$$\langle b| = (b_1^r, b_2^r) \longrightarrow |b\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 \\ b_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Thus
$$\langle a|b\rangle = (a_1, a_2)(b_1) = a_1b_1 + a_2b_2$$

inner product (b_2)

Thus; computer B is able to store
$$\frac{2^{35}}{2^{23}} = 2 \approx 4096$$
 bits