|  | Dependent variable:             |                               |                               |                               |                               |                                 |                                 |                               |                               |  |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
|  | Participation in Protest        |                               |                               |                               |                               |                                 |                                 |                               |                               |  |
|  | (1)                             | (2)                           | (3)                           | (4)                           | (5)                           | (6)                             | (7)                             | (8)                           | (9)                           |  |
| Abstract Support for Democracy                     | $0.192^{***}$ $(0.038)$         | $0.171^{***} (0.051)$         |                               |                               | $0.164^{***}$ $(0.051)$       |                                 |                                 |                               |                               |  |
| Concrete Support for Democracy                     | 0.356***<br>(0.134)             |                               | 0.352**<br>(0.170)            |                               | 0.303*<br>(0.172)             |                                 |                                 |                               |                               |  |
| Dissatisfaction                                    |                                 | -0.053 (0.107)                | -0.029 (0.106)                | -0.025 (0.106)                | -0.051 (0.107)                |                                 |                                 | -0.022 (0.106)                | -0.029 (0.106)                |  |
| Labor Union Membership                             |                                 | 0.392 $(0.423)$               | 0.417 $(0.421)$               | 0.403 $(0.423)$               | 0.404 $(0.422)$               |                                 |                                 | 0.389 $(0.424)$               | 0.398 $(0.424)$               |  |
| Political Party Membership                         |                                 | 0.130 $(0.554)$               | 0.143 $(0.559)$               | 0.168 $(0.559)$               | 0.110 $(0.556)$               |                                 |                                 | 0.173 $(0.560)$               | 0.141 $(0.565)$               |  |
| Education  |                                 | 0.033 $(0.041)$               | 0.052 $(0.040)$               | 0.056 $(0.040)$               | 0.030 $(0.041)$               |                                 |                                 | 0.055 $(0.040)$               | 0.046 $(0.040)$               |  |
| Age  |                                 | $-0.013^{***}$ $(0.004)$      | $-0.013^{***}$ $(0.004)$      | $-0.014^{***}$ $(0.004)$      | $-0.013^{***}$ $(0.004)$      |                                 |                                 | $-0.014^{***}$ $(0.004)$      | $-0.014^{***}$ $(0.004)$      |  |
| Sex  |                                 | -0.154 (0.137)                | -0.167 (0.136)                | -0.177 $(0.136)$              | -0.151 (0.137)                |                                 |                                 | -0.182 (0.136)                | -0.184 $(0.136)$              |  |
| Income   |                                 | 0.011 $(0.039)$               | -0.010 $(0.039)$              | -0.010 (0.039)                | 0.010 $(0.039)$               |                                 |                                 | -0.010 $(0.039)$              | -0.019 $(0.039)$              |  |
| Ideology   |                                 | -0.075** $(0.032)$            | -0.078** $(0.032)$            | -0.081** $(0.032)$            | -0.074** $(0.032)$            |                                 |                                 | $-0.082^{**}$ (0.032)         | $-0.085^{***}$ $(0.032)$      |  |
| Tolerance for Racial Groups                        |                                 |                               |                               |                               |                               | 0.260**<br>(0.124)              |                                 | 0.080 $(0.162)$               |                               |  |
| Tolerance for Sexual Minorities                    |                                 |                               |                               |                               |                               |                                 | 0.446**<br>(0.198)              |                               | 0.568**<br>(0.256)            |  |
| Observations Akaike Inf. Crit. Bayesian Inf. Crit. | 1,326<br>2,621.480<br>2,642.240 | 801<br>1,632.283<br>1,683.828 | 811<br>1,654.866<br>1,706.546 | 812<br>1,657.834<br>1,704.829 | 801<br>1,631.198<br>1,687.428 | 1,367<br>2,711.679<br>2,727.340 | 1,367<br>2,711.158<br>2,726.819 | 812<br>1,659.591<br>1,711.285 | 812<br>1,654.984<br>1,706.679 |  |

|                                 | Dependent variable:      |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
|                                 | Participation in Protest |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |
|                                 | (1)                      | (2)           | (3)           | (4)           | (5)           | (6)           | (7)           | (8)           | (9)           |  |
| Abstract Support for Democracy  | 0.151***                 | 0.167***      |               |               | 0.176***      |               |               |               |               |  |
|                                 | (0.034)                  | (0.042)       |               |               | (0.043)       |               |               |               |               |  |
| Concrete Support for Democracy  | 0.441***                 |               | 0.338**       |               | $0.289^{*}$   |               |               |               |               |  |
|                                 | (0.144)                  |               | (0.170)       |               | (0.173)       |               |               |               |               |  |
| Dissatisfaction                 |                          | 0.178*        | $0.167^{*}$   | 0.163         | 0.183*        |               |               | $0.173^{*}$   | 0.145         |  |
|                                 |                          | (0.101)       | (0.100)       | (0.100)       | (0.102)       |               |               | (0.103)       | (0.101)       |  |
| Labor Union Membership          |                          | 0.845         | 0.970         | 0.932         | 0.875         |               |               | 1.332         | 0.654         |  |
|                                 |                          | (0.800)       | (0.800)       | (0.794)       | (0.805)       |               |               | (0.839)       | (0.792)       |  |
| Political Party Membership      |                          | 1.589***      | 1.658***      | 1.682***      | 1.570***      |               |               | 1.962***      | 1.731***      |  |
|                                 |                          | (0.559)       | (0.554)       | (0.554)       | (0.557)       |               |               | (0.567)       | (0.559)       |  |
| Education                       |                          | 0.122***      | 0.116***      | 0.127***      | 0.110**       |               |               | 0.095**       | 0.100**       |  |
|                                 |                          | (0.045)       | (0.045)       | (0.045)       | (0.046)       |               |               | (0.046)       | (0.045)       |  |
| m Age                           |                          | -0.006        | -0.007        | $-0.007^*$    | -0.005        |               |               | -0.007        | -0.006        |  |
|                                 |                          | (0.004)       | (0.004)       | (0.004)       | (0.004)       |               |               | (0.004)       | (0.004)       |  |
| Sex                             |                          | 0.080         | 0.077         | 0.076         | 0.085         |               |               | 0.119         | 0.067         |  |
|                                 |                          | (0.142)       | (0.141)       | (0.141)       | (0.143)       |               |               | (0.144)       | (0.142)       |  |
| Income                          |                          | -0.012        | -0.021        | -0.025        | -0.008        |               |               | -0.018        | -0.047        |  |
|                                 |                          | (0.042)       | (0.042)       | (0.042)       | (0.042)       |               |               | (0.043)       | (0.043)       |  |
| Ideology                        |                          | -0.030        | $-0.053^*$    | -0.049        | -0.032        |               |               | -0.070**      | $-0.062^*$    |  |
|                                 |                          | (0.032)       | (0.031)       | (0.031)       | (0.032)       |               |               | (0.032)       | (0.032)       |  |
| Tolerance for Racial Groups     |                          |               |               |               |               | 1.077***      |               | 1.190***      |               |  |
|                                 |                          |               |               |               |               | (0.141)       |               | (0.172)       |               |  |
| Tolerance for Sexual Minorities |                          |               |               |               |               |               | 0.766***      |               | 0.953***      |  |
|                                 |                          |               |               |               |               |               | (0.162)       |               | (0.198)       |  |
| Observations                    | 1,146                    | 806           | 814           | 816           | 804           | 1,188         | 1,188         | 816           | 816           |  |
| Akaike Inf. Crit.               | $2,\!136.983$            | $1,\!525.919$ | $1,\!549.896$ | $1,\!555.899$ | $1,\!519.159$ | $2,\!159.736$ | $2,\!202.286$ | $1,\!504.789$ | $1,\!534.836$ |  |
| Bayesian Inf. Crit.             | 2,157.159                | 1,577.531     | 1,601.617     | 1,602.943     | 1,575.434     | 2,174.976     | 2,217.526     | 1,556.537     | 1,586.585     |  |