

## ❖ Bug Bounty [YesWeHack Dojo]

### 1. Summary

- **Vulnerability Type:** Command Injection
- **Target URL/Application:**  
<https://dojo-yeswehack.com/challenge/edit/22731f6e-1def-4853-a939-040c9d668f6d>
- **Severity Level:** Low
- **Impact:** Allows attackers to execute arbitrary commands on the server, leading to sensitive data exposure.

### 2. Description

The web application contains a command injection vulnerability in its service availability feature when the user is identified as `dev`. The custom sanitization method used for `dev` users fails to properly sanitize inputs, leading to command execution.

### 3. Steps to Reproduce

- 1) Set the `token` parameter to a value that corresponds to a `dev` user.
- 2) Set the `cmd` parameter to:  
`bash`  
`127.0.0.1; cat /tmp/flag.txt`
- 3) Submit the request to the server.
- 4) Observe that the contents of the `/tmp/flag.txt` file are displayed.

### 4. Proof of Concept (PoC)

- **Payload Used:** `127.0.0.1; cat /tmp/flag.txt`
- **Response Output:** The response from the server contained the contents of the flag file:  
Copy code  
`FLAG{154e8e64cb5bef39d550bdf7a99d3a2}`

### 5. Impact Analysis

- An attacker can execute arbitrary system commands on the server, potentially leading to data theft, privilege escalation, and full server compromise.

## 6. Mitigation Recommendations

- Use `shlex.quote()` or a similar secure function to sanitize user inputs uniformly, regardless of user type.
- Avoid using shell commands when interacting with user input; use language-specific functions where possible.

## 7. Timeline

- **Date of Discovery:** October 17, 2024
- **Date of Report Submission:** October 17, 2024

## 8. Additional Information

- **Platform:** [YesWeHack]
- **Disclosure Status:** Private disclosure to the target company.