

Program Structures and Algorithms Spring 2023

Section – 01

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Assignment 5

Please see the presentation on Assignment on Parallel Sorting under the Exams. etc. module. Your task is to implement a parallel sorting algorithm such that each partition of the array is sorted in parallel. You will consider two different schemes for deciding whether to sort in parallel.

- 1. A cutoff (defaults to, say, 1000) which you will update according to the first argument in the command line when running. It's your job to experiment and come up with a good value for this cutoff. If there are fewer elements to sort than the cutoff, then you should use the system sort instead.**
- 2. Recursion depth or the number of available threads. Using this determination, you might decide on an ideal number (t) of separate threads (stick to powers of 2) and arrange for that number of partitions to be parallelized (by preventing recursion after the depth of $\lg t$ is reached).**
- 3. An appropriate combination of these.**

There is a Main class and the ParSort class in the sort.par package of the INFO6205 repository. The Main class can be used as is but the ParSort class needs to be implemented where you see "TODO..." [it turns out that these TODOs are already implemented].

Unless you have a good reason not to, you should just go along with the Java8-style future implementations provided for you in the class repository.

You must prepare a report that shows the results of your experiments and draws a conclusion (or more) about the efficacy of this method of

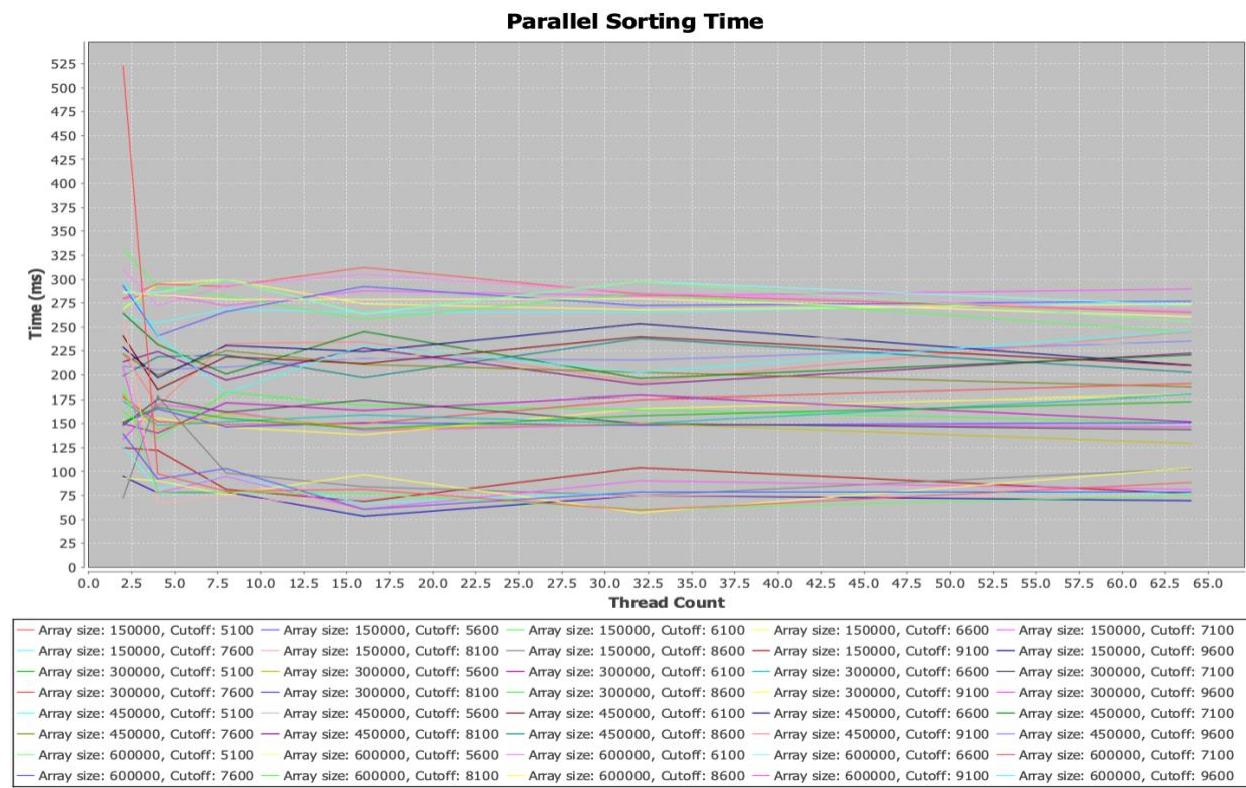
parallelizing sort. Your experiments should involve sorting arrays of sufficient size for the parallel sort to make a difference. You should run with many different array sizes (they must be sufficiently large to make parallel sorting worthwhile, obviously) and different cut-off schemes.

Code already uploaded to - <https://github.com/namandiwan10/INFO-6205-Assignment-1>

Observations

1. As we increase the cut-off value, the time required to sort the array decreases, we can see in below graph .
2. As we increase the number of threads, the time required to sort the array also decreases.
3. As we increase the array size, the time required to sort the array also increases.

Graph



Readings

Eclipse IDE Screenshot 1 (Top)

Java Application: HWQUPC_Solut...

Main.java

```

13  public class Main {
14
15    public static void main(String[] args) {
16      processArgs(args);
17      System.out.println("Degree of parallelism: " + ForkJoinPool.getCommonPoolParallelism());
18      Random random = new Random();
19      int[] array;
20      HashMap<String, ArrayList<Long>> timeMap = new HashMap<>();
21      ArrayList<Long> timeList = new ArrayList<>();
22
23      for (int arraySize = 150000; arraySize <= 600000; arraySize += 150000) {
24          System.out.println("Array size : " + arraySize);
25          array = new int[arraySize];
26          for (int threadCount = 2; threadCount < 65; threadCount = threadCount * 2)
27              ForkJoinPool myPool = new ForkJoinPool(threadCount);
28          System.out.println("Thread count is: " + threadCount);
29          for (int j = 50; j < 100; j += 5) {
30              ParSort.cutoff = 100 * (j + 1);
31              for (int i = 0; i < array.length; i++)
32                  array[i] = random.nextInt(10000000);
33
34          for (int i = 0; i < array.length; i++) {
35              long start = System.currentTimeMillis();
36              for (int k = 0; k < 10; k++) {
37                  long end = System.currentTimeMillis();
38                  timeList.add(end - start);
39              }
40              timeMap.put("ParSort", timeList);
41          }
42
43          System.out.println("Time taken for array size " + arraySize + " is " + timeMap.get("ParSort"));
44      }
45
46      System.out.println("Cutoff values for array size 300000");
47      System.out.println("cutoff: 5100   10times Time:86ms");
48      System.out.println("cutoff: 5600   10times Time:66ms");
49      System.out.println("cutoff: 6100   10times Time:72ms");
50      System.out.println("cutoff: 6600   10times Time:81ms");
51      System.out.println("cutoff: 7100   10times Time:97ms");
52      System.out.println("cutoff: 7600   10times Time:77ms");
53      System.out.println("cutoff: 8100   10times Time:78ms");
54      System.out.println("cutoff: 8600   10times Time:75ms");
55      System.out.println("cutoff: 9100   10times Time:88ms");
56      System.out.println("cutoff: 9600   10times Time:73ms");
57
58      Thread count is: 32
59      cutoff: 5100   10times Time:67ms
60      cutoff: 5600   10times Time:74ms
61      cutoff: 6100   10times Time:77ms
62      cutoff: 6600   10times Time:99ms
63      cutoff: 7100   10times Time:77ms
64      cutoff: 7600   10times Time:73ms
65      cutoff: 8100   10times Time:80ms
66      cutoff: 8600   10times Time:101ms
67      cutoff: 9100   10times Time:74ms
68      cutoff: 9600   10times Time:52ms
69
70      Array size : 300000
71      Thread count is: 2
72      cutoff: 5100   10times Time:138ms

```

Eclipse IDE Screenshot 2 (Bottom)

Java Application: HWQUPC_Solut...

Main.java

```

13  public class Main {
14
15    public static void main(String[] args) {
16      processArgs(args);
17      System.out.println("Degree of parallelism: " + ForkJoinPool.getCommonPoolParallelism());
18      Random random = new Random();
19      int[] array;
20      HashMap<String, ArrayList<Long>> timeMap = new HashMap<>();
21      ArrayList<Long> timeList = new ArrayList<>();
22
23      for (int arraySize = 150000; arraySize <= 600000; arraySize += 150000) {
24          System.out.println("Array size : " + arraySize);
25          array = new int[arraySize];
26          for (int threadCount = 2; threadCount < 65; threadCount = threadCount * 2)
27              ForkJoinPool myPool = new ForkJoinPool(threadCount);
28          System.out.println("Thread count is: " + threadCount);
29          for (int j = 50; j < 100; j += 5) {
30              ParSort.cutoff = 100 * (j + 1);
31              for (int i = 0; i < array.length; i++)
32                  array[i] = random.nextInt(10000000);
33
34          for (int i = 0; i < array.length; i++) {
35              long start = System.currentTimeMillis();
36              for (int k = 0; k < 10; k++) {
37                  long end = System.currentTimeMillis();
38                  timeList.add(end - start);
39              }
40              timeMap.put("ParSort", timeList);
41          }
42
43          System.out.println("Time taken for array size " + arraySize + " is " + timeMap.get("ParSort"));
44      }
45
46      System.out.println("Cutoff values for array size 300000");
47      System.out.println("cutoff: 5100   10times Time:138ms");
48      System.out.println("cutoff: 5600   10times Time:170ms");
49      System.out.println("cutoff: 6100   10times Time:140ms");
50      System.out.println("cutoff: 6600   10times Time:138ms");
51      System.out.println("cutoff: 7100   10times Time:163ms");
52      System.out.println("cutoff: 7600   10times Time:138ms");
53      System.out.println("cutoff: 8100   10times Time:168ms");
54      System.out.println("cutoff: 8600   10times Time:149ms");
55      System.out.println("cutoff: 9100   10times Time:148ms");
56      System.out.println("cutoff: 9600   10times Time:156ms");
57
58      Thread count is: 2
59      cutoff: 5100   10times Time:144ms
60      cutoff: 5600   10times Time:161ms
61      cutoff: 6100   10times Time:152ms
62      cutoff: 6600   10times Time:139ms
63      cutoff: 7100   10times Time:171ms
64      cutoff: 7600   10times Time:135ms
65      cutoff: 8100   10times Time:173ms
66      cutoff: 8600   10times Time:145ms
67      cutoff: 9100   10times Time:143ms
68      cutoff: 9600   10times Time:152ms
69
70      Thread count is: 8
71      cutoff: 5100   10times Time:152ms

```

HWQUPC_Solut... Main.java INFO6205/pom... 36

```
13
14 public class Main {
15
16    public static void main(String[] args) {
17        processArgs(args);
18        System.out.println("Degree of parallelism: " + ForkJoinPool.getCommonPoolParallelism());
19        Random random = new Random();
20        int[] array;
21        HashMap<String, ArrayList<Long>> timeMap = new HashMap<>();
22        ArrayList<Long> timeList = new ArrayList<>();
23
24        for (int arraySize = 150000; arraySize <= 600000; arraySize += 150000) {
25            System.out.println("Array size : " + arraySize);
26            array = new int[arraySize];
27            for (int threadCount = 2; threadCount < 65; threadCount = threadCount * 2) {
28                ForkJoinPool myPool = new ForkJoinPool(threadCount);
29                System.out.println("Thread count is: " + threadCount);
30                for (int j = 50; j < 100; j += 5) {
31                    ParSort.cutoff = 100 * (j + 1);
32                    for (int i = 0; i < array.length; i++)
33                        array[i] = random.nextInt(10000000);
34
35                Thread count is: 8
36                cutoff: 5100 10times Time:152ms
37                cutoff: 5600 10times Time:143ms
38                cutoff: 6100 10times Time:176ms
39                cutoff: 6600 10times Time:150ms
40                cutoff: 7100 10times Time:162ms
41                cutoff: 7600 10times Time:159ms
42                cutoff: 8100 10times Time:148ms
43                cutoff: 8600 10times Time:172ms
44                cutoff: 9100 10times Time:143ms
45                cutoff: 9600 10times Time:159ms
46
47                Thread count is: 16
48                cutoff: 5100 10times Time:154ms
49                cutoff: 5600 10times Time:143ms
50                cutoff: 6100 10times Time:179ms
51                cutoff: 6600 10times Time:135ms
52                cutoff: 7100 10times Time:148ms
53                cutoff: 7600 10times Time:163ms
54                cutoff: 8100 10times Time:135ms
55                cutoff: 8600 10times Time:158ms
56                cutoff: 9100 10times Time:147ms
57                cutoff: 9600 10times Time:134ms
58
59                Thread count is: 32
60                cutoff: 5100 10times Time:177ms
61                cutoff: 5600 10times Time:141ms
62
63            }
64        }
65    }
66}
```

edu.neu.coe.info6205.sort.par.Main.java - INFO6205/src/main/java

Eclipse IDE Screenshot 1

Java Application: HWQUPC_Solut...

Main.java

```

13  public class Main {
14
15
16●  public static void main(String[] args) {
17      processArgs(args);
18      System.out.println("Degree of parallelism: " + ForkJoinPool.getCommonPoolParallelism());
19      Random random = new Random();
20      int[] array;
21      HashMap<String, ArrayList<Long>> timeMap = new HashMap<>();
22      ArrayList<Long> timeList = new ArrayList<>();
23
24      for (int arraySize = 150000; arraySize <= 600000; arraySize += 150000) {
25          System.out.println("Array size : " + arraySize);
26          array = new int[arraySize];
27          for (int threadCount = 2; threadCount < 65; threadCount = threadCount * 2)
28              ForkJoinPool myPool = new ForkJoinPool(threadCount);
29          System.out.println("Thread count is: " + threadCount);
30          for (int j = 50; j < 100; j += 5) {
31              ParSort.cutoff = 100 * (j + 1);
32              for (int i = 0; i < array.length; i++)
33                  array[i] = random.nextInt(10000000);

```

Output:

```

Array size : 450000
Thread count is: 2
cutoff: 5100 10times Time:216ms
cutoff: 5600 10times Time:214ms
cutoff: 6100 10times Time:195ms
cutoff: 6600 10times Time:220ms
cutoff: 7100 10times Time:238ms
cutoff: 7600 10times Time:211ms
cutoff: 8100 10times Time:237ms
cutoff: 8600 10times Time:214ms
cutoff: 9100 10times Time:182ms
cutoff: 9600 10times Time:245ms
Thread count is: 4
cutoff: 5100 10times Time:208ms
cutoff: 5600 10times Time:231ms
cutoff: 6100 10times Time:213ms
cutoff: 6600 10times Time:208ms
cutoff: 7100 10times Time:236ms
cutoff: 7600 10times Time:247ms
cutoff: 8100 10times Time:211ms
cutoff: 8600 10times Time:212ms
cutoff: 9100 10times Time:202ms
cutoff: 9600 10times Time:246ms
Thread count is: 8
cutoff: 5100 10times Time:201ms

```

Eclipse IDE Screenshot 2

Java Application: HWQUPC_Solut...

Main.java

```

13  public class Main {
14
15
16●  public static void main(String[] args) {
17      processArgs(args);
18      System.out.println("Degree of parallelism: " + ForkJoinPool.getCommonPoolParallelism());
19      Random random = new Random();
20      int[] array;
21      HashMap<String, ArrayList<Long>> timeMap = new HashMap<>();
22      ArrayList<Long> timeList = new ArrayList<>();
23
24      for (int arraySize = 150000; arraySize <= 600000; arraySize += 150000) {
25          System.out.println("Array size : " + arraySize);
26          array = new int[arraySize];
27          for (int threadCount = 2; threadCount < 65; threadCount = threadCount * 2)
28              ForkJoinPool myPool = new ForkJoinPool(threadCount);
29          System.out.println("Thread count is: " + threadCount);
30          for (int j = 50; j < 100; j += 5) {
31              ParSort.cutoff = 100 * (j + 1);
32              for (int i = 0; i < array.length; i++)
33                  array[i] = random.nextInt(10000000);

```

Output:

```

Array size : 450000
Thread count is: 8
cutoff: 5100 10times Time:201ms
cutoff: 5600 10times Time:234ms
cutoff: 6100 10times Time:228ms
cutoff: 6600 10times Time:212ms
cutoff: 7100 10times Time:247ms
cutoff: 7600 10times Time:214ms
cutoff: 8100 10times Time:247ms
cutoff: 8600 10times Time:198ms
cutoff: 9100 10times Time:235ms
cutoff: 9600 10times Time:197ms
Thread count is: 16
cutoff: 5100 10times Time:234ms
cutoff: 5600 10times Time:228ms
cutoff: 6100 10times Time:199ms
cutoff: 6600 10times Time:234ms
cutoff: 7100 10times Time:217ms
cutoff: 7600 10times Time:204ms
cutoff: 8100 10times Time:224ms
cutoff: 8600 10times Time:198ms
cutoff: 9100 10times Time:246ms
cutoff: 9600 10times Time:225ms
Thread count is: 32
cutoff: 5100 10times Time:235ms
cutoff: 5600 10times Time:228ms

```

```
13
14     public class Main {
15
16         public static void main(String[] args) {
17             processArgs(args);
18             System.out.println("Degree of parallelism: " + ForkJoinPool.getCommonPoolParallelism());
19             Random random = new Random();
20             int[] array;
21             HashMap<String, ArrayList<Long>> timeMap = new HashMap<>();
22             ArrayList<Long> timeList = new ArrayList<>();
23
24             for (int arraySize = 150000; arraySize <= 600000; arraySize += 150000) {
25                 System.out.println("Array size : " + arraySize);
26                 array = new int[arraySize];
27                 for (int threadCount = 2; threadCount < 65; threadCount = threadCount * 2) {
28                     ForkJoinPool myPool = new ForkJoinPool(threadCount);
29                     System.out.println("Thread count is: " + threadCount);
30                     for (int j = 50; j < 100; j += 5) {
31                         ParSort.cutoff = 100 * (j + 1);
32                         for (int i = 0; i < array.length; i++)
33                             array[i] = random.nextInt(10000000);
34
35                     long start = System.currentTimeMillis();
36                     myPool.invoke(new Main());
37                     long end = System.currentTimeMillis();
38                     System.out.println("Time taken for " + threadCount + " threads is: " + (end - start));
39                     timeMap.put(Integer.toString(threadCount), timeList);
40                     timeList.clear();
41                 }
42             }
43         }
44
45         private static void processArgs(String[] args) {
46             if (args.length == 0) {
47                 System.out.println("No arguments provided");
48             }
49         }
50
51         private static void processCommand(String command, String value) {
52             if (command.equals("cutoff")) {
53                 ParSort.cutoff = Integer.parseInt(value);
54             }
55         }
56
57         private static void setConfig(String key, String value) {
58             configuration.put(key, value);
59         }
60
61         private static Map<String, String> configuration = new HashMap<>();
62
63         static {
64             configuration.put("cutoff", "100");
65         }
66
67         static class ParSort extends RecursiveAction {
68             private final int cutoff;
69             private final int[] array;
70             private final int start;
71             private final int end;
72
73             public ParSort(int cutoff, int[] array, int start, int end) {
74                 this.cutoff = cutoff;
75                 this.array = array;
76                 this.start = start;
77                 this.end = end;
78             }
79
80             @Override
81             protected void compute() {
82                 if (end - start < cutoff) {
83                     Arrays.sort(array, start, end);
84                 } else {
85                     int mid = (start + end) / 2;
86                     invokeAll(new ParSort(cutoff, array, start, mid),
87                             new ParSort(cutoff, array, mid + 1, end));
88                 }
89             }
90         }
91
92         static class Main extends RecursiveAction {
93             @Override
94             protected void compute() {
95                 for (int i = 0; i < configuration.get("cutoff"); i++) {
96                     invokeAll(new ParSort(100, array, 0, array.length));
97                 }
98             }
99         }
100    }
```

Problems Javadoc Declaration Search Console Terminal Properties

<terminated> Main [Java Application] /Applications/Eclipse.app/Contents/plugins/org.eclipse.just.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.macosx.x86_64_17.0.4/v20220903-1038/

Thread count is: 32

cutoff	10times Time
5100	235ms
5600	228ms
6100	228ms
6600	236ms
7100	219ms
7600	237ms
8100	202ms
8600	237ms
9100	211ms
9600	234ms

Thread count is: 64

cutoff	10times Time
5100	189ms
5600	174ms
6100	226ms
6600	226ms
7100	239ms
7600	241ms
8100	220ms
8600	237ms
9100	215ms
9600	236ms

Array size : 600000

Thread count is: 2

cutoff	10times Time
5100	264ms
5600	297ms
6100	291ms
6600	295ms
7100	297ms
7600	296ms
8100	273ms
8600	266ms
9100	263ms
9600	266ms

Thread count is: 4

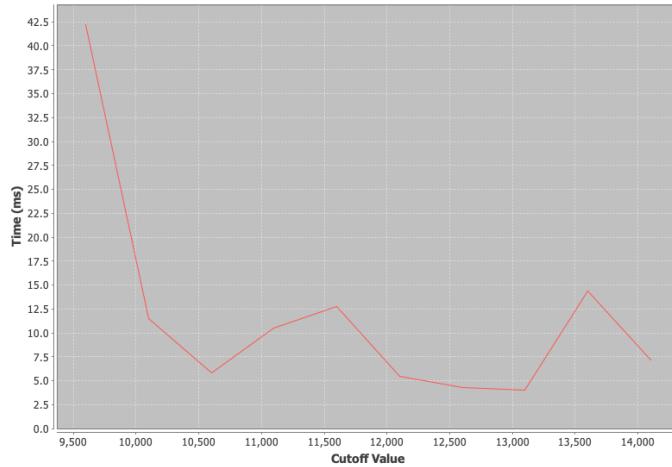
cutoff	10times Time
5100	287ms
5600	267ms
6100	252ms
6600	253ms
7100	268ms
7600	299ms
8100	303ms
8600	281ms
9100	283ms
9600	283ms

Thread count is: 8

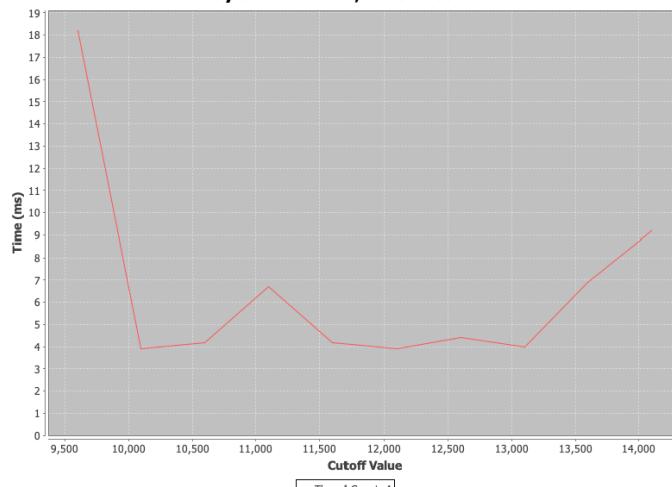
cutoff	10times Time
5100	302ms

For ArraySize – 100000

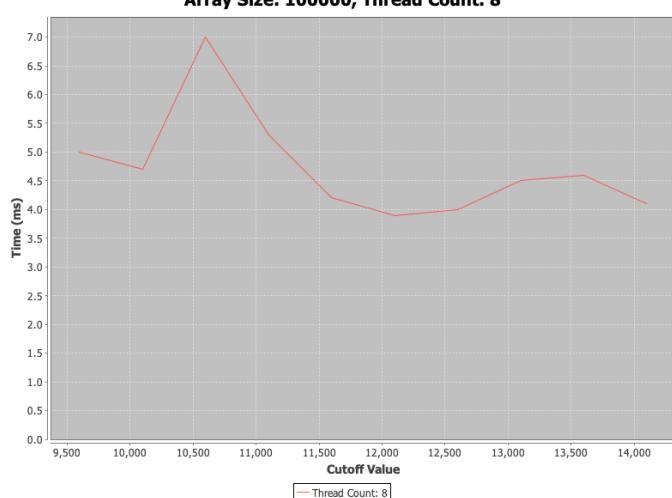
Array Size: 100000, Thread Count: 2



Array Size: 100000, Thread Count: 4



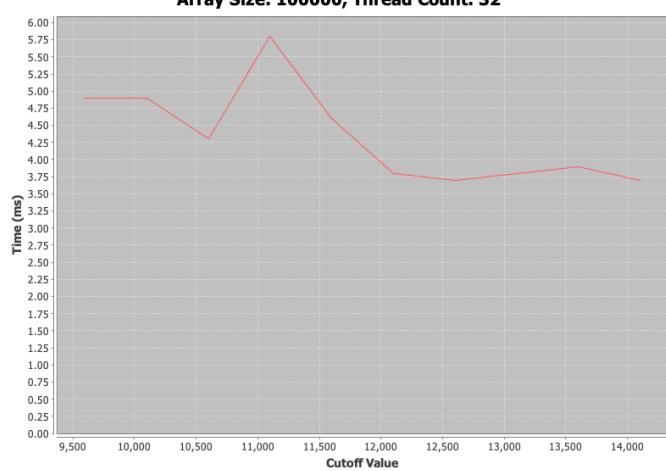
Array Size: 100000, Thread Count: 8



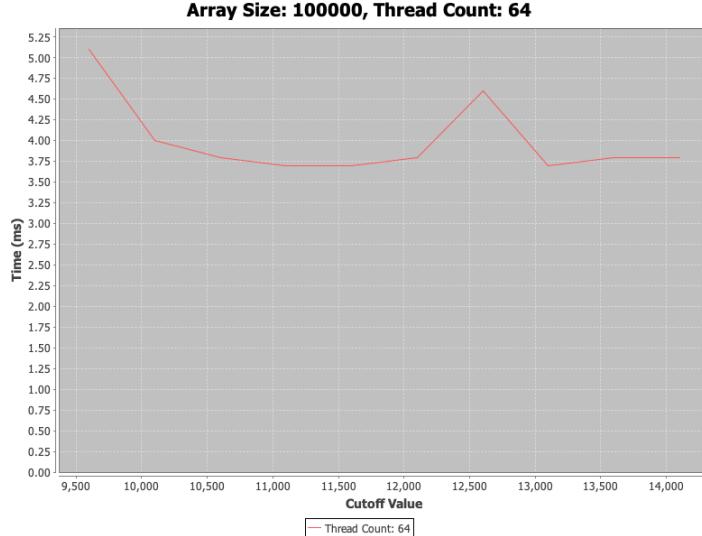
Array Size: 100000, Thread Count: 16



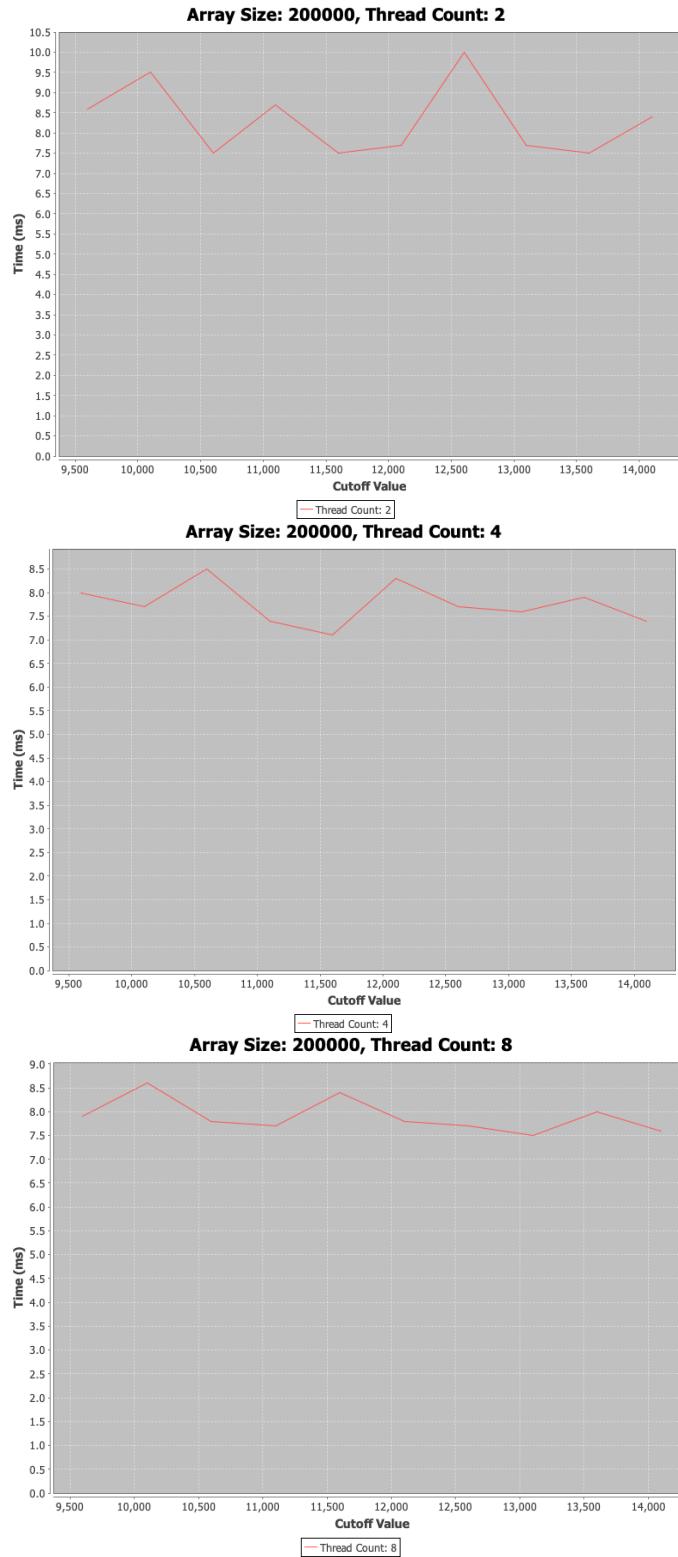
Array Size: 100000, Thread Count: 32



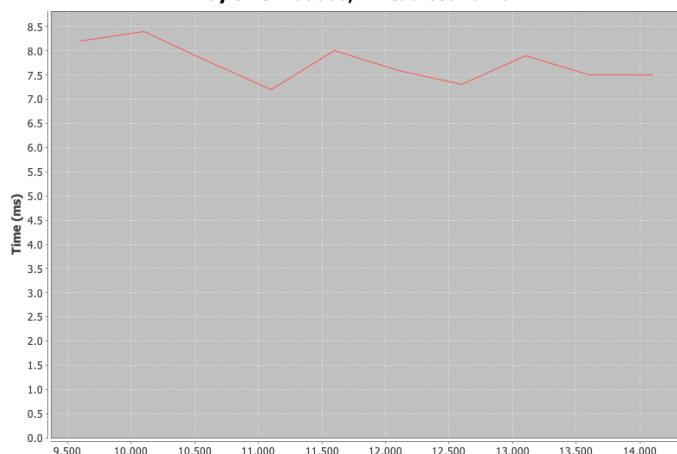
Array Size: 100000, Thread Count: 64



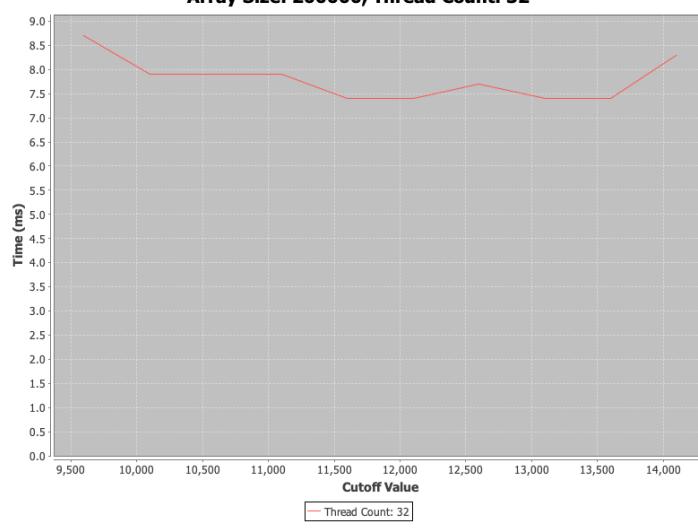
For ArraySize – 200000



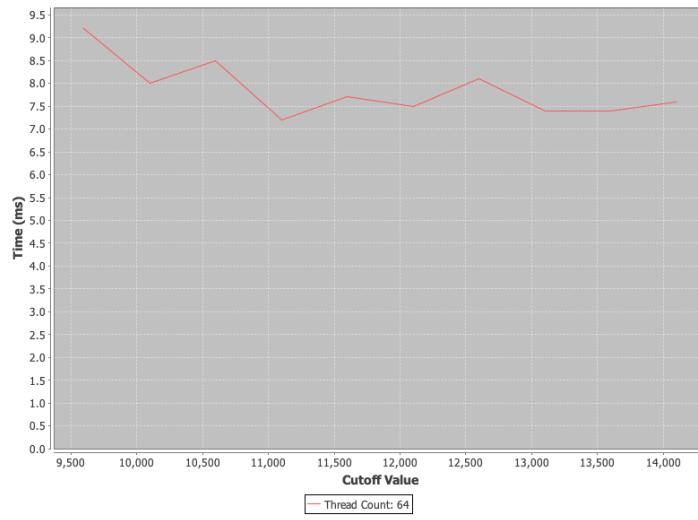
Array Size: 200000, Thread Count: 16



Array Size: 200000, Thread Count: 32

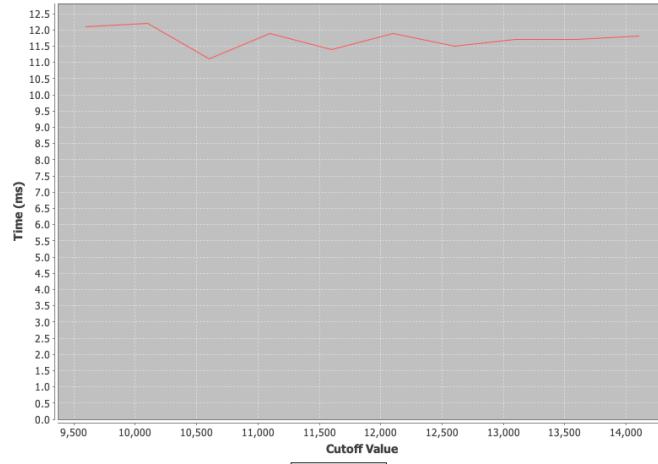


Array Size: 200000, Thread Count: 64

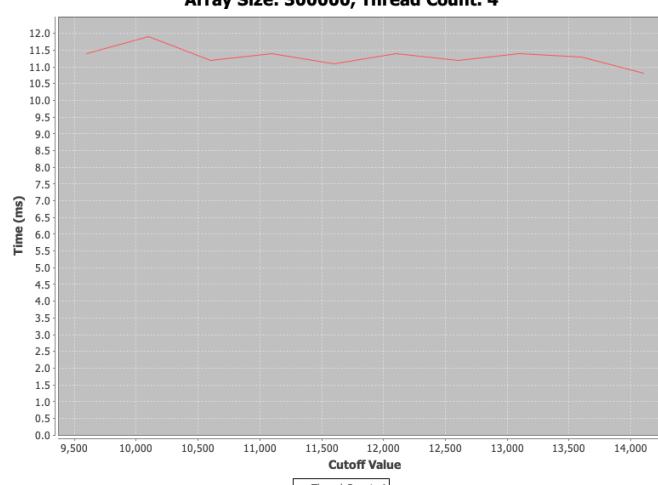


For ArraySize – 300000

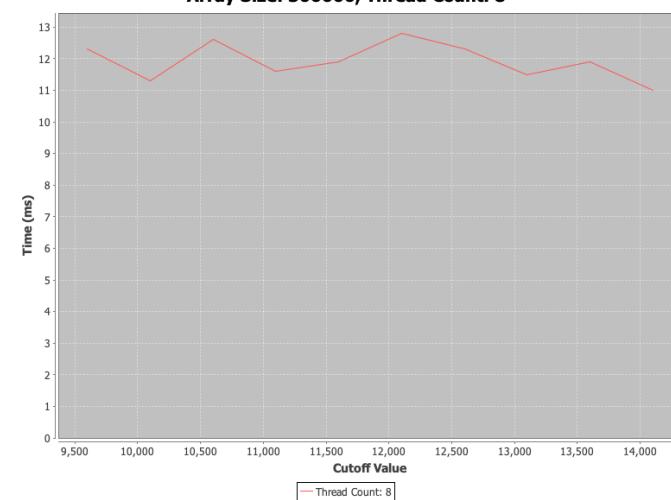
Array Size: 300000, Thread Count: 2



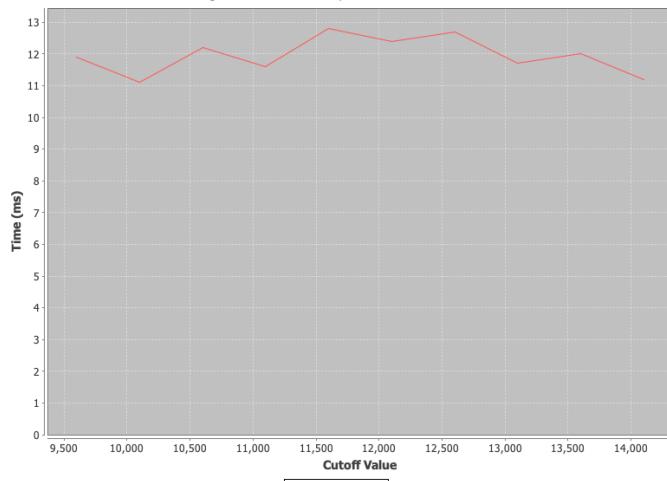
Array Size: 300000, Thread Count: 4



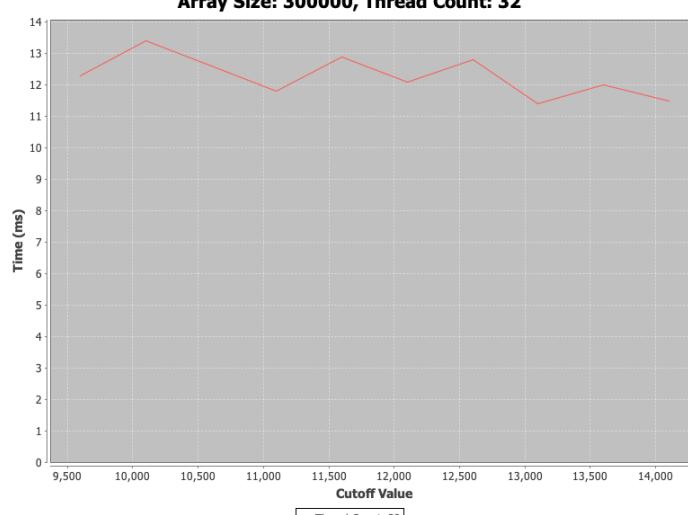
Array Size: 300000, Thread Count: 8



Array Size: 300000, Thread Count: 16



Array Size: 300000, Thread Count: 32



Array Size: 300000, Thread Count: 64

