

C Developer preliminary test

Task: Develop a simple bash-like scripting language interpreter for testing shared functions libraries. A program should be developed with C language usage as a console application for the OS GNU/Linux (x86 processor architecture) with API POSIX.1-2001 usage.

Scripting language syntax: The script file is a text file with an arbitrary name. The rule applies: one line is one command.

There are following commands in the language.

1. Loading the library

use <so_path> as <alias>

<so_path> - the path to the file *.so

<alias> – alias name for the loaded library (to be referred to in other commands)

Possible errors:

- The file not found
- The file is not a shared library;
- Alias is already used

2. Unloading the library

rem <alias>

<alias> - the alias of the loaded library

Possible errors:

- The alias is not found from list of loaded libraries

3. Library function call

call [alias.]<func_name> [args]

<func_name> - the name of the function

[alias.] – optionally, the alias of a loaded library can be provided, followed by a dot (.) to separate from *func_name*, to explicitly indicate where to look for the function. If alias is not provided, the most recently loaded library which contains the function should be used.

[args] – optional input arguments (each argument is a text string) of the function, number of arguments may vary

Possible errors:

- the function is not found
- the library (referred by alias) is not loaded

- function returned an error code (a non-zero value)

All errors must not cause the script to stop executing.

Support of comments and line breaks should also be provided:

- Comments: lines starting with a hash (#) or the ending part of a line after a # should be treated as comment texts and hence ignored by interpreter
- Line breaks: if a line ends with a backslash (\), the next line should be appended into current line (after removing backslash) before being processed

Optionally, following additional features may be provided:

- Interactive mode of the application (entering commands directly from the terminal): in this mode, a new command 'quit' should be supported to allow clean exit of the application.
- Introduce ability to use variables:
 - New command 'set' should be introduced to define a variable: set <var_name>=<value>
 - Variable values should be passed as argument of a function call by using \$<var_name>

Description of test libraries:

All test libraries should be developed with C language usage. All exported functions should have prototype same as main() function:

```
int example (int argc, char *argv[]);
```

Requirements to the application:

The application should be launched from the command line with only one parameter – the path to the file script. An example:

```
sotest test.sc
```

If no parameter is provided, the application may enter Interactive mode (if the feature is already supported).

Example of the script:

```
use test.so as test
call example
call test1_func abc 123 #2 arguments are provided
use ./other.so as test2
call test2.func1 \
def456 # this line should belong to above line
call test.example
rem test2
#Expect error in below command
call test2.func1
```

The result of the test task:

- Application source code (compilation instruction should be included)
- Self-testing result of the application (to demonstrate that the application works properly in candidate's own machine), including:
 - Screenshot/console output of the application execution
 - The script (.sc file) used for testing
 - The source of the libraries used for testing