

Carceral	Approach	Transformative	Approach
Individual	“bad apples” & individual (professional, state) solutions	Collective	collective problem & community solutions
Criminalization	good vs. evil demonize or minimize	Humanization	everyone can cause or experience harm; people causing harm have often experienced harm
Blame & Punishment for Perpetrators	‘just deserts’ ‘eye for an eye’ punishment	Accountability for Perpetrators	responsibility like response & accountability like ‘giving an account’: personal & structural reparations & change
Security for Survivors	isolation & avoidance paternalistic protection	Safety for Survivors	tools & skills, empowerment & self-determination
Containment & Disposal	danger projected onto certain people/groups, who must be contained or removed	Connection & Community	problem is lack of relationships, solution is strengthening connections