9.【拓展】lvgl官方demo演示

9.1 main.c 解析

```
// 头文件引入
#include "lvgl/lvgl.h"
                             // LVGL核心库
#include "lvgl/demos/lv_demos.h" // LVGL官方示例(后续不需要demo可以去掉)
                             // 系统调用 (如usleep)
#include <unistd.h>
#include <pthread.h>
                             // 线程支持
#include <time.h>
                             // 时间函数
#include <stdio.h>
                             // 标准输入输出
#include <stdlib.h>
                             // 标准库 (如atoi, getenv)
// 安全获取环境变量(如显示设备路径或窗口尺寸),避免空指针错误
static const char *getenv_default(const char *name, const char *dflt)
   return getenv(name) ?: dflt;// 获取环境变量,不存在则返回默认值
}
// 显示设备初始化(条件编译)
// 因为lv_conf.h中已经设置LV_USE_LINUX_FBDEV为1,所以这里只会编译第一块
#if LV_USE_LINUX_FBDEV
static void lv_linux_disp_init(void)
   const char *device = getenv_default("LV_LINUX_FBDEV_DEVICE", "/dev/fb0");
   lv_display_t * disp = lv_linux_fbdev_create();
   lv_linux_fbdev_set_file(disp, device);
}
#elif LV_USE_LINUX_DRM
static void lv_linux_disp_init(void)
   const char *device = getenv_default("LV_LINUX_DRM_CARD", "/dev/dri/card0");
   lv_display_t * disp = lv_linux_drm_create();
   lv_linux_drm_set_file(disp, device, -1);
}
#elif LV_USE_SDL
static void lv_linux_disp_init(void)
   const int width = atoi(getenv("LV_SDL_VIDEO_WIDTH") ? : "800");
   const int height = atoi(getenv("LV_SDL_VIDEO_HEIGHT") ? : "480");
   lv_sdl_window_create(width, height);
}
#else
#error Unsupported configuration
#endif
int main(void)
   lv_init(); // 初始化LVGL库(内存管理、定时器等)
```

```
/*Linux display device init*/
   // 显示设备初始化
   lv_linux_disp_init();
   // 输入设备初始化
   lv_indev_t * indev = lv_evdev_create(LV_INDEV_TYPE_POINTER,
"/dev/input/event0");
   /*Create a Demo*/
   // 加载官方控件示例
   lv_demo_widgets();
   // 启动自动幻灯片演示,注释掉以取消滚动
   //lv_demo_widgets_start_slideshow();
   /*Handle LVGL tasks*/
   // 主事件循环
   while(1) {
       lv_timer_handler(); // 处理LVGL任务(渲染、输入、动画)
       usleep(5000); // 休眠5ms(约200Hz刷新率)
   }
   return 0;
}
```

9.2 运行音乐播放器

lv_conf.h中V_USE_DEMO_MUSIC默认设为1,不用更改,但是可以更改一些参数 【谨慎修改,修改lv_conf.h会导致需要重新编译lvgl】 【横屏显示器启用其他布局效果不明显】

```
** Music player demo */
#define LV_USE_DEMO_MUSIC 1
#if LV_USE_DEMO_MUSIC
#define LV_DEMO_MUSIC_SQUARE 0 // 启用方形布局
#define LV_DEMO_MUSIC_LANDSCAPE 0 // 启用横向布局
#define LV_DEMO_MUSIC_ROUND 0 // 启用圆形布局
#define LV_DEMO_MUSIC_LARGE 0 // 启用大屏布局
// 默认使用横向布局,
#define LV_DEMO_MUSIC_AUTO_PLAY 0 // 禁用自动播放
#endif
```

修改main.c 中 / * Create a Demo* / 区块

```
/*Create a Demo*/
   //lv_demo_widgets();
   //lv_demo_widgets_start_slideshow();
   lv_demo_music();
```

9.3 性能基准测试

lv_conf.h

main.c

```
lv_demo_benchmark(); //(测量渲染效率)
```

9.4 压力测试

lv_conf.h

```
/** Stress test for LVGL */
#define LV_USE_DEMO_STRESS 1
```

main.c

```
lv_demo_stress(); //(创建大量对象检验稳定性)
```

9.5 键盘/编码器控制演示

lv_conf.h

```
/** Demonstrate usage of encoder and keyboard. */
#define LV_USE_DEMO_KEYPAD_AND_ENCODER 1
```

main.c

```
lv_demo_keypad_and_encoder(); // (非触控设备)
```

9.6 原始渲染测试

lv_conf.h

```
/** Render test for each primitive.
    * - Requires at least 480x272 display. */
#define LV_USE_DEMO_RENDER 1
```

main.c

9.7 矢量图形演示

```
/** Vector graphic demo */
// 默认禁用
#define LV_USE_DEMO_VECTOR_GRAPHIC 0
```

main.c

9.8 其他高级demo

注: 高级demo需要下载另一个仓库:

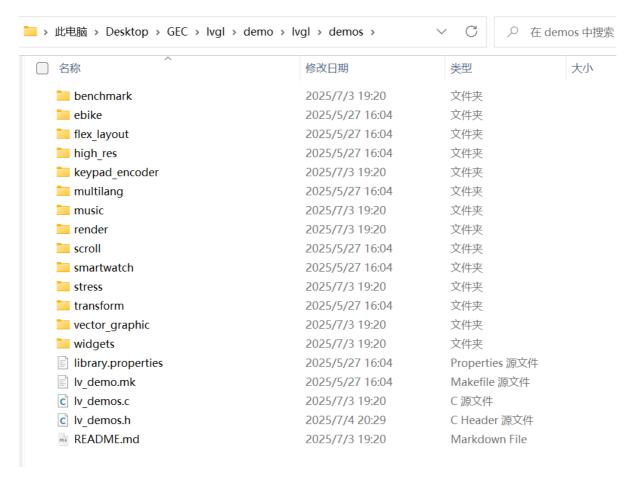
仓库地址: <u>lvgl/lv_demos: Examples, tutorials and applications for the LVGL embedded GUI library (github.com)</u>

【不要下载归档,归档已经很久没更新了,请直接下载源码】

备用链接: 【暂空】

把解压后的src文件夹里的内容放入lvgl/demos

demo整合后的目录结构:



整合一下 1v_demos.h

```
# 在lv_demos.h添加

#if LV_USE_DEMO_FLEX_LAYOUT

#include "flex_layout/lv_demo_flex_layout.h"

#endif
```

```
#if LV_USE_DEMO_TRANSFORM
#include "transform/lv_demo_transform.h"
#endif
#if LV_USE_DEMO_SCROLL
#include "scroll/lv_demo_scroll.h"
#endif
#if LV_USE_DEMO_MULTILANG
#include "multilang/lv_demo_multilang.h"
#endif
// 需要把LV_USE_BIDI 和LV_USE_ARABIC_PERSIAN_CHARS 置为1
#if LV_USE_DEMO_EBIKE
#include "ebike/lv_demo_ebike.h"
#endif
#if LV_USE_DEMO_HIGH_RES
#include "high_res/lv_demo_high_res.h"
#endif
// LV_USE_DEMO_HIGH_RES还要启用下面几项:
#define LV_FONT_FMT_TXT_LARGE 1
/** Setting a default driver letter allows skipping the driver prefix in
filepaths.
* Documentation about how to use the below driver-identifier letters can be
* https://docs.lvgl.io/master/details/main-modules/fs.html#lv-fs-identifier-
letters . */
#define LV_FS_DEFAULT_DRIVER_LETTER 'A'
/** API for fopen, fread, etc. */
#define LV_USE_FS_STDIO 0
#if LV_USE_FS_STDIO
    #define LV_FS_STDIO_LETTER 'A'
    #define LV_FS_STDIO_PATH "" /**< Set the working directory.
File/directory paths will be appended to it. */
    #define LV_FS_STDIO_CACHE_SIZE 0 /**< >0 to cache this number of bytes in
lv_fs_read() */
#endif
/** API for open, read, etc. */
#define LV_USE_FS_POSIX 1
#if LV_USE_FS_POSIX
#define LV_FS_POSIX_LETTER 'A' /*Set an upper cased letter on which the drive will accessible (e.g. 'A')*/
    #define LV_FS_POSIX_PATH "" /*Set the working directory.
File/directory paths will be appended to it.*/
    #define LV_FS_POSIX_CACHE_SIZE 0 /*>0 to cache this number of bytes in
lv_fs_read()*/
#endif
//【后续使用模拟器时,还要修改源码lvgl\src\libs\fsdrv\lv_fs_posix.c,现在不用改】
/*添加#include <sys/stat.h>
注释掉
```

```
static lv_fs_res_t fs_dir_read(lv_fs_drv_t * drv, void * dir_p, char * fn,
uint32_t fn_len)
   LV_UNUSED(drv);
   if(fn_len == 0) return LV_FS_RES_INV_PARAM;
   struct dirent * entry;
   do {
       entry = readdir(dir_p);
       if(entry) {
           if(entry->d_type == DT_DIR) lv_snprintf(fn, fn_len, "/%s", entry-
>d_name);
           else lv_strlcpy(fn, entry->d_name, fn_len);
       }
       else {
           lv_strlcpy(fn, "", fn_len);
   } while(lv_strcmp(fn, "/.") == 0 || lv_strcmp(fn, "/..") == 0);
   return LV_FS_RES_OK;
}
修改为:
static lv_fs_res_t fs_dir_read(lv_fs_drv_t * drv, void * dir_p, char * fn,
uint32_t fn_len)
   LV_UNUSED(drv);
   if(fn_len == 0) return LV_FS_RES_INV_PARAM;
   struct dirent * entry;
   do {
       entry = readdir(dir_p);
       if(entry) {
           char full_path[PATH_MAX];
           lv_snprintf(full_path, sizeof(full_path), "%s/%s", ((DIR *)dir_p)-
>dd_name, entry->d_name);
           struct stat st;
           if(stat(full_path, &st) == 0) {
               if(S_ISDIR(st.st_mode)) {
                  lv_snprintf(fn, fn_len, "/%s", entry->d_name); // Add '/'
prefix for directories
               } else {
                  lv_strlcpy(fn, entry->d_name, fn_len); // No prefix for
files
               }
           } else {
               lv_strlcpy(fn, entry->d_name, fn_len); // Fallback: assume it's
a file
           }
       }
       else {
           lv_strlcpy(fn, "", fn_len);
   return LV_FS_RES_OK;
```

```
}
*/

/* Smart watch demo */
#define LV_USE_DEMO_SMARTWATCH 0
```

1v_conf.h

```
* Demos from lvgl/lv_demos
    ----*/
   /** Flex layout demo */
   // 弹性布局demo。展示LVGL的Flex布局功能,类似于CSS Flexbox的布局系统
   #define LV_USE_DEMO_FLEX_LAYOUT 1
   /** Smart-phone like multi-language demo */
   // 多语言支持demo。展示类似智能手机的多语言切换界面
   #define LV_USE_DEMO_MULTILANG 1
   /** Widget transformation demo */
   // 小部件变换demo。展示各种变换效果
   #define LV_USE_DEMO_TRANSFORM 1
   /** Demonstrate scroll settings */
   // 滚动设置演示demo。展示LVGL的各种滚动效果和设置
   #define LV_USE_DEMO_SCROLL 1
   /*E-bike demo with Lottie animations (if LV_USE_LOTTIE is enabled)*/
   电动自行车仪表盘demo (需要启用LV_USE_LOTTIE)。有纵向和横向两种显示模式
   #define LV_USE_DEMO_EBIKE 0
   #if LV_USE_DEMO_EBIKE
      #define LV_DEMO_EBIKE_PORTRAIT 0 /*0: for 480x270..480x320, 1: for
480x800..720x1280*/
   #endif
   /** High-resolution demo */
   高分辨率演示demo。针对高分辨率屏幕优化
   #define LV_USE_DEMO_HIGH_RES 0
   /* Smart watch demo */
   智能手表界面demo。模拟智能手表的各种界面和交互
   #define LV_USE_DEMO_SMARTWATCH 0
```

main.c?

```
函数接口命名很规范, 找规律即可
还是列出吧:
```

备用标题:

LVGL官方Demo全解析:嵌入式GUI开发实战指南深度解锁LVGL Demo:从音乐播放器到高分辨率渲染LVGL Demo高效集成术:跨平台部署与性能调优

嵌入式GUI开发利器: LVGL官方Demo配置与高级应用 LVGL官方Demo全解析: 从音乐播放器到高分辨率渲染