

## RESEARCH INTEREST

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My current works are making Optimal Transport scalable (low computational complexity, low memory complexity, low sample complexity) in Machine Learning. In particular, I investigate new dimension reduction methods via projections (sliced Wasserstein) and new sub-sampling methods (mini-batch Optimal Transport). On the application side, I am interested in utilizing Optimal Transport to improve generative models, Bayesian inference, domain adaptation, and other tasks that need to deal with probability measures. Besides Optimal Transport, I am interested in applying my proposed techniques to other statistical objectives such that Fisher divergence (used in Score-Based Diffusion models) and mutual information. Moreover, I am also interested in designing efficient Transformer architectures by considering statistical attention modules.

## EXPERIENCE

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### The University of Texas at Austin

*Graduate Research Assistant*

Texas, USA

September, 2022 –Present

- Research topics: Large-scale Optimal Transport in Machine Learning.

### AT&T Labs

*Research Intern*

Texas, USA

June, 2022 –August, 2022

- Research topics: User Browsing Behavior Analysis, Co-clustering.
- Proposed and implemented clustering algorithms in PySpark on DataBricks.

### VinAI Research

*AI Research Resident*

Hanoi, Vietnam

2019 –2021

- Research topics: Deep Generative Models, Optimal Transport.
- Advisor: Dr. Hung Bui (Director of VinAI Research).
- Did research on Deep Generative Models (VAEs, GANs, Score matching models) and improved them with Optimal Transport (sliced Wasserstein distance, Sinkhorn divergence).

### Data Science Laboratory (HUST)

*Undergraduate Research Student*

Hanoi, Vietnam

2018–2020

- Research topics: Probabilistic Graphical Model, Continual Learning.
- Applied continual learning techniques to Variational Inference, maximum likelihood estimators, and so on.

## EDUCATION

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### The University of Texas at Austin

Ph.D. in Statistics at Department of Statistics and Data Sciences

Texas, USA

2021–Present

- Expected graduation date: June, 2026.
- GPA: 3.95/4.0.
- Advisors: Professor Nhat Ho.

### Hanoi University of Science and Technology (HUST)

B.Sc in Computer Science (5 years program)

Hanoi, Vietnam

2015–2020

- GPA: 3.61/4.00, Major GPA: 3.71/4.00, Top: 1%, graduated with Excellent Degree.
- Thesis: “Distributional Sliced-Wasserstein and Applications to Generative Modeling”.

### 1. Revisiting Sliced Wasserstein on Images: From Vectorization to Convolution

**Khai Nguyen**, Nhat Ho

- PDF: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2204.01188>.
- *Thirty-sixth Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2022)*.

### 2. Amortized Projection Optimization for Sliced Wasserstein Generative Models

**Khai Nguyen**, Nhat Ho

- PDF: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2203.13417>.
- *Thirty-sixth Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2022)*.

### 3. Transformer with Fourier Integral Attentions

Tan Nguyen, Minh Pham, Tam Nguyen, **Khai Nguyen**, Stanley Osher, Nhat Ho

- PDF: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2206.00206>.
- *Thirty-sixth Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2022)*.

### 4. Improving Transformer with an Admixture of Attention Heads

Tan Nguyen, Tam Nguyen, Hai Do, **Khai Nguyen**,  
Vishwanath Saragadam, Minh Pham, Khuong Nguyen, Nhat Ho, Stanley Osher

- PDF: To be appeared.
- *Thirty-sixth Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2022)*.

### 5. Improving Mini-batch Optimal Transport via Partial Transportation

**Khai Nguyen**, Dang Nguyen, Tung Pham, Nhat Ho

- PDF: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2108.09645>.
- *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2022)*.

### 6. On Transportation of Mini-batches: A Hierarchical Approach

**Khai Nguyen**, Dang Nguyen, Quoc Nguyen, Tung Pham, Hung Bui, Dinh Phung, Trung Le, Nhat Ho

- PDF: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2102.05912>.
- *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML 2022)*.

### 7. On Multimarginal Partial Optimal Transport: Equivalent Forms and Computational Complexity

Huy Nguyen, Khang Le, **Khai Nguyen**, Tung Pham, Nhat Ho

- PDF: <https://proceedings.mlr.press/v151/le22a.html>.
- *International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS 2022)*.

### 8. Structured Dropout Variational Inference for Bayesian Neural Networks

Son Nguyen, Duong Nguyen, **Khai Nguyen**, Khoat Than, Hung Bui, Nhat Ho

- PDF: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2102.07927>.
- *Thirty-fifth Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2021)*.

### 9. Improving Relational Regularized Autoencoders with Spherical Sliced Fused Gromov Wasserstein

**Khai Nguyen**, Son Nguyen, Nhat Ho, Tung Pham, Hung Bui

- PDF: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2010.01787>.
- *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2021*.

### 10. Distributional Sliced-Wasserstein and Applications to Generative Modeling

**Khai Nguyen**, Nhat Ho, Tung Pham, Hung Bui

- PDF: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2002.07367>.
- *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2021 (Spotlight 3.8%)*.

## SUBMISSIONS

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### 11. Hierarchical Sliced Wasserstein Distances

**Khai Nguyen**, Tongzheng Ren, Huy Nguyen, Litu Rout, Tan Nguyen, Nhat Ho

- PDF: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2209.13570>.
- Under review.

### 12. Model Fusion of Heterogeneous Neural Networks via Cross-Layer Alignment

Dang Nguyen, **Khai Nguyen**, Dinh Phung, Hung Bui, Nhat Ho

- PDF: <https://arxiv.org/abs/2110.15538>.
- Under review.

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

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- Reviewer at Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR).
- Reviewer at International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2021, 2022.
- Reviewer at Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2021, 2022.
- Reviewer at Workshop on Deep Generative Models (NeurIPS) 2021.
- Reviewer at International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2022, 2023.
- Reviewer at International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS) 2022.
- Reviewer at AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI) 2023.

## AWARDS

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| • ICML Participation Grants (about 2,000\$).  | 2022 |
| • Doctoral Fellowship of The University of Texas at Austin (about 30,000\$).                      | 2021 |
| • Third Prize of Scientific Research Student Award of Hanoi University of Science and Technology. | 2019 |

## TECHNICAL SKILLS

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- **Python:** Proficient.  
*Libraries: Pytorch (proficient), Tensorflow (basic), Scikit-Learn (proficient), Numpy (proficient), Pandas (basic), Matplotlib (proficient), Pyspark (basic), and so on.*
- **Java:** Basic.
- **C/C++:** Basic.
- **Developer Tools:** Git.
- **Systems:** Linux.