# KAZUHIRO TERASHITA, Ph.D.

#### 寺下 和宏

Program-Specific Researcher JSPS Postdoctoral Research Fellow

Graduate School of Law, Kyoto University Yoshida Honmachi, Sakyo-ku, Kyoto-shi, Kyoto, 606-8501, JAPAN

Tel. (office): +81-75-753-3126

E-mail: kazuhiroterashita@outlook.jp Website: https://kazuhiroterashita.com/

Update: August 31 2024

# **EDUCATION**

Ph.D. in Political Science

Kobe University

Apr. 2019 — Mar. 2023

- Supervisor: Prof. Yutaka Onishi
- Thesis Title: Women's Organization and Gender Policy in Korea: An Empirical Study on the Political Consequences of Civil Society

(=韓国における女性団体とジェンダー政策:市民社会の政治的帰結に関する実証研究)

° The examiners: Prof. Yutaka Onishi (Chief), Prof. Yosuke Sunahara (Sub-chief), Prof. Naofumi Fujimura (Sub-chief)

#### Master of International Relations

Ritsumeikan University

Apr. 2017 — Mar. 2019

- Supervisor: Prof. Kenki Adachi
- Thesis Title: The Analysis of 'Comfort Women' Movements in Republic of Korea: Advocacy of 'memories' and Conflict Structure

(=韓国における「慰安婦」運動の政治分析:「記憶する」アドボカシーと対立構造)

° The examiners: Prof. Kenki Adachi (Chief), Prof. Sachio Nakato (Sub-chief)

#### Bachelor of Law

Kansai University

Apr. 2013 — Mar. 2017

- Supervisor: Prof. Haruya Sakamoto
- Thesis Title: The Structure of Civil Society as Countering of Hate Speech: Analysis of Advocacy about Discrimination in Japan

(= ヘイトスピーチと対抗する市民構造:差別問題に関するアドボカシーの検証)

Yonsei University Korean Language Institute

Sep. 2020 — May. 2021

- Evening Program / Completion
  - ° Level 8 / 8 Spring Term
  - ° Level 7 / 8 Winter Term
  - ° Level 6 / 8 Fall Term

Mar. 2021 — May. 2021 Dec. 2020 — Feb. 2021

Sep. 2020 — Nov. 2020

- Short-term Intensive Courses
- Beginner
  - ° Summer Short-term/Aug. 2015 (3 weeks)

# AREA OF SPECIALIZATION

**Comparative Politics**: Social Movements, Public-Private Partnership, Local Governance, Korean Politics, Japanese Politics

**Civil Society**: Women's Activism, Feminism, Political Outcome, Anti-Discrimination Activism, River Activism, New Social Movements

# **TEACHING**

Ryukoku University - Introduction to Political Science (2023)

Kyoto Women's University - Local Government (2023)

The University of Shiga Prefecture - Methods of Social Research (2023)

# **GUEST LECTURER**

#### Ritsumeikan University

- Introduction to International Society (2023)
  - Title: Feminism and Society in South Korea from a Political Science Perspective: What Can We Tell from the Experience of the International Society?
  - ° Date: Nov. 8th, 2023
  - ° Prof. Kyoko Tominaga

# **TEACHING ASSISTANT**

2022 Fall Kansai University

• Macro Political Data Analysis Practice (Prof. Jaehyun Song)

2022 Spring Kobe University

- First-Year Seminar (Prof. Yutaka Onishi)
- Comparative Politics (Prof. Yutaka Onishi)

2020 Fall Kobe University

• Public Administration Seminar (Prof. Yutaka Onishi)

#### 2020 Spring Kobe University

- Public Administration Seminar (Prof. Yutaka Onishi)
- Comparative Politics (Prof. Yutaka Onishi)

#### 2019 Fall Kobe University

• Public Administration Seminar (Prof. Yutaka Onishi)

#### 2018 Fall Ritsumeikan University

• Writing Program in Japanese (Institution)

#### 2018 Spring Ritsumeikan University

• Writing Program in Japanese (Institution)

## **EXPERIENCES**

Visiting Scholar Mar. 2024 — Curr.

• Department of Political Science and Diplomacy, Yonsei University

#### Program-Specific Researcher

Oct. 2023 — Curr.

• Graduate School of Law, Kyoto University

#### Research Fellow (Postdoctoral Fellow)

Apr. 2023 — Curr.

• Research Fellowships for Young Scientists, Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS)

#### Research Fellow (Torii Fellow)

Apr. 2022 — Mar. 2023

• Grant for Individual Research on Society and Culture by Young Researchers, Suntory Foundation

#### **Project Student**

Apr. 2022 — Mar. 2023

• Next-Generation Outstanding Doctoral Human Development Project through Co-creation in Different Fields / sponsored by JST Support for Pioneering Research Initiated by the Next Generation (SPRING) Program, Kobe University

#### Foreign Research Student

Aug. 2021 — June 2022

• Graduate School of International Studies, Yonsei University

President

May 2018 — Mar. 2019

· Graduate Student Association, Graduate School of International Relations, Ritsumeikan University

Secretary

May 2018 — Mar. 2019

• Joint Association of Graduate Students, Ritsumeikan University Kinugasa Campus

**Organizer** *Apr. 2018 — Feb. 2019* 

• Research Workshop of Political Studies, Ritsumeikan University

President Dec. 2014 — Mar. 2016

- Korean Culture Club in Kansai University
- First President and Promoter

**Chief** of 1st/2nd Students *Nov. 2013 — Oct. 2014* 

• Kansai University Law Center Association

Vice President Fall 2011 — Summer 2012

• Kansai University Hokuyo High School Student Council

## **WORKS IN PROGRESS**

#### WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION AND GENDER POLICY IN SOUTH KOREA

- (in Japanese) Electoral Mobilization of Womens Organizations under Political Constraints: A Participant Observation Study of the Gyeongsangnam-do Provincial Assembly Election in South Korea
- Feminist Protests and Gender Policies: Empirical Evidence on Gender Budgeting in South Korea
- Policy Process for Gentrification of Red-light Districts(RLDs) in South Korea
- Influence of Feminist Movements for Women's Substantive Representation

# IMMIGRATION POLICIES AND POLITICAL REPRESENTATION IN SOUTH KOREA

- Political Representation of 'Immigrant Women' in South Korea
- Examining the Political Representation of Feminist Protests in South Korea Using Protest Event Analysis

## WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION AND GENDER POLICY IN JAPAN

- Political Representation of Women in Japanese Civil Society
- Women's Organization and Gender Policy in Japan

# MEASURING NEWS BIAS IN THE COVERAGE OF 'WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS'

• Biased Coverage of Women's Organizations in Japan and South Korea

#### AUTOMATIZED PROTEST EVENT ANALYSIS IN EAST ASIA

• Automated/Semi-Automated Protest Event Analysis in East Asia

#### GEOGRAPHICAL REPRESENTATION OF KOREAN NATION ASSEMBLY

• (in Korean) Geographical Representation of the Korean National Assembly: Focusing on the Analysis of the Election System and the Characteristics(w/ Sunwoo Kwak, Eunmi Cho and Juhyeon Jeong)

# **JOURNAL ARTICLES**

- (in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. 2023. Do Women's Organizations' Activities Affect Welfare Budgets?: Empirical Analysis Using Protest Event Data from Local Governments in Korea. *Journal of Public Policy Studies* 23: 139-155.
- (=「女性団体の活動は福祉予算に影響を及ぼすのか:韓国・地方自治体の抗議イベントデータを用いた実証分析」,『公共政策研究』23:139-155.)
- (in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. 2023. What is Gender Budgeting?: A Literature Review and Case of South Korea. *The Rokkodai Ronshu. Law & Political Science* 69(2): 99-123.
- (=「ジェンダー予算とは何か:文献レビューと韓国の事例から」『六甲台論集. 法学政治学編』 69(2): 99-123.)
- (in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. 2022. What are the Political Consequences of the Boomerang Strategy of Civil Society Organizations?: A Case Study of the Hate Speech Elimination Law in Japan. *The Nonprofit Review* 21(1+2): 81-93.
- (=「市民社会組織のブーメラン戦略はいかなる政治的帰結をもたらすのか:日本におけるヘイトスピーチ解消法の事例分析」『ノンプロフィット・レビュー』21(1・2):81-93.)
- (in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. 2022. A Qualitative Comparative Analysis (QCA) of Public-Private Collaboration in River Administration: Focusing on the Administrative Implementation Structure of Government and Strategies of Civil Society Organizations. *Quarterly Journal of Administrative Research*(177): 46-60. (=「河川行政における官民協働の質的比較分析(QCA):行政の実施構造と民間団体の戦略に注目して」『季刊行政管理研究』(177):46-60.)

## **MISC**

(in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. 2022. Book Review: Steel, G. (ed.). Beyond the Gender Gap in Japan, University of Michigan Press, 2019. *Japanese Journal of Electoral Studies* 38(1): 126–7. (=「書評:Steel, G. (ed.). Beyond the Gender Gap in Japan, University of Michigan Press, 2019」 『選挙研究』 38(1): 126–7.)

## **CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS**

Note: \* means a presenter.

(in Korean) Kwak, Sunwoo\*, Eunmi Cho, Juhyeon Jeong, and **Kazuhiro Terashita**. "Geographic Representation by Type and Geographic Profile of National Assembly Members: An Empirical Analysis Using Geographic Estimation of National Assembly Minutes," *Korean Political Science Association 2024 Summer International Conference*, Busan, Aug. 2024.

(= "국회의원의 유형과 지리적 프로필에 따른 지리적 대표성: 국회 회의록 발언의 지리적 추정을 이용한 실증분석", 한국정치학회 2024 하계국제학술대회, 부산, 2024년8월)

**Terashita, Kazuhiro**. Does Feminism Represent 'Immigrant Women'?: Examining the Political Representation of Feminist Protests in South Korea Using Protest Event Analysis. *International Society for Third Sector Research 16th International Conference*, Antwerp, July 2024.

**Terashita, Kazuhiro**. Measuring News Bias in the Coverage of 'Women's Organizations': A Comparative Latent Semantic Scaling Analysis in South Korea and Japan. 8th Annual Association for Research on Nonprofit Organizations and Voluntary Action(ARNOVA) Asia Conference, Seoul, June 2024.

**Terashita, Kazuhiro**. Inheriting Negative History: Feminist Movements and the Transformation of Red-light Districts in South Korea. *28th edition of Alternative Futures and Popular Protest*, Manchester, June 2024.

**Terashita, Kazuhiro**. Who Represents 'Immigrant Women'?: An Empirical Evidence from Local Council Proceedings in South Korea. *Korean Political Science Association 2023 Annual Meeting*, Seoul, Dec. 2023.

(in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. Political Events and Protests in Korea: A Semi-automated Protest Event Analysis. *Japanese Political Science Association 2023 Annual Conference*, Tokyo, Sep. 2023. (=「韓国における政治イベントと抗議行動:Semi-automated Protest Event Analysisによる検討」, 日本政治学会2023年度研究大会, 東京, 2023年9月)

(in Japanese) Okura, Sae\*, Mari Miura, Sachi Kotani, Mi-jin Kim, **Kazuhiro Terashita**\*, Haruya Sakamoto, and Ryo Kikuchi. Panel: Gender Inequality in Japanese Politics and Society and Women's Movements and Organizations: Results of a Questionnaire Survey. *The Japan NPO Research Association 25th Annual Meeting*, Kyoto, June 2023.

(=「パネル:日本の政治・社会におけるジェンダー不平等と女性運動・女性団体:アンケート調査の結果から」,日本NPO学会第25回年次大会,京都,2023年6月)

(in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. Do Women's Organizations and Movements Influence Women's Substantive Representation: An Empirical Analysis Using Korean Parliamentary Proceedings. *Japanese Association of Electoral Studies 2023 Annual Conference*, Tokyo, May. 2023.

(=「女性団体・運動は女性の実質的代表に影響を与えるのか:韓国の議会議事録を用いた実証分析」,日本選挙学会2023年度総会・研究会,東京,2023年5月)

**Terashita, Kazuhiro**. How Do Women's Organizations Influence Welfare Budgets?: Empirical Evidence from Local Governments in South Korea. *International Society for Third-Sector Research 15th International Conference*, Montreal, July 2022.

(in Japanese) Ishimoto, Megumi\*, Tomoko Endo\*, **Kazuhiro Terashita**\*, and Sae Okura. Panel: How should NPOs and Civic Activities Deal with Women and Gender? *The Japan NPO Research Association 24th Annual Meeting*, Online, June 2022.

(=「パネル:NPO・市民活動は女性・ジェンダーにどのように向きあうべきか」, 日本NPO学会第24回年次大会, 2022年6月)

(in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. How Women's Organizations Influence Welfare Budgets: Evidence from Local Governments in Korea. *Public Policy Studies Association Japan*, Tokyo, Jun. 2022.

(=「女性団体は福祉予算にどのような影響を与えるのか:韓国の地方自治体を事例に」,日本公共政策学会2022年度総会・研究大会,東京,2022年5月)

(in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. How NPOs Have Confronted Women and Gender?: A Study Using Text Mining of Twitter Posts. *The Japan NPO Research Association 23th Annual Meeting*, Online, June 2021. (=「NPOは女性・ジェンダーにどう向き合ってきたのか: Twitter投稿のテキストマイニングによる検討」, 日本NPO学会第23回年次大会, オンライン, 2021年6月)

**Terashita, Kazuhiro**. Strategies and Consequences of Social Movements in Enacting Ordinances: A Qualitative Comparative Analysis of Gender Backlash in Japan. *25th edition of Alternative Futures and Popular Protest*, Online, June 2021.

- (in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. The Factor of Civic Participation from Associate Strategy: Qualitative Comparative Analysis (QCA) of River Environmental Activism. *The Japan NPO Research Association 22th Annual Meeting*, Tokyo(Online), Nov. 2020.
- (=「団体戦略からみるNPO・市民活動参加の規定要因:河川保全運動の質的比較分析を通じて」,日本NPO学会第22回年次大会,東京(オンライン), 2020年11月)
- (in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. The Analysis of Social Movement's Influence toward Administrational Measure: Comparative Case Study on the Japanese River Organization Policy, *Japanese Political Science Association* 2020 Annual Conference, Tokyo(Online), Sep. 2020.
- (=「社会運動の行政施策に対する影響力の分析:河川協力団体制度の事例比較を通じて」,日本政治学会2020年度研究大会,東京(オンライン),2020年9月)
- (in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. The Analysis of Civic Advocacy as Countering of Hate Speech in Japan: Comparative Study on the Activities of MINDAN and Grassroots Citizen. *The Japan NPO Research Association 20th Annual Meeting*, Tokyo, June 2018.
- (=「ヘイトスピーチに対抗する市民アドボカシーの分析:民団の請願活動と草の根カウンター運動の 比較を通じて」,日本NPO学会第20回年次大会,東京,2018年6月)

## POSTER PRESENTATIONS

(in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. Semi-automation of Protest Event Data Generation Using Natural Language Processing (NLP): A Case of Korea as a non-English Speaking Country, *Japanese Political Science Association 2022 Annual Conference*, Kyoto, Oct. 2022.

(=「自然言語処理(NLP)を用いた抗議イベントデータ作成の半自動化:非英語圏としての韓国を事例に」,日本政治学会2022年度研究大会,京都,2022年10月)

## **WORKSHOP PRESENTATIONS**

- (in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. Women's Organizations and Feminism in South Korea: Outcomes and Challenges from a Perspective of Political Representation, *Subcommittee of Gender and Cooperatives, The Japanese Society for Co-operative Studies*, Online, Aug. 2024.
- (=「韓国の女性団体とフェミニズム:代表の視点からみるアウトカムと課題」,『日本協同組合学会 ジェンダーと協同組合部会』,オンライン,2024年8月)
- (in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. Who Represents 'Immigrant Women'?: An Empirical Evidence from Local Council Proceedings in South Korea, *Kyoto University Research Workshop in Political Science*, Kyoto, Nov. 2023. (=「誰が『移民女性』を代表するのか:韓国における地方議会議事録を用いた実証分析」, 京都大学現代政治ワークショップ, 京都, 2023年11月)
- (in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. Text Analysis of Korean and Using of Newspaper Article Aata, *Multi-lingual Text Analysis Research Group*, Tokyo, Mar. 2023.
- (=「韓国語のテキスト分析と新聞記事データの活用」,多言語テキスト分析研究会,東京,2023年3月)
- (in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. Do Women's Organizations Influence Gender Policy?: An Empirical Analysis of Local Government Budgets in Korea. *Gender and Politics Research Workshop in Japan*, Online, Mar. 2022.

(=「女性団体はジェンダー政策に影響をもたらすのか:韓国・地方自治体予算の実証分析」,ジェンダーと政治研究会,オンライン,2022年3月)

(in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. How Women's Organizations Affect Welfare Budgets?: An Empirical Analysis in Korean Local Governments. *Social Sector Workshop in Japan*, Online, Mar. 2022. (=「女性団体は福祉予算にどのような影響を与えるか:韓国の地方自治体における実証分析」,ソーシャルセクター研究会、オンライン、2022年3月)

(in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. How Impact Does Women's Movement Have on Gender Budgets?: Evidence from Local Governments in Korea. *Japan Early Career Forum on Political Science (JECPS)*, Online, Nov. 2021. (=「女性運動はジェンダー予算にいかなる影響をもたらすのか:韓国の地方自治体を事例に」,政治学若手研究者フォーラム,オンライン,2021年11月)

(in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. Strategies of Social Movements and Political Participation: A Qualitative Comparative Analysis of Local Movements on Rivers. *Kobe University Research Workshop in Political Science*, Kobe, Online. July 2020.

(=「社会運動の戦略と制度外政治参加:河川をめぐる地域運動の質的比較分析」, 神戸大学政治学研究会, オンライン, 2020年7月)

(in Japanese) **Terashita, Kazuhiro**. Emergence, Persistence, and Change of the 'Comfort Women' Movement in South Korea. *Kobe University Research Workshop in Political Science*, Kobe, Nov. 2019. (=「韓国における『慰安婦』運動の発生と持続・変化の政治分析」, 神戸大学政治学研究会, 神戸, 2019年11月)

### AWARDS

May 2024 Best Presentation Award, Japanese Association of Electoral Studies (= 日本選挙学会優秀報告賞, 2024年5月)

Mar. 2023 Doctor of Philosophy in Political Science *summa cum laude* (= 博士(政治学) 秀逸 / summa cum laude, 2023年3月)

Nov. 2018 Fighting-spirit Award, Research Proposal Contest in Ritsumeikan University (= 2018 年度立命館大学大学院リサーチプロポーザルコンテスト・敢闘賞 (題目:「『対立』する市民社会の政治分析:日韓「慰安婦」問題を事例に」), 2018年11月)

Mar. 2017 Best Seminar Paper Aword, Haruya Sakamoto Seminar, Kansai University (= 関西大学法学部坂本治也ゼミ最優秀論文賞, 2017年3月)

Mar. 2017 All-time Best Seminar Paper Aword, Haruya Sakamoto Seminar, Kansai University (= 関西大学法学部坂本治也ゼミ歴代最優秀論文賞, 2017年3月)

# **GRANTS/FELLOWSHIP**

**Apr. 2022** — **June 2022** Kobe University Next-Generation Outstanding Doctoral Human Development Project through Co-creation in Different Fields, Premium Program (= 神戸大学異分野共創による次世代卓越博士人材育成プロジェクト 令和4年度プレミアム・プログラム, 2022年4月-2022年6月)

**Apr. 2022** — **Mar. 2023** Kobe University Next-Generation Outstanding Doctoral Human Development Project through Co-creation in Different Fields / sponsored by JST Support for Pioneering Research Initiated by the Next Generation (SPRING) Program

(= 国立研究開発法人 科学技術振興機構(JST)次世代研究者挑戦的研究プログラム事 業 神戸大学異分野共創による次世代卓越博士人材育成プロジェクト, 2022年4月-2023年3月)

**Apr. 2022** — **Mar. 2023** Suntory Foundation Torii Fellowship / Grant for Individual Research on Society and Culture by Young Researchers

(= サントリー文化財団 若手研究者による社会と文化に関する個人研究助成(鳥井フェ ローシップ), 2022年4月-2023年3月)

Aug. 2021 — Mar. 2022 JSPS Overseas Challenge Program for Young Researchers (= 日本学術振興会若手研究者海外挑戦プログラム, 2021年8月-2022年3月)

May. 2019 Repayment Exemption for Students with Excellent Grades, Japan Student Services Organization (JASSO) Type I (interest-free) scholarship (Exemption of half of loan)) (= 日本学生支援機構第一種奨学金特に優れた業績による返還免除(半額)」, 2019年5月)

**Nov. 2018** Ritsumeikan University Grant for the Master 's Degree Students who Participate in Overseas Education Programs designated by Graduate Schools

(= 立命館大学大学院博士課程前期課程研究実践活動補助金・国外研究実践, 2018年11月)

May 2018 Ritsumeikan University Academic Conference Scholarship (= 立命館大学大学院博士課程前期課程学生学会奨学金・国内学会発表奨励, 2018年6月)

June 2018 Ritsumeikan University Grant for Student Research Societies (= 立命館大学大学院学生研究会活動支援制度(研究会名:総合政治学研究会), 2018年6月)

**June 2018** Ritsumeikan University Academic Excellence Scholarship for 2nd Year of Enrollment (Second Year Graduate Scholarships, Rank in the Top 25%)

(= 立命館大学大学院2年次対象成績優秀者奨学金(成績上位25%), 2018年6月)

**Apr. 2017** Ritsumeikan University Academic Excellence Scholarship for 1st Year of Enrollment (First Year Graduate Scholarships, Rank in the Top 25%)

(= 立命館大学大学院1年次対象成績優秀者奨学金(成績上位25%), 2017年4月)

# **LANGUAGES**

Japanese(native), Korean(fluent), English(intermediate)

#### **CERTIFICATIONS**

- Test of Proficiency in Korean (TOPIK)
  - ° Grade 6 / Highest level
  - ° Listening: 92/100 Writing: 58/100 Reading: 92/100

# **SKILLS**

Statistical Computing: R, SPSS

• Statistical Analysis: Regression Analysis, Causal Inference, Panel Data Analysis

- Quantitative Text Analysis and Machine Learning: naïve Bayes, Neural Network, newsmap, Seeded LDA, LSS, LDA etc.
- Qualitative Methods: QCA

Others: Quarto, LATEX, Microsoft Office, Apple iWork

# **PROFFESIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

# **ACADEMIC SOCIETY**

Japan NPO Research Association	2018 – Curr.
Japanese Political Science Association	2019 – Curr.
Japanese Association of Electoral Studies	2021 – Curr.
International Society for Third-Sector Research (ISTR)	2022 – Curr.
Japan Association for Comparative Politics	2022 – Curr.
Public Policy Studies Association JAPAN	2022 – Curr.
Association for Contemporary Korean Studies in Japan	2024 – Curr.
RESEARCH WORKSHOP	
Kobe University Research Workshop in Political Science	2019 – Curr.
Kobe University Research Workshop in Political Science  Qualitative Analysis Workshop in Kansai, Japan	2019 – Curr. 2019 – Curr.
, 1	
Qualitative Analysis Workshop in Kansai, Japan	2019 – Curr.
Qualitative Analysis Workshop in Kansai, Japan Social Sector Workshop in Japan	2019 – Curr. 2019 – Curr.
Qualitative Analysis Workshop in Kansai, Japan Social Sector Workshop in Japan Japan Early Career Forum on Political Science (JECPS)	2019 – Curr. 2019 – Curr. 2020 – Curr.
Qualitative Analysis Workshop in Kansai, Japan Social Sector Workshop in Japan Japan Early Career Forum on Political Science (JECPS) Gender and Politics Research Workshop in Japan	2019 – Curr. 2019 – Curr. 2020 – Curr. 2021 – Curr.