

BÁO CÁO BÀI THỰC HÀNH SỐ 5
Cấu hình thiết bị mạng

Configuring Network Devices

Môn học: Nhập môn Mạng máy tính

| | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
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| Thời gian thực hiện | 13/12/2019 – 20/12/2019 |
| Tự chấm điểm | 10/10 |

TRẢ LỜI CÁC CÂU HỎI

Ví dụ:

Câu 1. Lab 5a

Trả lời:

Lab 1: Làm quen với Wireshark

The screenshot shows the Packet Tracer interface. On the left, a network diagram displays a central router (R1) connected to two PCs (PC1 and PC2) via a switch (S1). The router has interfaces G0/0/10, G0/0/20, and G0/0/88, all configured with IP addresses in the 172.17.10.0/24 VLAN. The switch S1 has interfaces F0/11 and F0/18. PC1 is connected to F0/11 and PC2 to F0/18. Both PCs are in VLAN 10. The right pane shows the configuration for PC3, specifically the 'Desktop' tab. The 'Wireless Network Status' window is open, displaying the following information:

| Wireless Network Status | |
|-------------------------|----------------|
| Radio Band | 20MHz |
| Wireless Network Name | WRIS_LAN |
| Wireless Mode | Infrastructure |
| Wide Channel | N/A |
| Standard Channel | 1 - 2.412GHz |
| Security | WPA2-Personal |
| Authentication | Auto |
| Network Type | Mixed B/G/N |
| IP Address | 172.17.10.1 |
| Subnet Mask | 255.255.255.0 |
| Default Gateway | 172.17.10.1 |
| DNS1 | 0.0.0.0 |
| MAC Address | 0000.0F3D.9000 |

Below the status window, there are indicators for Signal Strength, Link Quality, and Adapter Status (Active). The bottom right pane shows the 'Realtime' and 'Simulation' tabs, with a table of active connections:

| Type | Color | Time(sec) | Periodic | Num | Edit |
|------|--------|-----------|----------|-----|--------|
| ICMP | Orange | 0.000 | N | 0 | (edit) |
| ICMP | Green | 0.000 | N | 1 | (edit) |

The screenshot shows the Packet Tracer interface with a network diagram on the left and a 'Packet Tracer - Configuring Wireless LAN Access' window on the right. The network diagram is identical to the one in the first screenshot. The configuration window displays an 'Addressing Table' and 'Objectives'.

| Device | Interface | IP Address | Subnet Mask | Default Gateway |
|--------|-----------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| R1 | G0/0/10 | 172.17.10.1 | 255.255.255.0 | N/A |
| | G0/0/20 | 172.17.20.1 | 255.255.255.0 | N/A |
| | G0/0/88 | 172.17.88.1 | 255.255.255.0 | N/A |
| PC1 | NIC | 172.17.10.21 | 255.255.255.0 | 172.17.10.1 |
| PC2 | NIC | 172.17.20.22 | 255.255.255.0 | 172.17.20.1 |
| PC3 | NIC | DHCP Assigned | DHCP Assigned | DHCP Assigned |
| WRS2 | NIC | 172.17.88.25 | 255.255.255.0 | 172.17.88.1 |

Objectives

- Part 1: Configure a Wireless Router
- Part 2: Configure a Wireless Client
- Part 3: Verify Connectivity

Scenario

Time Elapsed: 00:13:57

Completion: 90/100

Buttons: Check Results, Back, Next

The bottom right pane shows the 'Realtime' and 'Simulation' tabs, with a table of active connections:

| Type | Last Status | Source | Destination | Type | Color | Time(sec) | Periodic | Num | Edit |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|------|--------|-----------|----------|-----|--------|
| Fire | --- | PC3 | PC2 | ICMP | Orange | 0.000 | N | 0 | (edit) |
| Fire | --- | PC3 | PC1 | ICMP | Green | 0.000 | N | 1 | (edit) |

Lab 1: Làm quen với Wireshark

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Activity Results Time Elapsed: 00:14:45

You did not complete the activity. Please close this window and try again.

Overall Feedback **Assessment Items** Connectivity Tests

Expand/Collapse All Show Incorrect Items

| Assessment Items | Status | Points | Component(s) | Feedback |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------|----------------------|----------|
| Network | | | | |
| PC3 | | | | |
| Wireless | | | | |
| Security Mode | | | | |
| Authen Type | Correct | 1 | Wireless Client C... | |
| Pass Phrase | Correct | 4 | Wireless Client C... | |
| SSID | Correct | 5 | Wireless Client C... | |
| WRS2 | | | | |
| (deprecated) DHCP Server | | | | |
| (deprecated) DHCP Enable | Correct | 10 | Wireless Router ... | |
| (deprecated) Pools | | 0 | ip | |
| (deprecated) Pool linkysPool | | 0 | ip | |
| (deprecated) Default Gateway | Correct | 10 | Wireless Router ... | |
| Default Gateway | Correct | 10 | Wireless Router ... | |
| Ports | | | | |
| Internet | | | | |
| IP Address | Correct | 10 | Wireless Router ... | |
| Link to S1 | | | | |
| Connects to FastEthernet0/7 | Incorrect | 5 | Device Connection | |
| Type | Incorrect | 5 | Device Connection | |
| Other | | 0 | Other | |
| Wireless | | | | |
| Security Mode | | | | |
| Authen Type | Correct | 10 | Wireless Router ... | |
| Pass Phrase | Correct | 10 | Wireless Router ... | |
| SSID | Correct | 10 | Wireless Router ... | |
| SSID BroadCast | Correct | 10 | Wireless Router ... | |

Score : 90/100

Item Count : 11/13

| Component | Items/Total | Score |
|-------------------------------|-------------|-------|
| Device Connection | 0/2 | 0/10 |
| Wireless Client Configuration | 3/3 | 10/10 |
| Wireless Router Configuration | 8/8 | 80/80 |

Close

Câu 2. Lab 5b

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Logical Physical x: 67, y: 2

Time: 00:14:52

Router-PT-Empty

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
R1#show run
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1218 bytes
!
version 15.1
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
service password-encryption
!
hostname R1
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
!
ip cef
no ipv6 cef

R1#show run
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1218 bytes
!
version 15.1
no service timestamps log datetime msec
no service timestamps debug datetime msec
service password-encryption
!
hostname R1
!
```

Copy Paste

Simulation

Lab 1: Làm quen với Wireshark

The image displays two screenshots of a Cisco Packet Tracer simulation environment, showing a network topology and the configuration of two routers, R1 and R2.

Network Topology:

- Two routers, R1 and R2, are connected via their Serial0/0/0 interfaces (209.165.200.224/30).
- Router R1 is connected to two switches, S1 and S2, which are connected to two PCs, PC1 and PC2. The IP addresses for the switches are 192.168.10.0/24 and 192.168.11.0/24.
- Router R2 is connected to two switches, S3 and S4, which are connected to two PCs, PC3 and PC4. The IP addresses for the switches are 10.1.1.0/24 and 10.1.2.0/24.

Router Configuration (CLI):

Router R1:

```
line con 0
password 7 0822485D0A16
login
!
line aux 0
!
line vty 0 4
login
!
!
end

R1#
R1#
R1#
R1#
R1#
R1#

R1#show ip interface brief

```

| Interface | IP-Address | OK? | Method | Status | Protocol |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----|--------|-----------------------|----------|
| GigabitEthernet0/0 | 192.168.10.1 | YES | manual | up | up |
| GigabitEthernet0/1 | 192.168.11.1 | YES | manual | up | up |
| Serial0/0/0 | 209.165.200.225 | YES | manual | up | up |
| FastEthernet0/1/0 | unassigned | YES | unset | administratively down | down |
| FastEthernet0/1/1 | unassigned | YES | unset | administratively down | down |
| FastEthernet0/1/2 | unassigned | YES | unset | administratively down | down |
| FastEthernet0/1/3 | unassigned | YES | unset | administratively down | down |
| Vlan1 | unassigned | YES | unset | administratively down | down |

Router R2:

```
R2#
R2#
R2#
R2#
R2#
R2#

R2#show ip interface brief

```

| Interface | IP-Address | OK? | Method | Status | Protocol |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----|--------|-----------------------|----------|
| GigabitEthernet0/0 | 192.168.10.1 | YES | manual | up | up |
| GigabitEthernet0/1 | 192.168.11.1 | YES | manual | up | up |
| Serial0/0/0 | 209.165.200.225 | YES | manual | up | up |
| FastEthernet0/1/0 | unassigned | YES | unset | administratively down | down |
| FastEthernet0/1/1 | unassigned | YES | unset | administratively down | down |
| FastEthernet0/1/2 | unassigned | YES | unset | administratively down | down |
| FastEthernet0/1/3 | unassigned | YES | unset | administratively down | down |
| Vlan1 | unassigned | YES | unset | administratively down | down |

Router R2 Configuration (CLI):

```
R2#
R2#
R2#
R2#
R2#
R2#

R2#show ip route

```

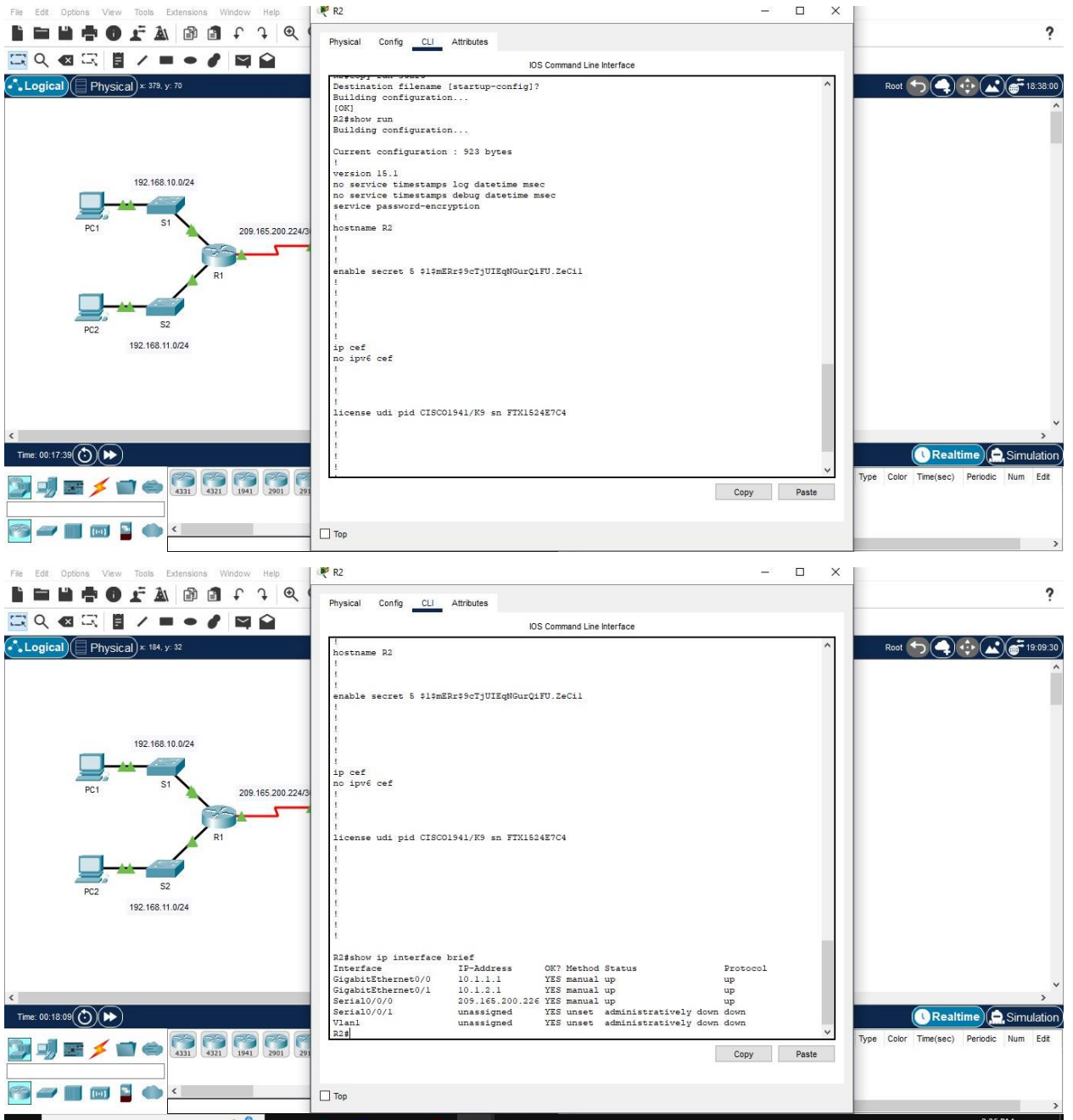
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
F - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

```
D 10.0.0.0/8 [90/2170112] via 209.165.200.226, 00:04:42, Serial0/0/0
D 192.168.10.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.10.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L 192.168.10.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L 192.168.11.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.168.11.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
L 192.168.11.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
D 209.165.200.0/24 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 3 masks
D 209.165.200.0/24 is a summary, 00:11:25, Null0
C 209.165.200.224/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
L 209.165.200.225/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0

```

Lab 1: Làm quen với Wireshark



Lab 1: Làm quen với Wireshark

The screenshot displays the Cisco Packet Tracer interface. On the left, a network topology is shown with two PCs (PC1, PC2) connected to two switches (S1, S2), which are then connected to a central router (R1). The IP addresses for the interfaces are visible: S1 (192.168.10.0/24), S2 (192.168.11.0/24), and R1 (209.165.200.224/30). The main window shows the CLI for router R2, displaying the output of the 'show ip interface brief' and 'show ip route' commands. The 'show ip route' output shows a summary of the network topology, including the 10.0.0.0/8 network and the 209.165.200.0/24 network.

CLI Output:

```
R2#show ip interface brief
Interface      IP-Address      OK? Method Status  Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0  10.1.1.1        YES manual up      up
GigabitEthernet0/1  10.1.2.1        YES manual up      up
Serial0/0/0        209.165.200.226 YES manual up      up
Serial0/0/1        unassigned      YES unset  administratively down down
Vlan1            unassigned      YES unset  administratively down down

R2#show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 8 subnets, 3 masks
D    10.0.0.0/8 is a summary, 00:07:13, Null0
C    10.1.1.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
L    10.1.1.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0
C    10.1.2.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
L    10.1.2.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
D    10.1.2.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/1
D    192.168.10.0/24 [90/2170112] via 209.165.200.225, 00:19:56, Serial0/0/0
D    192.168.11.0/24 [90/2170112] via 209.165.200.225, 00:09:24, Serial0/0/0
D    209.165.200.0/24 is variably subnetted, 3 subnets, 3 masks
C    209.165.200.0/24 is a summary, 00:07:13, Null0
D    209.165.200.224/30 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
L    209.165.200.226/32 is directly connected, Serial0/0/0
```

The bottom window shows the 'Packet Tracer - Connect a Router to a LAN' activity. It includes an 'Addressing Table' and 'Objectives' section.

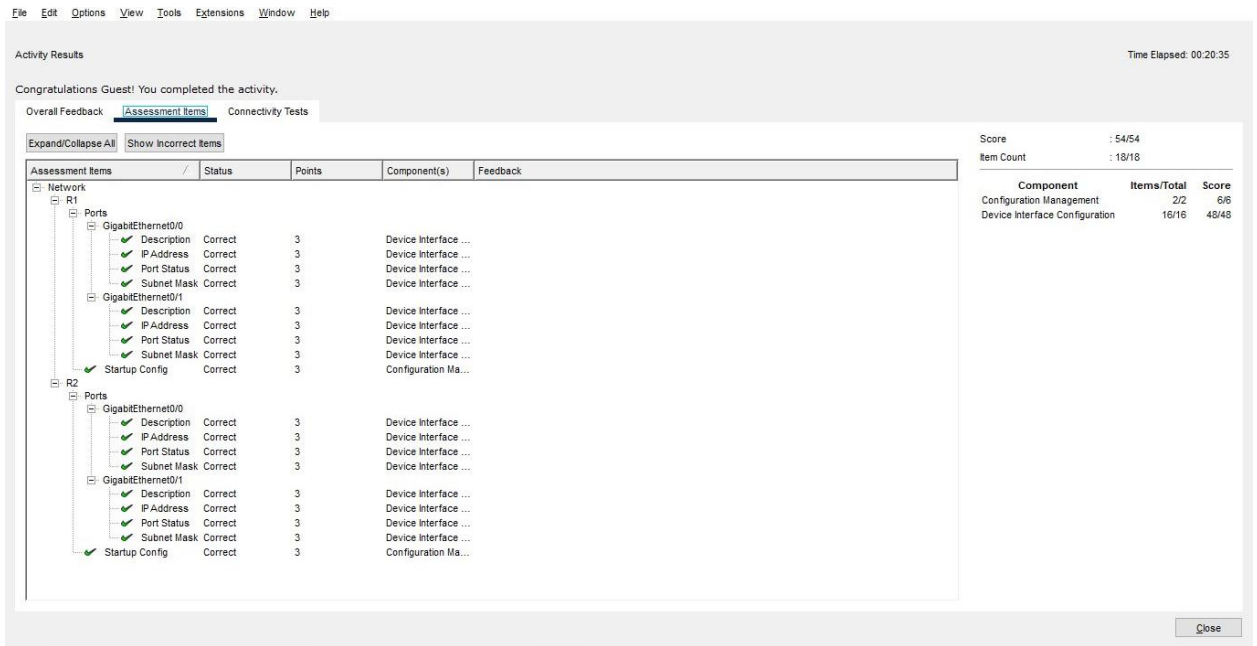
| Device | Interface | IP Address | Subnet Mask | Default Gateway |
|--------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| R1 | G0/0 | 192.168.10.1 | 255.255.255.0 | N/A |
| | G0/1 | 192.168.11.1 | 255.255.255.0 | N/A |
| | S0/0/0 (DCE) | 209.165.200.225 | 255.255.255.252 | N/A |
| R2 | G0/0 | 10.1.1.1 | 255.255.255.0 | N/A |
| | G0/1 | 10.1.2.1 | 255.255.255.0 | N/A |
| PC1 | NIC | 192.168.10.10 | 255.255.255.0 | 192.168.10.1 |
| | NIC | 192.168.11.10 | 255.255.255.0 | 192.168.11.1 |
| PC2 | NIC | 10.1.1.10 | 255.255.255.0 | 10.1.1.1 |
| | NIC | 10.1.2.10 | 255.255.255.0 | 10.1.2.1 |

Objectives:

Time Elapsed: 00:19:43 Completion: 54/54

Buttons: Check Results, Back, Next, 1/1

Lab 1: Làm quen với Wireshark



Câu 3. Lab 5c

3.1)

- Có 5 mạng con
- Chia mạng con:

| Subnet Number | Subnet Address | First Usable Host Address | Last Usable Host Address | Broadcast Address |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| 0 | 192.168.100.0 | 192.168.100.1 | 192.168.100.30 | 192.168.100.31 |
| 1 | 192.168.100.32 | 192.168.100.33 | 192.168.100.62 | 192.168.100.63 |
| 2 | 192.168.100.64 | 192.168.100.65 | 192.168.100.94 | 192.168.100.95 |
| 3 | 192.168.100.96 | 192.168.100.97 | 192.168.100.126 | 192.168.100.127 |
| 4 | 192.168.100.128 | 192.168.100.129 | 192.168.100.158 | 192.168.100.159 |
| 5 | 192.168.100.160 | 192.168.100.161 | 192.168.100.190 | 192.168.100.191 |
| 6 | 192.168.100.192 | 192.168.100.193 | 192.168.100.222 | 192.168.100.223 |
| 7 | 192.168.100.224 | 192.168.100.225 | 192.168.100.254 | 192.168.100.255 |

Sau khi chia mạng con ta gán các mạng con vào từng mạng trong mô hình như sau

- + Gán Subnet 0 cho mạng LAN kết nối đến GigabitEthernet 0/0 interface của R1
- + Gán Subnet 1 cho mạng LAN kết nối đến GigabitEthernet 0/1 interface của R1
- + Gán Subnet 2 cho mạng LAN kết nối đến GigabitEthernet 0/0 interface of R2
- + Gán Subnet 3 cho mạng LAN kết nối đến GigabitEthernet 0/1 interface of R2
- + Gán Subnet 4 cho kết nối giữa R1 to R2

Sau khi gán mạng con, hoàn thành bảng địa chỉ sau:

| Device | Interface | IP Address | Subnet Mask | Default Gateway |
|--------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| R1 | G0/0 | 192.168.100.1 | 255.255.255.224 | N/A |
| | G0/1 | 192.168.100.33 | 255.255.255.224 | N/A |
| | S0/0/0 | 192.168.100.129 | 255.255.255.224 | N/A |
| R2 | G0/0 | 192.168.100.65 | 255.255.255.224 | N/A |
| | G0/1 | 192.168.100.97 | 255.255.255.224 | N/A |
| | S0/0/0 | 192.168.100.158 | 255.255.255.224 | N/A |
| S1 | VLAN 1 | 192.168.100.2 | 255.255.255.224 | 192.168.100.1 |
| S2 | VLAN 1 | 192.168.100.34 | 255.255.255.224 | 192.168.100.33 |
| S3 | VLAN 1 | 192.168.100.66 | 255.255.255.224 | 192.168.100.65 |
| S4 | VLAN 1 | 192.168.100.98 | 255.255.255.224 | 192.168.100.97 |
| PC1 | NIC | 192.168.100.30 | 255.255.255.224 | 192.168.100.1 |
| PC2 | NIC | 192.168.100.62 | 255.255.255.224 | 192.168.100.33 |
| PC3 | NIC | 192.168.100.94 | 255.255.255.224 | 192.168.100.65 |
| PC4 | NIC | 192.168.100.126 | 255.255.255.224 | 192.168.100.97 |

Biết rằng:

- Sử dụng địa chỉ đầu tiên của mạng con cho Interfaces GigabitEthernet của R1, R2.
- Với kết nối giữa R1 và R2, sử dụng địa chỉ đầu tiên của mạng con cho Interface S0/0/0 của R1 và địa chỉ cuối cùng cho Interface S0/0/0 của R2.
- Sử dụng địa chỉ thứ 2 của mạng con cho các Switch.
- Sử dụng địa chỉ cuối cùng của mạng con cho các PC.

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Activity Results Time Elapsed: 00:03:42

Congratulations Guest! You completed the activity.

Overall Feedback Assessment Items Connectivity Tests

Congratulations! You successfully completed the Packet Tracer - Subnetting Scenario 1 activity. However, your final score may change based on your answers to the questions in the Instructions. Consult your instructor.

Close

Lab 1: Làm quen với Wireshark

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Window Help

Activity Results Time Elapsed: 00:03:55

Congratulations Guest! You completed the activity.

Overall Feedback **Assessment Items** Connectivity Tests

Expand/Collapse All Show Incorrect Items

| Assessment Items | Status | Points | Component(s) | Feedback |
|--------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|----------|
| Network | | | | |
| PC4 | | | | |
| Default Gateway | Correct | 2 | Default Gateway... | |
| Ports | | | | |
| FastEthernet0 | | | | |
| IP Address | Correct | 2 | IPv4 Host Addre... | |
| Subnet Mask | Correct | 2 | IPv4 Subnet Mas... | |
| R1 | | | | |
| Ports | | | | |
| GigabitEthernet0/0 | | | | |
| IP Address | Correct | 3 | IPv4 Host Addre... | |
| Port Status | Correct | 1 | Device Interface ... | |
| Subnet Mask | Correct | 3 | IPv4 Subnet Mas... | |
| GigabitEthernet0/1 | | | | |
| IP Address | Correct | 3 | IPv4 Host Addre... | |
| Port Status | Correct | 1 | Device Interface ... | |
| Subnet Mask | Correct | 3 | IPv4 Subnet Mas... | |
| S3 | | | | |
| Default Gateway | Correct | 3 | Default Gateway... | |
| Ports | | | | |
| Vlan1 | | | | |
| IP Address | Correct | 3 | IPv4 Host Addre... | |
| Port Status | Correct | 1 | Device Interface ... | |
| Subnet Mask | Correct | 3 | IPv4 Subnet Mas... | |

Score : 30/30
Item Count : 13/13

| Component | Items/Total | Score |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------|
| Default Gateway Configuration | 2/2 | 5/5 |
| Device Interface Configuration | 3/3 | 3/3 |
| IPv4 Host Address Calculation | 4/4 | 11/11 |
| IPv4 Subnet Mask Calculation | 4/4 | 11/11 |

Close