**README.md** 

# operationalizing-an-aws-ml-project

## **Dog Image Classification**

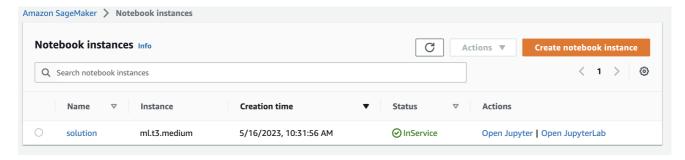
In this project, you will accomplish the following tasks:

- 1. Utilize SageMaker to train and deploy a model, selecting the most suitable instance types. Configure multi-instance training within your SageMaker notebook.
- 2. Modify your SageMaker notebooks to facilitate training and deployment on EC2 instances.
- 3. Establish a Lambda function associated with your deployed model. Configure autoscaling for the deployed endpoint and manage concurrency for the Lambda function.
- 4. Implement proper security measures for your machine learning pipeline.

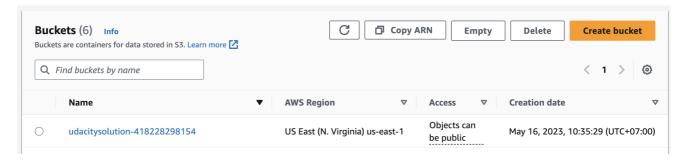
## **Project Steps:**

#### Step 1: Training and deployment on Sagemaker

 Created sagemaker notebook instance I have used ml.t3.medium as this is sufficient to run my notebook.

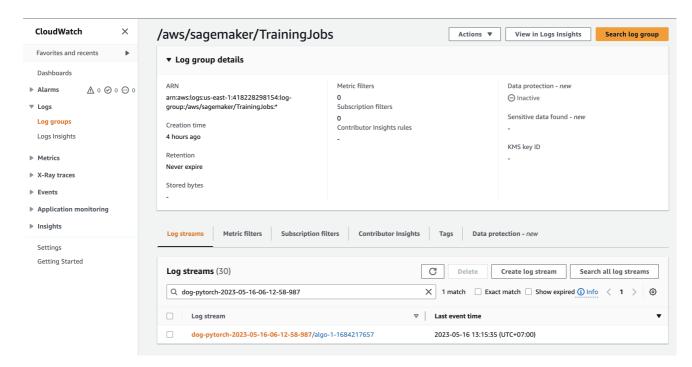


Created S3 bucket for the job (udacitysolution-418228298154)

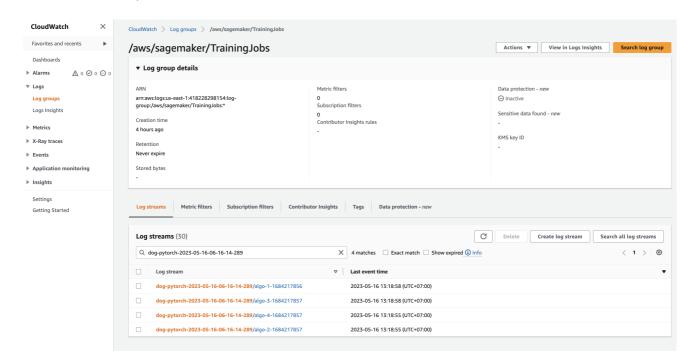


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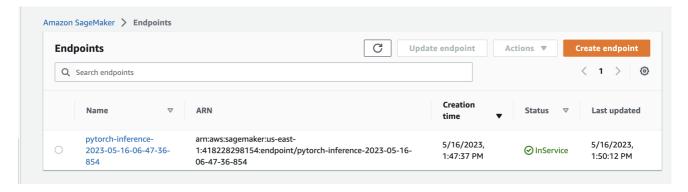
• Executed single instance training (1 epoch because of budget constraints)



 Executed multi-instance training (4 instances, 1 epoch because of budget constraints)



Model deployment



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#### Step 2: EC2 Training

Model training can also be carried out on an EC2 instance. For this purpose, I opted
for an Ubuntu 20.04 that already had the necessary libraries installed. I chose the
g4dn.xlarge instance, as it comes equipped with the latest version of PyTorch.

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-20-77:-$ python3 solution.py
/home/ubuntu/.local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/torchvision/models/_utils.py:208: UserWarning: The parameter 'pretrained' is deprecated since 0.13 and may be removed in the future, please use 'weights' instead.
warnings.warn(
/home/ubuntu/.local/lib/python3.8/site-packages/torchvision/models/_utils.py:223: UserWarning: Arguments other than a weight enum or `None` for 'weights' are deprecated since 0.13 and may be removed in the future. The current behavior is equivalent to passing `weights=ResNet50_Weights.IMAGENETIK_V1`. You can also u se `weights=ResNet50_Weights.DEFAULT' to get the most up-to-date weights.
warnings.warn(msg)

Downloading: "https://download.pytorch.org/models/resnet50-0676ba61.pth" to /home/ubuntu/.cache/torch/hub/checkpoints/resnet50-0676ba61.pth

1008|
Starting Model Training
saved
ubuntu@ip-172-31-20-77:-$ 1s

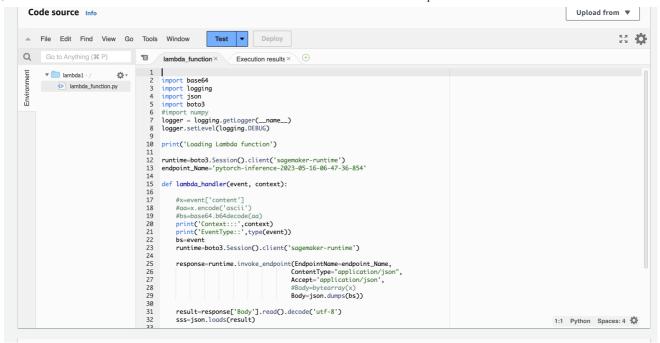
TrainedModels dogImages dogImages.zip requirements.txt solution.py
ubuntu@ip-172-31-20-77:-$
```

- The image above illustrates an EC2 instance executing the ec2train1.py script to train the model.
- The code modifications in ec2train1.py bear a significant resemblance to the code in train\_and\_deploy-solution.ipynb. However, there are a few distinctions due to some modules that are exclusive to SageMaker. A large portion of the EC2 training code has been modified from the functions outlined in the hpo.py starter script. While ec2train.py trains the model with specific arguments, hpo.py retrieves arguments for the model through command line parsing. This latter script is capable of training multiple models with varying hyperparameters.

### Step 3: Lambda function setup

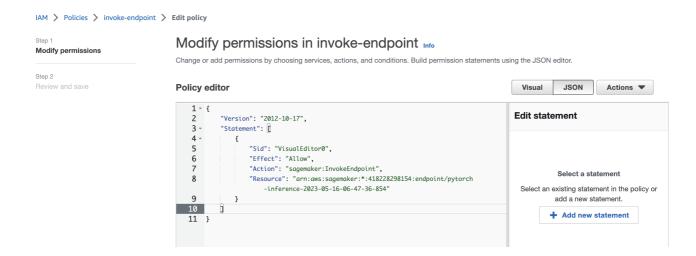
Once your model has been trained and deployed, the subsequent crucial step is to
establish a Lambda function. This function facilitates the access to your model and its
predictions by APIs and other applications, thereby serving as a vital component of
production deployment.

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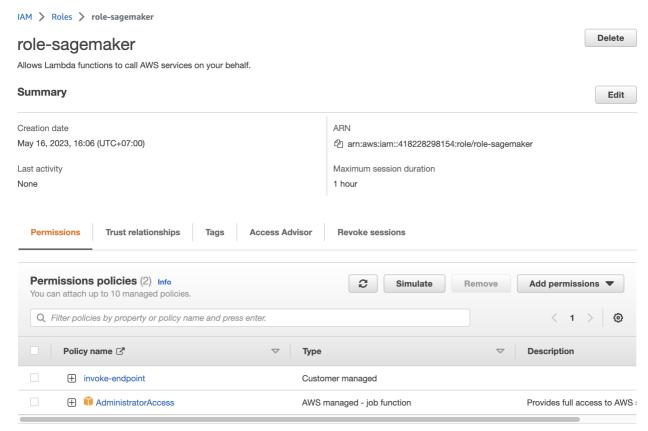


## Step 4: Lambda policy and testing

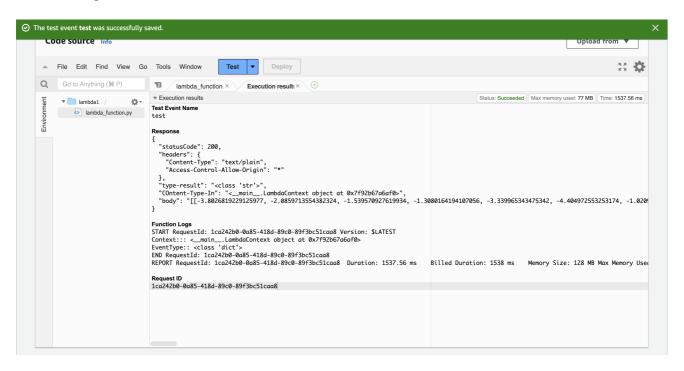
• Creating policy with permission to only invoke specific endpoint.



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Testing lambda function



• Respone:

```
Response
{
    "statusCode": 200,
    "headers": {
        "Content-Type": "text/plain",
        "Access-Control-Allow-Origin": "*"
    },
```

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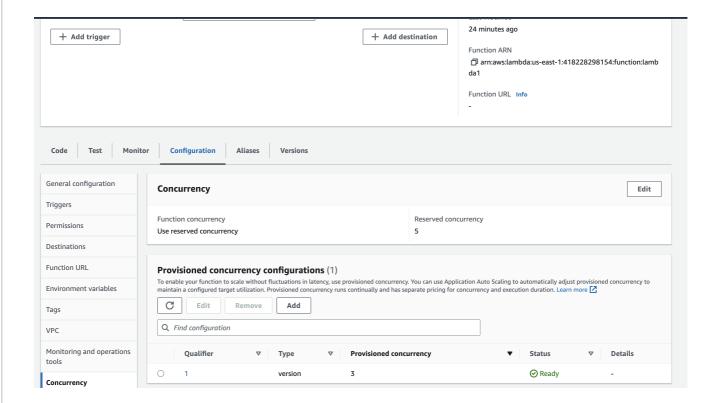
```
"type-result": "<class 'str'>",
  "COntent-Type-In": "< main .LambdaContext object at 0x7f92b67a6af0>",
  "body": "[[-3.8026819229125977, -2.0859713554382324, -1.539570927619934,
-1.3080164194107056, -3.339965343475342, -4.404972553253174,
-1.0209825038909912, -1.900415062904358, -2.956531286239624,
-0.31846800446510315, -1.2855305671691895, -4.488164901733398,
-1.0597424507141113, 1.0620988607406616, -3.998521566390991,
-3.0901365280151367, -4.347545623779297, -2.194549560546875,
-2.292271375656128, 1.4613531827926636, -2.8937950134277344,
-1.1955442428588867, -4.603621482849121, -2.92773699760437,
-2.6350646018981934, -3.281313180923462, -2.2812507152557373,
-3.261805534362793, -2.8130531311035156, -1.1878055334091187,
-0.9282594323158264, -3.1857945919036865, -4.730673789978027,
-1.5436851978302002, -4.537162780761719, -2.8843417167663574,
-3.3408946990966797, -2.4748477935791016, -1.0711184740066528,
-2.507316827774048, -2.1006064414978027, -2.077411413192749,
1.8813728094100952, -1.3100594282150269, -2.0014002323150635,
-5.724288463592529, -1.0919257402420044, -0.9209285378456116,
-1.01749849319458, -0.3974989354610443, -3.730351686477661,
-5.149448394775391, -4.111176490783691, -1.7322322130203247,
-3.022367238998413, -1.5153255462646484, -2.9911558628082275,
-3.6611413955688477, -1.9944188594818115, -2.1147618293762207,
-4.525941371917725, -2.997464895248413, -4.339841842651367,
-4.683041572570801, -2.261636734008789, -3.0569100379943848,
-0.9021389484405518, -4.452295303344727, -2.18411922454834,
-0.2539750933647156, 0.6183738112449646, -2.6141915321350098,
-3.3500468730926514, -3.0878090858459473, -3.2058985233306885,
-1.1343743801116943, -5.269481182098389, -1.3220785856246948,
-3.5936434268951416, -2.4593327045440674, -0.47329947352409363,
-3.876897096633911, 0.4124978184700012, -2.1235811710357666,
-5.330963611602783, -4.047287940979004, -1.3646618127822876,
-2.864323854446411, -1.7422258853912354, -1.4358495473861694,
-5.686724662780762, -4.1877665519714355, -2.343993663787842,
-3.5264501571655273, -2.2768118381500244, -0.4151455760002136,
-0.6376075148582458, -1.7722325325012207, -3.9547088146209717,
-2.759162425994873, -3.774449586868286, -1.6567118167877197,
-1.488266110420227, -3.67352294921875, -3.1619045734405518,
-3.5365829467773438, -2.6133177280426025, -1.365824580192566,
-3.008732795715332, -0.39713871479034424, -0.5222817063331604,
-0.2639937400817871, -4.13600492477417, -1.5596508979797363,
-3.58133864402771, -2.406162977218628, -6.019803524017334,
-0.6986405253410339, -3.070871591567993, -0.1717919111251831,
0.023802954703569412, -3.0725650787353516, -3.4439449310302734,
-2.497530221939087, -3.286989450454712, -2.190408229827881,
-1.2030950784683228, 0.4249667227268219, -3.0472755432128906,
-4.850414752960205, -1.4908115863800049, -1.322715163230896,
-2.5584988594055176]]"
```

#### Step 5: Lambda concurrency setup and endpoint auto-scaling

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#### Concurrency

reserved instances: 5/1000 provisioned instances: 3/5



#### Auto-scaling

Sagemaker endpoints require automatic scaling to respond to high traffic.

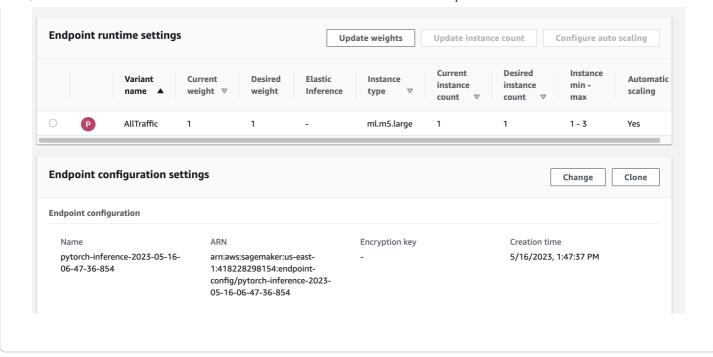
minimum instances: 1
maximum instances: 3

target value: 3 // number of simulataneous requests which will trigger

scaling

scale-in time: 300 s
scale-out time: 300 s

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