

```
1: #include <stdio.h>
2:
3:
4: double eval(double p[], double x, int n);
5: double add(double f[], double g[], double h[], int n);
6:
7:
8: int main(void) {
9:
10:     int n;
11:     printf("ë\213í\225-ì\213\235ì\235\230 ì°ì\210\230 n: ");
12:     scanf("%d", &n);
13:     double p[101]; // ì\234ë\214\200 100ì°"ë\214ì$200
ë°\200ë\212¥ì\225\230ë\217\204ë; \235
14:
15:
16:     printf("xë°\222: ");
17:     double x;
18:     scanf("%lf", &x);
19:
20:
21:     printf("a0 ~ a%d ì\236\205ë ¥: ", n);
22:     for (int i = 0; i <= n; i++) {
23:         scanf("%lf", &p[i]);
24:     }
25:
26:
27:     double result = eval(p, x, n);
28:     printf("p(%.0f) = %.0f\n", x, result);
29:
30:
31:
32:     printf("-----\n");
33:
34:     // ë\221\220 ë\213í\225-ì\213\235ì\235\230 ë\215$ì\205\210
ì\205\214ì\212í\212,
35:     printf("ë\213í\225-ì\213\235ì\235\230 ì°ì\210\230 n: ");
36:     scanf("%d", &n);
37:
38:
39:     double g[101], h[101], f[101];
40:
41:
42:     printf("g(x) a0 ~ a%d ì\236\205ë ¥: ", n);
43:     for (int i = 0; i <= n; i++) {
44:         scanf("%lf", &g[i]);
45:     }
46:
47:
48:     printf("h(x) b0 ~ b%d ì\236\205ë ¥: ", n);
49:     for (int i = 0; i <= n; i++) {
50:         scanf("%lf", &h[i]);
51:     }
52:
53:
54:     add(f, g, h, n);
55:
56:     // ë²°ë³¥ ì\234ë ¥
57:     printf("g(x) = %.0f", g[0]); //ì\206\214ì\210\230ì \220
ì\225\204ë\236\230ë¥¥ ë¹\224ë\201\224ì\225\230ë²\214 ì \234ë±°ì\225\230ë, °
ì\234\204ì\225´ %.0fë¥¥ ì\202-ì\232@ì\225\234ë\213¤
58:     for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
59:         printf(" + %.0fx^%d", g[i], i);
60:     }
61:     printf("\n");
62:
63:
```

```
64:     printf("h(x) = %.0f", h[0]);
65:     for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
66:         printf(" + %.0fx^%d", h[i], i);
67:     }
68:     printf("\n");
69:
70:     printf("f(x) = %.0f", f[0]);
71:     for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
72:         printf(" + %.0fx^%d", f[i], i);
73:     }
74:     printf("\n");
75:
76:     return 0;
77: }
78:
79:
80:
81:
82: double eval(double p[], double x, int n)
83: {
84:     double result = p[0]; // ì¹\210ë, °ë°\222ì\235\200 a0ë; \234 ì¤\200ë\213¤
ì\235´ë\212\224 ì\203\201ì\210\230ì\225-ì\235´ë\213¤
85:     double temp = x; //ì\236\204ì\213\234 ë³\200ì\210\230 tempì\227\220ë\212\224
ì\235¥ë\213" xë¥¥ ë\204fì\226´ë\221\224ë\213¤
86:     for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
87:         result += p[i] * temp; //ì=ìì\235¥ë\225\214 ì\232°ì\204 a0xë¥\200ì\204°
ì\213\234ì\236\221ì\225\230ì\227-, ìë°\200 ìì\235ë°\200ì\225"ì\227\220 ë\224°ë\235¥
xi\235\230 ì°"ì\210\230ë\217\204 ì\225\230ë\202\230ì\224@ ìì\235ë°\200ì\225\230ë²\214
ë$ \214ë\223 ë\213¤
88:         temp *= x; // tempì\227\220 x^ì ë°\222ì\235\204 ë\210\204ì \201
89:     }
90:     return result;
91: }
92:
93:
94: double add(double f[], double g[], double h[], int n)
95: {
96:     for (int i = 0; i <= n; i++) {
97:         f[i] = g[i] + h[i];
98:     }
99:     return f[n];
100: }
```

```
1: #include <stdio.h>
2:
3:
4: int get_length(char *str);
5: int is_alpha(char c);
6: char to_lower(char c);
7: int check_palindrome_array(char str[]);
8: int check_palindrome_pointer(char *str);
9:
10:
11:
12:
13: int main(void)
14: {
15:
16:
17:     char str[100]; //ë, ì\236\220ì\227´ ë, ì\235´ ìµ\234ë\214\200
100ì\234ë; \234 ì\204µì \225ì\225\234ë\213µ
18:     printf("Input: ");
19:
20:     int i = 0;
21:     char c;
22:     while ((c = getchar()) != '\n' && i < 99) { //getcharë¥¥
ì\231\234ì\232@ì\225\230ì\227¬ cì\227\220 ë, ì\236\220ë¥¥ ì\235µì\235µì\235´
ì \200ì\236¥ì\225\230ë³, str[] ë°°ì\227´ì\227\220 ë\204ëì\226´ìµ\200ë\213µ
23:         str[i++] = c;
24:     }
25:     str[i] = '\0';
26:
27:
28:     if(check_palindrome_array(str))
29:         printf("Answer(array) : \"%s\" is a palindrome.\n", str);
30:     else
31:         printf("Answer(array) : \"%s\" is not a palindrome.\n", str);
32:
33:     if(check_palindrome_pointer(str))
34:         printf("Answer(pointer) : \"%s\" is a palindrome.\n", str);
35:     else
36:         printf("Answer(pointer) : \"%s\" is not a palindrome.\n", str);
37:
38:
39:
40:
41:     return 0;
42: }
43:
44:
45:
46: int get_length(char *str) { //ë, ì\236\220ì\227´ ë, ì\235´ë¥¥
ì, ì \225ì\225\230ë\212\224 ì\225´ì\210\230 ë\204\220 ë, ì\236\220ë°\200
ì\230¬ë\225\214ë¹\214ì$200 ì\204µë\213µ
47:     int len = 0;
48:
49:     while (str[len] != '\0') {
50:         len++;
51:     }
52:
53:     return len;
54: }
55:
56:
57: // ì\225\214ì\214\214ë²³ì\235, ì$200 ì\231\225ì\235, ì\225\230ë\212\224
ì\225´ì\210\230 æ¥¥\200ì\204° zë¹\214ì$200ì\231\200, æ¥¥\200ì\204° zë¹\214ì$200
58: int is_alpha(char c) {
59:     return (c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z') || (c >= 'a' && c <= 'z');
60: }
61:
```

```
62:
63:
64: // ë\214\200ë¬, ì\236\220ë¥¥ ì\206\214ë¬, ì\236\220ë; \234
ë³\200ì\231\230ì\225\230ë\212\224 ì\225´ì\210\230
65: char to_lower(char c) {
66:     if (c >= 'A' && c <= 'Z') {
67:         return c + ('a' - 'A'); // 97 - 65 = 32
68:     }
69:
70:     return c;
71: }
72:
73:
74:
75: // ë°°ì\227´ì\235\204 ì\202¬ì\232@ì\225\234 ì\214°ë; °ë\223\234ë;¬ ë²\200ì\202¬
76: int check_palindrome_array(char str[]) {
77:     int len = get_length(str);
78:     char cleaned[100];
79:     int j = 0;
80:
81:     // ì\225\214ì\214\214ë²³ë$214 ì¥¥\224ì¥¥\234ì\225\230ì\227¬
ì\206\214ë¬, ì\236\220ë; \234 ì \200ì\236¥. ì\234\204ì\227\220ì\204\234 ë¬, ì\236\220ì\227´
ë, ì\235´ë¥¥ ì, ì \225ì\225\230ë\212\224 ì\225´ì\210\230ë°\200 ì\236\210ì\234µë\202\230,
ì\227¬ë, °ì\204\234ë\212\224 ë¬, ì\236\220ì\227´ ìµ\221ì\227\220ì\204\234
ì\225\214ì\214\214ë²³ë$214 ì\204 ì\203\235ì \201ì\234µë; \234 ë°\234ì\210\230ë¥¥
ì\204µë\213µ
82:     for(int i = 0; i < len; i++) {
83:         if(is_alpha(str[i])) {
84:             cleaned[j] = to_lower(str[i]);
85:             j++;
86:         }
87:     }
88:     cleaned[j] = '\0'; //ë\213µ ë\201\235ë\202\230ë@´ ë\201\235ì\227\220
nullë¬, ì\236\220ë¥¥ ë\204ëì\226´ì\204\234 ë$210ë¬ ëì¬ë¥¥ ì$223ë\212\224ë\213µ
89:
90:
91:     // ì\214°ë; °ë\223\234ë;¬ ë²\200ì\202¬
92:     for(int i = 0; i < j/2; i++) {
93:         if(cleaned[i] != cleaned[j-1-i]) {
94:             return 0; //ìµ\221ë°\204ì\227\220 ë¥¥\210ì\235µì¹\230ë¥¥
ë°\234ë²¬ì\225 ë²µì\232° ì\225´ì\210\230ë¥¥ ìì\211ì\213\234 ìç\205ë£\214
95:         }
96:     }
97:     return 1; //ì\234\204ì\235\230 ì; °ë±´ì\235\204 ë$214ì; ±ì\225 ë²µì\232°
ì\214°ë; °ë\223\234ë;¬ ì\235´ë\235µë³ ì\214\220ì \225
98: }
99:
100:
101:
102: // ì\217¬ì\235, ì\204°ë¥¥ ì\202¬ì\232@ì\225\234 ì\214°ë; °ë\223\234ë;¬ ë²\200ì\202¬
103: int check_palindrome_pointer(char *str) {
104:     int len = get_length(str);
105:     char cleaned[100];
106:     char *ptr = cleaned;
107:
108:     // ì\225\214ì\214\214ë²³ë$214 ì¥¥\224ì¥¥\234ì\225\230ì\227¬
ì\206\214ë¬, ì\236\220ë; \234 ì \200ì\236¥
109:     while (*str != '\0') {
110:         if(is_alpha(*str)) {
111:             *ptr = to_lower(*str);
112:             ptr++;
113:         }
114:         str++;
115:     }
116:     *ptr = '\0';
117:
118:
```

```
119:      // i\214°ë|°ë\223\234ë;¬ ê²\200i\202¬
120:      char *start = cleaned;
121:      char *end = ptr - 1;
122:
123:      while(start < end) {
124:          if(*start != *end) {
125:              return 0; //ë$`210i°¬ê°\200i$`200ë;\234 ë\213#ë¥¼ ê²½i\232°
i|\211i\213\234 i¢\205ë£\214
126:          }
127:          start++;
128:          end--;
129:      }
130:      return 1; //i\234\204i\235\230 i;°ê±´i\227\220i\204\234
i\202´i\225\204ë\202´i\234¼ë@´ i\214°ë|°ë\223\234ë;¬ i\214\220i \225
131:  }
132:
133:
```

```

1: #include <stdio.h>
2:
3: // í\225"í\210\230 í\233\220í\230\225 í\204 í\226, - í\217-í\235,í\204°
í\221\234ê,°ë²\225 í\202-í\232@
4: void add_matrix(int (*A)[10], int (*B)[10], int (*result)[10], int n);
5: int get_diagonal_sum(int (*matrix)[10], int n);
6: int is_sparse_matrix(int (*matrix)[10], int n);
7:
8: int main(void) {
9:     int N;
10:    int check;
11:
12:    printf("[Input]\n");
13:    //N í\236\205ê ¥ë°\222 ê²\200í\235
14:    while(1) {
15:        check = scanf("%d", &N);
16:        if(check != 1) {
17:            printf("Invalid input. Please enter a number: ");
18:            while(getchar() != '\n');
19:            continue;
20:        }
21:
22:        if(N >= 2 && N <= 10) {
23:            break;
24:        }
25:
26:        printf("N must be between 2 and 10. Please enter again: ");
27:    }
28:
29:    int A[10][10] = {0}, B[10][10] = {0}, result[10][10] = {0};
30:
31:    // A í\226\211ë ¬ í\236\205ê ¥
32:    for(int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
33:        for(int j = 0; j < N; j++) {
34:            while(1) {
35:                check = scanf("%d", &A[i][j]);
36:                if(check != 1) {
37:                    printf("Invalid input. Please enter a
number for A[%d][%d]: ", i, j);
38:                    while(getchar() != '\n');
39:                    continue;
40:                }
41:
42:                if(A[i][j] >= -100 && A[i][j] <= 100) {
43:                    break;
44:                }
45:
46:                printf("Element must be between -100 and 100.
Please enter again for A[%d][%d]: ", i, j);
47:            }
48:        }
49:    }
50:
51:    // B í\226\211ë ¬ í\236\205ê ¥
52:    for(int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
53:        for(int j = 0; j < N; j++) {
54:            while(1) {
55:                check = scanf("%d", &B[i][j]);
56:                if(check != 1) {
57:                    printf("Invalid input. Please
enter a number for B[%d][%d]: ", i, j);
58:                }
59:                while(getchar() != '\n');
60:                continue;
61:            }
62:
63:            if(B[i][j] >= -100 && B[i][j] <= 100) {

```

```

63:                break;
64:            }
65:        }
66:        printf("Element must be between -100 and
100. Please enter again for B[%d][%d]: ", i, j);
67:    }
68:    }
69:    }
70:
71:    // í\226\211ë ¬ ë\215$í\205\210, ë\214\200ê°\201í\225@ ê³\204í\202°,
í\235-í\206\214í\226\211ë ¬ í\214\220ê³\204
72:    printf("[Output]\n");
73:    add_matrix(A, B, result, N);
74:
75:
76:    // ê²°ë³¼ í\226\211ë ¬ í\234ê ¥
77:    for(int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
78:        for(int j = 0; j < N; j++) {
79:            printf("%d ", result[i][j]);
80:        }
81:        printf("\n");
82:    }
83:
84:    printf("%d\n", get_diagonal_sum(result, N));
85:
86:    printf("A: %s, B: %s\n",
is_sparse_matrix(A, N) ? "sparse matrix" : "not a sparse matrix",
is_sparse_matrix(B, N) ? "sparse matrix" : "not a sparse matrix");
87:
88:
89:    return 0;
90:
91: }
92:
93: // í\226\211ë ¬ ë\215$í\205\210 í\225"í\210\230
94: void add_matrix(int (*A)[10], int (*B)[10], int (*result)[10], int n) {
95:     for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
96:         for(int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
97:             result[i][j] = A[i][j] + B[i][j];
98:         }
99:     }
100: }
101:
102: // ë\214\200ê°\201í\233\220í\206\214 í\225@ ê³\204í\202° í\225"í\210\230
103: int get_diagonal_sum(int (*matrix)[10], int n) {
104:     int sum = 0;
105:     for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
106:         sum += matrix[i][i];
107:     }
108:     return sum;
109: }
110:
111: // í\235-í\206\214í\226\211ë ¬ í\214\220ê³\204 í\225"í\210\230
112: int is_sparse_matrix(int (*matrix)[10], int n) {
113:     int zero_count = 0;
114:     int total_elements = n * n;
115:
116:     for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
117:         for(int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
118:             if(matrix[i][j] == 0) {
119:                 zero_count++;
120:             }
121:         }
122:     }
123:
124:     return zero_count >= total_elements/2;
125: }

```