbb{Z} ns \\ \text{ else if}(nt, nRealS) \in (\preceq SG) \text{ then } to\mathbb{R} ns \text{ else } \emptyset \end{aligned}$ |

| |
|---|
| $rOp : SGVCEOP \rightarrow \mathbb{A} \leftrightarrow \mathbb{A}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} rOp eq &= \{n_1, n_2 : \mathbb{A} \mid n_1 = n_2\} \\ rOp neq &= (- \neq -) \\ rOp leq &= (- \leq -) \\ rOp geq &= (- \geq -) \\ rOp lt &= (- < -) \\ rOp gt &= (- > -) \end{aligned}$ |

| | |
|---|--|
| $\text{satisfiesACnt}_- : \mathbb{P}(SGr \times GrM \times V \times SGVCEOP \times V)$ $\text{satisfiesVCEECnt}_- : \mathbb{P}(SGr \times GrwT \times E)$ $\text{satisfiesVCENCnt}_- : \mathbb{P}(SGr \times GrwT \times E)$ $\text{IVCEsOk}_- : \mathbb{P}(SGr \times GrwT)$ | |
| $\forall SG : SGr; t : GrM; op : SGVCEOP; ns, nt : V \bullet \text{satisfiesACnt}(SG, t, ns, op, nt) \Leftrightarrow$ $ns \in \text{dom}(fV\ t)$ $\wedge \exists n_1, n_2 : \mathbb{A} \mid n_1 \in \text{toNum}(SG, ns, (fV\ t)\ ns) \wedge n_2 \in \text{toNum}(SG, nt, nt) \bullet (n_1, n_2) \in rOp\ op$ $\forall SG : SGr; GwT : GrwT; vce : E \bullet \text{satisfiesVCEECnt}(SG, GwT, vce) \Leftrightarrow$ $\forall ie : fE\ (GwT^T) \sim \llbracket (second \circ (vcei\ SG))\ vce \rrbracket \mid fV\ (GwT^T)(src\ (GwT^G)\ ie) = (sg_src\ SG\ vce) \bullet$ $\text{satisfiesACnt}(SG, GwT^T, tgt\ (GwT^G)\ ie, (first \circ (vcei\ SG))\ vce, sg_tgt\ SG\ vce)$ $\forall SG : SGr; GwT : GrwT; vce : E \bullet \text{satisfiesVCENCnt}(SG, GwT, vce) \Leftrightarrow$ $\forall in : fV\ (GwT^T) \sim \llbracket \{sg_src\ SG\ vce\} \rrbracket \bullet$ $\text{satisfiesACnt}(SG, GwT^T, in, (first \circ (vcei\ SG))\ vce, sg_tgt\ SG\ vce)$ $\forall SG : SGr; GwT : GrwT \bullet \text{IVCEsOk}(SG, GwT) \Leftrightarrow \forall vce : EsVCnt\ SG \bullet$ $\text{isVCEECnt}(SG, vce) \Rightarrow \text{satisfiesVCEECnt}(SG, GwT, vce)$ $\wedge \text{isVCENCnt}(SG, vce) \Rightarrow \text{satisfiesVCENCnt}(SG, GwT, vce)$ | |
| $\text{--} \ni_{\mathcal{M}} \text{--} : GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr$ $\text{--} \ni_{FI} \text{--} : GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr$ $\text{--} \ni_{PNS} \text{--} : GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr$ $\text{--} \ni_{Cnts} \text{--} : GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr$ | |
| $\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet$ $GwT \ni_{\mathcal{M}} SG \Leftrightarrow \forall me : EsM\ SG \bullet (SG, me) MEMOk\ GwT$ $\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet$ $GwT \ni_{FI} SG \Leftrightarrow (fV\ (GwT^T)) \sim \llbracket NsEther\ SG \rrbracket = \emptyset$ $\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet$ $GwT \ni_{PNS} SG \Leftrightarrow igRMEs(GwT, EsTy\ SG\ \{ecomp\ dbi, ecomp\ duni\})^{\leftrightarrow} \in \text{injrel}$ $\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet$ $GwT \ni_{Cnts} SG \Leftrightarrow \text{INumbersOk}\ GwT \wedge \text{IVCEsOk}(SG, GwT)$ | |
| $\text{--} \ni^{SG} \text{--} : GrwT \leftrightarrow SGr$ | |
| $\forall GwT : GrwT; SG : SGr \bullet GwT \ni^{SG} SG \Leftrightarrow GwT \Rightarrow^{GwT} SG \wedge GwT \ni_{\mathcal{M}} SG$ $\wedge GwT \ni_{FI} SG \wedge GwT \ni_{PNS} SG \wedge GwT \ni_{Cnts} SG$ | |

9 Fragments

section *Fragmenta_Frs* **parents** *standard_toolkit*, *Fragmenta_Generics*, *Fragmenta_SGs*,
Fragmenta_GrswT, *Fragmenta_GrswET*

$$Fr_0 == \{SG : SGr_0; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \leftrightarrow V; et : GrM \mid esr \cap (sg_Es SG) = \emptyset \\ \wedge sr \in esr \mapsto (NsP SG) \wedge tr \in esr \rightarrow V \wedge domg et \subseteq_p (NsN SG, EsA SG)\}$$

| | |
|---|--|
| $\begin{array}{l} fSG : Fr_0 \rightarrow SGr \\ EsR : Fr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\ srcR, tgtR : Fr_0 \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V \\ fet : Fr_0 \rightarrow GrM \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{l} \forall SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \leftrightarrow V; et : GrM \bullet fSG(SG, esr, sr, tr, et) = SG \\ \forall SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \leftrightarrow V; et : GrM \bullet EsR(SG, esr, sr, tr, et) = esr \\ \forall SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \leftrightarrow V; et : GrM \bullet srcR(SG, esr, sr, tr, et) = sr \\ \forall SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \leftrightarrow V; et : GrM \bullet tgtR(SG, esr, sr, tr, et) = tr \\ \forall SG : SGr; esr : \mathbb{P} E; sr, tr : E \leftrightarrow V; et : GrM \bullet fet(SG, esr, sr, tr, et) = et \end{array}$ |
|---|--|

| | |
|--|---|
| $\begin{array}{l} fLEs, fEs, fEsA : Fr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} E \\ fLNs, fRNs, fNs : Fr_0 \rightarrow \mathbb{P} V \\ srcF, tgtF : Fr_0 \rightarrow E \leftrightarrow V \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{l} fLEs = (sg_Es \circ fSG) \\ \forall F : Fr_0 \bullet fEs F = fLEs F \cup EsR F \\ fEsA = EsA \circ fSG \\ fLNs = sg_Ns \circ fSG \\ fRNs = ran \circ tgtR \\ \forall F : Fr_0 \bullet fNs F = fLNs F \cup fRNs F \\ \forall F : Fr_0 \bullet srcF F = (sg_src \circ fSG) F \cup srcR F \\ \forall F : Fr_0 \bullet tgtF F = (sg_tgt \circ fSG) F \cup tgtR F \end{array}$ |
|--|---|

| | |
|---|--|
| $\begin{array}{l} \overset{G}{\rightsquigarrow} : Fr_0 \rightarrow Gr \\ \rightsquigarrow : Fr_0 \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{l} \forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \overset{G}{\rightsquigarrow} F = ((NsP \circ fSG)F \cup fRNs F, EsR F, srcR F, tgtR F) \\ \forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \rightsquigarrow F = (\overset{G}{\rightsquigarrow} F)^{\leftrightarrow} \end{array}$ |
|---|--|

function 10 leftassoc $(_ \cup_F _)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\varnothing_F : Fr_0 \\
- \cup_F - : Fr_0 \times Fr_0 \rightarrow Fr_0 \\
\bigcup_F : \mathbb{P} Fr_0 \rightarrow Fr_0 \\
\hline
\varnothing_F = (\varnothing_{SG}, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing, \varnothing_{GM}) \\
\forall F_1, F_2 : Fr_0 \bullet F_1 \cup_F F_2 = \\
(fSG F_1 \cup_{SG} fSG F_2, EsR F_1 \cup EsR F_2, srcR F_1 \cup srcR F_2, tgtR F_1 \cup tgtR F_2, fet F_1 \cup_{GM} fet F_2) \\
\bigcup_F \{ \} = \varnothing_F \\
\forall F : Fr_0; Fs : \mathbb{P} Fr_0 \bullet \bigcup_F (\{F\} \cup Fs) = F \cup_F (\bigcup_F Fs)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\rightsquigarrow : Fr_0 \rightarrowtail V \rightarrowtail V \\
\bigodot^{SG} : Fr_0 \rightarrowtail SGr \\
rEsR : Fr_0 \rightarrowtail \mathbb{P} E \\
\bigodot : Fr_0 \rightarrowtail Fr_0 \\
\hline
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \rightsquigarrow F = (\rightsquigarrow F) \triangleright (fLNs F) \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \bigodot^{SG} F = (fSG F) \odot^{SG} (\rightsquigarrow F) \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet rEsR F = \text{dom}((srcR F) \triangleright \text{dom}(\rightsquigarrow F)) \\
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \bigodot F = ((\bigodot^{SG} F, rEsR F, (rEsR F) \triangleleft (srcR F), (rEsR F) \triangleleft (tgtR F), fet F)
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Fr_a &== \{F : Fr_0 \mid \bigodot(\rightsquigarrow^G F)\} \\
Fr &== \{F : Fr_a \mid \bigodot^{SG} F \in SGr\}
\end{aligned}$$

relation(refsLocal₋)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\text{refsLocal}_- : \mathbb{P} Fr_0 \\
\hline
\forall F : Fr_0 \bullet \text{refsLocal } F \Leftrightarrow fRNs F \subseteq fLNs F
\end{array}$$

$$TFr == \{F : Fr_a \mid \text{refsLocal } F \wedge \bigodot^{SG} F \in TSGr\}$$

relation(\boxminus ₋)
relation(\boxplus ₋)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\boxminus_- : Fr \leftrightarrow Fr \\
\hline
\forall F_1, F_2 : Fr \bullet \boxminus(F_1, F_2) \Leftrightarrow fLNs F_1 \cap fLNs F_2 = \varnothing \wedge fEs F_1 \cap fEs F_2 = \varnothing
\end{array}$$

| |
|---|
| $[I]$ |
| $\boxplus _ : \mathbb{P}(I \rightarrow Fr)$ |
| $\forall Fs : I \rightarrow Fr \bullet \boxplus Fs \Leftrightarrow \forall i, j : \text{dom } Fs \mid i \neq j \bullet \boxplus (Fs\ i, Fs\ j)$ |

relation($_ \subseteq^{rs} _$)
relation($_ \Rightarrow _$)

| |
|---|
| $_ \subseteq^{rs} _ : Fr \leftrightarrow Fr$ |
| $_ \Rightarrow _ : Fr \leftrightarrow Fr$ |
| $\forall F_1, F_2 : Fr \bullet F_1 \subseteq^{rs} F_2 \Leftrightarrow \text{ran}(tgtR\ F_1) \cap fLNs\ F_2 \neq \emptyset$ |
| $\forall F_1, F_2 : Fr \bullet F_1 \Rightarrow F_2 \Leftrightarrow F_1 \subseteq^{rs} F_2 \wedge \neg (F_2 \subseteq^{rs} F_1)$ |

function 10 leftassoc ($_ \Rightarrow_{\bullet} _$)

| |
|--|
| $_ \Rightarrow_{\bullet} _ : GrM \times (Fr \times Fr) \rightarrow GrM$ |
| $\forall m : GrM; F_s, F_t : Fr_0 \bullet$ $m \Rightarrow_{\bullet} (F_s, F_t) = (((\rightsquigarrow F_s)^{\oplus} \boxplus (fLNs\ F_s)) \sim_{\circ} (fV\ m) \circ ((\rightsquigarrow F_t)^{\oplus} \boxplus (fLNs\ F_t)), fE\ m)$ |

function 1 leftassoc ($_ \rightarrow_F _$)

| |
|--|
| $_ \rightarrow_F _ : Fr \times Fr \rightarrow \mathbb{P}\ GrM$ |
| $\forall F_s, F_t : Fr \bullet F_s \rightarrow_F F_t = \{fv : fLNs\ F_s \rightarrow fLNs\ F_t; fe : fEsA\ F_s \rightarrow fEsA\ F_t \mid$ $(\bullet^{SG} F_s, (fv, fe) \Rightarrow_{\bullet} (F_s, F_t)) \Rightarrow^{SG} \bullet^{SG} F_t\}$ |

relation($_ \Rightarrow^F _$)

| |
|---|
| $_ \Rightarrow^F _ : (Fr \times GrM) \leftrightarrow Fr$ |
| $\forall m : GrM; F_s, F_t : Fr_0 \bullet (F_s, m) \Rightarrow^F F_t \Leftrightarrow m \in F_s \rightarrow_F F_t$ |

relation($_{-} \sqsupseteq^F _{-}$)

$$\frac{_{-} \sqsupseteq^F _{-} : (Fr \times GrM) \leftrightarrow Fr}{\forall F_c, F_a : Fr_0; m : GrM \bullet (F_c, m) \sqsupseteq^F F_a \Leftrightarrow (F_c, m) \Rightarrow^F F_a \\ \wedge ((\bigodot^{SG} F_c, m \Rightarrow_{\bullet} (F_c, F_a)) \sqsupseteq^{SG_0} (\bigodot^{SG} F_a))}$$

relation($_{-} \sqsubset^F _{-}$)

$$\frac{_{-} \sqsubset^F _{-} : (Fr \times GrM) \leftrightarrow Fr}{\forall F_c, F_a : Fr_0; m : GrM \bullet (F_c, m) \sqsubset^F F_a \Leftrightarrow (F_c, m) \Rightarrow^F F_a \wedge \{F_a, F_c\} \subseteq Fr \\ \wedge ((\bigodot^{SG} F_c, m \Rightarrow_{\bullet} (F_c, F_a)) \sqsubset^{SG_0} (\bigodot^{SG} F_a))}$$

relation($_{-} \ni^F _{-}$)

$$\frac{_{-} \ni^F _{-} : GrwT \leftrightarrow Fr}{\forall GwT : GrwT; F : Fr \bullet GwT \ni^F F \Leftrightarrow GwT \ni^{SG} (\bigodot^{SG} F)}$$

relation($_{-} \dashv\vdash^F _{-}$)

$$\frac{_{-} \dashv\vdash^F _{-} : Fr \leftrightarrow Fr}{\forall m : GrM; F_s, F_t : Fr_0 \bullet F_s \dashv\vdash^F F_t \Leftrightarrow fet F_s \neq \emptyset_{GM} \wedge ((\bigodot^{SG} F_s, fet F_s) \dashv\vdash^{SG} (\bigodot^{SG} F_t))}$$

relation($_{-} \Vdash^F _{-}$)

$$\frac{_{-} \Vdash^F _{-} : \mathbb{P}((GrwET \times Fr_0) \times (GrwT \times Fr_0))}{\forall GwET : GrwET; F_s, F_t : Fr_0; GwT : GrwT \bullet (GwET, F_s) \Vdash^F (GwT, F_t) \Leftrightarrow GwET^{Gw} \ni^F F_s \\ \wedge GwT \ni^F F_t \wedge \text{domg}(GwET^{ET}) =_p \text{domg}((fet F_s) \circ_G (GwET^T)) \\ \wedge GwET^{ET} \in (GwET^G) \rightarrow_G (GwT^G) \wedge F_s \dashv\vdash^F F_t}$$

10 Global Fragment Graphs

section *Fragmenta_GFGr* **parents** *standard_toolkit*, *Fragmenta_Generics*, *Fragmenta_Graphs*

$$GFGr == \{ G : Gr \mid \otimes(G \bowtie_{Es} (Es \ G \setminus EsId \ G)) \}$$

function($_ \dashrightarrow$)

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} _ \dashrightarrow : GFGr \rightarrow V \leftrightarrow V \\ \hline \forall GFG : GFGr \bullet GFG \dashrightarrow = (GFG \leftrightarrow)^+ \end{array} \right|$$

11 Models

section *Fragmenta_Mdl0* **parents** *standard_toolkit*, *Fragmenta_Frs*, *Fragmenta_GFGr*

$$Mdl_0 == \{ GFG : GFGr; fd : V \rightarrow Fr \mid fd \in Ns \ GFG \rightarrow Fr \wedge \boxplus fd \}$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} mGFG : Mdl_0 \rightarrow GFGr \\ mFD : Mdl_0 \rightarrow V \rightarrow Fr \\ \hline \forall GFG : GFGr; fd : V \rightarrow Fr \bullet mGFG(GFG, fd) = GFG \\ \forall GFG : GFGr; fd : V \rightarrow Fr \bullet mFD(GFG, fd) = fd \end{array} \right|$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} mUFs : Mdl_0 \rightarrow Fr \\ \hline mUFs = \bigcup_F \circ \text{ran} \circ mFD \end{array} \right|$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} \text{from} : Mdl_0 \rightarrow V \rightarrow V \\ \hline \forall M : Mdl_0; v : V \bullet \text{from } M \ v = (\mu \text{vf} : (Ns \circ mGFG) M \mid v \in fLNs(mFD \ M \ \text{vf})) \end{array} \right|$$

relation($\uparrow _$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\uparrow - : \mathbb{P} Mdl_0 \\
\hline
\forall M : Mdl_0 \bullet \uparrow M \Leftrightarrow \exists UF : Fr_0 \mid UF = mUFs M \bullet \\
\forall p : (NsP \circ fSG) UF \bullet (from M p, from M (\rightsquigarrow UF p)) \in ((- \dashrightarrow) \circ mGFG) M
\end{array}$$

$$Mdl == \{M : Mdl_0 \mid (mUFs M) \in TFr \wedge \uparrow M\}$$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\odot^M : Mdl \rightarrow Fr \\
\hline
\forall M : Mdl_0 \bullet \odot^M = \odot \circ mUFs
\end{array}$$

function 1 leftassoc $(- \rightarrow_M -)$
relation $(- \Rightarrow^M -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
- \rightarrow_M - : Mdl \times Mdl \rightarrow \mathbb{P} GrM \\
- \Rightarrow^M - : \mathbb{P}((Mdl \times \mathbb{P} GrM) \times Mdl) \\
\hline
\forall M_s, M_t : Mdl \bullet M_s \rightarrow_M M_t = \{m : GrM \mid \\
\exists UF_s, UF_t : Fr_0 \mid UF_s = mUFs M_s \wedge UF_t = mUFs M_t \bullet m \in UF_s \rightarrow_F UF_t\} \\
\forall M_s, M_t : Mdl; ms : \mathbb{P} GrM \bullet (M_s, ms) \Rightarrow^M M_t \Leftrightarrow \bigcup_{GM} ms \in M_s \rightarrow_M M_t
\end{array}$$

relation $(- \sqsupset^M -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
- \sqsupset^M - : (Mdl \times \mathbb{P} GrM) \leftrightarrow Mdl \\
\hline
\forall M_c, M_a : Mdl_0; ms : \mathbb{P} GrM \bullet (M_c, ms) \sqsupset^M M_a \\
\Leftrightarrow \exists UF_c, UF_a : Fr_0 \mid UF_c = mUFs M_c \wedge UF_a = mUFs M_a \bullet (UF_c, \bigcup_{GM} ms) \sqsupset^F UF_a
\end{array}$$

relation $(- \ni^M -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
- \ni^M - : GrwT \leftrightarrow Mdl \\
\hline
\forall GwT : GrwT; M : Mdl \bullet GwT \ni^M M \Leftrightarrow GwT \ni^F mUFs M
\end{array}$$

relation $(- \Vdash^F -)$

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
_ \dashv\vdash^F _ : Mdl \leftrightarrow Mdl \\
\hline
\forall m : GrM; M_s, M_t : Mdl_0 \bullet M_s \dashv\vdash^F M_t \Leftrightarrow mUFs M_s \dashv\vdash^F mUFs M_t
\end{array}$$

relation($_ \dashv\vdash^M _$)

$$\begin{array}{|l}
\hline
_ \dashv\vdash^M _ : \mathbb{P}((GrwET \times Mdl_0) \times (GrwT \times Mdl_0)) \\
\hline
\forall GwET : GrwET; M_s, M_t : Mdl_0; GwT : GrwT \bullet \\
(GwET, M_s) \dashv\vdash^M (GwT, M_t) \Leftrightarrow (GwET, mUFs M_s) \dashv\vdash^F (GwT, mUFs M_t)
\end{array}$$