

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
        from pandas import Series, DataFrame
        import numpy as np
```

```
In [2]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        import seaborn as sns
        sns.set_style('whitegrid')
        %matplotlib inline
```

```
In [3]: from __future__ import division
```

```
In [4]: import requests
```

```
In [5]: from StringIO import StringIO
```

```
In [6]: url = 'http://elections.huffingtonpost.com/pollster/2016-general-electio
n-trump-vs-clinton.csv'

        source = requests.get(url).text

        poll_data = StringIO(source)
```

```
In [7]: poll_df = pd.read_csv(poll_data)
```

```
In [8]: poll_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1377 entries, 0 to 1376
Data columns (total 17 columns):
Pollster                1377 non-null object
Start Date              1377 non-null object
End Date               1377 non-null object
Entry Date/Time (ET)   1377 non-null object
Number of Observations  906 non-null float64
Population              1377 non-null object
Mode                   1377 non-null object
Trump                  1377 non-null float64
Clinton                1377 non-null float64
Other                  947 non-null float64
Undecided              1322 non-null float64
Pollster URL           1377 non-null object
Source URL             1377 non-null object
Partisan               1377 non-null object
Affiliation            1377 non-null object
Question Text          602 non-null object
Question Iteration     1377 non-null int64
dtypes: float64(5), int64(1), object(11)
memory usage: 183.0+ KB
```

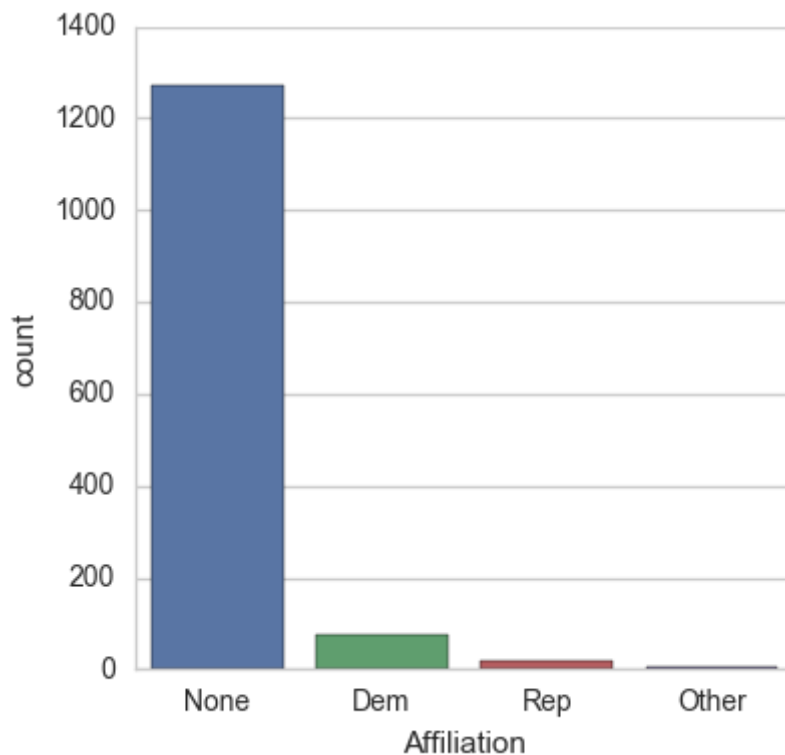
In [9]: poll_df.head()

Out[9]:

	Pollster	Date Start Date	Date End Date	Date/Time (ET)	Observations Number of Observations	Population	Mode	Trump
0	Insights West	2016- 10-10	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T14:34:44Z	953.0	Likely Voters	Internet	37.0
1	Insights West	2016- 10-10	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T14:34:44Z	NaN	Likely Voters - Democrat	Internet	5.0
2	Insights West	2016- 10-10	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T14:34:44Z	NaN	Likely Voters - Republican	Internet	74.0
3	Insights West	2016- 10-10	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T14:34:44Z	NaN	Likely Voters - independent	Internet	31.0
4	Rasmussen	2016- 10-07	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T12:39:57Z	1500.0	Likely Voters	IVR/Online	39.0

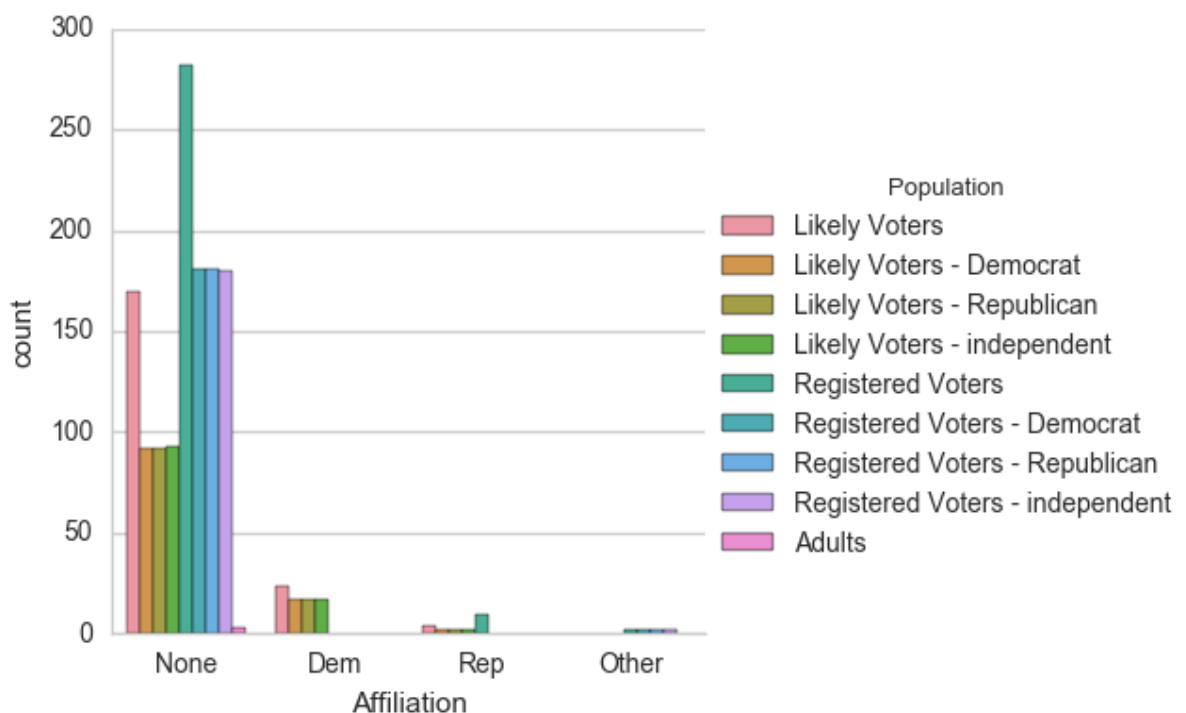
```
In [10]: sns.factorplot('Affiliation', data=poll_df, kind = 'count')
```

```
Out[10]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1148ffe10>
```



```
In [11]: sns.factorplot('Affiliation', data = poll_df, hue = 'Population', kind = 'count')
```

```
Out[11]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x116ccc2d0>
```



```
In [12]: poll_df.head()
```

```
Out[12]:
```

	Pollster	Date Start Date	Date End Date	Date/Time Entry Date/Time (ET)	Observations Number of Observations	Population	Mode	Trump
0	Insights West	2016- 10-10	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T14:34:44Z	953.0	Likely Voters	Internet	37.0
1	Insights West	2016- 10-10	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T14:34:44Z	NaN	Likely Voters - Democrat	Internet	5.0
2	Insights West	2016- 10-10	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T14:34:44Z	NaN	Likely Voters - Republican	Internet	74.0
3	Insights West	2016- 10-10	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T14:34:44Z	NaN	Likely Voters - independent	Internet	31.0
4	Rasmussen	2016- 10-07	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T12:39:57Z	1500.0	Likely Voters	IVR/Online	39.0

```
In [13]: avg = pd.DataFrame(poll_df.mean())
```

```
avg.drop('Question Iteration', axis = 0, inplace=True)
avg.drop('Number of Observations', axis = 0, inplace = True)
```

In [14]:

avg	0
-----	---

Out[14]:

	0
Trump	40.727669
Clinton	42.792302
Other	5.921859
Undecided	9.660363

In [15]:

```
std = pd.DataFrame (poll_df.std())  
std.drop('Number of Observations', axis = 0, inplace = True)  
std.drop('Question Iteration', axis = 0, inplace = True)
```

In [16]:

```
std.head()
```

Out[16]:

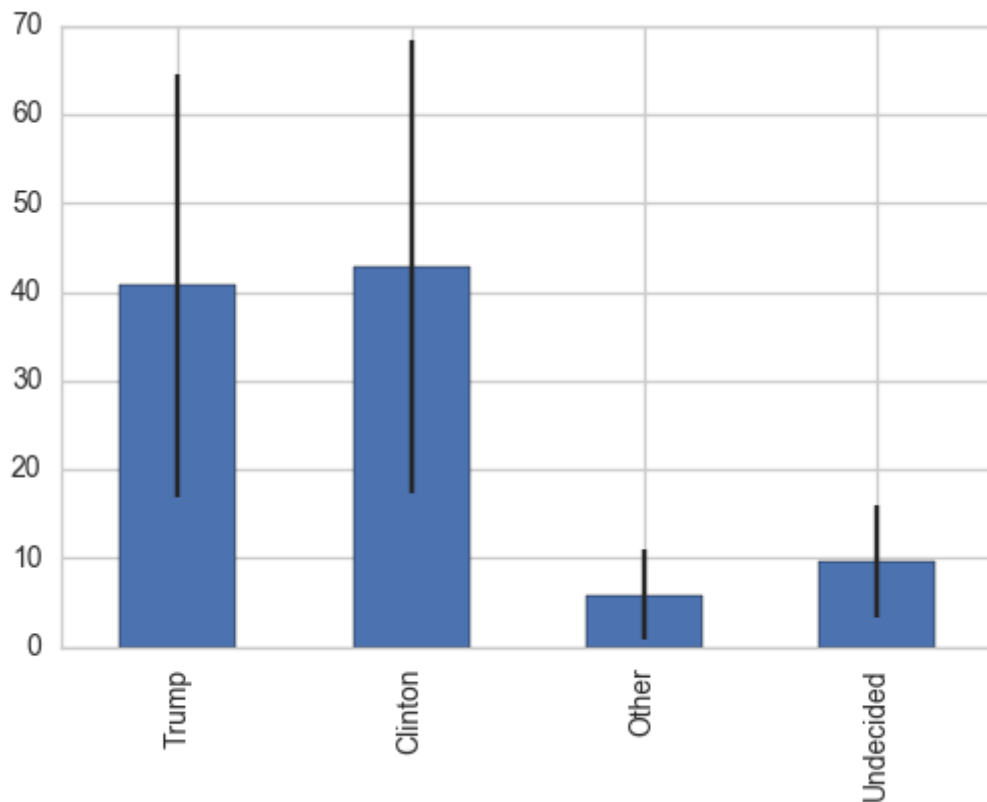
	0
Trump	23.735443
Clinton	25.477141
Other	5.118286
Undecided	6.383558

In [17]:

```
avg.plot(yerr = std, kind = 'bar', legend = False)
```

Out[17]:

<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1178fd550>



	Average	STD
--	----------------	------------

Since Trump and Clinton is very closed to each other, the 'Undecided' can make a big difference in who will win the race

```
In [18]: poll_avg = pd.concat([avg, std], axis = 1)
```

```
In [19]: poll_avg.columns = ['Average', 'STD']
poll_avg
```

```
Out[19]:
```

	Average	STD
Trump	40.727669	23.735443
Clinton	42.792302	25.477141
Other	5.921859	5.118286
Undecided	9.660363	6.383558

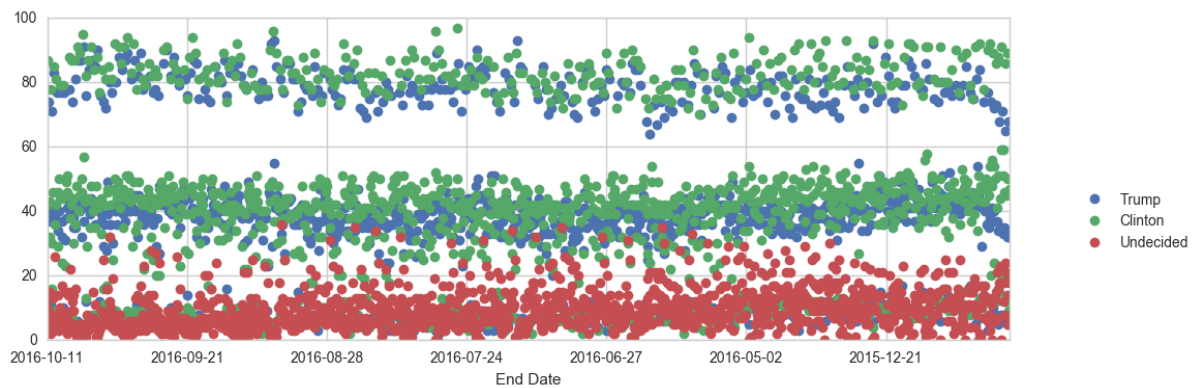
In [20]: poll_df.head()

Out[20]:

	Pollster	Date Start Date	Date End Date	Date/Time (ET)	Observations Number of Observations	Population	Mode	Trump
0	Insights West	2016- 10-10	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T14:34:44Z	953.0	Likely Voters	Internet	37.0
1	Insights West	2016- 10-10	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T14:34:44Z	NaN	Likely Voters - Democrat	Internet	5.0
2	Insights West	2016- 10-10	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T14:34:44Z	NaN	Likely Voters - Republican	Internet	74.0
3	Insights West	2016- 10-10	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T14:34:44Z	NaN	Likely Voters - independent	Internet	31.0
4	Rasmussen	2016- 10-07	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T12:39:57Z	1500.0	Likely Voters	IVR/Online	39.0

```
In [21]: poll_df.plot(x = 'End Date', y = ['Trump', 'Clinton', 'Undecided'], figsize = (12,4), linestyle = '', marker = 'o').legend(bbox_to_anchor=(1.2, 0
```

```
Out[21]: <matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x1179cd650>
```



The graph scatter pretty evenly throughout the time line. Clinton seems to always on top of Trump

```
In [22]: from datetime import datetime
```

```
In [23]: poll_df['Difference'] = (poll_df.Clinton - poll_df.Trump)/100
```



```
In [24]: poll_df.head()
```

```
Out[24]:
```

	Pollster	Date Start Date	Date End Date	Date/Time Entry (ET)	Observations Number of Observations	Population	Mode	Trump
0	Insights West	2016- 10-10	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T14:34:44Z	953.0	Likely Voters	Internet	37.0
1	Insights West	2016- 10-10	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T14:34:44Z	NaN	Likely Voters - Democrat	Internet	5.0
2	Insights West	2016- 10-10	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T14:34:44Z	NaN	Likely Voters - Republican	Internet	74.0
3	Insights West	2016- 10-10	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T14:34:44Z	NaN	Likely Voters - independent	Internet	31.0
4	Rasmussen	2016- 10-07	2016- 10-11	2016-10- 12T12:39:57Z	1500.0	Likely Voters	IVR/Online	39.0

Positive number in the Difference column means Clinton is leading Negative number in the Difference column means Trump is leading

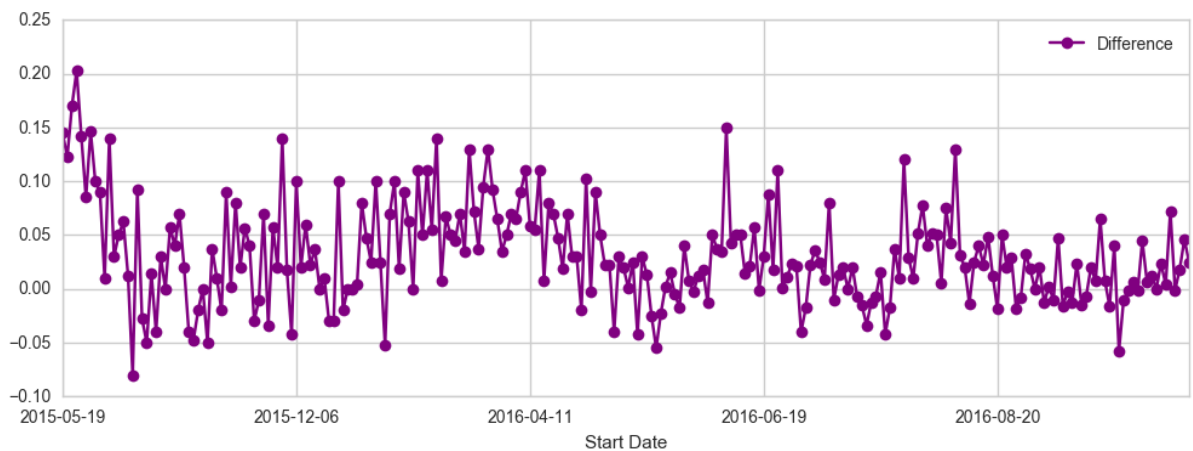
```
In [25]: poll_df = poll_df.groupby(['Start Date'], as_index=False).mean()
poll_df.head()
```

```
Out[25]:
```

	Start Date	Number of Observations	Trump	Clinton	Other	Undecided	Question Iteration	Difference
0	2015-05-19	1046.00	34.25	48.75	2.5	14.00	1.0	0.1450
1	2015-06-20	420.75	35.00	47.25	NaN	17.75	1.0	0.1225
2	2015-06-21	1005.00	34.00	51.00	3.0	12.00	1.0	0.1700
3	2015-06-26	890.00	36.75	57.00	6.0	0.00	1.0	0.2025
4	2015-07-09	499.25	35.25	49.50	NaN	16.00	1.0	0.1425

```
In [26]: poll_df.plot('Start Date', 'Difference', figsize = (12,4), marker = 'o',
linestyle = '-', color = 'purple')
```

```
Out[26]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x117ae0cd0>
```



Up means people favor Clinton more, Down means people favor Trump more

```

In [27]: row_in = 0
        xlimit = []

        for date in poll_df['Start Date']:
            if date[0:7] == '2016-09':
                xlimit.append(row_in)
                row_in += 1
            else:
                row_in += 1

        print min(xlimit)
        print max(xlimit)

```

211

233

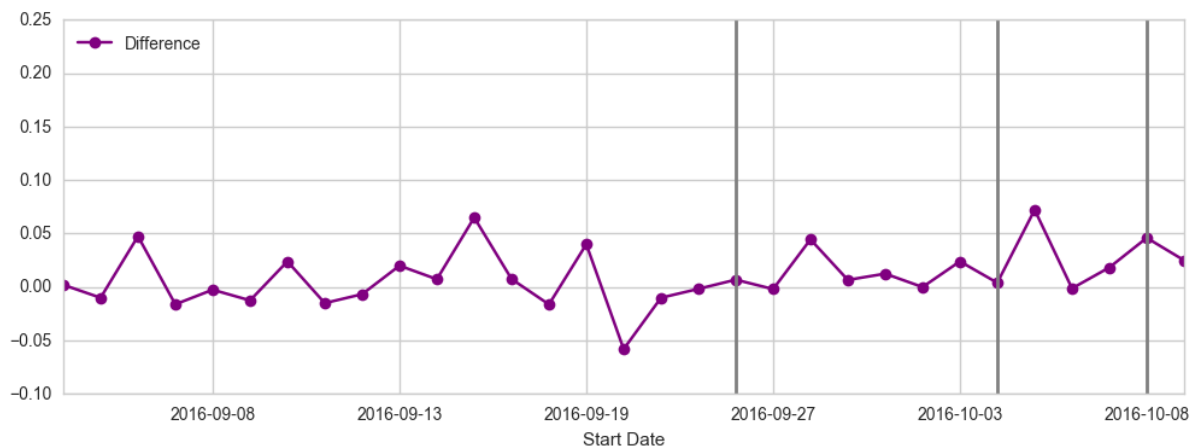
```

In [28]: poll_df.plot('Start Date', 'Difference', figsize = (12,4), marker = 'o',
                    linestyle = '-', color = 'purple', xlim = (211,241))

        #Sep 26 First Debate
        plt.axvline(x = 211 + 18, linewidth = 2, color = 'grey')
        #Tues 4 Vice Pre Debate
        plt.axvline(x = 211 + 25, linewidth = 2, color = 'grey')
        #Oct 8 Trump Scandal Tape
        plt.axvline(x = 211+ 29, linewidth = 2, color = 'grey')

```

Out[28]: <matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x117ffc890>



CAMPAIGN DONATIONS FOR TRUMP AND CLINTON

```
In [29]: Trump_donor = pd.read_csv('TrumpDonation.csv', index_col = False, dtype={
x. CPC': pd.np.float64})
```

```
/Users/tedlam/anaconda/envs/py27/lib/python2.7/site-packages/IPython/core/interactiveshell.py:2717: DtypeWarning: Columns (11) have mixed types. Specify dtype option on import or set low_memory=False.
interactivity=interactivity, compiler=compiler, result=result)
```

In [30]: Trump_donor

Out[30]:

	cmte_id	cand_id	cand_nm	contbr_nm	contbr_city	contbr
0	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	ECKERSALL, LAWRENCE	DPO	AA
1	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	VANBEUGE, ROBERT	APO	AA
2	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	VANBEUGE, ROBERT	APO	AA
3	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	VANBEUGE, ROBERT	APO	AA
4	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	RIVERA, JOSEPH	APO	AE
5	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	RIVERA, JOSEPH	APO	AE
6	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	LINDELL, TIMOTHY	FPO	AE
7	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	LINDELL, TIMOTHY	FPO	AE
8	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	LECOMTE, BEATRIZ	APO	AE
9	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	NASIR, SHAHRIYAR	TORONTO	AE
10	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	LINDELL, TIMOTHY	FPO	AE
11	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	COLLINS, DAVE	FPO	AE
12	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	COLLINS, DAVE	FPO	AE
13	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	COLLINS, DAVE	FPO	AE
14	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	LINDELL, TIMOTHY	FPO	AE
15	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	COLLINS, DAVE	FPO	AE
16	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	LASAGE- BISHOP, JEAN-PIERRE	FAIRBANKS	AK

	cmte_id	cand_id	cand_nm	contbr_nm	contbr_city	contbr_
17	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	EGGER, PATRICK	WASILLA	AK
18	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	MECHON, LINDA	ANCHORAGE	AK
19	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	COWDERY, PAMELA	ANCHORAGE	AK
20	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	CUELLAR, BEN	ANCHORAGE	AK
21	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	JACKSON, SHERRI	ANCHORAGE	AK
22	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	JANELLI, REBECCA T	ANCHORAGE	AK
23	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	JANELLI, REBECCA T	ANCHORAGE	AK
24	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	RICE, JIMMY	SOLDOTNA	AK
25	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	RICE, JIMMY	SOLDOTNA	AK
26	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	BARNES, WILLIAM	PALMER	AK
27	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	HORJES, JOHN	ANCHORAGE	AK
28	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	MANNING, SLADE	ANCHORAGE	AK
29	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	MINOGUE, JOHN	NORTH POLE	AK
...
394578	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	FANTASKEY, MATTHEW	WORLAND	WY
394579	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	CUBIN, FREDERICK	CASPER	WY
394580	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	CUBIN, WILLIAM	CASPER	WY
394581	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	FLYNN, DENNIS	GLENROCK	WY

	cmte_id	cand_id	cand_nm	contbr_nm	contbr_city	contbr_
394582	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	CUNDY, BRAD	MILLS	WY
394583	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	BUSH, BRIAN	GILLETTE	WY
394584	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	COSNER, DIANNA	WRIGHT	WY
394585	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	GABRIELSON, STEVEN	JACKSON	WY
394586	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	GABRIELSON, STEVEN	JACKSON	WY
394587	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	NORRIS, JOHN MR.	RAWLINS	WY
394588	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	MCQUISTEN, ROBERT E MR.	CHEYENNE	WY
394589	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	MAGARITY, RUSSELL	WILSON	WY
394590	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	MAIER, JANICE MRS.	SHERIDAN	WY
394591	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	MEYER, E.G.	LARAMIE	WY
394592	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	WOLF, MARVIN MR.	CHEYENNE	WY
394593	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	MADDEN, SHAWN	TORRINGTON	WY
394594	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	PAYNE, KAREN R MS.	LARAMIE	WY
394595	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	WORMUS, PATSY L MRS.	CASPER	WY
394596	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	WYNN, MARILYN	EVANSTON	WY
394597	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	YOUNG, TAMARA	CODY	WY
394598	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	WOLF, JOY MS.	CODY	WY

	cmte_id	cand_id	cand_nm	contbr_nm	contbr_city	contbr_
394599	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	WOLF, JOY MS.	CODY	WY
394600	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	MARTTINEN, MIKKO	LAHTI	ZZ
394601	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	JONES, KEVIN	APO	ZZ
394602	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	ZALESKI, HENRYK	HORTEN,3181,NORWAY	ZZ
394603	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	PIERROT, MARC	HONG KONG	ZZ
394604	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	GEDDES, C	AUCKLAND NEW ZEALAND	ZZ
394605	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	GELFAND, BEN	TORONTO	ZZ
394606	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	SYKES, C E R	HUDDERSFIELD ENGLAND	ZZ
394607	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	ZALESKI, HENRYK	HORTEN,3181,NORWAY	ZZ

394608 rows × 18 columns

```
In [31]: Clinton_donor = pd.read_csv('Clinton.csv', index_col = False, dtype={'Max. CPC': pd.np.float64})
```

```
/Users/tedlam/anaconda/envs/py27/lib/python2.7/site-packages/IPython/core/interactiveshell.py:2717: DtypeWarning: Columns (6,11) have mixed types. Specify dtype option on import or set low_memory=False.
interactivity=interactivity, compiler=compiler, result=result)
```

```
In [32]: Clinton_donor.head()
```

```
Out[32]:
```

	cmte_id	cand_id	cand_nm	contbr_nm	contbr_city	contbr_st	contbr_zip	
0	C00575795	P00003392	Clinton, Hillary Rodham	LARSEN, CARLENE	DPO	AA	3.4005e+08	
1	C00575795	P00003392	Clinton, Hillary Rodham	ABUNDO, FRANK	MONTREUX	AA	NaN	
2	C00575795	P00003392	Clinton, Hillary Rodham	FRASCARELLI, RAFFAELLA	ROME	AA	NaN	
3	C00575795	P00003392	Clinton, Hillary Rodham	FRIES-LAFFAILLE, SUSAN	PARIS	AA	NaN	
4	C00575795	P00003392	Clinton, Hillary Rodham	ROBINSON, TODD	DPO	AA	3.4024e+08	

```
In [33]: donor = [Trump_donor, Clinton_donor]
```

```
In [34]: donor_df = pd.concat(donor)
```

```
In [35]: donor_df.head()
```

```
Out[35]:
```

	cmte_id	cand_id	cand_nm	contbr_nm	contbr_city	contbr_st	contbr_zip	cor
0	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	ECKERSALL, LAWRENCE	DPO	AA	34004	L-3 CO/VEF/AF
1	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	VANBEUGE, ROBERT	APO	AA	34022	U.S OF
2	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	VANBEUGE, ROBERT	APO	AA	34022	U.S OF
3	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	VANBEUGE, ROBERT	APO	AA	34022	U.S OF
4	C00580100	P80001571	Trump, Donald J.	RIVERA, JOSEPH	APO	AE	9643	US/

```
In [36]: donor_df['contb_receipt_amt'].value_counts()
```

Out[36]:

25.00	324509
100.00	204168
50.00	191429
5.00	169088
10.00	155761
250.00	102702
19.00	88725
8.00	65093
40.00	63633
80.00	56243
20.00	53380
28.00	53261
38.00	50776
2700.00	49041
75.00	45013
200.00	42884
500.00	41372
1000.00	33567
15.00	30262
3.00	25604
1.00	21764
16.00	20028
150.00	13968
30.00	10569
160.00	9354
24.00	8395
4.00	7477
2.40	7312
11.00	6931
12.00	6907
	...
12000.00	1
496.13	1
262.39	1
4.55	1
261.36	1
239.55	1
52.73	1
-48.07	1
52.27	1
112.92	1
1198.55	1
1192.70	1
507.12	1
6.96	1
-47.75	1
234.30	1
113.17	1
1188.30	1
34.26	1
234.55	1
113.08	1
232.70	1
1302.87	1
52.77	1
233.05	1
112.83	1

```
217.68      1
266.64      1
232.45      1
155.78      1
Name: contb_receipt_amt, dtype: int64
```

```
In [37]: don_mean = donor_df['contb_receipt_amt'].mean()

don_std = donor_df['contb_receipt_amt'].std()

print 'The average donation was %.2f with a std %.2f' %(don_mean, don_std)
```

```
The average donation was 177.01 with a std 12444.56
```

```
In [38]: top_donor = donor_df['contb_receipt_amt'].copy()  
  
         top_donor.sort()  
  
         top_donor
```

```
/Users/tedlam/anaconda/envs/py27/lib/python2.7/site-packages/ipykernel/
__main__.py:3: FutureWarning: sort is deprecated, use sort_values(inplace=True) for INPLACE sorting
app.launch_new_instance()
```


Out[38]:

175921	-84236.80
545860	-20000.00
381740	-6574.19
376112	-5463.57
376113	-5463.57
381739	-5459.49
940085	-5400.00
1252498	-5400.00
573376	-5400.00
908439	-5400.00
1217962	-5400.00
1217945	-5400.00
118675	-5400.00
1217794	-5400.00
231077	-5400.00
1212059	-5400.00
1588433	-5400.00
265666	-5400.00
143123	-5400.00
1211966	-5400.00
143207	-5400.00
930067	-5400.00
26220	-5400.00
545756	-5400.00
1168682	-5400.00
70373	-5200.00
70139	-5200.00
1143210	-5000.00
265529	-5000.00
1170202	-5000.00
	...
1266583	5400.00
586205	5400.00
327652	5400.00
65054	5400.00
558066	5400.00
1558047	5400.00
1237448	5400.00
390485	5400.00
395030	7300.00
91965	10000.00
163957	10000.00
228782	10000.00
210306	10000.00
380550	10000.00
378837	10030.24
255560	12000.00
118669	12500.00
557920	20000.00
175999	86936.80
1333268	1467070.94
1323962	1603724.41
1240153	1797624.94
1312765	2069248.84
1369111	3600489.08
1242816	3686373.26
1367848	4575438.56

```
1330636      4904860.51
1290608      6358481.89
1314211      7402361.45
1165273      12777705.58
Name: contb_receipt_amt, dtype: float64
```

```
In [39]: top_donor = top_donor [top_donor > 0]
```

```
top_donor.sort()
top_donor.value_counts().head(10)
```

```
/Users/tedlam/anaconda/envs/py27/lib/python2.7/site-packages/ipykernel/
__main__.py:3: FutureWarning: sort is deprecated, use sort_values(inplace=True) for INPLACE sorting
app.launch_new_instance()
```

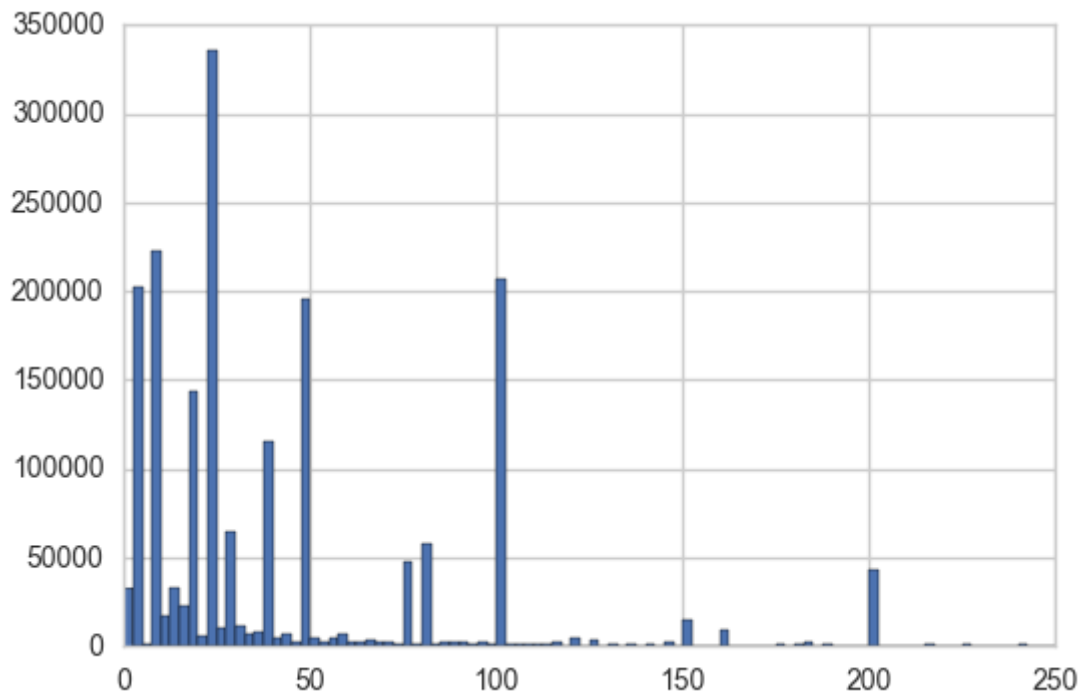
```
Out[39]: 25.0      324509
100.0     204168
50.0      191429
5.0       169088
10.0      155761
250.0     102702
19.0       88725
8.0        65093
40.0       63633
80.0       56243
Name: contb_receipt_amt, dtype: int64
```

The top most donation amount

```
In [40]: com_don = top_donor[top_donor < 250]

com_don.hist(bins = 100)
```

```
Out[40]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x13bc181d0>
```



The graph of most common donations

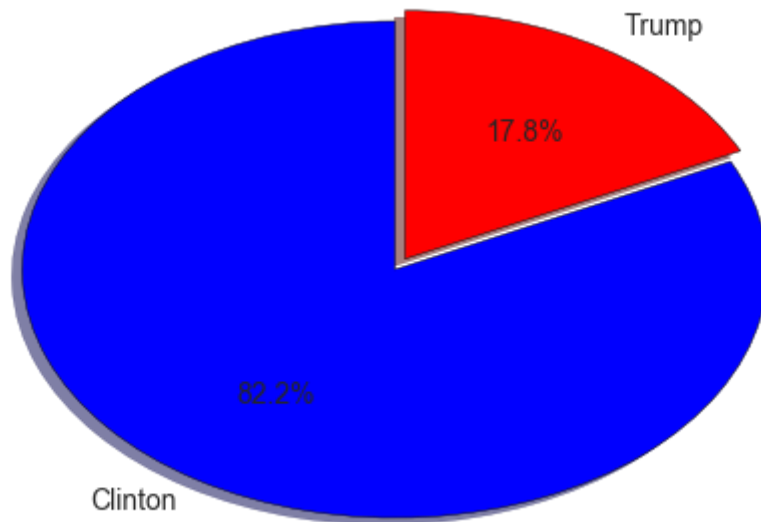
```
In [41]: donor_df.groupby('cand_nm')['contb_receipt_amt'].count()
```

```
Out[41]: cand_nm
Clinton, Hillary Rodham    1818440
Trump, Donald J.           394608
Name: contb_receipt_amt, dtype: int64
```

```
In [42]: from pylab import *
```

```
In [43]: number = [1818440, 394608]
labels = 'Clinton', 'Trump'
explode=(0, 0.05)
colors = 'b', 'r'
pie(number, colors = colors, explode = explode, labels = labels, autopct
    = '%1.1f%%', shadow = True, startangle = 90)
```

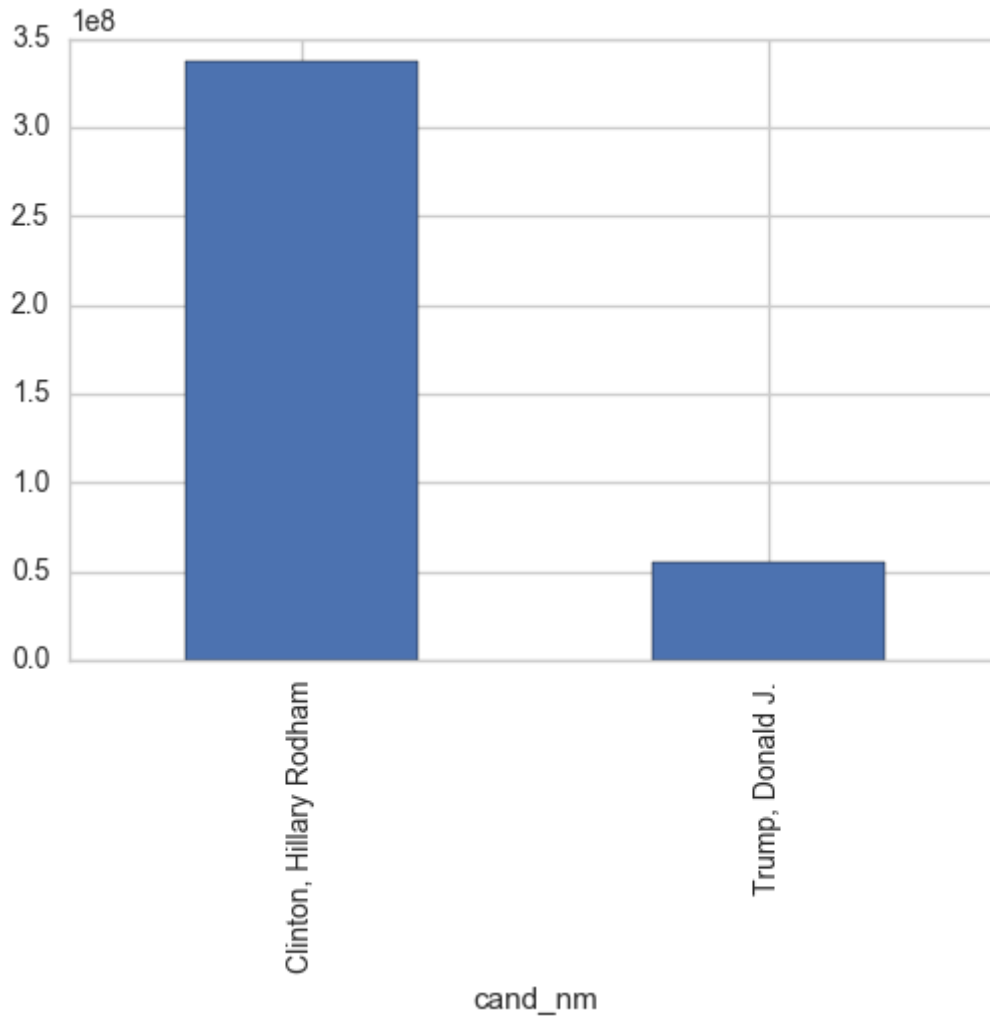
```
Out[43]: ([<matplotlib.patches.Wedge at 0x1186f4850>,
<matplotlib.patches.Wedge at 0x1188c0bd0>],
[<matplotlib.text.Text at 0x1188c02d0>,
<matplotlib.text.Text at 0x1188cc650>],
[<matplotlib.text.Text at 0x1188c0790>,
<matplotlib.text.Text at 0x1188cca90>])
```



Clinton has 82.2% of donor

```
In [44]: cand_amount = donor_df.groupby('cand_nm') ['contb_receipt_amt'].sum()  
cand_amount.plot(kind = 'bar')
```

```
Out[44]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x1198e47d0>
```



```
In [46]: pwd
```

```
Out[46]: u'/Users/tedlam'
```

```
In [ ]:
```